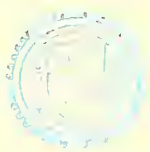


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14th Census of the U. S.
State Compendium
North Carolina

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SAM. L. ROGERS, DIRECTOR

RESIGNED APRIL 13, 1921

W. M. STEUART, DIRECTOR

APPOINTED APRIL 14, 1921

FOURTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES

STATE COMPENDIUM

NORTH CAROLINA

STATISTICS OF POPULATION, OCCUPATIONS, AGRICULTURE,
DRAINAGE, MANUFACTURES, AND MINES AND QUARRIES
FOR THE STATE, COUNTIES, AND CITIES



PRICE, 25 CENTS

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1925

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

HERBERT HOOVER, SECRETARY OF COMMERCE.

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

Chief functions.

The taking of the decennial census covering population, agriculture, manufactures, mines and quarries, and forest products.

Decennial report on wealth, public debt, and taxation, including principal financial statistics on Federal, state, county, city, and township governments.

Annual financial statistics of state and municipal governments—Sources of revenue, objects of payments, debt and tax levies.

Decennial statistics relating to inmates of institutions, including paupers, insane, prisoners, and juvenile delinquents.

A census of agriculture in each middecennial year, a biennial census of manufactures, a quinquennial census of electrical public utilities, statistics of marriage and divorce.

Annual statistics of births, deaths, causes of death, etc., in the registration area of the United States.

Quarterly statistics of leaf tobacco stocks and of production, stocks, and consumption of fats and oils.

Monthly or semimonthly statistics of cotton ginning; cotton stocks and consumption; the production, stocks, and consumption of hides and leather; the production of shoes; and statistics of active textile machinery and of movements in an increasing number of other industries.

The compilation and publication, in the "Survey of Current Business," of monthly commercial and industrial statistics.

BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE.

Chief functions.

The compilation of timely information concerning world market conditions and openings for American products in foreign countries secured through commercial attachés and trade commissioners of the Department of Commerce and the foreign service of the Department of State. The distribution of such information to American business through weekly "Commerce reports," special bulletins, confidential circulars, the news and trade press, correspondence, and personal contact.

The maintenance of commodity, technical, and geographical divisions to afford special service to American export industries.

The compilation and distribution of names of possible buyers and agents for American products in all parts of the world and the publication of weekly lists of specific sales opportunities abroad.

The maintenance of district and cooperative offices in many cities in the United States to expedite delivery of market information to business men and to keep the department advised as to the urgent requirements of American trades and industries.

The publication of official statistics on imports and exports.

The study of the processes of domestic trade and commerce, with a view to their improvement and the dissemination of information obtained for the benefit of the public, as well as of those directly concerned.

BUREAU OF STANDARDS.

Chief functions.

Custody of standards of measurement, quality, performance, or practice adopted or recognized by the Government. Development and construction of such standards when necessary. Testing and calibration of apparatus and comparison of standards used by scientific or other institutions with those in the custody of the bureau.

Determination of physical constants and properties of materials.

The testing of materials and the establishment of standards and processes in cooperation with commercial firms or organizations.

Researches covering structural, engineering, and miscellaneous materials, radio, radium, mechanical appliances, sugar technology, leather, paper, rubber, and textiles, clay products, glass, and refractories, metals and metallurgy, and similar groups of subjects.

The collection and dissemination of information showing approved methods in building, planning, and construction, including building materials and codes and such other matters as may encourage, improve, and cheapen construction and housing.

Studies on simplified commercial practices and the establishment of such practices through cooperative business organizations.

The Bureau publishes six series of scientific and technical publications, reporting the results of its researches and giving technical data fundamental to industry.

The Director of the Bureau has supervision of the preparation of technical specifications through the Federal Specifications Board.

Circulars listing the publications of the various bureaus will be mailed on application to the bureau.

BUREAU OF FISHERIES.

Chief functions.

The propagation of useful food fishes, including lobsters, oysters, and other shellfish, and their distribution to suitable waters.

Investigations of fish culture, fish diseases, and for the conservation of fishery resources and the development of commercial fisheries.

The study of the methods of the fisheries and fishery industries and the utilization of fishery products.

The collection of statistics of fisheries.

The administration of the Alaska salmon fisheries and the fur-seal herd on the Pribilof Islands.

The administration of the law for the protection of sponges off the coast of Florida.

BUREAU OF LIGHTHOUSES.

Chief functions.

The establishment and maintenance of lighthouses, lightships, buoys, and other aids to navigation on the sea and the lake coasts and on the rivers of the United States, including Alaska, Hawaiian Islands, and Porto Rico.

The publication of Light Lists, Buoy Lists, and Notices to Mariners, including information regarding all aids to navigation maintained by the Lighthouse Service.

COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY.

Chief functions.

The survey of the coasts of the United States and the publication of charts needed for the navigation of the adjacent waters, including Alaska, the Philippine Islands, Hawaii, Porto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the Canal Zone.

A comprehensive geodetic system, extending into the interior, connects and coordinates the surveys of the coasts, and is designed to furnish accurately determined points and elevations in all parts of the country. These are available as a basis for Federal, state, and municipal surveys, and engineering projects of every kind. The magnetic declination has been determined at a large number of stations throughout the country and the results are available for the use of surveyors and engineers.

The technical operations include base measure, triangulation, traverse, precise leveling, the determination of latitude and azimuth, the determination of difference of longitude by telegraph or radio, magnetic observations and researches, the preparation of magnetic maps, the determination of the force of gravity, topography, hydrography, deep-sea soundings, water temperatures, tidal and current observations.

The results are published in the form of charts on various scales, annual reports, coast pilots, tide tables (published annually in advance), current tables, digests of geodetic publications, and special publications.

BUREAU OF NAVIGATION.

Chief functions.

General superintendence of commercial marine and merchant seamen.

Supervision of registering, enrolling, licensing, numbering, etc., of vessels under the United States flag and the annual publication of a list of such vessels.

The enforcement of the navigation and steamboat inspection laws and the laws governing radio communication, as well as duties connected with fees, fines, tonnage taxes, refunds, etc., originating under such laws.

STEAMBOAT INSPECTION SERVICE.

Chief functions.

The inspection of vessels, the licensing of the officers of vessels, and the administration of laws relating to such vessels and their officers.

The certification of able seamen who form the crews of merchant vessels.

The inspection of vessels, including the types of boilers; the testing of all materials subject to tensile strain in marine boilers; the inspection of hulls and of life-saving equipment.

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SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES,

POPULATION, JAN. 1, 1920.															
DIVISION AND STATE.		POPULATION, BY SEX.			NATIVE WHITE POPULATION.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION.		NEGRO POPULATION.		POPULATION 7 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.		POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
		Total. ¹	Male.	Female.	Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Total.	Attending school.	Total.	Illiterate.	
														Num-ber.	Per cent.
1	United States..	105,710,620	53,900,431	51,810,189	58,421,957	22,686,204	13,712,754	13.0	10,463,131	9.9	28,564,716	19,451,851	82,739,315	4,931,905	6.0
2	GEORGIC DIVS.:														
3	New England.....	7,400,909	3,672,591	3,728,318	2,803,149	2,642,276	1,870,654	25.3	79,051	1.1	1,768,290	1,223,623	5,945,989	289,700	4.9
4	Middle Atlantic....	22,261,144	11,206,445	11,054,699	9,631,012	7,098,253	4,912,575	22.1	600,183	2.7	5,527,757	3,746,560	17,666,354	865,382	4.9
5	E. North Central....	21,475,543	11,035,041	10,440,502	11,790,370	5,925,213	3,223,279	15.0	514,554	2.4	5,350,637	3,728,706	17,130,786	495,470	2.9
6	W. North Central....	12,544,249	6,459,067	6,085,182	7,475,548	3,377,878	1,371,961	10.9	278,521	2.2	3,393,143	2,420,929	9,889,740	193,221	2.0
7	South Atlantic.....	13,990,272	7,035,843	6,954,429	8,779,416	553,604	315,929	2.3	4,325,120	30.9	4,323,620	2,818,406	10,513,447	1,212,942	11.5
8	E. South Central....	8,893,307	4,471,690	4,421,617	6,092,782	202,326	71,939	0.8	2,523,532	28.4	2,818,595	1,858,659	6,677,229	845,459	12.7
9	W. South Central....	10,242,224	5,265,829	4,976,395	6,959,785	696,609	459,333	4.5	2,063,579	20.1	3,259,000	2,097,596	7,739,536	773,637	10.0
10	Mountain.....	3,336,101	1,789,299	1,546,802	2,002,508	757,166	453,225	13.6	30,801	0.9	896,406	656,638	2,564,463	132,659	5.2
	Pacific.....	5,566,871	2,964,626	2,602,245	2,887,387	1,432,379	1,033,868	18.6	47,790	0.9	1,227,268	900,734	4,611,771	123,435	2.7
11	NEW ENGLAND:														
12	Maine.....	768,014	388,752	379,262	495,780	162,566	107,349	14.0	1,310	0.2	188,822	134,299	621,233	20,240	3.3
13	New Hampshire.....	443,083	222,112	220,971	225,512	125,586	91,233	20.6	621	0.1	104,581	73,063	361,930	15,788	4.4
14	Vermont.....	352,428	178,854	173,574	228,325	78,966	44,526	12.6	572	0.2	87,302	62,544	284,472	8,488	3.0
15	Massachusetts.....	3,852,356	1,890,014	1,962,342	1,230,773	1,495,217	1,077,534	28.0	45,466	1.2	907,212	633,124	3,106,769	146,607	4.7
16	Rhode Island.....	604,397	297,524	306,873	173,553	246,928	173,499	28.7	10,036	1.7	149,774	95,499	483,788	31,312	6.5
	Connecticut.....	1,380,631	695,335	685,296	449,206	533,013	376,513	27.3	21,046	1.5	330,599	225,094	1,087,797	67,265	6.2
17	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
18	New York.....	10,385,227	5,187,350	5,197,877	3,668,266	3,717,649	2,786,112	26.8	198,483	1.9	2,461,306	1,656,905	8,402,786	425,022	5.1
19	New Jersey.....	3,155,900	1,590,075	1,565,825	1,212,675	1,085,799	738,613	23.4	117,132	3.7	786,040	525,979	2,494,246	127,661	5.1
	Pennsylvania.....	8,720,017	4,429,020	4,290,997	4,750,071	2,294,805	1,887,850	15.9	284,568	3.3	2,280,411	1,563,676	6,769,322	312,699	4.6
20	E. NORTH CENTRAL:														
21	Ohio.....	5,759,394	2,955,980	2,803,414	3,669,122	1,224,074	678,697	11.8	186,187	3.2	1,386,799	989,417	4,624,456	131,006	2.8
22	Indiana.....	2,930,390	1,489,074	1,441,316	2,329,544	368,659	150,863	5.1	80,810	2.8	745,281	515,237	2,356,214	52,034	2.2
23	Illinois.....	6,485,280	3,304,833	3,180,447	3,066,563	2,025,819	1,206,951	18.6	182,274	2.8	1,619,847	1,108,216	5,184,943	173,987	3.4
24	Michigan.....	3,668,412	1,928,436	1,739,976	1,670,447	1,204,545	726,635	19.8	60,082	1.6	893,744	626,165	2,895,606	88,046	3.0
	Wisconsin.....	2,632,067	1,356,718	1,275,349	1,054,694	1,102,116	460,128	17.5	5,201	0.2	704,966	459,671	2,069,567	50,397	2.4
25	W. NORTH CENTRAL:														
26	Minnesota.....	2,387,125	1,245,537	1,141,588	827,627	1,055,145	486,164	20.4	8,809	0.4	643,287	451,096	1,877,132	34,487	1.8
27	Iowa.....	2,404,021	1,229,392	1,174,629	1,528,553	629,981	225,647	9.4	19,005	0.8	627,248	454,078	1,913,155	20,680	1.1
28	Missouri.....	3,404,055	1,723,319	1,680,736	2,536,936	502,082	186,026	5.5	178,241	5.2	901,694	624,395	2,737,771	83,403	3.0
29	North Dakota.....	646,872	341,673	305,199	207,966	300,485	131,503	20.3	467	0.1	198,290	146,289	470,210	9,937	2.1
30	South Dakota.....	636,547	337,120	299,427	308,598	228,158	82,391	12.9	832	0.1	181,271	131,943	482,195	8,109	1.7
31	Nebraska.....	1,296,372	672,805	623,567	757,064	372,503	149,652	11.5	13,242	1.0	358,143	256,961	1,012,552	13,784	1.4
32	Kansas.....	1,769,257	909,221	860,036	1,308,804	289,524	110,578	6.2	57,925	3.3	483,480	356,167	1,396,725	22,821	1.6
33	SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
34	Delaware.....	223,003	113,755	109,248	139,876	32,929	19,810	8.9	30,335	13.6	54,739	37,759	178,930	10,508	5.9
35	Maryland.....	1,449,661	729,455	720,206	893,088	209,472	102,177	7.0	244,479	16.9	381,106	246,056	1,158,953	64,434	5.6
36	Dist. Columbia.....	437,571	203,543	234,028	239,488	58,824	28,548	6.5	109,966	25.1	89,931	58,005	377,295	10,509	2.8
37	Virginia.....	2,309,187	1,168,492	1,140,695	1,534,494	52,630	30,785	1.3	690,017	29.9	709,980	460,037	1,748,868	195,159	11.2
38	West Virginia.....	1,463,701	763,100	700,601	1,232,857	82,472	61,964	4.2	86,345	5.9	437,703	297,044	1,083,395	69,413	6.4
39	North Carolina.....	2,559,123	1,279,062	1,280,061	1,765,203	11,477	7,099	0.3	763,407	29.8	839,574	576,239	1,844,673	241,603	13.1
40	South Carolina.....	1,633,724	838,293	845,431	799,418	12,719	6,401	0.4	864,719	51.4	576,564	393,077	1,219,316	220,667	18.1
	Georgia.....	2,895,832	1,444,823	1,451,009	1,642,697	30,231	16,186	0.6	1,206,365	41.7	953,304	570,386	3,150,230	328,838	15.3
	Florida.....	968,470	495,320	473,150	532,295	62,850	43,008	4.4	329,487	34.0	280,719	179,803	751,787	71,811	9.6
41	E. SOUTH CENTRAL:														
42	Kentucky.....	2,416,630	1,227,494	1,189,136	2,039,134	110,646	30,780	1.3	235,938	9.8	717,667	480,526	1,837,434	155,014	8.4
43	Tennessee.....	2,337,885	1,173,967	1,163,918	1,832,757	37,758	15,478	0.7	451,758	19.3	724,688	488,543	1,770,762	182,629	10.3
44	Alabama.....	2,348,174	1,173,105	1,175,069	1,394,129	35,241	17,662	0.8	900,652	38.4	774,048	499,888	1,730,421	278,082	16.1
	Mississippi.....	1,790,618	897,124	893,494	826,762	19,181	8,019	0.4	935,184	52.2	602,192	389,702	1,338,612	229,734	17.2
45	W. SOUTH CENTRAL:														
46	Arkansas.....	1,752,204	895,228	856,976	1,226,692	39,090	13,975	0.8	472,220	27.0	569,870	375,115	1,302,905	121,837	9.4
47	Louisiana.....	1,798,509	903,335	895,174	941,724	110,016	44,871	2.5	700,257	38.9	574,202	327,546	1,366,066	299,092	21.9
48	Oklahoma.....	2,028,283	1,058,044	970,239	1,679,107	102,119	39,968	2.0	149,408	7.4	647,939	444,247	1,513,951	56,864	3.8
	Texas.....	4,663,228	2,409,222	2,254,006	3,112,262	445,384	360,519	7.7	741,694	15.9	1,466,989	950,688	3,556,614	295,844	8.3
49	MOUNTAIN:														
50	Montana.....	548,889	299,941	248,948	275,803	164,837	93,620	17.1	1,658	0.3	135,886	102,621	421,443	9,544	2.3
51	Idaho.....	431,866	233,919	197,947	294,252	92,453	38,963	9.0	820	0.2	122,278	95,027	326,051	4,924	1.5
52	Wyoming.....	194,402	110,359	84,043	122,884	42,007	25,255	13.0	1,375	0.7	47,474	34,387	150,993	3,149	2.1
53	Colorado.....	939,629	492,731	446,898	603,041	204,108	116,954	12.4	11,818	1.2	239,926	175,745	747,485	24,208	3.2
54	New Mexico.....	360,350	190,456	169,894	273,317	32,279	29,077	8.1	5,733						

FOR POPULATION, AGRICULTURE, MANUFACTURES, AND MINES AND QUARRIES.

(Table continued on following page.)

POPULATION, JAN. 1, 1920.									AGRICULTURE.							
POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.									Farm population, 1920	Number of farms, 1920	Per cent operated by tenants.	LAND IN FARMS, 1920				
All classes.			Foreign-born white.			Negro.						Total (acres).	Average per farm.	Improved (acres).	Per cent improved.	
Total.	Illiterate.		Native white.	Total.	Naturalized.	Per cent illiterate.	Total.	Per cent illiterate.								
	Number.	Per cent.														
60,886,520	4,333,111	7.1	42,814,741	12,498,720	6,208,697	13.7	5,522,475	27.4	31,614,289	6,448,343	38.1	955,883,715	148.2	503,073,007	52.8	1
4,591,477	280,826	6.1	2,829,337	1,705,291	755,527	14.8	52,315	8.5	625,877	156,564	7.4	16,990,642	108.5	6,114,601	38.0	2
13,451,656	843,582	6.3	8,549,966	4,477,752	2,024,619	16.7	409,441	6.0	1,892,789	425,147	20.7	40,572,901	95.4	20,562,107	65.5	3
13,025,595	480,238	3.7	9,676,916	2,978,575	1,576,667	11.4	356,341	8.7	4,913,633	1,084,744	28.1	117,735,179	108.5	87,894,835	74.7	4
7,278,548	180,616	2.5	5,777,875	1,291,794	874,132	6.5	187,865	12.5	5,171,596	1,096,951	34.2	256,973,229	234.3	171,394,439	66.7	5
7,212,523	1,006,764	14.0	4,805,560	287,215	131,423	13.5	2,111,952	31.5	8,416,698	1,158,976	46.8	97,775,243	84.4	48,509,886	49.6	6
4,523,944	700,098	15.5	3,171,417	67,242	38,335	9.3	1,284,069	34.1	6,182,937	1,051,600	49.7	78,897,463	75.0	44,380,132	66.3	7
5,243,779	611,363	11.7	3,796,823	357,220	114,258	29.1	1,062,244	30.5	5,228,199	996,088	62.9	173,449,127	174.1	64,189,806	37.0	8
1,888,921	113,384	6.0	1,421,859	394,008	210,864	12.7	23,881	5.8	1,168,367	244,109	15.4	117,337,226	480.7	30,105,868	25.7	9
3,670,077	116,240	3.2	2,584,988	939,623	482,872	8.8	34,367	5.4	1,014,173	234,164	20.1	56,152,705	239.8	23,921,533	42.6	10
475,191	18,572	3.9	379,356	94,329	40,479	12.0	870	6.8	197,601	48,227	4.2	5,425,968	112.5	1,977,329	36.4	11
281,026	15,257	5.4	198,481	82,049	38,621	16.4	388	7.7	76,021	20,523	6.7	2,603,806	126.9	702,902	27.0	12
217,042	8,152	3.8	178,442	38,232	19,825	12.5	342	8.2	125,263	29,075	11.6	4,235,811	145.7	1,691,595	39.9	13
2,411,507	142,750	5.9	1,389,441	988,913	441,416	13.5	30,412	8.2	118,554	32,001	7.1	2,494,477	77.9	908,834	36.4	14
368,637	30,319	8.2	204,916	156,866	78,175	17.5	6,554	12.5	15,138	4,083	15.5	331,600	81.2	132,855	40.1	15
838,074	65,776	7.8	478,701	344,902	139,011	18.1	13,743	7.5	93,302	22,655	8.5	1,898,980	83.8	701,086	36.9	16
6,514,681	415,359	6.4	3,832,852	2,528,497	1,153,813	15.2	142,544	3.4	800,747	193,195	19.2	20,632,803	106.8	13,158,781	63.8	17
1,897,884	124,358	6.6	1,145,506	675,222	305,516	16.3	75,671	7.5	143,708	29,702	23.0	2,282,585	76.8	1,555,607	68.2	18
5,039,091	303,865	6.0	3,571,608	1,274,033	565,290	20.1	191,226	7.3	948,334	202,250	21.9	17,657,513	87.3	11,847,719	87.1	19
3,558,481	126,645	3.6	2,807,874	622,523	293,535	13.4	126,940	9.7	1,139,329	256,695	29.5	23,515,888	91.6	18,542,353	78.9	20
1,779,820	50,147	2.8	1,585,076	140,373	63,567	12.4	53,935	11.7	907,295	205,126	32.0	21,063,332	102.7	16,680,212	79.2	21
3,944,197	169,127	4.3	2,694,677	1,117,928	639,446	11.7	128,450	7.9	1,098,262	237,181	42.7	31,974,775	134.8	27,294,533	85.4	22
2,215,436	85,613	3.9	1,504,907	663,160	330,958	10.5	43,407	4.9	848,710	196,447	17.7	19,032,661	96.9	12,925,521	67.9	23
1,527,661	48,706	3.2	1,084,382	434,591	249,161	8.8	3,609	4.8	920,037	189,295	14.4	22,148,223	117.0	12,452,216	56.2	24
1,380,834	32,869	2.4	906,810	462,582	319,390	5.6	6,666	3.5	897,181	178,478	24.7	30,221,758	169.3	21,481,710	71.1	25
1,428,682	19,444	1.4	1,201,080	214,479	153,271	5.0	12,568	9.9	984,799	213,439	41.7	33,474,896	156.8	28,606,951	85.5	26
2,038,814	77,348	3.8	1,743,313	173,551	104,448	10.0	121,328	14.3	1,211,346	263,004	28.8	34,774,679	132.2	24,832,966	71.4	27
322,918	9,373	2.9	198,345	121,047	91,187	5.9	336	4.8	394,500	77,690	25.6	36,214,751	466.1	24,563,178	67.8	28
344,846	7,640	2.2	257,595	78,027	55,164	4.9	520	6.7	362,221	74,637	34.9	34,636,491	464.1	18,199,250	52.5	29
738,310	12,972	1.8	585,753	140,899	89,783	6.6	9,437	5.7	584,172	124,417	42.9	42,225,475	339.4	23,109,624	54.7	30
1,024,144	20,970	2.0	884,979	101,209	60,889	10.2	37,010	11.2	737,377	165,286	40.4	45,425,179	274.8	30,600,760	67.4	31
136,521	10,088	7.4	100,114	18,245	8,027	18.2	18,113	24.6	51,212	10,140	39.3	944,511	93.1	653,052	69.1	32
862,391	58,877	6.8	626,388	93,624	49,764	14.3	141,991	22.2	279,225	47,908	28.9	4,757,999	99.3	3,136,728	65.9	33
305,255	10,190	3.3	204,804	26,376	14,712	6.4	73,448	10.7	894	204	41.7	5,668	27.8	4,258	75.1	34
1,207,074	162,376	13.5	827,272	27,851	14,057	7.5	351,231	29.3	1,064,417	186,242	25.6	18,561,112	99.7	9,460,492	51.0	35
752,344	61,468	8.2	645,641	55,465	14,141	25.4	51,145	18.9	477,924	87,289	16.2	9,569,790	109.6	5,520,308	57.7	36
1,210,727	204,492	16.9	856,567	6,488	3,235	7.0	342,756	32.4	1,501,227	269,763	43.5	20,021,736	74.2	8,198,409	40.9	37
779,991	179,482	23.0	396,855	5,941	3,062	6.5	376,930	38.7	1,074,693	192,693	64.5	12,426,675	64.5	6,184,159	49.8	38
1,421,606	261,294	18.4	831,173	14,855	8,316	5.6	575,330	35.8	1,685,213	310,732	66.6	25,441,061	81.9	13,055,209	51.3	39
536,614	58,497	10.9	316,746	38,370	16,109	6.6	181,008	24.8	281,893	54,005	25.3	6,046,691	112.0	2,297,271	38.0	40
1,289,496	136,235	10.6	1,116,037	29,488	18,493	7.5	143,881	26.4	1,304,862	270,626	33.4	21,612,772	79.9	13,975,746	64.7	41
1,214,947	153,163	12.6	955,125	14,319	7,708	8.7	245,395	26.9	1,271,708	252,774	41.1	19,510,856	77.2	11,185,302	57.3	42
1,143,395	228,565	20.0	685,926	16,105	8,503	11.3	441,130	38.8	1,335,885	256,099	57.9	19,576,856	76.4	9,893,407	50.5	43
876,106	182,135	20.8	414,329	7,330	3,631	13.4	453,663	35.9	1,270,482	272,101	66.1	18,196,979	66.9	9,325,677	51.2	44
867,292	99,413	11.5	611,737	13,166	7,569	8.3	242,234	26.5	1,147,049	232,604	51.3	17,456,750	75.0	9,210,556	52.8	45
924,184	229,980	24.9	522,789	41,228	15,196	22.6	359,251	43.8	796,050	135,463	57.1	10,019,822	74.0	5,628,226	56.2	46
1,021,588	48,076	4.7	884,745	36,108	19,372	13.4	76,331	16.4	1,017,327	191,988	51.0	31,951,934	166.4	18,125,321	56.7	47
2,430,715	233,894	9.6	1,777,552	266,718	72,121	33.3	384,428	23.4	2,277,773	436,033	53.3	114,020,621	261.5	31,227,503	27.4	48
320,562	9,071	2.8	226,355	85,709	56,627	6.0	1,262	6.7	225,667	57,677	11.3	35,070,656	608.1	11,007,278	31.4	49
234,076	4,510	1.9	193,818	36,170	23,894	6.6	699	5.9	200,902	42,106	15.9	8,375,873	198.9	4,511,680	53.9	50
115,739	2,940	2.5	89,625	23,057	12,008	9.2	1,065	6.1	87,306	15,748	12.5	11,809,351	749.9	2,102,005	17.8	51
564,529	22,080	3.9	448,781	105,017	62,318	12.8	8,106	7.4	266,073	59,934	23.0	24,462,014	408.1	7,744,737	31.7	52
185,186	34,952	18.9	149,224	21,933	5,881	28.6	4,809	4.4	161,446	29,844	12.2	24,409,633	817.9	1,717,224	7.0	53
187,929	30,636	16.3	108,656	55,973	10,708	28.7	6,559	4.8	90,560	9,975	18.1	5,802,126	581.7	712,803	12.3	54
228,682	5,679	2.5	171,375	52,234	33,192	6.5	1,104	5.0	140,249	25,662	10.9	5,050,410	196.8	1,715,380	34.0	55
52,218	3,516															

SUMMARY FOR THE UNITED STATES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND STATES,

Table continued from preceding page.]

DIVISION AND STATE.	AGRICULTURE—Continued.								
	VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: 1920				VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS: 1919				
	Total.	Land and buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Livestock.	Total (gross value). ¹	Livestock products. ²	Domestic animals sold, etc. ³	Crops.	Miscellaneous products. ⁴
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1 United States	77,924,100,338	66,316,002,602	3,594,772,928	8,013,324,808	21,425,623,614	2,667,072,273	3,511,050,000	14,755,364,894	492,136,447
2 GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
3 New England.....	1,173,019,594	917,468,584	92,387,525	163,163,485	505,397,039	132,411,030	55,500,000	275,175,536	42,310,473
4 Middle Atlantic.....	3,949,684,183	3,002,137,754	359,152,336	588,394,093	1,561,158,784	412,960,765	170,200,000	914,499,927	63,498,092
5 East North Central.....	17,245,362,593	14,937,641,671	786,076,805	1,521,644,117	4,410,240,680	721,387,462	784,200,000	2,818,367,792	86,285,426
6 West North Central.....	27,991,434,545	24,469,495,169	1,162,938,264	2,359,001,112	6,581,297,432	550,742,614	1,312,600,000	3,676,902,149	41,052,669
7 South Atlantic.....	6,132,917,760	5,201,773,472	283,980,857	647,163,431	2,029,345,466	204,301,963	221,500,000	2,083,808,429	119,685,074
8 East South Central.....	4,419,466,237	3,663,693,363	176,064,886	579,707,988	1,795,544,716	159,643,789	256,500,000	1,306,179,989	73,220,938
9 West South Central.....	7,622,066,027	6,291,188,072	311,098,790	1,019,779,165	2,739,481,559	181,346,648	352,200,000	2,168,622,649	37,312,262
10 Mountain.....	4,083,137,939	3,163,187,783	729,234,483	729,234,483	921,882,633	121,132,969	230,700,000	562,954,399	7,095,265
11 Pacific.....	5,307,011,460	4,669,416,734	232,357,792	405,236,934	1,281,275,305	183,145,033	127,600,000	948,854,024	21,676,248
12 NEW ENGLAND:									
13 Maine.....	270,526,733	204,108,971	26,637,660	39,780,102	154,076,196	26,075,219	15,700,000	100,152,324	12,148,653
14 New Hampshire.....	118,656,115	89,995,870	9,499,322	19,160,923	51,771,331	14,681,368	7,700,000	23,509,665	5,880,298
15 Vermont.....	222,736,620	159,117,159	21,234,130	42,385,331	99,473,142	31,573,340	13,300,000	47,999,600	6,600,202
16 Massachusetts.....	300,471,743	247,587,831	19,359,755	33,524,157	109,223,194	33,860,892	10,900,000	53,700,125	10,771,377
17 Rhode Island.....	33,636,766	26,387,926	2,408,561	4,840,279	13,682,138	5,367,881	1,300,000	5,300,000	1,677,879
18 Connecticut.....	226,991,617	190,270,827	13,248,097	23,472,693	77,171,038	20,862,330	6,600,000	44,472,644	5,236,064
19 MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
20 New York.....	1,908,483,201	1,425,061,740	169,866,766	313,554,695	743,823,392	225,465,739	71,000,000	417,046,864	30,310,789
21 New Jersey.....	311,847,948	250,323,986	25,459,205	36,064,757	135,000,544	31,482,945	8,700,000	87,484,186	7,333,413
22 Pennsylvania.....	1,729,353,034	1,326,752,028	163,826,365	238,774,641	682,334,848	156,012,081	80,500,000	409,968,877	25,853,890
23 EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
24 Ohio.....	3,095,666,336	2,661,435,949	146,575,269	287,655,118	941,729,697	155,587,919	159,400,000	607,037,562	19,704,216
25 Indiana.....	3,042,311,247	2,653,643,973	127,403,086	261,264,188	782,101,167	190,500,023	171,100,000	497,229,719	14,421,425
26 Illinois.....	6,666,767,235	5,997,993,506	222,619,605	446,154,064	1,298,906,947	142,351,262	274,800,000	864,737,833	17,017,832
27 Michigan.....	1,763,334,778	1,436,686,210	122,389,936	204,258,632	606,886,581	111,076,235	75,600,000	404,014,810	16,195,536
28 Wisconsin.....	2,677,282,997	2,187,881,973	167,088,909	322,312,115	780,616,288	213,022,023	103,300,000	445,347,868	18,946,397
29 WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
30 Minnesota.....	3,787,420,118	3,301,168,325	181,087,968	305,163,825	734,485,441	113,236,965	104,000,000	506,020,233	11,228,243
31 Iowa.....	8,524,870,956	7,601,772,290	309,172,398	613,926,268	1,447,938,473	120,250,447	420,300,000	890,391,299	6,996,727
32 Missouri.....	3,591,068,085	3,062,967,700	138,261,340	389,839,045	952,663,253	105,601,436	270,500,000	559,047,854	17,213,963
33 North Dakota.....	1,759,742,995	1,488,521,495	114,186,865	157,034,635	368,055,882	20,979,932	34,900,000	301,782,935	393,022
34 South Dakota.....	2,858,870,212	2,472,893,681	112,408,268	238,568,263	411,111,307	35,739,209	63,700,000	311,006,809	665,229
35 Nebraska.....	4,201,655,992	3,712,107,760	153,104,776	336,443,784	784,677,206	54,612,075	208,700,000	519,729,771	1,635,060
36 Kansas.....	3,302,806,187	2,830,363,918	154,716,977	318,025,292	882,365,863	80,322,550	210,200,000	588,923,248	2,920,065
37 SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
38 Delaware.....	80,137,614	64,755,631	6,781,318	8,600,665	32,182,526	5,778,747	2,400,000	23,058,906	944,873
39 Maryland.....	463,638,120	386,596,850	28,970,020	48,071,250	158,178,779	25,522,172	16,800,000	109,858,608	5,997,999
40 District of Columbia.....	5,927,987	5,577,369	104,252	246,366	1,019,770	119,263	50,000	307,614	542,893
41 Virginia.....	1,196,555,772	1,024,435,025	50,151,466	121,969,281	425,199,212	46,311,494	61,100,000	292,824,260	24,963,458
42 West Virginia.....	496,439,617	410,783,406	18,395,058	67,261,153	169,066,516	26,332,970	34,600,000	96,537,459	11,596,087
43 North Carolina.....	1,250,166,995	1,076,392,960	54,621,363	119,152,672	614,084,854	35,960,056	41,600,000	503,229,313	33,395,485
44 South Carolina.....	953,064,742	813,484,200	48,062,387	91,518,155	489,979,710	20,354,060	18,000,000	437,121,837	14,593,813
45 Georgia.....	1,356,685,196	1,138,298,627	63,343,220	153,043,349	638,430,053	36,401,316	39,000,000	540,613,626	22,415,111
46 Florida.....	330,301,717	281,449,404	13,551,773	35,300,540	101,204,046	7,621,885	8,000,000	80,256,806	5,325,355
47 EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
48 Kentucky.....	1,511,901,077	1,305,158,936	48,354,857	158,387,284	512,459,424	50,928,217	96,800,000	347,338,888	17,392,319
49 Tennessee.....	1,251,964,585	1,024,979,894	53,462,556	173,522,135	492,407,214	50,960,694	101,000,000	318,285,307	22,161,213
50 Alabama.....	690,848,720	543,657,755	34,306,217	112,824,748	383,178,279	30,422,993	29,100,000	304,348,638	19,362,648
51 Mississippi.....	964,751,855	789,896,778	39,881,256	134,973,821	407,499,799	27,327,885	29,600,000	336,207,156	14,364,758
52 WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
53 Arkansas.....	924,395,483	753,110,666	43,432,237	127,852,580	424,486,802	30,083,950	39,400,000	349,813,256	14,189,596
54 Louisiana.....	589,826,679	474,038,793	32,715,010	83,072,876	237,628,052	13,613,465	12,100,000	206,182,548	5,732,039
55 Oklahoma.....	1,660,423,644	1,363,865,294	80,630,547	215,927,703	707,895,000	49,887,518	103,800,000	550,084,742	4,122,740
56 Texas.....	4,447,420,321	3,700,173,319	154,320,996	592,926,006	1,369,471,705	87,761,715	196,900,000	1,071,542,103	13,267,887
57 MOUNTAIN:									
58 Montana.....	985,961,308	776,767,529	55,004,212	154,189,567	142,597,141	24,809,029	46,000,000	69,975,185	1,812,627
59 Idaho.....	716,137,910	581,511,964	38,417,253	96,208,693	181,709,556	22,225,355	30,500,000	126,495,111	2,488,090
60 Wyoming.....	334,410,590	234,748,125	11,777,949	87,884,516	68,153,818	14,004,109	23,700,000	30,270,630	179,079
61 Colorado.....	1,070,794,749	866,013,660	49,804,509	160,978,580	280,295,333	26,921,292	70,600,000	181,065,239	1,708,802
62 New Mexico.....	325,185,999	221,814,212	9,745,369	93,626,418	75,172,758	8,417,826	25,700,000	40,619,634	465,298
63 Arizona.....	233,592,989	172,325,321	8,820,667	52,447,001	59,771,694	6,294,886	10,900,000	42,481,260	56,578
64 Utah.....	311,274,728	243,751,758	13,514,787	54,008,183	77,764,314	13,735,823	15,600,000	58,067,067	361,424
65 Nevada.....	99,779,666	66,255,214	3,630,927	29,893,525	26,418,019	4,694,649	7,700,000	13,980,303	43,067
66 PACIFIC:									
67 Washington.....	1,057,429,848	920,392,341	54,721,377	82,316,130	301,271,159	44,066,349	23,900,000	227,212,008	6,092,802
68 Oregon.....	818,559,751	675,213,284	41,567,125	101,779,342	209,459,266	35,146,671	36,200,000	131,884,639	6,227,956
69 California.....	3,431,021,861	3,073,811,109	136,069,290	221,141,462	770,544,880	103,932,013	67,500,000	589,737,377	9,355,490

¹ The gross value of farm products, obtained by adding the value of crops, live-stock products, etc., contains a considerable amount of duplication, on account of crops fed to live stock. It is roughly analogous to the value of products in manufactures, with its duplication on account of the use of the products of one establishment as materials in another.

² These include dairy products, wool and mohair, eggs and chickens, and honey and wax.

³ Estimated value of domestic animals sold by farmers and animals slaughtered on the farms, whether for sale or for home consumption.

⁴ These include forest products of farms valued (for the United States) at \$394,321,828, nursery products valued at \$20,434,389, and greenhouse products valued at \$77,380,230.

MANUFACTURES. *													MINES AND QUARRIES. *															
Number of establishments.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.				Wages.	Cost of materials.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.				Number of establishments.	Number of mines and quarries.	Number of wells.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS. ^b		Wages.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.											
	Total.	Rank.	Per cent distribution.	Male.			Female.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.	Rank.				Total.	Per cent distribution.		Male.	Female.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.								
																					Expressed in thousands.				Expressed in thousands.			
																					Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
290,105	9,096,372	100.0	7,287,030	1,829,342	10,633,400	37,376,380	62,418,079	100.0	21,280	13,844	257,873	981,680	100.0	1,295,938	3,158,464	100.0										
25,528	1,351,389	3	14.9	955,597	395,792	1,436,435	3,951,998	7,183,071	3	11.5	302	334	7,213	0.7	8,034	18,724	0.6	1										
88,360	2,872,653	1	31.6	2,179,258	693,395	3,464,931	11,424,096	19,854,773	1	31.8	6,604	3,870	334,175	34.0	468,108	853,891	27.0	2										
61,332	2,306,618	2	26.3	2,030,024	360,594	2,992,931	10,621,687	17,737,480	2	28.4	3,772	2,324	190,011	19.4	237,038	480,483	15.2	4										
29,160	490,635	5	5.5	408,369	91,266	546,172	3,778,125	5,187,065	4	8.3	1,726	1,270	12,691	62,253	6.3	84,268	280,111	8.9	5									
29,976	817,212	4	9.0	658,092	159,120	778,022	2,500,265	4,455,152	5	7.1	2,284	1,076	27,363	129,707	13.2	149,270	352,074	11.1	6									
14,655	329,226	7	3.6	286,147	43,079	298,711	977,824	1,642,391	8	2.6	1,405	1,475	5,228	90,612	9.2	98,768	181,645	5.8	7									
13,909	285,244	8	3.1	261,967	23,277	293,022	1,547,994	2,277,861	7	3.6	2,821	495	56,087	60,936	6.3	88,445	490,727	15.5	8									
7,612	109,216	9	1.2	101,858	7,358	141,902	610,239	922,676	9	1.5	1,508	1,598	1,183	81,519	8.3	131,192	321,825	10.2	9									
19,567	435,179	6	4.8	385,718	49,461	581,269	1,868,242	3,157,610	6	5.1	858	502	9,197	25,134	2.6	40,207	178,984	5.7	10									
2,905	88,651	24	1.0	68,530	20,121	94,225	254,569	456,822	28	0.7	50	51	979	0.1	1,062	1,824	0.1	11										
1,499	33,074	25	0.9	57,667	25,407	79,326	239,528	407,205	29	0.7	30	33	682	0.1	825	1,508	(*)	12										
1,790	83,491	37	0.4	28,613	4,878	34,084	95,173	168,108	38	0.3	93	109	2,936	0.3	3,041	8,555	0.3	13										
11,906	713,836	4	7.8	490,006	223,830	766,623	2,260,713	4,011,182	5	6.4	74	79	1,704	0.2	2,069	4,176	0.1	14										
2,466	139,665	15	1.5	89,734	49,931	137,495	415,959	747,323	19	1.2	14	15	369	(*)	400	952	(*)	15										
4,872	292,672	8	3.2	221,047	71,625	324,682	685,937	1,392,432	12	2.2	41	47	543	0.1	647	1,649	0.1	16										
49,330	1,228,130	1	13.5	876,680	351,450	1,458,207	4,943,214	8,867,005	1	14.2	700	147	14,186	6,202	0.6	7,497	25,131	0.8	17									
11,057	508,686	0	6.6	388,419	120,267	600,658	2,270,473	3,672,065	6	5.9	97	102	4,576	0.6	6,393	9,309	0.3	18										
27,973	1,135,837	2	12.5	914,159	221,678	1																						

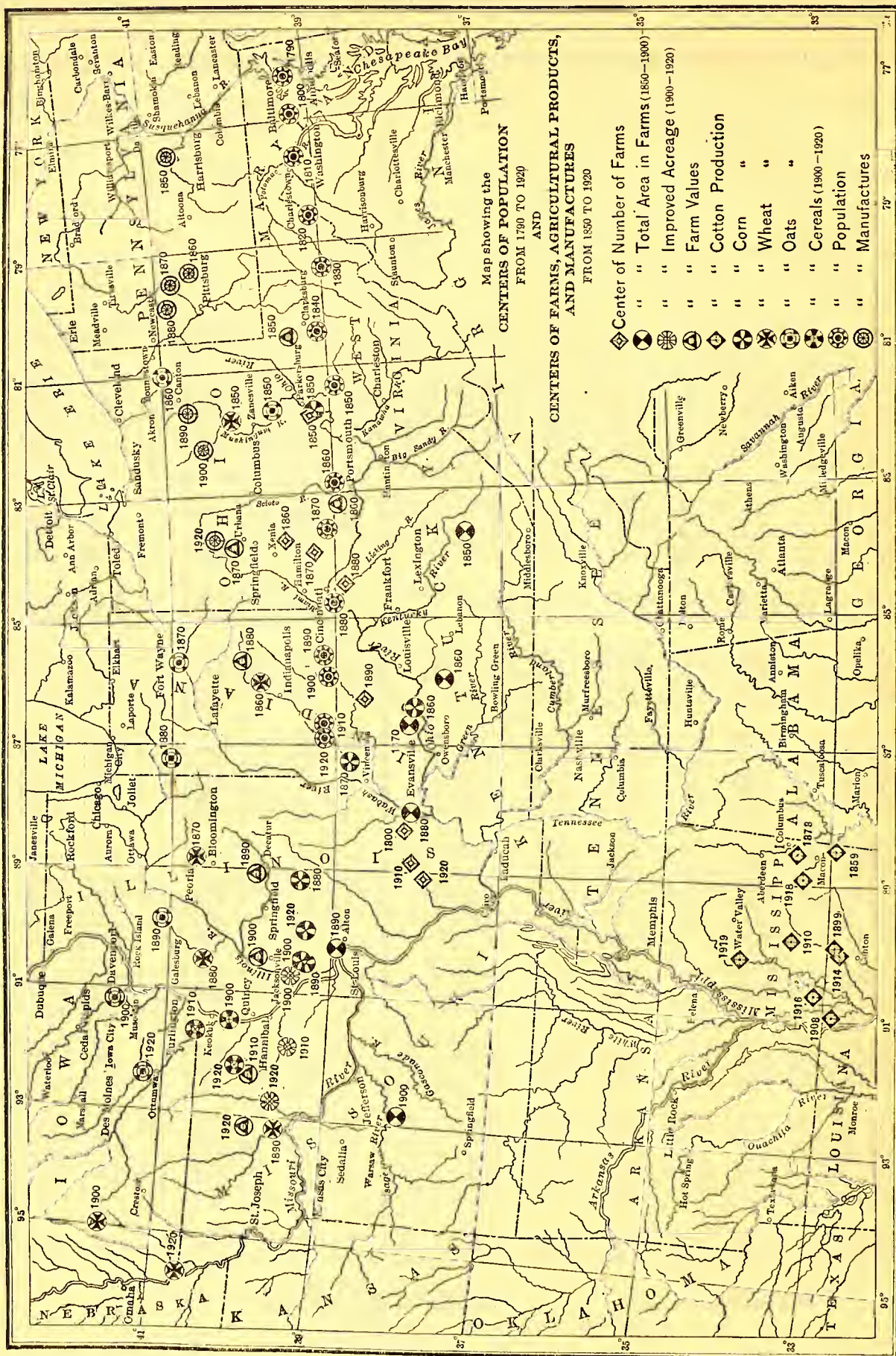
⁵ Includes 488 females.

⁶ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

⁷ Included with Louisiana to avoid disclosing individual operations.

^a Includes 2 establishments in Mississippi.

* These statistics relate to the calendar year 1919.



NOTE.—The centers for manufactures and for all crops except cotton are based on data for the year preceding the census year indicated on the map; for the centers of cotton production the exact dates are shown on the map.

NORTH CAROLINA.

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS.

Population of the state.—According to the Fourteenth Census, taken as of January 1, 1920, the population of North Carolina is 2,559,123, which represents an increase of 352,836, or 16 per cent, since 1910. During the same period the population of the United States increased by 14.9 per cent.

The following summary shows the population of North Carolina from 1790, the year to which the first Federal census related, to 1920, inclusive, together with the number and per cent of increase for each decade, in comparison with the per cent of increase for the United States as a whole:

POPULATION OF NORTH CAROLINA: 1790 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Per cent of increase for the United States.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1920.....	2,559,123	352,836	16.0	14.9
1910.....	2,206,287	312,477	16.5	21.0
1900.....	1,893,810	275,861	17.1	20.7
1890.....	1,617,949	218,199	15.6	25.5
1880.....	1,399,750	328,389	30.7	30.1
1870.....	1,071,361	78,739	7.9	22.6
1860.....	992,622	123,583	14.2	35.6
1850.....	869,039	115,620	15.3	35.9
1840.....	753,419	15,432	2.1	32.7
1830.....	737,987	99,158	15.5	33.5
1820.....	638,829	83,329	15.0	33.1
1810.....	555,500	77,397	16.2	36.4
1800.....	478,103	84,352	21.4	35.1
1790.....	393,751	.....	.....	.....

Counties.—North Carolina has 100 counties, of which 14 show decreases as compared with 1910. Four of these decreases, however, are due to reduction in area. Two new counties, Avery and Hoke, have been organized from parts of five others since 1910. (See Table 1.) It has been necessary, therefore, in preparing the accompanying maps, showing rates of increase or decrease in total and rural population between 1910 and 1920, to combine Avery, Caldwell, Mitchell, and Watauga Counties and to combine Hoke, Cumberland, and Robeson Counties.

Density of population.—The total land area of the

state is 48,740 square miles. The average number of inhabitants to the square mile in 1920 is 52.5 (see Table 1), as against 45.3 in 1910 and 38.9 in 1900.

Minor civil divisions.—The political units into which the counties are divided are collectively termed "minor civil divisions." The primary divisions of the North Carolina counties are the townships, which number 1,016. The secondary divisions are 468 in number, comprising 25 cities and 443 towns. One city, Wilmington, is cointensive with the township in which located, and each of 3 cities and 18 towns comprises parts of 2 or more townships. (See Table 2.)

HISTORICAL NOTE.—The original province of Carolina was named in honor of Charles I of England.

The shores of the region now constituting North Carolina may have been seen by Cabot, an Italian in the service of England, at about the close of the fifteenth century, and by Verazzano, an Italian in the service of France, in 1524. But the first well-authenticated exploration was made in 1584 when a fleet sent out by Sir Walter Raleigh anchored off the coast of this region. During the years immediately following, three unsuccessful efforts were made under the auspices of Raleigh to establish a colony on Roanoke Island.

The present area of North Carolina was included wholly or in part in the grants made to Virginia by the charters of 1606, 1609, and 1612. In 1629 Charles I granted the territory between the thirty-first and thirty-sixth parallels, under the name Carolina, to Sir Robert Heath. No settlements were made under this grant, however, and the patent was vacated. The first permanent settlement was made by colonists from Virginia about the year 1660.

In 1663 Carolina, extending from the thirty-first to the thirty-sixth parallels and from the Atlantic to the Pacific, was granted by King Charles II to eight "lords

proprietors." Two years later the northern and southern limits were placed at 36° 30' and 29°, respectively. The grant thus included the area now constituting North and South Carolina, Georgia, and part of Florida, and extended westward to the Pacific Ocean. Settlers were promptly sent to Carolina, and a government was organized. At first there was no formal division of the province, but the northern part gradually came to be known as North Carolina and the southern part as South Carolina, and each had its own separate government. In 1729 seven of the eight "lords proprietors" sold their shares to the English Crown and Carolina was definitely and authoritatively divided into the royal provinces of North and South Carolina.

Four years later the colony of Georgia was formed from territory originally included in the Carolina grants.

In 1790 the area now constituting Tennessee was transferred to the Federal Government, leaving North Carolina with substantially its present limits. North Carolina was one of the original thirteen states. It adopted a state constitution in 1776, and in November, 1789, ratified the Federal Constitution.

Cities.—North Carolina has 25 cities, of which Winston-Salem, with a population of 48,395, is the largest, and Charlotte, with 46,338 inhabitants, is second in size. (See Tables 3 and 4.) The following

summary shows, for each city having 10,000 or more inhabitants in 1920, the population at each census for which figures are available, together with the number and per cent of increase during the preceding decade:

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES AND TOWNS FROM EARLIEST CENSUS TO 1920.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

CITY OR TOWN AND CENSUS YEAR.	Popula- tion.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		CITY OR TOWN AND CENSUS YEAR.	Popula- tion.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		CITY OR TOWN AND CENSUS YEAR.	Popula- tion.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
Asheville:				Greensboro—Con.				Rocky Mount—Con.			
1920.....	28,504	9,742	51.9	1890.....	3,317	1,212	57.6	1880.....	552	195	54.6
1910.....	18,762	4,068	27.7	1880.....	2,105	1,608	323.5	1870.....	357		
1900.....	14,694	4,459	43.6	1870.....	497						
1890.....	10,235	7,619	291.2	High Point:				Salisbury:			
1880.....	2,616	1,216	86.9	1920.....	14,302	4,777	50.2	1920.....	13,884	6,731	94.1
1870.....	1,400			1910.....	9,525	5,362	128.8	1910.....	7,153	876	14.0
Charlotte:				1900.....	4,163			1900.....	6,277	1,859	42.1
1920.....	46,338	12,324	36.2	New Bern:				1890.....	4,418	1,695	62.2
1910.....	34,014	15,923	88.0	1920.....	12,198	2,237	22.5	1880.....	2,723		
1900.....	18,091	6,534	56.5	1910.....	9,961	871	9.6	1870.....	(2)		
1890.....	11,557	4,463	62.9	1900.....	9,090	1,247	15.9	1860.....	2,420	1,334	122.8
1880.....	7,094	2,621	58.6	1890.....	7,843	1,400	21.7	1850.....	1,086		
1870.....	4,473	2,208	97.5	1880.....	6,443	594	10.2	Wilmington:			
1860.....	2,265	1,200	112.7	1870.....	5,849	417	7.7	1920.....	33,372	7,624	29.6
1850.....	1,065			1860.....	5,432	751	16.0	1910.....	25,748	4,772	22.7
Durham:				1850.....	4,681	991	26.9	1900.....	20,976	920	4.6
1920.....	21,719	3,478	19.1	1840.....	3,690	—106	—2.8	1890.....	20,056	2,706	15.6
1910.....	18,241	11,562	173.1	1830.....	3,796	133	3.6	1880.....	17,350	3,904	29.0
1900.....	6,679	1,194	21.8	1820.....	3,663			1870.....	13,446	3,894	40.8
1890.....	5,485	3,444	168.7	1810.....	(1)			1860.....	9,552	2,283	31.5
1880.....	2,041			1800.....	2,467			1850.....	2,264		
Gastonia:				Raleigh:				1840.....	(1)		
1920.....	12,871	7,112	123.5	1920.....	24,418	5,200	27.1	1830.....	(1)		
1910.....	5,759	1,149	24.9	1910.....	19,218	5,575	40.9	1820.....	(1)		
1900.....	4,610	3,577	346.3	1900.....	13,643	965	7.6	1810.....	(1)		
1890.....	1,033	797	337.7	1890.....	12,678	3,413	36.8	1800.....	1,689		
1880.....	236			1880.....	9,265	1,475	18.9	Wilson:			
Goldsboro:				1870.....	7,790	3,010	63.0	1920.....	10,612	3,895	58.0
1920.....	11,296	5,189	85.0	1860.....	4,780	262	5.8	1910.....	6,717	3,192	90.6
1910.....	6,107	230	3.9	1850.....	4,518	2,274	101.3	1900.....	3,525	1,399	65.8
1900.....	5,877	1,860	46.3	1840.....	2,244	544	32.0	1890.....	2,126	651	44.1
1890.....	4,017	731	22.2	1830.....	1,700	—974	—36.4	1880.....	1,475	439	42.4
1880.....	3,286	2,152	189.8	1820.....	2,674			1870.....	1,036	76	7.9
1870.....	1,134	249	28.1	1810.....	(1)			1860.....	960		
1860.....	885			1800.....	669			Winston-Salem:³			
Greensboro:				Rocky Mount:				1920.....	48,395	25,695	113.2
1920.....	19,861	3,966	25.0	1920.....	12,742	4,691	58.3	1910.....	22,700	9,050	66.3
1910.....	15,895	5,860	58.4	1910.....	8,051	5,114	174.1	1900.....	13,650	2,921	27.2
1900.....	10,035	6,718	202.5	1900.....	2,937	2,121	250.9	1890.....	10,729	6,535	155.8
				1890.....	816	264	47.8	1880.....	4,194	3,751	846.7
								1870.....	443		

¹ Not returned separately.² Returns for 1870 incomplete, showing total of only 168.³ Winston and Salem consolidated as Winston-Salem between 1910 and 1920. Figures shown for 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880 represent combined population of Winston and Salem; population given for 1870 is that of Winston alone.

Urban and rural population.—The Census Bureau defines urban population as that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, and rural population as that residing outside such incorporated places.

The following summary presents, for the last three censuses, figures showing the urban and rural population of the state distributed among places grouped according to specified limits of population. The classification for each census is based upon the population

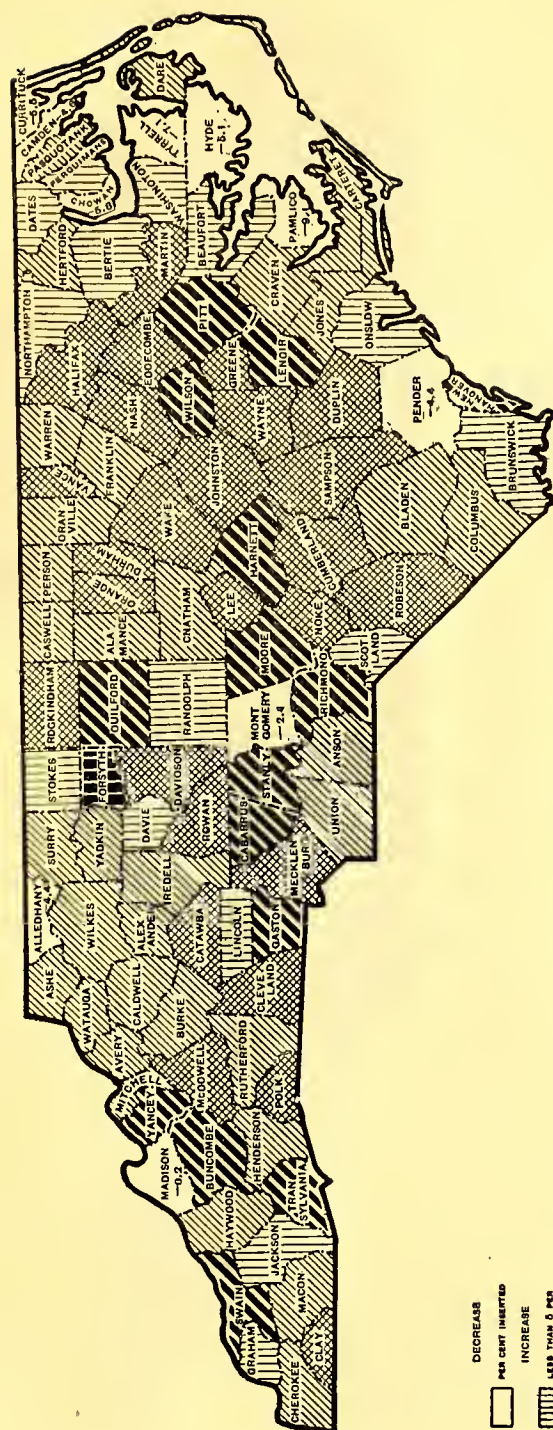
of the various places as shown by the returns of that census. Consequently the territory comprised within any one class of cities or that designated as urban or as rural does not remain fixed, because any given place may, through the growth or the decline of its population, pass from one class to another at successive censuses. The proportion of the population of North Carolina living in places of 2,500 or more increased from 9.9 per cent in 1900 to 14.4 per cent in 1910 and to 19.2 per cent in 1920.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

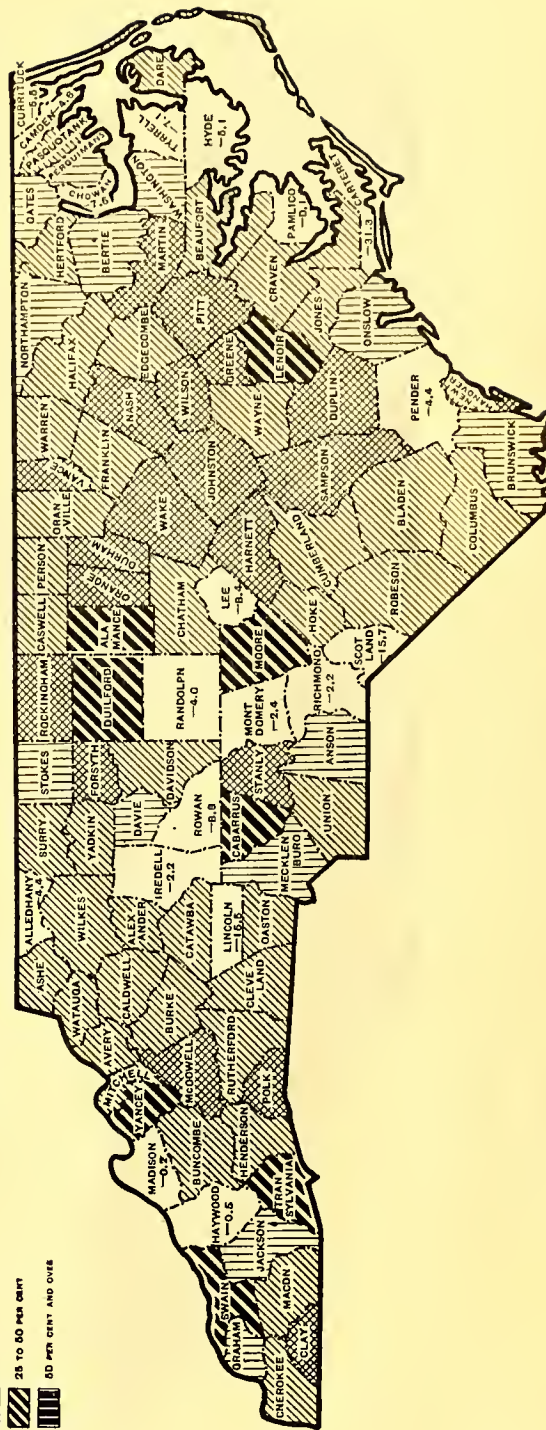
CLASS OF PLACES.	1920		1910		1900		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1920	1910	1900
Total population.....		2,559,123		2,206,287		1,893,810	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	55	490,370	40	318,474	28	188,790	19.2	14.4	9.9
Cities and towns of—									
25,000 inhabitants or more.....	4	156,609	2	59,762			6.1	2.7	
10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....	10	153,903	5	89,283		87,447	6.0	4.0	4.6
5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	13	89,970	13	96,184	6	42,181	3.5	4.4	2.2
2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	28	89,888	20	73,245	16	57,162	3.5	3.3	3.0
Rural territory.....		2,068,753		1,887,813		1,707,020	80.8	85.8	90.1
Cities and towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....	413	240,753	414	218,482	313	148,299	9.4	9.9	7.8
Other rural territory.....		1,828,000		1,669,331		1,558,721	71.4	75.7	82.3

Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

TOTAL POPULATION.



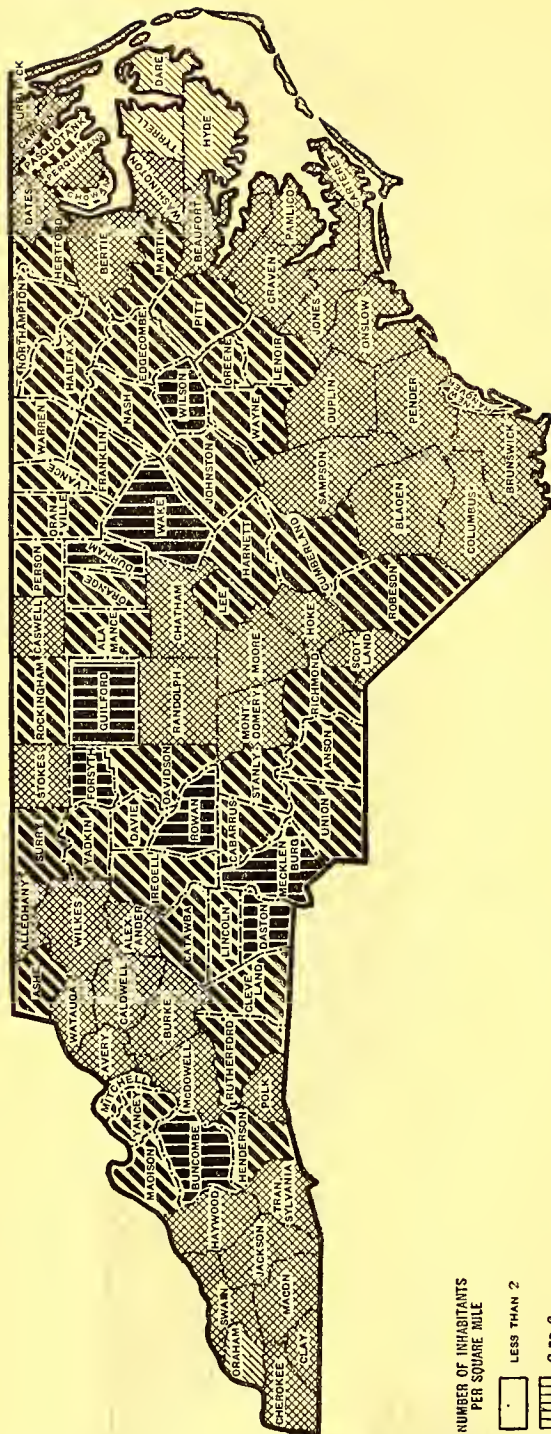
RURAL POPULATION.



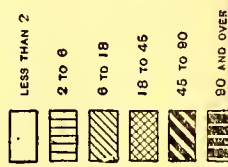
DENSITY OF POPULATION OF NORTH CAROLINA, BY COUNTIES: 1920.

Rural population is defined as that residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more.

TOTAL POPULATION.



NUMBER OF INHABITANTS
PER SQUARE MILE



RURAL POPULATION.

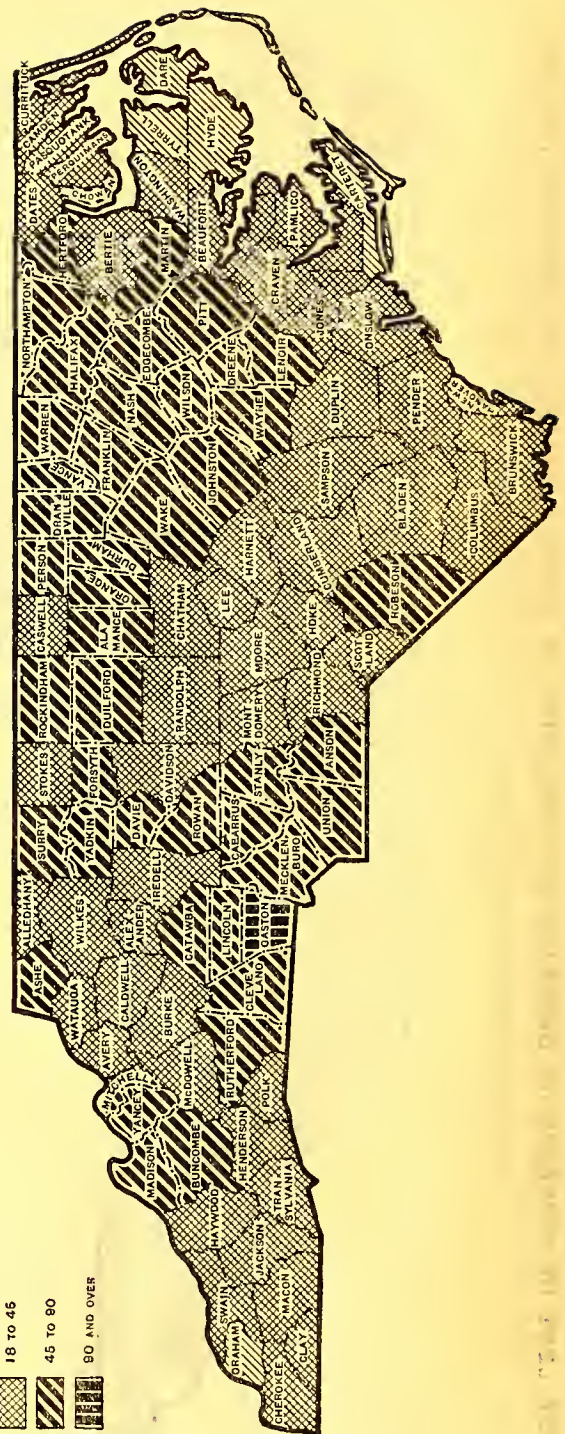


TABLE 1.—AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1850 TO 1920.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1920.	POPULATION.									Per cent of increase.		
		1920		1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1910 to 1920.	1900 to 1910.	1890 to 1900.
		Total.	Per square mile.										
North Carolina ¹	46,740	2,559,123	52.5	2,206,267	1,693,610	1,617,949	1,399,750	1,071,361	992,622	869,039	16.0	16.5	17.1
Alamance.....	492	32,718	66.5	28,712	25,665	18,271	14,013	11,874	11,852	11,444	14.0	11.9	40.5
Alexander.....	289	12,212	42.3	11,592	10,960	9,430	8,355	6,868	6,022	5,220	5.3	5.8	16.2
Alleghany ¹	234	7,403	31.6	7,745	7,750	6,523	5,486	3,691	3,600	3,590	-4.4	-0.2	18.9
Anson.....	556	28,334	51.0	25,465	21,870	20,027	17,994	12,428	13,664	13,480	11.3	16.4	9.2
Ashe ¹	427	21,001	40.2	19,074	10,581	15,628	14,437	9,573	7,956	8,777	10.1	-2.6	25.3
Avery ¹	238	10,335	43.4	10,335	10,335	10,335	10,335	10,335	10,335	10,335	0.0	0.0	0.0
Beaufort ¹	840	31,024	36.0	30,877	26,404	21,072	17,474	13,011	14,766	13,810	0.5	16.0	25.3
Bertie.....	703	23,993	34.1	23,039	20,538	19,176	16,399	12,050	14,310	12,851	4.1	12.2	7.1
Bladen ¹	976	19,761	20.2	18,006	17,677	16,763	16,158	12,831	11,995	9,767	9.7	1.9	5.5
Brunswick ¹	790	14,876	18.8	14,432	12,657	10,900	9,389	7,754	8,406	7,272	3.1	14.0	10.1
Buncombe.....	639	64,148	100.4	49,798	44,288	35,266	21,909	15,412	12,054	13,425	28.8	12.4	25.6
Burke.....	534	23,297	43.6	21,408	17,699	14,939	12,809	9,777	9,237	7,772	8.8	21.0	18.5
Cabarrus.....	390	33,730	86.5	26,240	22,456	18,142	14,964	11,954	10,546	9,747	28.5	16.0	23.8
Caldwell ¹	471	19,984	42.4	20,579	15,694	12,298	10,291	8,476	7,497	6,317	-2.9	31.1	27.6
Camden.....	220	5,382	24.5	5,640	5,474	5,667	6,274	5,361	5,343	6,049	-4.0	3.0	-3.4
Carteret ¹	573	15,384	26.8	13,776	11,811	10,825	9,784	9,010	8,186	6,939	11.7	16.0	9.1
Caswell.....	402	15,759	39.2	14,858	15,028	16,028	17,825	16,081	16,215	15,269	6.1	-1.1	-6.2
Catawba.....	408	33,839	82.9	27,918	22,133	18,689	14,946	10,984	10,729	8,862	21.2	26.1	18.4
Chatham ¹	696	23,814	34.2	22,635	23,912	25,413	23,453	10,723	19,101	18,449	5.2	-5.3	-5.9
Cherokee ¹	454	15,242	33.6	14,136	11,860	9,976	8,182	8,080	9,166	6,838	7.8	19.2	18.9
Chowan.....	165	10,649	64.5	11,303	10,258	9,167	7,900	6,450	6,842	6,721	-5.8	10.2	11.9
Clay ¹	220	4,646	21.1	3,909	4,532	4,197	3,316	2,461	2,461	2,461	18.9	-13.7	8.0
Cleveland ¹	496	34,272	69.1	29,494	25,078	20,394	16,571	12,696	12,348	10,396	16.2	17.6	23.0
Columbus ¹	933	30,124	32.3	28,020	21,274	17,856	14,439	8,474	8,597	5,909	7.5	31.7	19.1
Craven ¹	660	29,048	44.0	25,594	24,160	20,533	19,729	20,516	16,268	14,709	13.5	5.9	17.7
Cumberland ¹	670	35,064	52.3	35,284	29,249	27,321	23,836	17,035	16,369	20,610	-0.6	20.6	7.1
Currituck ¹	292	7,268	24.9	7,693	6,529	6,747	6,476	5,131	7,415	7,236	-5.5	17.8	-3.2
Dare ¹	377	5,115	13.6	4,841	4,757	3,768	3,243	2,778	2,778	2,778	5.7	1.8	25.2
Davidson ¹	569	35,201	61.9	29,404	23,403	21,702	20,333	17,414	16,601	15,320	19.7	25.6	7.8
Davidson.....	258	13,578	52.6	13,394	12,115	11,621	11,096	9,620	8,494	7,866	1.4	10.6	4.3
Duplin.....	790	30,223	38.3	25,442	22,405	18,690	18,773	15,542	15,784	13,514	18.8	13.6	19.9
Durham ¹	312	42,219	135.3	35,276	26,233	18,041	26,181	22,970	17,376	17,189	19.7	34.5	45.4
Edgecombe.....	509	37,095	74.6	32,010	26,591	24,113	26,181	22,970	17,376	17,189	18.7	20.4	10.3
Forsyth ¹	376	77,269	205.5	47,311	35,261	28,434	18,070	13,050	12,692	11,163	63.3	34.2	24.0
Franklin ¹	468	26,667	57.0	24,692	25,116	21,090	20,829	14,134	14,107	11,713	8.0	-1.7	19.1
Gaston ¹	363	51,242	141.2	37,063	27,903	17,764	14,254	12,602	9,307	8,073	38.3	32.8	57.1
Gates.....	359	10,537	29.4	10,455	10,413	10,252	8,897	7,724	8,443	8,426	0.8	0.4	1.6
Graham ¹	298	4,872	16.3	4,749	4,343	3,313	2,335	2,335	2,335	2,335	2.6	9.3	31.1
Granville ¹	503	26,846	53.4	25,102	23,263	24,484	31,286	24,831	23,396	21,249	6.9	7.9	-5.0
Greene.....	252	16,212	64.3	13,083	12,038	10,039	10,037	8,687	7,925	6,619	23.9	8.7	19.9
Guilford.....	691	79,272	114.7	60,497	39,074	28,052	23,585	21,736	20,056	19,754	31.0	54.8	39.3
Halifax.....	676	43,766	64.7	37,646	30,793	28,908	30,300	20,408	19,442	16,589	16.3	22.3	6.5
Harnett ¹	588	28,313	48.2	22,174	15,988	13,700	10,862	8,895	8,039	7,074	27.7	38.7	16.7
Haywood.....	546	23,496	43.0	21,020	16,222	13,346	10,271	7,921	5,801	7,074	11.8	29.6	21.5
Henderson ¹	358	18,248	51.0	16,262	14,104	12,589	10,281	7,706	10,448	6,853	12.2	15.3	12.0
Hertford.....	341	16,294	47.8	15,436	14,294	13,851	11,843	9,273	9,504	8,142	5.6	8.0	3.2
Hoke ¹	417	11,722	28.1	8,840	9,278	8,903	7,765	6,445	7,732	7,636	-5.1	-4.7	4.2
Hyde.....	617	8,356	13.6	8,840	9,278	8,903	7,765	6,445	7,732	7,636	-5.1	-4.7	4.2
Iredell.....	588	37,956	64.6	34,315	29,064	25,462	22,675	16,931	15,347	14,719	10.6	18.1	14.1
Jackson ¹	494	13,396	27.1	12,998	11,853	9,512	7,343	6,683	5,515	5,515	3.1	9.7	24.6
Johnston.....	807	48,998	60.7	41,401	32,250	27,239	23,461	16,897	15,656	13,726	18.3	28.4	18.4
Jones.....	417	9,912	23.8	8,721	8,226	7,403	7,491	5,002	5,730	5,038	13.7	6.0	11.1
Lee ¹	261	13,400	51.3	11,376	11,376	11,376	11,376	11,376	11,376	11,376	17.8	17.8	17.8
Lenoir.....	390	29,555	75.8	22,769	18,639	14,879	15,344	10,434	10,220	7,828	29.8	22.2	25.3
Lincoln.....	299	17,862	59.7	17,132	15,498	12,586	11,061	9,573	8,195	7,746	4.3	10.5	23.1
McDowell.....	443	16,763	37.8	13,538	12,567	10,939	9,836	7,592	7,120	6,246	23.8	7.7	14.9
Macon ¹	513	12,887	25.1	12,191	12,104	10,102	8,064	6,615	6,004	6,389	5.7	0.7	19.8
Madison.....	436	20,083	46.1	20,132	20,644	17,805	12,810	8,192	5,908	5,908	-0.2	-2.5	15.9
Martin.....	438	20,828	47.6	17,797	15,383	15,221	13,140	9,647	10,195	8,307	17.0	15.7	1.1
Mecklenburg.....	597	80,695	135.2	67,031	55,268	42,673	34,175	24,299	17,374	13,914	20.4	21.3	29.5

CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

THE STATE.—Total for 1890 includes two Indians specially enumerated and not treated as part of the population of any county.

ALLEGHANY.—Parts of Wilkes, Ashe, and Surry annexed in 1871, 1872, and 1875, respectively.

ASHE.—Part annexed to Alleghany in 1872.

AVERY.—Organized from parts of Caldwell, Mitchell, and Watauga in 1911.

BEAUFORT.—Parts annexed to Pamlico in 1874 and 1875.

BLADEN.—Parts annexed to Columbus and Cumberland in 1873 and 1874, respectively.

BRUNSWICK.—Parts annexed to Columbus in 1876 and 1877.

CALDWELL.—Part taken to form part of Avery in 1911.

CARTERET.—Part of Craven annexed between 1880 and 1890.

CHATHAM.—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1908.

CHEROKEE.—Part taken to form Graham in 1872.

CLAY.—Part of Macon annexed in 1872.

CLEVELAND.—Part of Gaston annexed in 1916.

COLUMBUS.—Part of Bladen annexed in 1873 and parts of Brunswick annexed in 1876 and 1877.

Craven.—Part taken to form Pamlico in 1872 and part annexed to Carteret between 1880 and 1890.

CUMBERLAND.—Part of Bladen annexed in 1874; part annexed to Harnett and part taken to form part of Hoke in 1911.

CURRITUCK.—Part annexed to Dare in 1919.

DARE.—Part of Currituck annexed in 1919.

DAVIDSON.—Part annexed to Forsyth between 1880 and 1890.

DURHAM.—Organized from parts of Orange and Wake in 1881; part of Wake annexed in 1911.

FORSYTH.—Part of Davidson annexed between 1880 and 1890.

FRANKLIN.—Parts of Granville annexed in 1873 and 1875; part taken to form part of Vance in 1881.

GASTON.—Part annexed to Cleveland in 1916.

GRAHAM.—Organized from part of Cherokee in 1872.

GRANVILLE.—Parts annexed to Franklin in 1873 and 1875; part taken to form part of Vance in 1881.

HARNETT.—Part of Cumberland annexed in 1911.

HENDERSON.—Part annexed to Polk in 1911.

Hoke.—Organized from parts of Cumberland and Robeson in 1911.

JACKSON.—Part taken to form part of Swain in 1871.

LEE.—Organized from parts of Chatham and Moore in 1908.

MACON.—Part taken to form part of Swain in 1871 and part annexed to Clay in 1872.

TABLE 1.—AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1850 TO 1920—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1920.	POPULATION.										Per cent of increase.		
		1920		1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1910 to 1920.	1900 to 1910.	1890 to 1900.	
		Total.	Per square mile.											
Mitchell ¹	213	11,278	52.9	17,245	15,221	12,807	9,435	4,705	.....	.....	-34.6	13.3	18.8
Montgomery.....	498	14,607	29.3	14,967	14,197	11,239	9,374	7,487	7,619	6,872	-2.4	5.4	26.3	
Moore ¹	639	21,388	33.5	17,010	23,622	20,479	16,821	12,040	11,427	9,342	25.7	-28.0	15.3	
Nash.....	586	41,061	70.1	33,727	25,478	20,707	17,731	11,077	11,687	10,657	21.7	32.4	23.0	
New Hanover ¹	216	40,620	188.1	32,037	25,785	24,026	21,376	27,978	21,715	17,668	26.8	24.2	7.3	
Northampton.....	504	23,184	46.0	22,323	21,150	21,242	20,032	14,749	13,372	13,335	3.9	5.5	-0.4	
Onslow.....	743	14,703	19.8	14,125	11,940	10,303	9,829	7,569	8,856	8,283	4.1	18.3	15.9	
Orange ¹	390	17,895	45.9	15,064	14,690	14,948	23,698	17,507	16,947	17,055	18.8	2.5	-1.7	
Pamlico ¹	350	9,060	25.9	9,966	8,045	7,146	6,323	.....	.....	.....	-9.1	23.9	12.6
Pasquotank.....	223	17,670	79.2	16,693	13,660	10,748	10,369	8,131	8,940	8,950	5.9	22.2	27.1	
Pender ¹	815	14,788	18.1	15,471	13,381	12,514	12,468	.....	.....	.....	-4.4	15.6	6.9
Perquimans.....	252	11,137	44.2	11,054	10,091	9,293	9,466	7,945	7,238	7,332	0.8	9.5	8.6	
Person.....	391	18,973	48.5	17,356	16,685	15,151	13,719	11,170	11,221	10,781	9.3	4.0	10.1	
Pitt.....	627	45,569	72.7	36,340	30,889	25,519	21,794	17,276	16,080	13,397	25.4	17.6	21.0	
Polk ¹	251	8,832	35.2	7,640	7,004	5,902	5,062	4,319	4,043	.....	15.6	9.1	18.7
Randolph.....	803	30,856	38.4	29,491	28,232	25,195	20,836	17,551	16,793	15,832	4.6	4.5	12.1	
Richmond ¹	521	25,567	49.1	19,673	15,855	23,948	18,245	12,882	11,009	9,818	30.0	24.1	-33.8	
Robeson ¹	990	54,674	55.2	51,945	40,371	31,483	23,880	16,262	15,489	12,826	5.3	28.7	28.2	
Rockingham.....	579	44,149	76.3	36,442	33,163	25,363	21,744	15,708	16,746	14,495	21.1	9.9	30.8	
Rowan.....	489	44,062	90.1	37,521	31,066	24,123	19,965	16,810	14,589	13,870	17.4	20.8	28.8	
Rutherford.....	544	31,426	57.8	28,385	25,101	18,770	15,198	13,121	11,573	13,550	10.7	13.1	33.7	
Sampson ¹	886	36,002	40.6	29,982	26,380	25,096	22,894	16,436	16,624	14,585	20.1	13.7	5.1	
Scotland ¹	349	15,600	44.7	15,363	12,553	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.5	22.4	.....
Stanly.....	416	27,429	65.9	19,909	15,220	12,136	10,505	8,315	7,801	6,922	37.8	30.8	25.4	
Stokes.....	480	20,575	42.9	20,151	19,866	17,199	15,353	11,208	10,402	9,206	2.1	1.4	15.5	
Surry ¹	520	32,464	62.4	29,705	25,515	19,281	15,302	11,252	10,380	18,443	9.3	16.4	32.3	
Swain ¹	553	13,224	23.9	10,403	8,401	6,577	3,784	.....	.....	.....	27.1	23.8	27.7
Transylvania.....	379	9,303	24.5	7,191	6,620	5,881	5,340	3,536	.....	.....	29.4	8.6	12.6
Tyrrell.....	390	4,849	12.4	5,219	4,980	4,225	4,545	4,173	4,944	5,133	-7.1	4.8	17.9	
Union.....	565	36,029	63.8	33,277	27,156	21,259	18,056	12,217	11,202	10,051	8.3	22.5	27.7	
Vance ¹	279	22,799	81.7	19,425	16,684	17,581	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.4	16.4	-5.1
Wake ¹	824	75,155	91.2	63,229	54,626	49,207	47,939	35,617	28,627	24,888	18.9	15.7	11.0	
Warren ¹	425	21,593	50.8	20,266	19,151	19,360	22,619	17,768	15,726	13,912	6.5	5.8	-1.1	
Washington.....	327	11,429	35.0	11,062	10,608	10,200	8,928	6,516	6,357	5,664	3.3	4.3	4.0	
Watauga ¹	303	13,477	44.5	13,556	13,417	10,611	8,160	5,287	4,957	3,400	-0.6	1.0	26.4	
Wayne.....	571	43,640	76.4	35,698	31,356	26,100	24,951	18,144	14,905	13,486	22.2	13.8	20.1	
Wilkes ¹	735	32,644	44.4	30,282	26,872	22,675	19,181	15,539	14,749	12,099	7.8	12.7	18.5	
Wilson.....	373	36,813	98.7	28,269	23,596	18,644	16,064	12,258	9,720	.....	30.2	19.8	26.6
Yadkin.....	324	16,391	50.6	15,428	14,083	13,790	12,420	10,697	10,714	.....	6.2	9.6	2.1
Yancey ¹	298	15,093	50.6	12,072	11,464	9,490	7,694	5,909	8,655	8,205	25.0	5.3	20.8	

1 CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

MITCHELL.—Part of Yancey annexed in 1872; part taken to form part of Avery in 1911.

MOORE.—Part taken to form part of Lee in 1908.

NEW HANOVER.—Part annexed to Sampson in 1872 and part taken to form Pender in 1875.

ORANGE.—Part taken to form part of Durham in 1881.

PAMLICO.—Organized from part of Craven in 1872 and parts of Beaufort annexed in 1874 and 1875.

PENDER.—Organized from part of New Hanover in 1875.

POLK.—Part of Henderson annexed in 1911.

RICHMOND.—Part taken to form Scotland in 1900.

ROBEESON.—Part taken to form part of Hoke in 1911.

SAMPSON.—Part of New Hanover annexed in 1872.

SCOTLAND.—Organized from part of Richmond in 1900.

SURRY.—Part annexed to Alleghany in 1875.

SWAIN.—Organized from parts of Jackson and Macon in 1871.

VANCE.—Organized from parts of Franklin, Granville, and Warren in 1881.

WAKE.—Part taken to form part of Durham in 1881; part annexed to Durham in 1911.

WARREN.—Part taken to form part of Vance in 1881.

WATAUGA.—Part taken to form part of Avery in 1911.

WILKES.—Part annexed to Alleghany in 1871.

YANCEY.—Part annexed to Mitchell in 1872.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1910 and 1920, see footnotes; for those between 1900 and 1910, see Reports of the Thirteenth Census: 1910, Vol. III, Table 1, p. 272. For population of incorporated places, see Table 3.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900
Alamance County	32,718	26,712	25,665	Bertie County	23,993	23,039	20,536
Township 1, Patterson.....	1,567	1,493	1,440	Colerain township, including Colerain and			
Township 2, Coble.....	1,277	1,189	1,160	Powellville towns.....	4,186	3,442	3,208
Township 3, Boon Station, including Elon Col-				Indian Woods township.....	1,568	1,533	1,013
lege town and part of Gibsonville town.....	2,274	1,854	1,714	Merry Hill township.....	1,785	1,714	1,609
Township 4, Morton.....	1,809	1,770	1,771	Mitchells township, including Aulander town.....	2,282	2,091	1,959
Township 5, Faucette.....	2,112	1,781	1,490	Roxobol township, including Kelford and Roxo-			
Township 6, Graham, including Graham town.....	3,266	3,287	5,280	bel towns.....	2,760	2,588	2,100
Township 7, Albright.....	886	824	719	Snake Bite township.....	1,786	1,847	1,548
Township 8, Newlin.....	2,078	1,971	1,809	Whites township.....	1,780	1,540	1,410
Township 9, Thompson.....	1,767	1,659	1,504	Windsor township, including Windsor town.....	5,270	5,492	5,017
Township 10, Melville, including part of Mobano				Woodville township, including Lewiston and			
town.....	2,711	1,043	1,405	Woodville towns.....	2,570	2,792	2,074
Township 11, Pleasant Grove.....	2,044	1,692	1,488				
Township 12, Burlington, including Burlington							
city.....	8,861	7,269	5,750				
Township 13, Haw River.....	2,066	1,071	-----				
Alexander County	12,212	11,692	10,960	Bladen County	19,761	18,006	17,677
Ellendale township.....	1,246	1,330	1,348	Abbotts township, ² including Abbottsburg			
Gwaltneys township.....	1,462	1,546	1,650	town.....	1,190	1,080	948
Little River township.....	1,012	1,130	1,080	Bethel township, including Dublin town.....	1,337	1,016	1,080
Millers township.....	916	1,007	1,048	Bladenboro township, including Bladenboro			
Sharps township.....	1,818	1,584	1,271	town.....	2,778	1,910	1,572
Sugar Loaf township.....	654	975	967	Brown Marsh township, including Clarkton			
Taylorsville township, including Taylorsville				town.....	1,488	1,301	1,370
town.....	3,374	2,551	2,011	Carvers Creek township, including Council town.....	1,916	1,907	1,033
Wittenberg township.....	1,430	1,469	1,585	Central township.....	420	548	-----
				Colly township.....	569	831	893
				Cypress Creek township.....	781	862	652
				Elizabethtown township, including Elizabeth-			
				town town.....	2,049	1,387	2,175
				Frenchs Creek township.....	1,414	1,275	1,378
				Hollow township.....	1,462	1,185	1,200
				Lake Creek township.....	825	853	746
				Turnbull township.....	431	523	458
				White Oak township.....	1,355	1,770	2,066
				Whites Creek township.....	1,746	1,555	1,511
Alleghany County	7,403	7,745	7,759				
Cherry Lane township.....	969	957	1,003	Brunswick County	14,876	14,432	12,657
Cranberry township.....	498	604	614	Lockwoods Folly township, including Shallotte			
Gap Civil township, including Sparta town.....	1,617	1,658	1,567	City town.....	2,460	2,362	1,968
Glade Creek township.....	1,465	1,391	1,337	Northwest township.....	2,194	1,932	1,681
Piney Creek township.....	1,157	1,210	1,289	Shallotte township.....	2,225	2,559	2,223
Prathers Creek township.....	1,113	1,254	1,351	Smithville township, including Southport city.....	3,008	2,922	2,562
Whitehead township.....	584	671	598	Town Creek township, including Bolivia town.....	3,274	3,035	2,841
				Waccamaw township.....	1,715	1,622	1,382
Anson County	26,334	25,465	21,870				
Ansonville township.....	2,785	2,988	2,171	Buncombe County	64,146	49,796	44,268
Burnsville township.....	1,921	1,814	2,010	Asheville township, ³ including Asheville city			
Gulledge township.....	3,890	3,064	2,757	and Biltmore and South Biltmore towns.....	37,928	26,944	20,995
Lanesboro township, including Peachland and				Avery Creek township.....	717	556	703
Polkton towns.....	2,974	2,465	1,967	Black Mountain township, including Black			
Lilleville township, including Lilleville town.....	4,316	3,862	3,311	Mountain town.....	2,699	1,762	1,464
Morven township, including McFarlan and				Fairview township.....	1,763	1,600	1,759
Morven towns.....	3,848	3,752	3,477	Flat Creek township, including Jupiter town.....	1,159	1,152	1,619
Wadesboro township, including South Wades-				French Broad township.....	1,399	1,329	1,456
boro and Wadesboro towns.....	6,864	6,072	4,637	Ivy township.....	2,456	2,483	2,684
White Store township.....	1,736	1,448	1,540	Leicester township.....	3,410	3,602	3,569
				Limestone township.....	1,370	1,312	1,363
				Lower Hominy township.....	1,390	1,365	1,304
				Reems Creek township, including Weaverville			
				town.....	2,566	2,187	1,913
				Sandy Mush township.....	1,144	1,207	1,481
				Swannanoa township.....	3,372	1,875	1,563
				Upper Hominy township.....	2,775	2,424	2,415
Ashe County	21,001	19,074	19,561				
Chestnut Hill township.....	790	800	806	Burke County	23,297	21,408	17,899
Clifton township.....	1,741	1,514	1,737	Icard township, including Hildebran town and			
Creston township.....	805	812	773	part of Rhodhiss town.....	2,983	2,434	2,150
Grassy Creek township.....	881	943	874	Jonas Ridge township ⁴	577	-----	-----
Helton township.....	1,116	1,215	1,199	Lilville township.....	1,300	1,178	1,051
Horse Creek township.....	2,078	1,880	1,885	Lovelady township, including Drexel and			
Jefferson township, including Jefferson and				Rutherford College towns.....	3,016	1,960	1,356
West Jefferson towns.....	3,240	2,039	2,055	Lower Creek township.....	619	715	841
Laurel township.....	997	1,182	1,140	Lower Fork township.....	1,151	1,345	1,240
North Fork township.....	1,464	1,651	1,821	Morganton township, including Morganton town.....	8,183	7,548	5,426
Obids township.....	895	807	815	Quaker Meadow township.....	1,027	1,063	1,080
Oldfields township, including Todd town.....	1,892	1,287	1,350	Silver Creek township, including Glen Alpine			
Peak Creek township.....	1,420	1,446	1,600	town.....	2,441	2,403	1,946
Pine Swamp township.....	1,272	1,178	1,141	Smoky Creek township.....	251	352	333
Piney Creek township.....	1,379	1,197	1,196	Upper Creek township ⁴	963	1,533	1,337
Walnut Hill township.....	1,031	1,123	1,189	Upper Fork township.....	781	857	939
Avery County ¹	10,335	-----	-----				
Altamont township.....	798	-----	-----	Cabarrus County	33,730	26,240	22,458
Banner Elk township, including Banner Elk				Township 1, Rocky River.....	2,015	1,962	1,775
town.....	910	-----	-----	Township 2, Poplar Tent.....	2,279	2,190	1,832
Beech Mountain township.....	913	-----	-----	Township 3, Dewees.....	1,142	1,216	1,329
Cranberry township, including Elk Park town.....	2,856	-----	-----	Township 4, Cooks Cross Roads.....	7,706	3,310	1,493
Lilville township, including Montezuma and				Township 5, Mount Gilead.....	959	917	903
Newland towns.....	2,458	-----	-----	Township 6, Faggarts.....	878	859	801
Roaring Creek township.....	735	-----	-----	Township 7, Reed Misenheimers.....	772	805	955
Toe River township.....	1,088	-----	-----	Township 8, Mount Pleasant, including Mount			
Wilsons Creek township.....	577	-----	-----	Pleasant town.....	1,777	1,693	1,588
Beaufort County	31,024	30,677	28,404				
Bath township, including Bath town.....	3,955	4,072	3,986				
Chocowinity township.....	3,641	3,212	2,500				
Long Acre township, including Pinetown town.....	3,660	3,095	2,658				
Pantego township, including Belhaven and							
Pantego towns.....	5,345	5,828	4,364				
Richland township, including Aurora, Ed-							
ward, and South Creek towns.....	5,158	5,648	4,773				
Washington township, including Washington							
city.....	9,265	9,022	8,123				

¹ AVERY.—Organized from parts of Caldwell, Mitchell, and Watauga Counties in 1911.

² BLADEN.—Name of Abbotts township changed from Abbottsburg since 1910.

³ BUNCOMBE.—Part of Asheville township annexed to Asheville city since 1910.

⁴ BURKE.—Jonas Ridge township organized from part of Upper Creek township since 1910.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1910 and 1920, see footnotes; for those between 1900 and 1910, see Reports of the Thirteenth Census: 1910, Vol. III, Table 1, p. 272. For population of incorporated places, see Table 3.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900
Cabarrus County—Continued.				Chatham County—Continued.			
Township 9, Smiths.....	1,166	1,093	994	Haw River township, including Haywood and Moncure towns.....	778	787	.....
Township 10, Bethel Church.....	1,884	1,743	1,566	Hickory Mountain township.....	2,258	2,293	2,248
Township 11, Baptist Church.....	3,225	1,827	1,290	Matthews township, including Siler City town..	3,639	2,897	2,222
Township 12, Concord, including Concord city..	9,927	8,715	7,910	New Hope township.....	1,497	1,611	1,771
Caldwell County⁵.....	19,984	20,579	15,694	Oakland township.....	620	560	1,974
Globe township ⁶	686	1,030	1,112	William township.....	1,517	1,609	2,278
Hudson township, including Hudson town.....	1,157	1,167	690	Cherokee County.....	15,242	14,136	11,860
Johns River township, ⁶ including Collettsville town.....	1,073	1,356	1,207	Beaverdam township.....	1,306	1,673	1,755
Kings Creek township.....	1,000	1,286	1,166	Hot House township.....	772	808	860
Lenoir township, including part of Lenoir town..	5,084	4,804	2,873	Murphy township, including Murphy town.....	5,008	4,708	3,727
Little River township.....	1,339	1,458	1,467	Notla township, including Culberson town.....	1,740	1,798	1,660
Lovelady township, including Granite Falls town and part of Rhodhiss town.....	3,587	2,649	1,941	Shoal Creek township.....	1,890	1,936	1,853
Lower Creek township, including part of Lenoir town.....	2,814	2,426	1,925	Valley Town township, including Andrews and Marble towns.....	4,520	3,213	2,005
Mulberry township ⁶	466	.....	.....	Chowan County.....	10,649	11,303	10,258
North Catawba township.....	649	739	725	Edenton township, including Edenton town.....	5,040	5,948	5,289
Patterson township, ⁶ including Patterson town.	985	1,625	1,512	Middle township.....	2,481	2,363	2,087
Wilson Creek township, ⁶ including Mortimer town.....	231	917	.....	Upper township.....	1,589	1,615	1,556
Yadkin Valley township.....	913	1,122	1,076	Yeopim township.....	1,539	1,377	1,326
Camden County.....	5,382	5,640	5,474	Clay County.....	4,646	3,909	4,532
Court House township.....	1,548	1,622	1,433	Brasstown township.....	793	719	783
Shiloh township.....	1,970	2,036	1,961	Hayesville township, including Hayesville town	1,648	1,511	1,655
South Mills township, including South Mills town.....	1,864	1,982	2,060	Hiwassee township.....	789	537	614
Carteret County.....	15,384	13,776	11,811	Shooting Creek township.....	748	647	838
Township 1, White Oak.....	881	1,000	912	Tusquitee township.....	668	495	642
Township 2, Morehead, including Morehead City town.....	3,867	3,109	2,259	Cleveland County⁸.....	34,272	29,494	25,078
Township 3, Newport, ⁶ including Newport town.....	1,093	1,212	1,181	Township 1, River.....	724	726	624
Township 4, Beaufort, including Beaufort town.....	4,099	3,459	3,012	Township 2, Boiling Springs.....	2,365	2,238	1,943
Township 5, Straits ⁶	905	1,445	1,224	Township 3, Rippys.....	2,213	2,246	2,030
Township 6, Smyrna.....	894	1,254	1,081	Township 4, Kings Mountain, ⁸ including East Kings Mountain, Grover, and Kings Mountain towns.....	7,217	4,511	3,570
Township 7, Hunting Quarters, ⁶ including Atlantic town.....	1,724	1,700	1,520	Township 5, Warlick, including Waco town.....	2,385	2,238	2,060
Township 8, Portsmouth ⁶	376	182	150	Township 6, Shelby, including Shelby town.....	8,409	6,560	4,439
Cedar Island township ⁶.....	.....	.....	.....	Township 7, Sandy Run, including Lattimore and Mooresboro towns.....	2,804	2,791	2,378
Township 9, Merrimon.....	455	415	472	Township 8, Polkville.....	2,171	2,360	2,169
Carteret township ⁶	5	.....	.....	Township 9, Double Shoals, including Lawn-dale town.....	3,582	3,206	3,497
Harkers Island township ⁶	681	.....	.....	Township 10, Knob Creek.....	1,115	1,285	1,156
Harlowe township ⁶	404	.....	.....	Township 11.....	1,287	1,333	1,242
Caswell County.....	15,759	14,858	15,028	Columbus County.....	30,124	28,020	21,274
Anderson township.....	1,570	1,376	1,387	Bogue township.....	1,881	1,649	1,707
Dan River township.....	1,885	1,793	1,848	Bolton township, including Bolton city.....	1,341	944	.....
Hightowers township.....	1,685	1,494	1,461	Bug Hill township.....	1,486	1,380	1,491
Leasburg township.....	1,273	1,131	1,252	Chadbourn township, including Chadbourn town.....	1,719	2,945	1,563
Locust Hill township.....	1,789	1,862	1,790	Fair Bluff township, including Cerro Gordo and Fair Bluff towns.....	3,565	3,077	2,272
Milton township, including Milton town.....	2,309	2,291	2,412	Lees township.....	2,123	1,874	1,822
Pelham township.....	1,933	1,957	1,847	Ransom township, including Acme and Deleo towns.....	2,422	2,249	1,992
Stony Creek township.....	1,637	1,503	1,481	South Williams township, including Tabor town	2,118	1,575	.....
Yanceyville township.....	1,678	1,451	1,550	Tatams township, including Boardman and Evergreen towns.....	3,294	3,233	2,282
Catawba County.....	33,839	27,918	22,133	Waccamaw township, including Lake Waccamaw town.....	817	1,124	1,036
Bandy township.....	1,555	1,621	1,440	Welch Creek township.....	1,214	1,015	1,235
Caldwell township.....	1,357	1,402	1,162	Western Prong township.....	628	638	549
Catawba township, including Catawba town.....	2,758	2,762	2,446	Whitoville township, including Whiteville town.	4,714	4,014	2,750
Clines township, including Claremont town.....	3,213	3,040	2,813	Williams township, including Clarendon town...	2,802	2,303	2,575
Hickory township, including Brookford, Hickory, Highland, Longview, and West Hickory towns.....	12,990	9,240	5,659	Craven County.....	29,048	25,594	24,160
Jacobs Fork township.....	1,876	1,827	1,576	Township 1, including Vanceboro town.....	4,367	3,402	3,300
Mountain Creek township.....	1,833	2,105	1,867	Township 2, including Bridgeton town.....	1,560	1,478	1,272
Newton township, including Conover, Maiden, and Newton towns.....	8,257	5,921	5,170	Township 3, including Cove City and Doyer towns.....	3,357	3,501	2,689
Chatham County.....	23,814	22,635	723,912	Township 5.....	1,554	1,694	1,477
Albright township.....	1,363	1,257	889	Township 6.....	863	878	986
Baldwin township.....	1,439	1,708	1,539	Township 7.....	2,002	1,988	2,021
Bear Creek township, including Bennett and Bonlee towns.....	2,522	2,227	2,099	Township 8, including Now Bern city.....	13,756	11,405	10,724
Cape Fear township, including Merry Oaks town	1,582	1,586	2,391	Township 9.....	1,589	1,248	1,691
Center township, ⁷ including Pittsboro town.....	2,496	2,330	2,154	Cumberland County⁹.....	35,064	35,284	29,249
Gulf township, including Goldston town.....	3,021	2,725	2,761	Beaver Dam township.....	1,349	1,222	1,170
Hadley township ⁷	1,082	1,045	1,018	Black River township, ⁹ including Falcon and Godwin towns.....	2,047	2,242	1,903

⁵ CALDWELL.—Parts of Globe and Wilson Creek townships taken to form part of Avery County in 1911. Mulberry township organized from parts of Johns River and Patterson townships since 1910.

⁶ CARTERET.—Carteret and Harkers Island townships organized from parts of township 5, Straits, and Harlowe from part of township 3, Newport, since 1910. Cedar Island township (organized since 1910 from part of township 7, Hunting Quarters) and township 8, Portsmouth, not returned separately in 1920.

⁷ CHATHAM.—Total for 1900 includes population (568) of Rock Rest township, annexed to Center and Hadley townships between 1900 and 1910.

⁸ CLEVELAND.—Part of Gaston County, comprising East Kings Mountain town and part of Kings Mountain town, annexed in 1916.

⁹ CUMBERLAND.—Totals include population (2,854 in 1910; 2,535 in 1900) of Little River and Quenahille townships, taken, together with parts of Rockfish and Seventy-first townships, to form part of Itoke County in 1911. Part of Black River township annexed to Harnett County in 1911. Manchester township organized from parts of Carvers Creek and Seventy-first townships since 1910. Manchester township in 1920 includes population of part of Camp Bragg (817); total population, in Cumberland and Itoke Counties, 1,091.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1910 and 1920, see footnotes; for those between 1900 and 1910, see Reports of the Thirteenth Census: 1910, Vol. III, Table 1, p. 272. For population of incorporated places, see Table 3.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900
Cumberland County—Continued.				Durham County ¹².....	42,219	35,270	28,233
Carvers Creek township, ⁹ including Lladen town.....	1,663	2,075	1,025	Carr township ¹³	951		
Cedar Creek township, including Stodman town.....	3,713	3,093	3,081	Cedar Fork township.....	632	570	612
Cross Creek township, including Fayetteville town.....	10,875	8,216	5,926	Durham township, including Durham city.....	33,526	27,606	19,055
Plea Hill township, including Wade town.....	3,549	3,353	2,415	Lobanow township.....	1,012	1,022	1,216
Grays Creek township.....	1,937	1,635	1,602	Mangum township.....	2,469	2,661	2,306
Manchester township ⁹	⁹ 1,322			Oak Grove township.....	1,679	1,611	1,302
Pearces Mill township.....	2,427	2,361	1,401	Patterson township.....	1,917	1,806	1,652
Rockfish township, ⁹ including Cumberland and Hope Mills towns.....	3,181	3,205	3,273				
Seventy-first township ⁹	3,001	5,028	3,928	Edgecombe County.....	37,995	32,010	28,591
Currituck County ¹⁰.....	7,268	10 7,693	10 6,529	Township 1, Tarboro, including Princeville and Tarboro towns.....	6,778	6,271	5,142
Crawford township.....	2,545	2,514	2,122	Township 2, Lower Coneetoe, including Coneetoe town.....	2,420	2,347	2,405
Fruitville township.....	645	673	770	Township 3, Upper Coneetoe.....	2,190	2,107	1,668
Moyock township.....	1,452	1,409	1,312	Township 4, Deep Creek.....	1,397	1,433	1,450
Poplar Branch township.....	2,920	2,624	1,932	Township 5, Lower Fishing Creek.....	1,822	1,682	1,751
Dare County ¹¹.....	5,115	4,841	4,757	Township 6, Upper Fishing Creek, including part of Whitakers town.....	2,547	2,433	2,268
Atlantic township ¹¹	398			Township 7, Swift Creek, including part of Battleboro town.....	2,508	2,365	2,140
Croatan township (Stumpy Point) ¹¹	576	530	544	Township 8, Sparta.....	1,937	1,496	1,454
East Lake township.....	433	548	500	Township 9, Otter Creek, including Macchisfield town.....	2,016	1,555	1,205
Hatteras township.....	1,115	1,041	987	Township 10, Lower Town Creek, including Pinetops town.....	1,821	1,330	1,255
Kennekeet township (Chicamacomico) ¹¹	712	644	842	Township 11, Walnut Creek.....	1,289	1,179	998
Nags Head township, including Manteo town.....	1,881	2,069	1,884	Township 12, Rocky Mount, including part of Rocky Mount city.....	8,734	5,898	3,240
Davidson County.....	35,201	29,404	23,403	Township 13, Cokey.....	1,552	1,255	1,044
Abbotts Creek township.....	1,477	1,385	1,294	Township 14, Upper Town Creek, including part of Sharpsburg town.....	954	059	571
Alleghany township.....	625	667	516				
Arcadia township.....	942	969	876	Forsyth County.....	77,269	47,311	35,261
Boone township.....	1,118	1,133	1,239	Abbotts Creek township.....	975	922	844
Conrad Hill township.....	1,431	1,453	1,538	Belevs Creek township.....	1,331	1,300	1,177
Cotton Grove township.....	1,721	1,609	1,374	Bethania township.....	2,020	1,817	1,787
Emmons township, including Denton town.....	2,142	1,886	1,395	Broadbay township, ¹⁴ including part of Winston-Salem city.....	9,166	4,697	2,534
Hampton township.....	224	209	225	Clemmons township.....	951	991	913
Healing Spring township.....	858	986	876	Kernersville township, including Kernersville town.....	2,533	2,193	2,028
Jackson Hill township.....	628	692	705	Lewisville township.....	1,223	1,106	1,109
Lexington township, ¹² including Lexington town.....	9,878	6,862	4,635	Middle Fork township.....	3,035	2,774	2,606
Midway township.....	1,616	1,416	1,213	Old Richmond township.....	1,541	1,503	1,349
Reedy Creek township.....	951	945	897	Old Town township.....	3,162	1,770	1,872
Silver Hill township.....	979	1,023	991	Salem Chapel township.....	1,423	1,349	1,299
Thomasville township, including Thomasville town.....	8,730	6,342	3,324	South Fork township, including part of Winston-Salem city ¹⁴	3,493	2,077	1,786
Tyro township.....	1,627	1,525	1,307	Vienna township.....	1,298	1,229	1,310
Yadkin College township.....	254	302	488	Winston township, including part of Winston-Salem city ¹⁴	45,118	23,583	14,647
Davie County.....	13,578	13,394	12,115				
Calabash township.....	1,259	1,165	1,262	Franklin County.....	26,687	24,692	25,116
Clarksville township.....	1,257	1,128	1,169	Cedar Rock township.....	2,377	2,168	2,150
Farmington township.....	2,216	2,305	2,418	Cypress Creek township.....	1,511	1,196	1,204
Fulton township.....	1,251	1,282	1,425	Dunn township, including Bunn town.....	2,856	2,114	1,955
Jerusalem township.....	3,493	3,378	1,923	Franklinton township, including Franklinton town.....	4,235	4,430	4,356
Mocksville township, including Mocksville town.....	2,584	2,566	2,218	Gold Mine township, including Wood town.....	1,671	1,449	1,587
Shady Grove township, including Advance town.....	1,518	1,570	1,700	Harris township.....	2,445	2,097	2,152
Duplin County.....	30,223	25,442	22,405	Hayesville township ¹⁵	1,920	1,862	1,880
Albertson township.....	1,168	913	775	Louisburg township, ¹⁵ including Louisburg town.....	5,151	4,533	4,794
Cypress Creek township.....	1,871	1,980	1,722	Sandy Creek township ¹⁵	2,159	2,021	2,352
Faison township, including Calypso and Faison towns.....	4,147	3,608	3,153	Youngsville township, including Youngsville town.....	2,342	2,822	2,686
Glisson township.....	959	680	684				
Island Creek township, including Teachey and Wallace towns.....	4,512	3,773	2,779	Gaston County ¹⁶.....	51,242	37,063	27,903
Kenansville township, including Kenansville town.....	2,432	2,190	2,311	Cherryville township, including Cherryville town.....	5,390	4,328	3,737
Limestone township, including Beulahville town.....	3,064	2,121	1,922	Crowder Mountain township, ¹⁶ including Bessemer City town.....	3,859	4,382	3,516
Magnolia township, including Magnolia town.....	1,952	2,078	1,691	Dallas township, including Dallas town.....	4,566	4,384	2,885
Rockfish township.....	1,640	1,606	1,451	Gastonia township, including Gastonia city.....	21,502	12,268	7,708
Rose Hill township, including Rose Hill town.....	1,527	1,385	1,053	River Bend township, including Mount Holly and Stanley towns.....	5,338	4,531	4,383
Smith township.....	1,427	1,017	847	South Point township, including Belmont, Lowell, and McAdenville towns.....	10,587	7,170	5,674
Warsaw township, including Bowdens and Warsaw towns.....	3,481	2,492	2,526				
Wolfsrape township.....	2,043	1,599	1,491				

⁹ CUMBERLAND.—For footnote, see preceding page.

¹⁰ CURRITUCK.—Totals for 1910 and 1900 include population (473 and 393, respectively) of Atlantic township, annexed to Dare County in 1919.

¹¹ DARE.—Part of Currituck County annexed in 1919; Atlantic township organized from territory annexed. Croatan township returned as Croatan and Stumpy Point, and Kennekeet as Chicamacomico and Kennekeet, in 1910.

¹² DAVIDSON.—Part of Lexington township annexed to Lexington town since 1910.

¹³ DURHAM.—Part of Wake County annexed in 1911; Carr township organized from territory annexed.

¹⁴ FORSYTH.—Winston city and Salem town consolidated under name of Winston-Salem city, and parts of Broadbay and South Fork townships annexed, since 1910.

¹⁵ FRANKLIN.—Parts of Hayesville and Sandy Creek townships annexed to Louisburg township since 1910.

¹⁶ GASTON.—Part of Crowder Mountain township (East Kings Mountain town and part of Kings Mountain town) annexed to Cleveland County in 1916.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1910 and 1920, see footnotes; for those between 1900 and 1910, see Reports of the Thirteenth Census: 1910, Vol. III, Table 1, p. 272. For population of incorporated places, see Table 3.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900
Gates County	10,537	10,455	10,413	Harnett County—Continued.			
Gatesville township.....	1,625	1,479	1,466	Johnsonville township.....	599	610	557
Hall township.....	968	1,123	1,020	Lillington township, including Lillington town.	1,731	1,314	887
Haslett township.....	1,386	1,406	1,221	Nellis Creek township, including Buies Creek town.	1,557	1,386	1,151
Holly Grove township.....	1,893	2,062	2,036	Stowarts Creek township.....	2,116	1,622	1,403
Hunters Mill township.....	1,510	1,420	1,401	Upper Little River township.....	3,190	2,801	2,202
Mintonsville township.....	1,469	1,295	1,507				
Reynoldson township.....				Haywood County	23,496	21,020	18,222
Graham County	4,872	4,749	4,343	Beaverdam township, including Canton town.....	6,938	5,051	2,291
Cheoah township, including Robbinsville town.	2,446	2,579	2,368	Cataloochee township.....	931	1,251	765
Stecoah township.....	1,405	1,498	1,216	Cecil township.....	1,705	1,527	
Yellow Creek township.....	1,021	672	759	Clyde township, including Clyde town.....	1,104	1,207	1,196
				Crabtree township.....	1,054	1,081	1,269
Granville County	26,848	25,102	23,263	East Fork township.....	551	595	651
Brassfield township.....	2,945	3,348	3,242	Fines Creek township.....	1,452	1,405	1,740
Dutchville township, including Creedmoor town.	2,798	3,119	2,956	Iron Duff township.....	446	511	499
Fishing Creek township.....	3,277	2,727	2,490	Ivy Hill township.....	1,158	1,050	932
Oak Hill township.....	2,432	2,415	2,459	Jonathans Creek township.....	1,069	932	1,008
Oxford township, including Oxford town.....	6,120	5,333	4,071	Pigeon township.....	1,436	1,250	1,617
Salem township.....	1,261	1,115	1,163	Waynesville township, including Hazelwood and Waynesville towns.	3,356	5,888	3,908
Sassafras Fork township, including Stovall town.	2,618	2,069	1,927	White Oak township.....	296	272	345
Tally Ho township, including Stem town.....	3,301	3,041	2,832				
Walnut Grove township.....	2,094	1,935	2,123	Henderson County ¹⁹	13,248	16,262	14,104
				Blue Ridge township.....	1,694	1,488	1,364
Greene County	18,212	17,13,083	17,12,038	Clear Creek township.....	767	734	812
Bull Head township.....	1,765	1,351	1,275	Crab Creek township.....	880	926	1,138
Carrs township.....	1,207	1,164	1,117	Edneyville township.....	1,544	1,501	1,739
Hookerton township, including Hookerton town.	2,447	1,960	1,702	Green River township.....	1,783	1,794	1,309
Jason township.....	1,073	964	836	Hendersonville township, including Hendersonville city.....	8,309	6,841	4,730
Olds township.....	2,224	1,767	1,670	Hooper Creek township.....	1,667	1,371	1,172
Ormonds township, ¹⁷ including Maury town.....	2,533	1,116	1,141	Mills River township.....	1,694	1,607	1,840
Shine township.....	1,075	999	972				
Snow Hill township, including Snow Hill town.	1,764	1,345	957	Hertford County	16,294	15,436	14,294
Speights Bridge township, including Walstonburg town.....	2,124	1,650	1,598	Aboskie township, including Aboskie town.....	3,482	2,804	
				Harrellsville township, including Harrellsville town.....	2,250	2,309	2,425
Gulford County	79,272	60,497	39,074	Maneys Neck township.....	1,834	1,756	1,861
Bruce township.....	1,426	1,140	1,149	Murfreesboro township, including Mapleton and Murfreesboro towns.....	2,509	2,398	2,379
Center Grove township.....	1,094	997	1,044	St. Johns township, including Union town.....	3,791	3,584	4,392
Clay township.....	1,102	1,163	1,145	Winton township, including Tunis and Winton towns.....	2,428	2,585	3,237
Deep River township.....	1,350	1,212	1,103				
Fentress township.....	1,244	1,154	1,055	Hoke County ²⁰	11,722		
Friendship township.....	1,949	1,725	1,630	Allendale township.....	909		
Gilmer township, including part of Greensboro city.....	20,979	15,728	8,631	Antioch township.....	1,199		
Greene township.....	1,218	1,139	1,190	Blue Springs township.....	2,086		
High Point township, including High Point city.	18,481	12,395	5,598	Little River township ²⁰	²⁰ 621		
Jamestown township.....	1,934	1,513	1,578	McLauchlin township.....	1,407		
Jefferson township.....	1,323	1,320	1,266	Quewhiffle township ²⁰	²⁰ 1,246		
Madison township.....	1,153	1,107	959	Raeford township, including Raeford town.	3,010		
Monroe township.....	1,508	1,469	1,024	Stonewall township.....	1,244		
Morehead township, including part of Greensboro city.....	17,621	12,340	6,802				
Oak Ridge township, including Stokesdale town.	1,848	1,577	1,321	Hyde County	8,386	8,840	9,278
Rock Creek township, including part of Gibsonville town.....	2,486	2,313	1,546	Currituck township.....	2,194	2,242	2,317
Sumner township.....	1,437	1,190	1,144	Fairfield township.....	1,139	1,170	1,357
Washington township.....	1,119	1,015	889	Lake Landing township.....	3,290	3,282	3,416
				Ocracoke township.....	587	565	548
Halifax County	43,768	37,646	30,793	Swan Quarter township, including Swan Quarter town.....	1,176	1,581	1,640
Brinkleyville township.....	5,234	4,858	3,563				
Butterwood township.....	1,474	1,449	1,340	Iredell County	37,956	34,315	29,064
Conocanary township.....	1,046	1,505	1,616	Barincker township.....	1,330	1,472	1,303
Enfield township, including Enfield town.....	6,668	5,790	4,791	Bethany township.....	971	1,045	929
Faucett township.....	2,766	2,159	1,986	Chambersburg township.....	1,724	1,494	1,464
Halifax township, including Halifax town.....	3,071	2,775	2,583	Coddie Creek township, including Mooresville town.....	6,241	5,400	3,230
Littleton township, including part of Littleton town.....	3,070	3,338	2,977	Concord township.....	1,589	1,613	1,565
Palmyra township, including Hobgood and Palmyra towns.....	2,815	2,423	2,488	Cool Spring township.....	1,079	998	1,032
Roanoke Rapids township, including Roanoke Rapids town.....	7,703	4,250		Davidson township.....	2,029	2,315	2,386
Roseneath township.....	1,346	1,140	1,079	Eagle Mills township.....	1,174	1,220	1,193
Scotland Neck township, including Scotland Neck town.....	4,356	4,065	3,538	Falltown township, including Troutman town.	2,067	2,075	1,702
Weldon township, including Weldon town.....	4,217	3,894	4,832	Now Hope township.....	1,211	1,118	1,220
				Olin township.....	1,127	1,229	1,121
Harnett County ¹⁸	28,313	22,174	15,988	Sharpesburg township.....	1,381	1,262	1,285
Anderson Creek township.....	958	1,051	928	Shiloh township.....	2,287	2,255	2,180
Averasboro township, ¹⁹ including Dunn town.	6,788	4,480	3,428	Statesville township, including Statesville city.	10,767	8,093	5,802
Barbecue township.....	1,118	905	965	Turnersburg township.....	1,585	1,412	1,358
Black River township, including Angier town.	1,810	1,102	978	Union Grove township.....	1,394	1,314	1,294
Buckhorn township.....	1,329	1,157	1,023				
Duke township.....	2,675	2,603		Jackson County	13,396	12,998	11,853
Grove township, including Coats town.....	3,170	2,045	1,618	Barkers Creek township.....	842	829	781
Hectors Creek township.....	1,272	1,098	848	Canada township.....	619	634	609
				Caney Fork township.....	807	748	895
				Cashiers Valley township.....	319	520	644

¹⁷ GREENE.—Totals for 1910 and 1900 include population (767 and 770, respectively) of Willow Green township, annexed to Ormonds township since 1910.

¹⁸ HARNETT.—Part of Cumberland County annexed to Averasboro township in 1911.

¹⁹ HENDERSON.—Part annexed to Polk County in 1911.

²⁰ HOKE.—Organized from parts of Cumberland and Robeson Counties in 1911. Little River and Quowhiffle townships in 1920 include population of part of Camp Bragg (274); for total, see Cumberland County.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1910 and 1920, see footnotes; for those between 1900 and 1910, see Reports of the Thirteenth Census: 1910, Vol. III, Table 1, p. 272. For population of incorporated places, see Table 3.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900
Jackson County—Continued.				McDowell County—Continued.			
Cullowhee township.....	1,092	1,006	950	Marion township, ²³ including Marion town.....	7,176	4,430	3,725
Dillsboro township, including Dillsboro town...	756	800	730	Montford Cove township ²⁴	504	832	1,024
Greens Creek township.....	445	530	392	Nebo township, including Nebo town.....	934	934	930
Hamburg township.....	813	880	855	North Cove township.....	1,698	1,599	1,307
Mountain township.....	318	372	359	Old Fort township, including Old Fort town...	2,962	2,465	1,737
Qualla township, including part of Whittier town.....	1,729	1,695	1,246				
River township.....	479	486	503	Macon County.....			
Savannah township.....	703	670	655		12,887	12,191	12,104
Scott Creek township.....	1,439	1,268	1,146	Burningtown township.....	756	724	728
Sylva township, including Sylva town.....	2,242	1,515	1,076	Cartoogechayo township.....	930	920	957
Webster township, including Webster town.....	793	1,045	1,012	Cowee township.....	1,360	1,422	1,410
				Ellijay township.....	984	915	958
Johnston County.....				Flats township.....	240	294	353
	48,998	41,401	32,250	Franklin township, including Franklin town...	3,425	2,023	2,667
Banner township, including Benson town.....	3,579	2,053	2,312	Higlands township, including Higlands town...	817	866	893
Bentonville township.....	1,394	1,373	1,184	Milshoal township.....	869	880	762
Beulah township, ²¹ including Kenly town.....	3,094	3,567	2,530	Nantahala township.....	1,320	1,338	1,512
Boon Hill township, including Princeton town...	3,674	3,453	2,959	Smiths Bridge township.....	1,452	1,177	1,170
Clayton township, including Clayton town.....	5,296	4,562	3,118	Sugar Fork township.....	734	732	685
Cleveland township.....	1,603	1,364	1,202				
Elevation township.....	2,571	2,321	1,923	Madison County.....			
Ingrams township, including Four Oaks town...	3,480	2,862	2,414		20,083	20,132	20,844
Meadow township.....	2,125	1,805	1,523	Big Laurel township.....	924	814	835
Micro township, ²¹ including Micro town.....	1,548	.....	.....	Big Pine Creek township.....	897	963	934
O'Neal township.....	3,139	3,140	2,648	Bull Creek township.....	1,076	1,007	1,113
Pine Level township, including Pine Level town...	1,383	1,162	.....	Foster Creek township.....	658	645	.....
Pleasant Grove township.....	1,922	1,557	1,502	Grapevine township.....	956	963	1,424
Selma township, including Selma town.....	4,350	3,395	2,706	Hot Springs township, including Hot Springs town.....	1,791	1,757	1,720
Smithfield township, including Smithfield town...	6,355	4,708	3,637	Little Pine Creek township.....	990	1,060	1,179
Wilders township.....	2,231	2,041	1,582	Mars Hill township, including Mars Hill town...	1,030	859	916
Wilson Mills township.....	1,254	1,138	1,010	Marshall township, including Marshall town...	4,101	4,313	4,071
				Meadow Fork of Spring Creek township.....	771	715	928
Jones County.....				Middle Fork of Ivy township.....	1,590	1,611	1,786
	9,912	8,721	8,226	Sandy Mush township.....	564	630	748
Township 1, White Oak, including Maysville town.....	1,466	1,234	999	Shelton Laurel township.....	1,642	1,597	1,522
Township 2, Pollokville, including Pollokville town.....	2,591	2,401	2,570	Spring Creek township.....	1,417	1,400	1,552
Township 3, Trenton, including Trenton town...	1,788	1,508	1,399	Upper Laurel township.....	1,025	1,123	1,123
Township 4, Cypress Creek.....	961	883	676	West Fork of Ivy township.....	651	675	793
Township 5, Tuckahoe.....	855	845	816				
Township 6, Chinquapin.....	1,161	1,110	969	Martin County.....			
Township 7, Beaver Creek.....	1,090	740	797		20,828	17,797	15,383
				Beargrass township, including Beargrass town...	1,358	1,023	873
Lee County²².....				Cross Roads township, including Everetts town...	1,580	1,402	1,263
	13,400	11,376	.....	Goose Nest township, including Oak City town...	2,657	2,077	2,013
Township 1, West Sanford, including Sanford town.....	4,350	3,362	.....	Griffins township.....	1,067	855	798
Township 2, East Sanford.....	656	723	.....	Hamilton township, including Hamilton and Hassell towns.....	1,925	1,733	1,645
Township 3, Jonesboro, including Jonesboro town.....	2,423	2,120	.....	Jamesville township, including Jamesville town...	2,425	2,370	2,025
Township 4, Pocket.....	1,601	1,494	.....	Poplar Point township.....	963	992	805
Township 5, Deep River.....	1,005	1,116	.....	Robersonville township, including Gold Point, Parmele, and Robersonville towns.....	3,811	3,077	2,612
Township 6, Cape Fear, including Broadway town.....	1,779	1,490	.....	Williams township.....	1,105	947	875
Township 7, Greenwood.....	1,586	1,071	.....	Williamston township, including Williamston town.....	3,937	3,321	2,474
Lenoir County.....				Mecklenburg County.....			
	29,555	22,789	18,839		80,695	67,031	55,288
Contentnea Neck township.....	2,182	1,970	1,515	Township 1, Charlotte, including Charlotte city.....	51,744	37,471	26,312
Falling Creek township.....	1,666	1,248	1,148	Township 2, Berryhill.....	1,989	2,101	2,085
Institute township.....	1,416	1,125	1,123	Township 3, Steel Creek.....	2,103	2,295	2,362
Kinston township, including Kinston city.....	11,676	8,360	5,551	Township 4, Sbaron.....	1,832	1,788	1,736
Moseley Hall township, including La Grange town.....	3,327	2,737	2,585	Township 5, Providence.....	1,884	2,074	2,339
Neuse township.....	1,535	1,140	1,095	Township 6, Clear Creek.....	1,638	1,847	1,781
Pink Hill township, including Pink Hill town...	1,172	967	836	Township 7, Crab Orchard.....	3,120	3,367	3,216
Sand Hill township.....	761	623	664	Township 8, Mallard Creek.....	1,992	2,377	2,400
Southwest township.....	561	623	681	Township 9, Deweese, including Cornelius and Davidson towns.....	3,046	2,692	2,103
Trent township.....	1,980	1,512	1,257	Township 10, Lemley.....	1,601	1,427	1,475
Vance township.....	1,801	1,374	1,061	Township 11, Long Creek.....	1,785	1,846	1,951
Woodington township.....	1,478	1,090	1,123	Township 12, Paw Creek.....	2,510	2,239	2,194
				Township 13, Morning Star, including Matthews town.....	2,089	2,219	2,186
Lincoln County.....				Township 14, Pineville, including Pineville town.....	1,287	1,498	1,385
	17,882	17,132	15,498	Township 15, Huntersville, including Huntersville town.....	2,025	1,790	1,743
Catawba Springs township, including Denver town.....	2,852	3,536	3,591				
Howards Creek township, including Crouse town...	2,854	2,894	2,765	Mitchell County²⁴.....			
Ironton township, including Iron Station town...	2,846	2,846	2,359		11,278	²⁴ 17,245	²⁴ 15,221
Lincolnton township, including Lincolnton town...	6,829	5,355	4,427	Bakersville township, ²⁴ including Bakersville town.....	1,582	2,231	2,219
North Brook township.....	2,481	2,501	2,356	Bradshaw township.....	832	829	.....
				Cane Creek township ²⁴	871	.....	497
McDowell County.....				Fork Mountain township.....	526	458	.....
	16,763	13,538	12,567	Grassy Creek township, including Spruce Pine town.....	3,194	1,853	1,437
Brackett township.....	303	362	485	Harrell township.....	1,313	1,319	1,417
Broad River township.....	677	642	876	Little Rock Creek township.....	398	410	542
Crooked Creek township.....	824	699	799	Poplar township.....	449	512	.....
Dysartville township.....	930	1,145	1,205	Red Hill township.....	728	705	559
Glenwood township, ²³ including Glenwood town...	515	.....	.....	Snow Creek township.....	1,355	1,350	1,060
Higgins township ²³	240	520	479				

²¹ JOHNSTON.—Micro township organized from part of Beulah township since 1910.

²² LEE.—Organized from parts of Chatham and Moore Counties between 1900 and 1910.

²³ McDOWELL.—Glenwood township organized from parts of Higgins, Marion, and Montford Cove townships since 1910.

²⁴ MITCHELL.—Totals include population (7,578 in 1910; 6,282 in 1900) of Altamont, Cranberry, Linville, Roaring Creek, and Toe River townships, taken to form part of Avery County in 1911; total for 1900 also includes population (1,208) of Hollow Poplar township, taken to form Bradshaw and Poplar townships between 1900 and 1910. Cane Creek organized from part of Bakersville township since 1910.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1910 and 1920, see footnotes; for those between 1900 and 1910, see Reports of the Thirteenth Census: 1910, Vol. III, Table 1, p. 272. For population of incorporated places, see Table 3.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900
Montgomery County	14,607	14,967	20 14,197	Orange County	17,895	15,064	14,690
Biscoe township, ²⁵ including Biscoe, Candor, and Star towns.....	3,635	3,416	.....	Bingham township.....	1,808	1,804	1,983
Cheek Creek township.....	841	768	762	Cedar Grove township.....	2,875	2,504	2,265
Eldorado township.....	585	960	915	Chapel Hill township, including Carrboro and Chapel Hill towns.....	5,317	4,159	4,399
Little River township.....	663	714	710	Cheeks township, including part of Mebanetown.....	2,049	1,762	.....
Mount Gilead township, including Mount Gilead town.....	3,265	3,094	2,758	Eno township.....	1,203	1,043	.....
Ophir township.....	596	573	656	Hillsboro township, including Hillsboro town.....	3,309	2,548	4,122
Pecdee township.....	712	798	792	Little River township.....	1,334	1,244	1,921
Rocky Springs township.....	1,163	1,174	1,207				
Troy township, including Troy town.....	2,540	2,734	2,478	Pamlico County	9,060	9,966	8,045
Uwharrie township.....	607	736	1,028	Township 1.....	1,444	1,515	1,465
				Township 2, including Stonewall town.....	1,872	2,120	1,768
Moore County	21,388	17,010	26 23,622	Township 3, including Bayboro, Hollyville, and Vandemere towns.....	2,330	2,498	1,967
Township 1, Carthage, including Carthage town.....	3,925	3,152	3,127	Township 4.....	819	1,004	968
Township 2, Bensalem.....	2,220	2,006	2,127	Township 5, including Oriental town.....	2,595	2,829	1,877
Township 3, Shefields.....	2,513	2,248	2,170				
Township 4, Ritters.....	1,670	1,489	1,575	Pasquotank County	17,670	16,693	13,660
Township 5, Deep River ²⁶	942	1,101	860	Elizabeth City township, including Elizabeth City town.....	9,994	9,364	6,796
Township 6, Greenwood, including Cameron town.....	1,643	1,330	2,252	Mount Hermon township.....	1,356	1,372	1,196
Township 7, McNeills, including Manly, Southern Pines, and Vass towns.....	2,943	2,054	1,614	Newland township.....	1,631	1,533	1,495
Township 8, Sand Hill, including Aberdeen, Keyser, and Pinebluff towns.....	2,642	2,088	2,207	Nixonton township.....	2,083	1,957	1,961
Township 9, Mineral Springs.....	2,890	1,592	1,349	Providence township.....	794	761	700
				Salem township.....	1,812	1,706	1,512
Nash County	41,061	33,727	25,478	Pender County	14,788	15,471	13,381
Baileys township, including Baileys town.....	984	1,600	1,691	Burgaw township, including Burgaw town.....	2,657	2,867	1,730
Castalia township, including Castalia town.....	1,380	1,089	1,191	Caintuck township.....	716	737	805
Coopers township ²⁷	2,430	2,423	2,077	Caswell township, including Atkinson town.....	1,651	1,208	1,105
Dry Wells township, including Middlesex town.....	2,352	2,019	.....	Columbia township.....	1,436	1,484	1,350
Ferrells township.....	1,698	1,530	1,865	Grady township.....	606	841	797
Griffins township.....	2,335	1,974	1,941	Holly township.....	1,300	1,448	1,264
Jackson township.....	2,137	1,829	1,595	Long Creek township.....	1,039	1,085	1,083
Mannings township, including Spring Hope town.....	3,777	4,099	3,104	Rocky Point township.....	1,774	1,462	1,734
Nashville township, ²⁷ including Nashville town.....	3,597	2,761	2,460	Topsail township.....	1,596	2,168	1,687
North Whitakers township, including part of Whitakers town.....	2,917	2,311	1,945	Union township, including Watha town.....	2,013	2,171	1,826
Oak Level township, ²⁷ including Westray town.....	1,818	.....	.....		
Red Oak township.....	1,510	1,195	.....	Perquimans County	11,137	11,054	10,091
Rocky Mount township, including parts of Rocky Mount city and Sharpsburg town.....	9,364	6,531	3,944	Belvidere township.....	2,099	2,134	2,218
South Whitakers township, including part of Battleboro town.....	1,483	1,414	1,590	Bethel township.....	1,604	1,530	1,400
Stony Creek township, ²⁷ including Rocky Mount Mills town.....	3,279	2,952	2,075	Hertford township, including Hertford town.....	3,004	3,194	2,575
				New Hope township.....	2,212	2,147	1,924
New Hanover County	40,620	32,037	25,785	Parkville township, including Winfall town.....	2,218	2,049	1,974
Cape Fear township.....	1,831	1,708	1,212				
Federal Point township.....	674	663	534	Person County	18,973	17,356	16,685
Harnett township, ²⁸ including Wrightsville Beach town.....	3,325	3,151	2,393	Allensville township.....	1,783	1,867	2,115
Masonboro township.....	1,418	767	670	Bushy Fork township.....	1,926	1,589	1,535
Wilmington township, ²⁸ coextensive with Wilmington city.....	33,372	25,748	20,976	Cunningham township.....	1,551	1,346	1,281
				Flat River township.....	1,914	1,592	1,674
Northampton County	23,184	22,323	21,150	Holloway township.....	1,542	1,584	1,778
Gaston township.....	2,465	2,572	3,023	Mount Tirzah township.....	1,493	1,373	1,603
Jackson township, including Jackson town.....	1,200	982	987	Olive Hill township.....	1,941	1,781	1,755
Kirby township, including Conway, Milwaukee, and Severn towns.....	3,799	3,627	3,526	Roxboro township, including Roxboro town.....	5,417	4,706	3,648
Oconeechee township, including Garysburg town.....	2,747	2,450	2,694	Woodsdale township.....	1,406	1,518	1,296
Pleasant Hill township.....	783	762	.....			
Rich Square township, including Rich Square and Woodland towns.....	4,504	4,109	3,740	Pitt County	45,569	29 36,340	29 30,889
Roanoke township, including Lasker town.....	2,762	2,841	2,114	Ayden township, ²⁹ including Ayden town and part of Grifton town.....	4,825	.....	.....
Seaboard township.....	1,998	2,094	2,229	Beaver Dam township, including Arthur town.....	1,718	1,356	1,312
Wicaccance township, including Margaretsville town.....	2,926	2,886	2,837	Belvoir township.....	1,553	1,299	1,342
				Bethel township, including Bethel town.....	2,747	2,215	2,279
Onslow County	14,703	14,125	11,940	Carolina township, including Oakley and Stokes towns.....	2,256	1,932	1,604
Jacksonville township, including Jacksonville town.....	3,104	3,235	2,492	Chicod township, ²⁹ including Grimesland and Shelmerdine towns.....	5,179	4,613	3,721
Richlands township, including Richlands town.....	4,772	3,840	2,992	Falkland township, ²⁹ including Falkland town.....	2,253	2,589	2,139
Stump Sound township.....	2,143	3,089	2,532	Farmville township, including Farmville town.....	4,632	3,072	2,361
Swansboro township, including Swansboro town.....	2,266	2,276	2,089	Fountain township, ²⁹ including Fountain town.....	1,200	.....	.....
White Oak township.....	2,418	1,685	1,835	Greenville township, ²⁹ including Greenville town.....	11,229	8,558	7,323
				Pactolus township, including Pactolus town.....	2,067	1,945	1,679
				Swift Creek township, including part of Grifton town.....	2,958	3,057	3,082
				Winterville township, ²⁹ including Winterville town.....	2,952	.....	.....
				Polk County ³⁰	8,832	7,640	7,004
				Columbus township, including Columbus town.....	1,117	936	1,246
				Cooper Gap township.....	939	953	1,057
				Greens Creek township.....	2,478	1,962	1,582
				Saluda township, ³⁰ including Saluda city.....	1,125	877	.....
				Tryon township, including Tryon town.....	1,967	1,664	1,869
				White Oak township.....	1,206	1,248	1,250

²⁵ MONTGOMERY.—Total for 1900 includes population (2,891) of Hill and Hollingsworth townships, taken to form Biscoe township between 1900 and 1910.

²⁶ MOORE.—Total for 1900 includes population (4,866) of Jonesboro, Cape Fear, and Sanford townships, taken to form part of Leo County, and population (1,475) of Pocket township, part taken to form part of Lee County and part annexed to Deep River township between 1900 and 1910.

²⁷ NASH.—Oak Level township organized from parts of Coopers, Nashville, and Stony Creek townships since 1910.

²⁸ NEW HANOVER.—Part of Harnett township annexed to Wilmington township (Wilmington city) since 1910.

²⁹ PITT.—Totals for 1910 and 1900 include population (5,704 and 4,047, respectively) of Contentnea township, part taken to form Ayden township and part, together with parts of Chicod and Greenville townships, taken to form Winterville township, since 1910. Fountain township organized from part of Falkland township since 1910.

³⁰ POLK.—Part of Henderson County annexed to Saluda city and Saluda township in 1911.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1910 and 1920, see footnotes; for those between 1900 and 1910, see Reports of the Thirteenth Census: 1910, Vol. III, Table 1, p. 272. For population of incorporated places, see Table 3.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900
Randolph County	30,866	29,491	28,232	Rowan County	44,062	37,621	31,066
Asheboro township, including Asheboro town	3,520	2,644	1,613	Atwell township.....	2,278	2,317	2,197
Back Creek township.....	1,076	1,108	1,245	China Grove township, including China Grove and Landis towns.....	4,849	2,029	2,520
Brower township.....	804	662	1,109	Cleveland township, including Cleveland town..	1,300	1,229	1,124
Cedar Grove township.....	1,154	1,102	1,000	Franklin township.....	1,579	1,560	1,068
Coleridge township.....	1,647	1,585	.....	Gold Hill township, ³³ including Rockwell town and parts of Gold Hill and Granite Quarry towns.....	2,564	2,429	1,088
Columbia township, including Ramsour and Stanley towns.....	3,146	2,980	2,642	Litaker township, including Faith town.....	1,800	1,925	1,638
Concord township.....	1,169	1,232	1,379	Locke township.....	1,159	1,079	1,214
Franklinville township, including Franklinsville town.....	2,343	2,521	2,500	Morgan township, ³⁴ including part of Gold Hill town.....	1,545	1,495	1,357
Grant township.....	694	638	970	Mount Ulla township.....	1,283	1,237	1,109
Level Cross township ³¹	2,126	1,880	1,664	Providence township, including part of Granite Quarry town.....	2,095	2,159	1,987
Liberty township, including Liberty town.....	1,087	1,088	1,066	Salisbury township, including East Spencer town and Salisbury and Spence cities.....	20,561	16,059	11,261
New Hope township.....	1,201	1,387	1,582	Scotch-Irish township.....	984	1,093	1,189
New Market township ³¹	422	416	1,541	Steele township.....	610	895	883
Pleasant Grove township.....	915	1,113	1,145	Unity township.....	1,089	1,115	963
Randleman township, including Randleman and Worthville towns.....	2,964	2,951	3,360	Rutherford County	31,426	28,365	26,101
Richland township, including Seagrave town..	1,416	1,305	1,148	Camp Creek township, including Union Mills town.....	1,128	1,247	1,517
Tabernacle township.....	1,384	1,487	1,591	Chimney Rock township.....	1,277	1,404	1,556
Trinity township, including Archdale and Trinity towns.....	2,001	1,974	1,981	Colfax township, including Ellenboro town.....	3,005	2,672	2,221
Union township.....	1,036	1,100	1,086	Cool Spring township, including Bostie and Forest City towns.....	4,759	3,457	2,629
Richmond County	26,667	19,673	15,866	Duncan Creek township.....	649	843	786
Beaverdam township, including Hoffman town..	1,485	1,050	1,372	Gilkey township.....	776	918	.....
Black Jack township.....	839	813	1,234	Golden Valley township.....	876	997	1,129
Marks Creek township, including Hamlet town..	6,569	3,843	2,089	Green Hill township.....	1,148	1,273	1,700
Mineral Springs township, including Ellerbe town.....	2,480	1,414	1,317	High Shoal township.....	7,839	7,195	5,505
Rockingham township, including Pee Dee, Roberdel, and Rockingham towns.....	7,239	6,306	4,948	Logan Store township.....	2,399	2,289	2,289
Steeles township.....	1,868	2,518	2,162	Morgan township.....	643	815	1,043
Wolf Pit township, including Lewarae town.....	5,087	3,729	2,733	Rutherfordon township, including Hampton and Rutherfordon towns.....	4,079	2,746	2,350
Robeson County ³²	54,674	61,945	40,371	Sulphur Springs township.....	2,043	1,762	1,702
Alfordville township.....	3,164	3,069	2,270	Union township.....	805	767	683
Back Swamp township ³²	1,611	1,593	1,968	Sampson County	36,002	29,962	26,380
Britts township ³²	1,536	1,652	1,846	Dismal township.....	1,910	1,692	1,477
Burat Swamp township, including Buie town..	1,583	1,355	1,877	Franklin township.....	1,989	1,937	1,864
Fairmont township, ³² including Fairmont town..	3,503	.....	.....	Halls township.....	1,478	1,351	859
Gaddy township ³²	971	.....	.....	Herrings township.....	1,630	1,381	1,281
Howellsville township.....	2,247	1,649	1,594	Honeycutts township, including Salemburg town.....	3,214	2,492	2,060
Lumber Bridge township, ³² including Lumber Bridge town.....	1,622	3,167	3,290	Lisbon township, including Garland town.....	2,204	1,958	1,707
Lumberton township, including East Lumberton, Lumberton, and North Lumberton towns.....	6,860	5,034	2,567	Little Coharie township, including Autryville and Roseboro towns.....	3,391	2,624	2,044
Marietta township, ³² including Marietta town..	1,367	3,971	2,695	McDaniels township, including Parkersburg town.....	1,239	1,126	1,091
Maxton township, including Maxton town.....	3,857	3,531	3,180	Mingo township.....	3,817	3,140	2,485
Ornum township, including Ornum and Proctorville towns.....	1,752	929	.....	Newton Grove township, including Newton Grove town.....	1,670	1,371	1,211
Parkton township, including Parkton town.....	1,644	1,225	.....	North Clinton township, including part of Clinton town.....	3,714	2,662	2,270
Pembroke township, including Pembroke town..	2,388	1,935	.....	Piney Grove township.....	2,415	2,119	2,401
Raft Swamp township.....	848	769	676	South Clinton township, including part of Clinton town.....	2,274	1,975	1,639
Red Springs township, ³² including Red Springs town.....	2,803	3,290	2,578	Taylor's Bridge township.....	1,542	1,344	1,473
Rennett township, ³² including Rennett town.....	759	.....	.....	Turkey township, including Turkey town.....	1,911	1,599	1,359
Rowland township, ³² including Rowland town..	2,605	.....	.....	Westbrooks township.....	1,604	1,211	1,159
Saddletree township.....	1,135	899	1,020	Scotland County	15,600	15,363	12,553
St. Paul township, ³² including St. Pauls town.....	3,389	2,899	2,189	Laurel Hill township.....	3,182	2,571	2,441
Shannon township ³²	495	.....	.....	Spring Hill township, including Wagram town..	2,617	2,300	1,818
Smiths township ³²	3,112	2,510	2,247	Stewartville township, including East Laurinburg and Laurinburg towns.....	7,455	6,919	4,884
Sterlings township ³²	1,307	1,534	1,948	Williamsons township, including Gibson town..	2,346	3,573	3,410
Thompson township, ³² including McDonalds town.....	2,660	6,089	4,889	Stanly County	27,429	19,909	15,220
Wishart township.....	1,456	1,063	1,096	Almond township ³⁴	1,369	1,400	1,125
Rockingham County	44,149	36,442	33,163	Big Lick township, ³⁴ including Oakboro town..	2,594	2,188	1,815
Huntsville township.....	1,865	1,793	1,818	Center township, including Norwood town.....	3,949	2,760	2,315
Leaksvilletownship, including Leaksville town..	13,811	8,554	5,422	Endy township ³⁴	668	.....	.....
Madison township, including Madison and Mayodan towns.....	4,385	3,921	3,515	Furr township, including Locust town.....	2,415	2,006	1,731
Mayo township, including Stoneville town.....	2,516	2,071	1,917	Harris township, including New London and Richfield towns.....	2,016	2,091	1,609
New Bethel township.....	2,445	2,362	2,369	North Albemarle township, ³⁴ including part of Albemarle town.....	10,211	.....	.....
Price township.....	987	916	857	Ridenhour township.....	1,092	1,159	1,131
Reidsville township, including Reidsville town..	7,903	6,969	6,446	Scutb Albemarle township, ³⁴ including part of Albemarle town.....	2,428	.....	.....
Rufin township.....	3,831	3,512	4,040	Tyson township.....	1,587	1,419	1,220
Simpsonville township.....	1,730	1,846	1,970	Rowan	33	33	33
Wentworth township.....	2,907	2,734	2,795	Stanly	33	33	33
Williamsburg township.....	1,769	1,764	2,014	Rowan	33	33	33

³¹ RANDOLPH.—Level Cross township organized from parts of New Market and Providence townships since 1910.

³² ROBESON.—Totals include population (3,582 in 1910; 2,441 in 1900) of Blue Springs township, taken, together with parts of Lumber Bridge, Red Springs, and Smiths townships, to form part of Hoke County in 1911. Part of White House taken, together with parts of Back Swamp, Britts, and Thompson, to form Fairmont; part taken, together with part of Thompson, to form Gaddy; and name of the part remaining changed to Marietta, since 1910. Rowland township organized from part of Thompson township, Rennett from part of St. Paul, and Shannon from part of Lumber Bridge, since 1910. Sterlings township returned as Sterlings Mill township in 1910.

³³ ROWAN.—Gold Hill and Granite Quarry towns returned in 1910 as located wholly in Gold Hill township.

³⁴ STANLY.—Totals for 1910 and 1900 include population (6,886 and 4,274, respectively) of Albemarle township, parts taken to form North and South Albemarle townships, and part taken, together with parts of Almond and Big Lick townships, to form Endy township, since 1910.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1910 and 1920, see footnotes; for those between 1900 and 1910, see Reports of the Thirteenth Census: 1910, Vol. III, Table 1, p. 272. For population of incorporated places, see Table 3.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900
Stokes County	20,575	20,151	19,866	Wake County ³⁸	75,155	63,229	54,626
Beaver Island township.....	1,914	1,923	1,836	Barton Creek township.....	1,892	2,258	2,000
Big Creek township ³⁵	1,884	1,185	1,097	Buckhorn township.....	1,289	1,186	1,083
Danbury township.....	1,071	2,274	2,374	Cary township, including Cary town.....	1,575	1,498	1,470
Meadows township, including Germanton town.....	2,219	2,164	2,180	Cedar Fork township, including Morrisville town.....	1,400	1,204	1,086
Peters Creek township.....	2,152	3,901	3,797	Holly Springs township, including Holly Springs town.....	2,409	2,250	1,827
Quaker Gap township ³⁵	2,001	2,742	2,546	House Creek township.....	1,840	2,510	2,484
Sauratown township, including Walnut Cove town.....	2,952	2,375	2,469	Leesville township ³⁸	815	5,701	3,498
Snow Creek township.....	2,552	3,587	3,558	Little River township, including Zebulon town.....	4,380	3,498	2,627
Yadkin township.....	3,830			Marks Creek township, including Wendelltown.....		3,096	2,223
Surry County	32,464	29,705	25,515	Middle Creek township, including Fuquay Springs town.....	3,061	2,213	1,872
Bryan township.....	1,873	1,902	1,816	Neuse River township.....	1,341	1,199	1,202
Dobson township, including Dobson town.....	3,106	3,218	2,794	New Light township.....	1,889	2,184	1,981
Eldora township.....	1,535	1,500	1,260	Panther Branch township.....	2,041	1,687	1,671
Elkin township, including Elkin town.....	2,625	2,119	1,849	Raleigh township, ³⁸ including Raleigh city.....	28,674	22,405	19,479
Franklin township.....	1,090	1,145	1,190	St. Marys township, including Garner town.....	3,567	2,814	2,736
Long Hill township.....	623	509	520	St. Matthews township.....	2,522	2,152	1,933
Marsh township.....	1,337	1,210	1,013	Swift Creek township.....	2,294	2,225	2,043
Mount Airy township, including Mount Airy town.....	10,347	8,395	6,389	Wake Forest township, including Royall Cotton Mills and Wake Forest towns.....	4,850	4,890	3,687
Pilot township, including Pilot Mountain town.....	1,646	1,553	1,568	White Oak township, including Apex town.....	3,615	2,933	2,224
Rockford township.....	1,424	1,426	1,267	Warren County	21,593	20,266	19,151
Shoals township.....	1,108	1,061	1,151	Fishing Creek township.....	1,481	1,507	1,551
Siloam township.....	942	1,081	1,029	Fork township.....	1,397	1,355	1,148
Stewarts Creek township.....	2,205	2,122	1,704	Hawtree township.....	2,274	1,998	1,845
Westfield township.....	2,603	2,464	1,985	Judkins township, including part of Vaughan town.....	2,086	1,865	1,738
Swain County	13,224	10,403	8,401	Nutbush township.....	1,480	1,453	1,725
Charleston township, including Bryson town and part of Whitler town.....	4,405	3,780	3,202	River township, including parts of Littleton and Vaughan towns.....	2,051	1,972	1,497
Forney's Creek township.....	3,491	2,324	1,350	Roanoke township.....	334	405	461
Nantahala township, including Almond town.....	2,603	2,749	2,199	Sandy Creek township.....	1,922	1,463	1,456
Oconalufy township.....	2,725	1,550	1,650	Shocco township.....	1,418	1,249	1,168
Transylvania County	9,303	7,191	6,620	Sixpound township, including Macon town.....	1,748	1,677	1,730
Boyd township.....	892	752	792	Smith Creek township, including part of Norlina town.....	1,509	1,588	1,136
Brevard township, including Brevard town.....	3,615	2,236	1,695	Warrenton township, including Warrenton town and part of Norlina town.....	3,893	3,734	3,696
Catheys Creek township, ³⁸ including part of Rosman town.....	1,146	913	835	Washington County	11,429	11,062	10,608
Dumms Rock township.....	511	582	619	Lees Mills township, including Roper town.....	3,796	3,285	3,510
Eastetoe township, ³⁸ including part of Rosman town.....	1,081	732	696	Plymouth township, including Plymouth town.....	3,691	4,284	3,592
Gloucester township.....	709	519	556	Scuppernong township, including Cherry and Creswell towns.....	2,651	2,273	2,314
Hogback township.....	758	737	619	Skinner'sville township.....	1,291	1,220	1,192
Little River township.....	591	720	808	Watauga County ³⁹	13,477	13,556	13,417
Tyrrell County	4,849	5,219	4,980	Bald Mountain township.....	421	368	306
Alligator township.....	641	580	746	Beaverdam township.....	1,161	1,013	1,067
Columbia township, including Columbia town.....	2,047	2,258	1,958	Blowing Rock township, including Blowing Rock town.....	734	680	805
Gum Neck township.....	954	1,211	1,158	Blue Ridge township.....	738	802	825
Scuppernong township.....	1,000	975	926	Boone township, including Boone town.....	2,033	1,764	1,811
South Fork township.....	297	185	192	Cove Creek township.....	1,483	1,609	1,580
Union County	36,029	33,277	27,156	Elk township.....	493	430	465
Buford township.....	4,469	4,091	3,169	Laurel Creek township.....	1,124	1,138	1,169
Goose Creek township, including Unionville town.....	3,311	3,576	2,929	Meat Camp township.....	1,133	1,000	937
Jeckson township, including Waxhaw town.....	3,339	3,203	3,327	North Fork township.....	347	351	396
Lanos Creek township.....	2,129	1,849	1,700	Shawneehaw township ³⁹	667	1,081	867
Marshville township, including Marshville town.....	4,062	3,591	3,028	Stony Fork township.....	1,127	1,014	986
Monroe township, including Monroe city and Benton Heights, Icemorlee, and Wingate towns.....	10,956	9,520	6,633	Watauga township ³⁹	2,016	1,460	1,495
New Salem township.....	2,524	2,235	1,996	Wayne County	43,640	35,698	31,356
Sandy Ridge township, including Mineral Springs town.....	3,138	3,425	2,947	Broden township, including Dudley and Mount Olive towns.....	6,689	5,583	4,134
Vence township, including Indian Trail town.....	2,101	1,787	1,427	Buck Swamp township.....	1,650	1,439	1,439
Vance County	22,799	19,425	16,684	Fork township.....	3,525	2,778	2,283
Dahney township.....	853	1,100	949	Goldsboro township, including Goldsboro city.....	12,621	9,364	7,946
Henderson township, ³⁷ including Henderson city.....	11,085	8,321	6,022	Grantham township.....	2,863	2,460	2,204
Kittrell township, ³⁷ including Kittrell town.....	2,834	2,910	2,950	Great Swamp township.....	1,852	1,609	1,436
Middleburg township, including Middleburg town.....	1,627	1,721	1,674	Indian Springs township, including Whitehall town.....	1,990	1,982	2,001
Nutbush township.....	883	710	584	Nahunta township, including Eureka and Fremont towns.....	4,451	3,756	3,479
Sandy Creek township.....	1,838	1,794	1,600	New Hope township.....	2,492	2,101	2,025
Townsville township, including Townsville town.....	1,597	1,489	1,443	Pikeville township, including Pikeville town.....	1,419	1,198	2,551
Watkins township ³⁷	599			Saulston township.....	1,899	1,582	1,610
Williamsboro township.....	1,483	1,380	1,462	Stony Creek township.....	2,189	1,846	1,687
Wilkes County	32,644	30,282	26,872	Antioch township	876	817	866
				Beaver Creek township.....	534	608	496
				Boomer township.....	994	931	969

³⁵ STOKES.—Big Creek township organized from part of Quaker Gap township since 1910.

³⁸ TRANSYLVANIA.—Rosman town returned in 1910 as located wholly in Catheys Creek township.

³⁷ VANCE.—Watkins township organized from parts of Henderson and Kittrell townships since 1910.

³⁸ WAKE.—Totals for 1910 and 1900 include population (997 and 998, respectively) of Oak Grove township, part annexed to Durham County in 1911 and name of part remaining changed to Leesville. Part of Raleigh township (population 2,658 in 1920) annexed to Raleigh city, effective August, 1920; total population of Raleigh, including this annexation, 27,076.

³⁹ WATAUGA.—Totals for 1910 and 1900 include population (846 and 708, respectively) of Beech Mountain township, taken, together with parts of Shawneehaw and Watauga townships, to form part of Avery County in 1911.

TABLE 2.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1910 and 1920, see footnotes; for those between 1900 and 1910, see Reports of the Thirteenth Census: 1910, Vol. III, Table 1, p. 272. For population of incorporated places, see Table 3.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION.	1920	1910	1900
Wilkes County—Continued.				Wilson County—Continued.			
Brushy Mountain township.....	773	761	902	Taylor township.....	1,318	1,043	942
Edwards township.....	3,760	3,197	2,684	Tolsonot township, including Elm City town and			
Elk township.....	1,490	1,315	1,307	part of Sharpsburg town.....	3,928	3,317	2,873
Jobs Cabin township ⁴⁰	925	1,160	945	Wilson township, including Wilson town.....	13,569	9,742	7,448
Lewis Fork township ⁴⁰	950	1,175	1,194				
Lovelace township.....	674	744	836				
Moravian Falls township.....	1,167	1,153	1,149	Yadkin County.....	16,391	15,428	14,083
Mulberry township.....	2,211	1,956	1,811	Boonville township, including Boonville town..	1,926	1,868	1,583
New Castle township.....	1,426	1,331	1,241	Buck Shoal township.....	1,953	1,689	1,581
North Wilkesboro township, including North				Deep Creek township, including part of Yadkin-			
Wilkesboro town.....	3,479	2,776	1,467	ville town.....	1,781	1,737	1,688
Reddies River township.....	1,930	1,743	1,799	East Bend township, including East Bend town..	2,107	2,251	2,029
Rock Creek township.....	1,432	1,539	1,187	Fall Creek township.....	2,289	2,026	1,837
Somers township.....	1,190	1,063	1,106	Forbush township.....	1,239	1,045	1,291
Stanton township ⁴⁰	592			Knobs township, including Jonesville town.....	2,417	2,183	1,649
Trap Hill township.....	2,212	1,959	1,724	Liberty township, including part of Yadkinville			
Union township ⁴⁰	2,204	2,052	1,535	town.....	2,229	2,228	1,999
Walnut Grove township.....	1,690	1,604	1,579	Little Yadkin township.....	417	401	423
Wilkesboro township, including Wilkesboro							
town.....	2,135	2,398	2,105				
Wilson County.....	36,813	28,269	23,596	Yancey County.....	15,093	12,072	11,464
Black Creek township, including Black Creek				Brush Creek township.....	610	549	525
town.....	2,857	2,250	2,019	Burnsville township.....	2,153	1,335	1,152
Cross Roads township, including Lucama town.	2,515	2,077	1,811	Cane River township.....	1,407	1,381	1,462
Gardner township.....	2,282	1,893	1,682	Crabtree township.....	1,905	1,353	1,163
Old Fields township.....	3,521	2,586	2,165	Egypt township.....	1,450	1,385	1,348
Saratoga township.....	2,426	1,981	1,826	Green Mountain township.....	795	654	643
Springhill township.....	2,573	2,138	1,903	Jacks Creek township.....	1,225	1,150	1,182
Stantonsburg township, including Stantonsburg				Pensacola township.....	1,630	710	700
town.....	1,824	1,242	927	Price Creek township.....	1,328	1,219	1,315
				Ramseytown township.....	1,444	1,427	1,125
				South Toe township.....	1,146	909	849

⁴⁰ WILKES.—Stanton township organized from parts of Jobs Cabin, Lewis Fork, and Union townships since 1910.

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

[The absence of population figures for 1910 or 1900 indicates that the place was incorporated at some date between the censuses, unless otherwise explained by footnote. Places which in 1910 were incorporated but, through surrender of charter or for other reasons, have no corporate existence in 1920 are not presented in this table.]

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1920	1910	1900	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1920	1910	1900
Abbottsburg town.	Bladen.	78	159		Collettsville town.	Caldwell.	123	80	57
Aberdeen town.	Moore.	858	794	559	Columbia town.	Tyrell.	738	848	382
Acme town ¹ .	Columbus.	183	289	78	Columbus town.	Polk.	168	122	334
Advance town.	Davie.	280	283	273	Concord city.	Cabarrus.	9,903	8,715	7,910
Ahoskie town.	Hertford.	1,429	924	302	Conetoe town.	Edgecombe.	160	158	132
Albemarle town.	Stanly.	2,691	2,116	1,382	Conover town.	Catawba.	681	421	413
Almond town.	Swain.	146	98		Conway town.	Northampton.	294		
Andrews town.	Cherokee.	1,634	936		Cornelius town.	Mecklenburg.	1,141	833	
Angier town.	Harnett.	375	221		Council town.	Bladen.	92	74	
Apex town.	Wake.	926	681	349	Cove City town.	Craven.	258	308	
Archdale town.	Randolph.	178	145	182	Creedmoor town.	Granville.	392	324	
Arthur town (BellArthur P. O.).	Pitt.	104			Creswell town.	Washington.	393	329	224
Asheboro town.	Randolph.	2,559	1,865	992	Crouse town.	Lincoln.	209	175	
Asheville city ² .	Buncombe.	28,504	18,762	14,694	Culberson town.	Cherokee.	190		
Atkinson town.	Pender.	296	115		Cumberland town.	Cumberland.	80	300	343
Atlantic town.	Carteret.	610	524		Dallas town.	Gaston.	1,397	1,065	514
Aulander town.	Bertie.	803	543	342	Davidson town.	Mecklenburg.	1,156	1,056	904
Aurora town.	Beaufort.	524	440	314	Delco town.	Columbus.	210		
Autryville town.	Sampson.	99	77	61	Denton town.	Davidson.	559	320	
Ayden town.	Pitt.	1,673	990	557	Denver town.	Lincoln.	243	282	189
Baileys town.	Nash.	518	195		Dillsboro town.	Jackson.	228	277	279
Bakersville town.	Mitchell.	332	416	511	Dobson town.	Surry.	368	360	327
Banner Elk town.	Avery.	264			Dover town.	Craven.	670	737	
Bath town.	Beaufort.	274	283	400	Drexel town.	Burke.	392		
Battleboro town ³ .	Edgecombe.				Dublin town.	Bladen.	99		
	Nash.	309	211	229	Dudley town.	Wayne.	240	164	
Bayboro town.	Pamlico.	349	370	292	Dunn town.	Harnett.	2,805	1,823	1,072
Beargrass town (Williamston P. O.).	Martin.	108	56		Durham city.	Durham.	21,719	18,241	6,679
Beaufort town.	Carteret.	2,968	2,483	2,195	East Bend town.	Yadkin.	508	522	444
Belhaven town.	Beaufort.	1,816	2,863	353	East Kings Mountain town ² .	Cleveland.	835	383	
Belmont town.	Gaston.	2,941	1,176	145	East Laurinburg town.	Scotland.	541	577	
Bennett town.	Chatham.	190			East Lumberton town.	Robeson.	1,011	881	
Benson town.	Johnston.	1,123	800	384	East Spencer town.	Rowan.	2,239	1,729	
Benton Heights town.	Union.	324			Edenton town.	Chowan.	2,777	2,789	3,046
Bessemer City town.	Gaston.	2,176	1,529	1,100	Edward town.	Beaufort.	153	171	99
Bethel town.	Pitt.	817	469	457	Elizabeth City town.	Pasquotank.	8,925	8,412	6,348
Beulahville town.	Duplin.	354			Elizabeth town.	Bladen.	335	117	144
Biltmore town.	Buncombe.	172	173	71	Elk Park town.	Avery.	452	377	498
Biscoe town.	Montgomery.	755	697		Elkin town.	Surry.	1,195	886	860
Black Creek town.	Wilson.	274	219	196	Ellenboro town.	Rutherford.	383	293	172
Black Mountain town.	Buncombe.	531	311	200	Ellerbe town.	Richmond.	473		
Bladenboro town.	Bladen.	459	276		Elm City town ⁴ .	Wilson.	725	590	560
Blowing Rock town.	Watauga.	338	261	331	Elon College town.	Alamance.	425	200	638
Boardman town.	Columbus.	828	796	604	Enfield town.	Halifax.	1,648	1,167	361
Bolivia town.	Brunswick.	199			Eureka town.	Wayne.	187	162	123
Bolton city.	Columbus.	699			Everetts town.	Martin.	230	146	127
Bonlee town.	Chatham.	178			Evergreen town.	Columbus.	139		
Boone town.	Watauga.	374	179	155	Fair Bluff town.	Columbus.	397	441	328
Boonville town.	Yadkin.	162	282	183	Fairmont town.	Robeson.	1,000	730	432
Bostic town.	Rutherford.	206	209	97	Faison town.	Duplin.	477	519	308
Bowdens town.	Duplin.	418			Faith town.	Rowan.	348	352	
Brevard town.	Transylvania.	1,658	919	584	Falcon town.	Cumberland.	200		
Bridgeton town.	Craven.	548	348		Falkland town.	Pitt.	198	132	139
Broadway town.	Lee.	250	149		Farmville town.	Pitt.	1,780	816	262
Brookford town (Hickory P. O.).	Catawba.	709	725		Fayetteville town.	Cumberland.	8,877	7,045	4,670
Bryson town.	Swain.	882	612	417	Forest City town.	Rutherford.	2,312	1,592	1,000
Buie town.	Robeson.	78	66		Fountain town.	Pitt.	243	189	
Buies Creek town.	Harnett.	291	249		Four Oaks town.	Johnston.	583	329	171
Bunn town.	Franklin.	150			Franklin town.	Macon.	773	379	335
Burgaw town.	Pender.	1,040	956	387	Franklinsville town.	Randolph.	631		
Burlington city.	Alamance.	5,952	4,808	3,692	Franklinton town.	Franklin.	1,058	809	761
Calypso town.	Duplin.	405			Fremont town.	Wayne.	1,294	951	435
Cameron town.	Moore.	241	259	218	Fuquay Springs town.	Wake.	555	127	
Candor town.	Montgomery.	267	160		Garland town.	Sampson.	301	(⁵)	
Canton town.	Haywood.	2,584	1,393	230	Garner town.	Wake.	376	284	
Carrboro town.	Orange.	1,129			Garysburg town.	Northampton.	263	169	269
Carthage town.	Moore.	962	863	605	Gastonia city ⁶ .	Gaston.	12,871	5,759	4,610
Cary town.	Wake.	645	383	333	Germantown town.	Stokes.	132	154	129
Castalia town.	Nash.	263	219	163	Gibson town.	Scotland.	264	(⁵)	
Catawba town.	Catawba.	250	222	169	Gibsonville town ⁷ .	Alamance.	1,302	1,162	521
Cerro Gordo town.	Columbus.	262	323	123		Guilford.			
Chadbourne town.	Columbus.	1,121	1,242	243	Glen Alpine town.	Burke.	346	308	137
Chapel Hill town.	Orange.	1,483	1,149	1,099	Glenwood town.	McDowell.	132	119	
Charlotte city.	Mecklenburg.	46,338	34,014	18,091	Godwin town.	Cumherland.	90	102	
Cherry town.	Washington.	99	76		Gold Hill town.	Rowan.	261	304	514
Cherryville town.	Gaston.	1,884	1,153	1,008	Gold Point town (Rohersonville P. O.).	Martin.	130	126	124
China Grove town.	Rowan.	1,027	852	887	Goldsboro city.	Wayne.	11,296	6,107	5,877
Claremont town.	Catawba.	435	297	160	Goldston town.	Chatham.	239	240	
Clarendon town.	Columbus.	135	147		Graham town.	Alamance.	2,366	2,504	2,052
Clarkton town.	Bladen.	368	276		Granite Falls town.	Caldwell.	1,101	381	277
Clayton town.	Johnston.	1,423	1,441	754	Granite Quarry town.	Rowan.	466	363	
Cleveland town.	Rowan.	366	426	198	Greensboro city.	Guilford.	19,861	15,895	10,035
Clinton town.	Sampson.	2,110	1,101	958	Greenville town.	Pitt.	5,772	4,101	2,565
Clyde town.	Haywood.	363	344	244	Gritton town.	Pitt.	375	291	229
Coats town.	Harnett.	526	169		Grimesland town.	Pitt.	463	330	277
Colerain town.	Bertie.	215	189	207	Grover town.	Cleveland.	296	209	174

¹ Name changed from Cronly since 1910.² See county footnote, Table 2.³ Part in Edgecombe: 109 in 1920; 100 in 1910; 109 in 1900. Part in Nash: 200 in 1920; 111 in 1910; 120 in 1900.⁴ Name changed from Tolson since 1910.⁵ Not returned separately.⁶ Incorporated as a city since 1910.⁷ Part in Alamance: 208 in 1920; 134 in 1910. Part in Guilford: 1,094 in 1920; 1,028 in 1910. Returned in 1900 as located wholly in Guilford County.

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[The absence of population figures for 1910 or 1900 indicates that the place was incorporated at some date between the censuses, unless otherwise explained by footnote.
Places which in 1910 were incorporated but, through surrender of charter or for other reasons, have no corporate existence in 1920 are not presented in this table.]

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1920	1910	1900	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1920	1910	1900
Halifax town.	Halifax	299	314	306	Mars Hill town.	Madison	364	301	289
Hamilton town.	Martin	474	452	493	Marshall town.	Madison	748	802	337
Hamlet town.	Richmond	3,808	2,173	639	Marshallville town.	Union	828	499	349
Hampton town.	Rutherford	175	205	.....	Matthews town.	Mecklenburg	310	396	378
Harrellsville town.	Hertford	131	140	109	Maury town.	Greene	61	.....	.....
Hassell town.	Martin	85	90	.....	Maxton town.	Robeson	1,397	1,321	935
Hayesville town.	Clay	257	.....	.....	Mayodan town.	Rockingham	1,880	874	904
Haywood town.	Chatham	141	162	.....	Maysville town.	Jones	536	345	98
Hazelwood town.	Haywood	484	428	.....	Mebane town.	Alamance	1,351	693	218
Henderson city.	Vance	5,222	4,503	3,746	Merry Oaks town.	Orange	.....	88	.....
Hendersonville city.	Henderson	3,720	2,818	1,917	Micro town.	Chatham	118	.....	.....
Hertford town.	Perquimans	1,704	1,841	1,382	Middleburg town.	Johnston	183	74	61
Hickory town.	Catawba	5,076	3,716	2,535	Middlesex town.	Vance	104	117	169
High Point city.	Guilford	14,302	9,525	4,163	Milton town.	Nash	697	467	.....
Highland town (Hickory P. O.)	Catawba	1,062	487	.....	Milwaukee town.	Caswell	375	419	490
Highlands town.	Macon	313	267	240	Mineral Springs town.	Northampton	197	.....	.....
Hildebran town.	Burke	172	140	109	Mocksville town.	Union	84	86	.....
Hillsboro town.	Orange	1,180	857	707	Mocksville town.	Davie	1,146	1,063	745
Hobgood town.	Halifax	336	165	122	Moneuro town.	Chatham	136	100	.....
Hoffman town.	Richmond	385	175	184	Monroe city.	Union	4,084	4,082	2,427
Holly Springs town.	Wake	333	261	219	Montezuma town.	Avery	167	254	219
Hollyville town (Cash Corner P. O.)	Pamlico	107	126	.....	Mooresboro town.	Cleveland	228	198	144
Hookerton town.	Greene	294	204	139	Mooresville town.	Iredell	4,315	3,400	1,533
Hope Mills town.	Cumberland	783	964	881	Morhead City town.	Carteret	2,958	2,039	1,379
Hot Springs town.	Madison	495	443	445	Morganton town.	Burke	2,867	2,712	1,938
Hudson town.	Caldwell	403	411	.....	Morrisville town.	Wake	166	151	100
Huntersville town.	Mecklenburg	833	591	533	Mortimer town.	Caldwell	88	261	.....
Icmorlee town (Monroe P. O.)	Union	447	398	.....	Morven town.	Anson	631	498	447
Indian Trail town.	Union	224	154	.....	Mount Airy town.	Surry	4,752	3,844	2,680
Iron Station town.	Lincoln	223	107	.....	Mount Gilead town.	Montgomery	975	723	395
Jackson town.	Northampton	579	527	441	Mount Holly town.	Gaston	1,160	526	630
Jacksonville town.	Onslow	656	505	309	Mount Olive town.	Wayne	2,297	1,071	617
Jamesville town.	Martin	389	398	235	Mount Pleasant town.	Cabarrus	770	753	444
Jefferson town.	Ashe	196	184	230	Murfreesboro town.	Hertford	621	809	657
Jonesboro town.	Lee	886	799	640	Murphy town.	Cherokee	1,314	977	604
Jonesville town.	Yadkin	787	621	.....	Nashville town.	Nash	939	750	479
Jupiter town.	Buncombe	87	111	127	Nebo town.	McDowell	243	160	.....
Kelford town.	Bertie	223	316	167	New Bern city.	Craven	12,198	9,961	9,090
Kenansville town.	Duplin	302	270	271	New London town.	Stanly	228	312	299
Kenly town.	Johnston	827	726	260	Newland town.	Avery	289	.....	.....
Kernersville town.	Forsyth	1,219	1,128	652	Newport town.	Carteret	404	321	328
Keyser town.	Moore	113	170	180	Newton town.	Catawba	3,021	2,316	1,583
Kings Mountain town.	Cleveland	2,800	2,218	2,062	Newton Grove town.	Sampson	125	73	75
Kinston city.	Lenoir	9,771	6,995	4,106	Norlina town.	Warren	673	.....	.....
Kittrell town.	Vance	223	242	168	North Lumberton town.	Robeson	367	.....	.....
La Grange town.	Lenoir	1,399	1,007	853	North Wilkesboro town.	Wilkes	2,363	1,902	918
Lake Waccamaw town.	Columbus	237	.....	.....	Norwood town.	Stanly	1,221	928	663
Landis town.	Rowan	972	437	.....	Oak City town.	Martin	397	251	115
Lasker town.	Northampton	196	203	121	Oakboro town.	Stanly	282	.....	.....
Lattimore town.	Cleveland	262	297	108	Oakley town (Farme P. O.)	Pitt	49	57	.....
Laurinburg town.	Scotland	2,643	2,322	1,334	Old Fort town.	McDowell	931	778	253
Lawndale town.	Cleveland	774	568	.....	Oriental town.	Pamlico	607	645	300
Leaksville town.	Rockingham	1,606	1,127	688	Orum town.	Robeson	86	214	.....
Lenoir town.	Caldwell	3,718	3,364	1,296	Oxford town.	Granville	3,606	3,018	2,059
Leware town.	Richmond	424	279	.....	Pactolus town.	Pitt	210	154	52
Lewiston town.	Bertie	244	262	163	Palmyra town.	Halifax	103	94	131
Lexington town.	Davidson	5,254	4,163	1,234	Pantego town.	Beaufort	335	324	253
Liberty town.	Randolph	636	474	304	Parkersburg town.	Sampson	76	67	57
Lilesville town.	Anson	440	386	213	Parkton town.	Robeson	382	219	.....
Lillington town.	Harnett	593	380	65	Parmele town.	Martin	355	272	336
Lincolnton town.	Lincoln	3,390	2,413	828	Patterson town.	Caldwell	183	86	.....
Linden town.	Cumberland	191	.....	.....	Peachland town.	Anson	196	232	156
Littleton town.	Halifax	1,010	1,152	4375	Pec Dee town.	Richmond	838	628	.....
Locust town.	Stanly	95	.....	.....	Pembroke town.	Robeson	329	258	.....
Longview town (Hickory P. O.)	Catawba	755	243	.....	Pikeville town.	Wayne	333	210	168
Louisburg town.	Franklin	1,954	1,775	1,178	Pilot Mountain town.	Surry	707	652	710
Lowell town.	Gaston	1,151	876	290	Pine Level town.	Johnston	373	394	266
Lucama town.	Wilson	316	266	.....	Pinebluff town.	Moore	165	92	.....
Lumber Bridge town.	Robeson	202	165	181	Pinetops town.	Edgecombe	465	211	.....
Lumberton town.	Robeson	2,691	2,230	849	Pinetown town.	Beaufort	332	412	.....
McAdeville town.	Gaston	1,162	983	1,144	Pineville town.	Mecklenburg	650	688	585
McDonalds town.	Robeson	120	.....	.....	Pink Hill town.	Lenoir	166	58	.....
McFarlan town.	Anson	219	186	112	Pittsboro town.	Chatham	584	502	424
Macchisfield town.	Edgecombe	294	(e)	.....	Plymouth town.	Washington	1,847	2,165	1,011
Macon town.	Warren	149	189	157	Polkton town.	Anson	575	287	276
Madison town.	Rockingham	1,247	1,033	813	Pollocksville town.	Jones	339	227	198
Magnolia town.	Duplin	694	653	454	Powellville town.	Bertie	157	75	44
Maiden town.	Catawba	1,266	664	614	Princeton town.	Johnston	403	354	281
Manly town.	Moore	141	220	176	Princeville town.	Edgecombe	562	627	552
Manteo town.	Dare	394	408	312	Proctorville town.	Robeson	204	.....	.....
Mapleton town.	Hertford	99	52	.....	Raeftord town.	Hoke	1,235	580	.....
Marble town.	Cherokee	166	.....	.....	Raleigh city.	Wake	24,418	19,218	13,643
Margaretsville town.	Northampton	147	107	123	Ramsaur town.	Randolph	1,014	1,022	769
Marietta town.	Robeson	85	.....	.....	Randleman town.	Randolph	1,967	1,950	2,190
Marion town.	McDowell	1,784	1,519	1,116	Red Springs town.	Robeson	1,018	1,059	858
					Reidsville town.	Rockingham	5,333	4,828	3,262

¹ Incorporated as a city since 1910.

² Returned as Hope Mills No. 1 town in 1910.

³ See county footnote, Table 2.

⁴ Part in Halifax: 469 in 1920; 571 in 1910; not returned separately in 1900. Part in Warren: 541 in 1920; 581 in 1910; 375 in 1900.

⁵ Not returned separately.

⁶ Part in Alamance: 1,234 in 1920; 663 in 1910. Part in Orange: 117 in 1920; 30 in 1910. Returned in 1900 as located wholly in Alamance County.

⁷ Part of Raleigh township (population 2,658 in 1920) annexed to Raleigh city, effective August, 1920; population of Raleigh city, including this annexation, 27,076.

TABLE 3.—POPULATION OF INCORPORATED PLACES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900—Continued.

[The absence of population figures for 1910 or 1900 indicates that the place was incorporated at some date between the censuses, unless otherwise explained by footnote. Places which in 1910 were incorporated but, through surrender of charter or for other reasons, have no corporate existence in 1920 are not presented in this table.]

CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1920	1910	1900	CITY OR TOWN.	County.	1920	1910	1900
Rennert town.....	Robeson.....	292	179	133	Tarboro town.....	Edgecombe.....	4,568	4,129	2,499
Rhodhiss town ¹	Burke.....	835	370	.....	Taylorsville town.....	Alexander.....	1,122	662	413
Rich Square town.....	Caldwell.....	475	367	232	Teachey's town.....	Duplin.....	164	154	.....
Richfield town.....	Northampton.....	177	210	73	Thomasville town.....	Davidson.....	5,676	3,877	751
Richlands town.....	Stanly.....	548	445	160	Todd town.....	Ashe.....	92	.....	.....
Roanoke Rapids town.....	Onslow.....	.....	.....	.....	Townsville town.....	Vance.....	206	.....	.....
Robbinsville town.....	Halifax.....	3,369	1,670	1,009	Trenton town.....	Jones.....	488	331	338
Roberdeltown.....	Graham.....	119	122	.....	Trinity town.....	Randolph.....	400	332	274
Robersonville town.....	Richmond.....	476	422	.....	Troutman town.....	Iredell.....	342	230	.....
Rockingham town.....	Martin.....	1,199	616	275	Troy town.....	Montgomery.....	1,102	1,055	878
Rockwell town.....	Richmond.....	2,509	2,155	1,507	Tryon town.....	Polk.....	1,067	700	324
Rocky Mount city ²	Rowan.....	453	249	.....	Tunis town.....	Hertford.....	142	43	.....
.....	Edgecombe.....	12,742	8,051	2,937	Turkey town.....	Sampson.....	146	.....	.....
.....	Nash.....	833	480	605	Union town.....	Hertford.....	147	139	176
Rocky Mount Mills town.....	Washington.....	1,043	819	.....	Union Mills town.....	Rutherford.....	156	155	.....
Roper town.....	Duplin.....	516	364	.....	Unionville town.....	Union.....	135	.....	.....
Rose Hill town.....	Sampson.....	749	183	63	Vanceboro town.....	Craven.....	540	392	291
Roseboro town.....	Transylvania.....	527	145	.....	Vandemere town.....	Pamlico.....	308	296	169
Rosman town.....	Robeson.....	767	787	357	Vass town.....	Moore.....	467	273	.....
Rowland town.....	Person.....	1,651	1,425	1,021	Vaughan town.....	Warren.....	273	420	.....
Roxboro town.....	Bertie.....	330	491	227	Waco town.....	Cleveland.....	189	185	160
Roxobel town.....	Wake.....	442	437	.....	Wade town.....	Cumberland.....	190	.....	.....
Royall Cotton Mills town.....	Burke.....	275	229	.....	Wadesboro town.....	Anson.....	2,648	2,376	1,546
Rutherford College town.....	Rutherford.....	1,693	1,062	880	Wagram town.....	Scotland.....	174	.....	.....
Rutherfordon town.....	Robeson.....	1,147	419	.....	Wake Forest town.....	Wake.....	1,425	1,443	823
St. Pauls town.....	Sampson.....	215	(³)	.....	Wallace town.....	Duplin.....	648	444	218
Salemberg town.....	Rowan.....	13,884	7,153	6,277	Walnut Cove town.....	Stokes.....	651	480	336
Salisbury city.....	Polk.....	549	235	211	Walstonburg town.....	Greene.....	158	127	.....
Saluda city ⁴	Lee.....	2,977	2,282	1,044	Warrenton town.....	Warren.....	927	807	836
Sanford town.....	Halifax.....	2,061	1,726	1,348	Warsaw town.....	Duplin.....	1,108	723	576
Scotland Neck town.....	Randolph.....	189	.....	.....	Washington city.....	Beaufort.....	6,314	6,211	4,842
Seagrove town.....	Johnston.....	1,601	1,331	816	Watha town.....	Pender.....	181	169	.....
Selma town.....	Northampton.....	284	.....	.....	Waxhaw town.....	Union.....	750	602	752
Servan town.....	Brunswick.....	174	139	149	Waynesville town.....	Haywood.....	1,942	2,008	1,307
Shallotte City town.....	Edgecombe.....	334	121	.....	Weaverville town.....	Buncombe.....	606	442	329
Sharpsburg town ⁵	Nash.....	334	.....	.....	Webster town.....	Jackson.....	74	227	.....
Shelby town.....	Wilson.....	3,609	3,127	1,874	Weldon town.....	Halifax.....	1,872	1,999	1,433
.....	Cleveland.....	.....	.....	.....	Wendell town.....	Wake.....	1,239	759	.....
Shelmerdine town.....	Pitt.....	93	315	.....	West Hickory town (Hickory P. O.).....	Catawba.....	1,266	846	213
Siler City town.....	Chatham.....	1,253	895	440	West Jefferson town.....	Ashe.....	462	.....	.....
Smithfield town.....	Johnston.....	1,895	1,347	764	Westray town.....	Nash.....	48	46	.....
Snow Hill town.....	Greene.....	700	450	405	Whitakers town ⁷	Edgecombe.....	723	755	388
South Biltmore town.....	Buncombe.....	245	238	312	Whiteball town (Seven Springs P. O.).....	Nash.....	164	179	114
South Creek town.....	Beaufort.....	326	.....	.....	Whiteville town.....	Wayne.....	164	179	114
South Mills town.....	Camden.....	373	390	.....	Whiteville town.....	Columbus.....	1,664	1,368	634
South Wadesboro town.....	Anson.....	293	202	154	Whittier town ⁸	Jackson.....	261	216	.....
Southern Pines town.....	Moore.....	743	542	517	Wilkesboro town.....	Swain.....	.....	.....	.....
Southport city.....	Brunswick.....	1,664	1,484	1,336	Williamston town.....	Wilkes.....	814	799	635
Sparta town.....	Alleghany.....	159	199	501	Wilmington city ⁹	Martin.....	1,800	1,574	912
Spencer city.....	Rowan.....	2,510	1,915	.....	Wilson town.....	New Hanover.....	33,372	25,748	20,976
Spring Hope town.....	Nash.....	1,221	1,246	666	Windsor town.....	Wilson.....	10,612	6,717	3,525
Spruce Pine town.....	Mitchell.....	717	.....	.....	Winterville town.....	Bertie.....	1,210	684	597
Staley town.....	Randolph.....	157	(⁹)	.....	Winfall town.....	Perquimans.....	288	289	222
Stanley town ⁶	Gaston.....	584	321	441	Wingate town.....	Union.....	470	353	.....
Stantonsburg town.....	Wilson.....	424	204	.....	Winston-Salem city ⁹	Forsyth.....	48,395	22,700	13,650
Star town.....	Montgomery.....	467	239	211	Winterville town.....	Pitt.....	650	484	243
Statesville city.....	Iredell.....	7,895	4,599	3,141	Winton town.....	Hertford.....	489	624	688
Stedman town.....	Cumberland.....	121	.....	.....	Wood town.....	Franklin.....	193	.....	.....
Stem town.....	Granville.....	245	.....	.....	Woodland town.....	Northampton.....	400	312	242
Stokes town.....	Pitt.....	138	79	.....	Woodville town.....	Bertie.....	381	.....	.....
Stokesdale town.....	Guilford.....	179	159	.....	Worthville town.....	Randolph.....	367	393	467
Stokesdale town.....	Rockingham.....	472	404	.....	Wrightsville Beach town.....	New Hanover.....	20	54	22
Stonewall town.....	Pamlico.....	218	161	168	Yadkinville town.....	Yadkin.....	445	432	292
Stovall town.....	Granville.....	414	305	.....	Youngsville town.....	Franklin.....	414	431	345
Swan Quarter town.....	Hyde.....	184	185	.....	Zebulon town.....	Wake.....	953	483	.....
Swansboro town.....	Onslow.....	420	390	265					
Sylva town.....	Jackson.....	863	698	281					
Tabor town.....	Columbus.....	782	418	.....				

¹ Part in Burke, 193 in 1920; part in Caldwell, 642 in 1920. Returned in 1910 as located wholly in Caldwell County.

² Part in Edgecombe, 6,375 in 1920; 4,007 in 1910; 1,681 in 1900. Part in Nash: 6,367 in 1920; 4,044 in 1910; 1,256 in 1900.

³ Not returned separately.

⁴ Incorporated as a city since 1910.

⁵ Part in Edgecombe, 20 in 1920; part in Nash, 214 in 1920; part in Wilson, 100 in 1920. Returned in 1910 as located wholly in Nash County.

⁶ Returned as Stanley Creek town in 1910.

⁷ Part in Edgecombe: 337 in 1920; 358 in 1910; 228 in 1900. Part in Nash: 386 in 1920; 397 in 1910; 160 in 1900.

⁸ Part in Jackson: 65 in 1920; 60 in 1910. Part in Swain: 196 in 1920; 156 in 1910.

⁹ See county footnote, Table 2.

TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF WARDS OF CITIES AND TOWNS HAVING 5,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

WARD.	1920	WARD.	1920	WARD.	1920	WARD.	1920
Asheville city.....	28,504	Fayetteville town.....	8,877	High Point city.....	14,302	Salisbury city.....	13,884
Ward 1.....	3,875	Ward 1.....	1,730	Ward 1.....	2,998	East ward.....	3,379
Ward 2.....	6,128	Ward 2.....	1,406	Ward 2.....	2,135	North ward.....	2,464
Ward 3.....	6,242	Ward 3.....	1,856	Ward 3.....	3,165	South ward.....	3,518
Ward 4.....	8,008	Ward 4.....	475	Ward 4.....	6,004	West ward.....	4,523
Ward 5.....	2,245	Ward 5.....	330				
Ward 6.....	2,006	Ward 6.....	1,440	Kinston city.....	9,771	Statesville city.....	7,895
		Ward 7.....	547	Ward 1.....	981	Ward 1.....	1,216
Burlington city.....	5,952	Ward 8.....	1,087	Ward 2.....	1,301	Ward 2.....	1,349
Ward 1.....	1,452	Gastonia city.....	12,871	Ward 3.....	2,013	Ward 3.....	3,615
Ward 2.....	1,102	Ward 1.....	2,102	Ward 4.....	2,585	Ward 4.....	1,715
Ward 3.....	994	Ward 2.....	3,000		2,891		
Ward 4.....	2,404	Ward 3.....	1,034	Lexington town.....	5,254	Thomasville town.....	5,876
Charlotte city.....	46,338	Ward 4.....	1,738	East ward.....	1,714	(Not reported by wards.)	
Ward 1.....	7,707	Ward 5.....	1,211	North ward.....	600	Washington city.....	8,314
Ward 2.....	6,655	Ward 6.....	1,343	South ward.....	1,495	Ward 1.....	1,530
Ward 3.....	4,583	Ward 7.....	2,443	West ward.....	1,445	Ward 2.....	829
Ward 4.....	4,757	Goldsboro city.....	11,296			Ward 3.....	2,692
Ward 5.....	3,583	Ward 1.....	1,775	New Bern city.....	12,198	Ward 4.....	1,263
Ward 6.....	4,482	Ward 2.....	4,188	Ward 1.....	630	Wilmington city.....	33,372
Ward 7.....	2,741	Ward 3.....	2,905	Ward 2.....	1,466	Ward 1.....	8,613
Ward 8.....	4,211	Ward 4.....	2,428	Ward 3.....	1,051	Ward 2.....	3,488
Ward 9.....	2,343	Greensboro city.....	19,881	Ward 4.....	6,192	Ward 3.....	6,208
Ward 10.....	2,292	Ward 1.....	3,193	Raleigh city.....	24,418	Ward 4.....	2,433
Ward 11.....	2,984	Ward 2.....	4,632	Ward 1.....	5,388	Ward 5.....	9,774
Concord city.....	9,903	Ward 3.....	3,103	Ward 2.....	4,638	Ward 6.....	2,856
Ward 1.....	3,938	Ward 4.....	3,047	Ward 3.....	7,166	Wilson town.....	10,812
Ward 2.....	2,677	Ward 5.....	3,746	Ward 4.....	7,226	Ward 1.....	4,473
Ward 3.....	555	Ward 6.....	2,240			Ward 2.....	934
Ward 4.....	2,733	Greenville town.....	5,772	Reidsville town.....	5,333	Ward 3.....	1,692
Durham city.....	21,719	Ward 1.....	1,077	(Not reported by wards.)		Ward 4.....	1,376
Ward 1.....	3,304	Ward 2.....	751	Rocky Mount city.....	12,742	Ward 5.....	2,137
Ward 2.....	6,055	Ward 3.....	1,597	Ward 1.....	1,828	Winston-Salem city....	48,395
Ward 3.....	6,812	Ward 4.....	1,661	Ward 2.....	1,994	Ward 1.....	7,136
Ward 4.....	5,548	Ward 5.....	686	Ward 3.....	3,497	Ward 2.....	7,735
Elizabeth City town....	8,925	Henderson city.....	5,222	Ward 4.....	2,847	Ward 3.....	20,636
Ward 1.....	1,912	(Not reported by wards.)		Ward 5.....	1,374	Ward 4.....	9,293
Ward 2.....	2,944	Hickory town.....	5,078	Ward 6.....	1,202	Not included in wards.....	3,595
Ward 3.....	1,869	(Not reported by wards.)					
Ward 4.....	2,200						

POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 5.—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

COUNTY.	POPULATION.						PER CENT URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE IN—				Rural population per square mile: 1920.
	1920		1910		1900		1920	1910	1900	Urban population.		Rural population.		
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.				1910 to 1920.	1900 to 1910.	1910 to 1920.	1900 to 1910.	
North Carolina.....	490,370	2,068,753	318,474	1,887,813	186,790	1,707,020	19.2	14.4	9.9	54.0	70.5	9.6	10.6	42.4
Alamance.....	5,952	26,766	7,312	21,400	3,692	21,973	18.2	25.5	14.4	—18.6	98.0	25.1	—2.6	54.4
Anson.....	2,648	25,686	.....	25,465	.....	21,870	9.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.9	16.4	46.2
Beaufort.....	6,314	24,710	9,074	21,803	4,842	21,562	20.4	29.4	18.3	—30.4	87.4	13.3	1.1	29.4
Buncombe.....	28,504	35,644	18,762	31,036	14,694	29,594	44.4	37.7	33.2	51.9	27.7	14.8	4.9	55.8
Burke.....	2,867	20,430	2,712	18,696	.....	17,699	12.3	12.7	.....	5.7	.....	9.3	5.6	38.3
Cabarrus.....	9,903	23,827	8,715	17,525	7,910	14,546	29.4	33.2	35.2	13.6	10.2	36.0	20.5	61.1
Caldwell.....	3,718	16,266	3,364	17,215	.....	15,694	18.6	16.3	.....	10.5	.....	—5.5	9.7	34.5
Cartersville.....	5,926	9,458	.....	13,776	.....	11,811	38.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	—31.3	16.6	16.5
Catawba.....	8,097	25,742	3,716	24,202	2,535	19,598	23.9	13.3	11.5	117.9	46.6	6.4	23.5	63.1
Chowan.....	2,777	7,872	2,789	8,514	3,046	7,212	26.1	24.7	29.7	—0.4	—8.4	—7.5	18.1	47.7
Cleveland.....	6,409	27,863	3,127	26,367	.....	25,078	18.7	10.6	.....	105.0	.....	5.7	5.1	56.2
Craven.....	12,198	16,850	9,961	15,633	9,090	15,070	42.0	38.9	37.6	22.5	9.6	7.8	3.7	25.5
Cumberland.....	8,877	26,187	7,045	28,239	4,670	24,579	25.3	20.0	16.0	26.0	50.9	—7.3	14.9	39.1
Davidson.....	10,930	24,271	8,040	21,364	.....	23,403	31.1	27.3	.....	35.9	.....	13.6	—8.7	42.7
Durham.....	21,719	20,500	18,241	17,035	6,679	19,554	51.4	51.7	25.5	19.1	173.1	20.3	—12.9	65.7
Edgecombe.....	10,943	27,052	8,136	23,874	1,681	24,910	28.8	25.4	6.3	34.5	384.0	13.3	—4.2	53.1
Forsyth.....	48,395	28,874	22,700	24,611	13,650	21,611	62.6	48.0	38.7	113.2	66.3	17.3	13.9	76.8
Gaston.....	15,812	35,430	5,759	31,304	4,610	23,293	30.9	15.5	16.5	174.6	24.9	13.2	34.4	97.6
Granville.....	3,606	23,240	3,018	22,084	.....	23,263	13.4	12.0	.....	19.5	.....	5.2	—5.1	46.2
Guilford.....	34,163	45,109	25,420	35,077	14,198	24,876	43.1	42.0	36.3	34.4	79.0	28.6	41.0	65.3
Halifax.....	3,369	40,397	.....	37,646	.....	30,793	7.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.3	22.3	59.8
Harnett.....	2,805	25,508	.....	22,174	.....	15,988	9.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.0	38.7	43.4
Haywood.....	2,584	20,912	.....	21,020	.....	16,222	11.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	—0.5	29.6	38.3
Henderson.....	3,720	14,528	2,818	13,444	.....	14,104	20.4	17.3	.....	32.0	.....	8.1	—4.7	40.6
Iredell.....	12,210	25,746	7,999	26,316	3,141	25,923	32.2	23.3	10.8	52.6	154.7	—2.2	1.5	43.8
Lee.....	2,977	10,423	.....	11,376	.....	.....	22.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	—8.4	.....	39.9
Lenoir.....	9,771	19,784	6,995	15,774	4,106	14,533	33.1	30.7	22.0	39.7	70.4	25.4	8.5	50.7
Lincoln.....	3,890	14,472	.....	17,132	.....	15,498	19.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	—15.5	10.5	48.4
Mecklenburg.....	46,338	34,357	34,014	33,017	18,091	37,177	57.4	50.7	32.7	36.2	88.0	4.1	—11.2	57.5
Nash.....	6,367	34,694	4,044	29,683	1,256	24,222	15.5	12.0	4.9	57.4	222.0	16.9	22.5	59.2
New Hanover.....	33,372	7,248	25,748	6,289	20,976	4,809	82.2	80.4	81.3	29.6	22.7	15.2	30.8	33.6
Pasquotank.....	8,925	8,745	8,412	8,281	6,348	7,312	50.5	50.4	46.5	6.1	32.5	5.6	13.3	39.2
Pitt.....	5,772	39,797	4,101	32,239	2,565	28,324	12.7	11.3	8.3	40.7	59.9	23.4	13.8	63.5
Randolph.....	2,559	28,297	.....	29,491	.....	28,232	8.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	—4.0	4.5	35.2
Richmond.....	6,317	19,250	.....	19,673	.....	15,855	24.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	—2.2	24.1	36.9
Robeson.....	2,691	51,983	.....	51,945	.....	40,371	4.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.1	28.7	52.5
Rockingham.....	5,333	38,816	4,828	31,614	3,262	29,901	12.1	13.2	9.8	10.5	48.0	22.8	5.7	67.0
Rowan.....	16,394	27,668	7,153	30,368	6,277	24,789	37.2	19.1	20.2	129.2	14.0	—8.9	22.5	56.6
Scotland.....	2,643	12,957	.....	15,363	.....	12,553	16.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	—15.7	22.4	37.1
Stanly.....	2,691	24,738	.....	19,909	.....	15,220	9.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.3	30.8	59.5
Surry.....	4,752	27,712	3,844	25,861	2,680	22,835	14.6	12.9	10.5	23.6	43.4	7.2	13.3	53.3
Union.....	4,084	31,945	4,082	29,195	.....	27,156	11.3	12.3	.....	(1)	.....	9.4	7.5	56.5
Vance.....	5,222	17,577	4,503	14,922	3,746	12,938	22.9	23.2	22.5	16.0	20.2	17.8	15.3	63.0
Wake.....	24,418	50,737	19,218	41,011	13,643	40,983	32.5	30.4	25.0	27.1	40.9	15.3	7.4	61.6
Wayne.....	11,296	32,344	6,107	29,591	5,877	25,479	25.9	17.1	18.7	85.0	3.9	9.3	16.1	56.6
Wilson.....	10,612	26,201	6,717	21,552	3,525	20,071	28.8	23.8	14.9	58.0	90.6	21.6	7.4	70.2
All other counties ².....	.....	890,140	.....	804,707	.....	748,536	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.6	7.5	35.2

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.² Comprises all counties in which there were no incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1920. These counties are Alexander, Alleghany, Ashe, Avery, Bertie, Bladen, Brunswick, Camden, Caswell, Chatham, Cherokee, Clay, Columbus, Currituck, Dare, Davie, Duplin, Franklin, Gates, Graham, Greene, Hertford, Hoke, Hyde, Jackson, Johnston, Jones, McDowell, Macon, Madison, Martin, Mitchell, Montgomery, Moore, Northampton, Onslow, Orange, Pamlico, Pender, Perquimans, Person, Polk, Rutherford, Sampson, Stokes, Swain, Transylvania, Tyrrell, Warren, Washington, Watauga, Wilkes, Yadkin, and Yancey.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION.

This section gives detailed statistics as to the composition and characteristics of the population on January 1, 1920. It contains detailed tables which present statistics of color or race, nativity, parentage, sex, age, school attendance, citizenship, illiteracy, dwellings and families, and country of birth, for the state, and for its counties and cities. There are, besides, eight summary tables which reproduce from the detailed tables the more important state and city totals, and, also, tables which cover the following subjects, not included in the second series of state bulletins: Marital condition, state of birth, year of immigration, inability to speak English, country of origin, mother tongue, and ownership of homes. The full presentation of all these subjects is contained in Volume II of the Fourteenth Census Reports.

The principal occupations, as reported for persons 10 years of age and over, are given by sex, color or race, nativity, parentage, and age periods, followed by a summary, by marital condition and age groups, of women gainfully occupied.

Because of the wide differences in characteristics among the various classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to color or race, and for the white population according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage has not been deemed necessary for the other races, since nearly all Negroes and Indians are natives of native parentage, while nearly all Chinese and Japanese are either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in certain tables; and in some cases all three native classes are combined.

The presentation of statistics on country of birth of the foreign-born white population is made on the basis of the postwar map. Because of the many political changes which have resulted from the war, comparative figures for 1910 for this class of the population by individual European countries are not presented here.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of their population, the two classes

are shown separately in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Census Bureau, is that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended school, college, or any kind of educational institution at any time between September 1, 1919, and the census date, January 1, 1920.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write in any language, not necessarily English, regardless of ability to read.

The statistics of marital condition relate only to persons 15 years of age and over, as the number of persons under 15 who are married, widowed, or divorced is naturally insignificant. The terms refer only to the marital status of the population on the census date.

The returns as to state of birth are valuable mainly for the light they throw on the migration of the native population within the United States; they show, for each state, the population residing there on January 1, 1920, distributed as born in the state or elsewhere.

Since the foreign-born population consists mainly of foreign-born whites, the statistics for citizenship relate to this class only. The classification embraces four groups, namely, persons reported as naturalized, persons reported as having taken out first papers, persons reported as aliens, and persons for whom citizenship was not reported.

The inquiry as to year of immigration supplies a means for determining what proportion of the immigrants who arrived during a given year or period of years were still alive and residing in this country on the census date.

The foreign white stock comprises the total of three classes, the foreign-born whites, the native whites of foreign parentage (both parents born abroad), and the native whites of mixed parentage (one parent native and the other foreign born). The term "country of origin," as used in this report, signifies the country of birth of the father of a foreign-born person or the foreign-born parent or parent's country of birth. The term "mother tongue" means the customary speech in the homes of immigrants.

POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 1.—COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.			1920		1910		1900		MALES TO 100 FEMALES. ¹		
	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	1920	1910	1900
THE STATE.															
Total population.....	2,559,123	2,206,287	1,893,810	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,279,062	1,280,081	1,098,478	1,107,811	938,877	955,133	99.9	99.2	98.3
White.....	1,783,779	1,500,511	1,263,603	69.7	68.0	66.7	899,031	884,748	754,852	745,659	632,155	631,448	101.6	101.2	100.1
Negro.....	763,407	697,843	624,469	29.8	31.6	33.0	373,965	389,442	339,581	358,262	303,624	320,845	96.0	94.8	94.6
Indian.....	11,824	7,851	5,687	0.5	0.4	0.3	5,972	5,852	3,964	3,887	2,849	2,838	102.1	102.0	100.4
Chinese.....	88	80	51	(2)	(2)	(2)	75	13	77	3	49	2			
Japanese.....	24	2		(2)	(2)		18	6	2						
All other (Hindu).....	1			(2)			1								
Native white, total.....	1,776,680	1,494,569	1,259,209	69.4	67.7	66.5	894,690	881,990	751,107	743,462	629,443	629,766	101.4	101.0	99.9
Native parentage.....	1,765,203	1,485,718	1,250,811	69.0	67.3	66.0	888,953	876,250	746,715	739,003	625,249	625,562	101.4	101.0	99.9
Foreign parentage.....	5,737	3,886	3,321	0.2	0.2	0.2	2,932	2,805	1,947	1,939	1,656	1,665	104.5	100.4	99.5
Mixed parentage.....	5,740	4,965	5,077	0.2	0.2	0.3	2,805	2,935	2,445	2,520	2,538	2,539	95.6	97.0	100.0
Foreign-born white.....	7,099	6,942	4,394	0.3	0.3	0.2	4,341	2,758	3,745	2,197	2,712	1,682	157.4	170.5	161.2
URBAN POPULATION.															
Total.....	490,370	318,474	188,790	100.0	100.0	100.0	238,191	252,179	151,808	168,666	88,217	98,573	94.5	91.1	89.5
White.....	335,091	202,438	110,576	68.3	63.6	59.2	164,949	170,142	98,955	103,483	54,233	56,343	96.9	95.6	96.3
Negro.....	155,165	115,975	76,169	31.6	36.4	40.8	73,153	82,012	52,796	63,179	33,941	42,228	89.2	83.6	80.4
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	114	61	45	(2)	(2)	(2)	89	25	57	4	43	2			
Native white, total.....	330,852	199,342	108,511	67.5	62.6	58.1	162,427	168,425	97,098	102,244	52,997	55,514	96.4	95.0	95.5
Native parentage.....	324,229	194,816	104,744	66.1	61.2	56.1	159,252	164,977	94,906	99,910	51,173	53,571	96.5	95.0	95.5
Foreign parentage.....	3,485	2,283	3,767	0.7	0.7	2.0	1,693	1,792	1,125	1,158	1,824	1,943	94.5	90.7	93.9
Mixed parentage.....	3,138	2,243	3,767	0.6	0.7	2.0	1,482	1,656	1,067	1,176	1,943	1,943	89.5	97.2	93.9
Foreign-born white.....	4,239	3,096	2,065	0.9	1.0	1.1	2,522	1,717	1,857	1,239	1,236	829	146.9	149.9	149.1
RURAL POPULATION.															
Total.....	2,068,753	1,887,813	1,707,020	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,040,871	1,027,882	946,668	941,145	850,460	858,560	101.3	100.6	99.3
White.....	1,448,688	1,298,073	1,153,027	70.0	68.8	67.5	734,082	714,606	655,897	642,176	577,922	575,105	102.7	102.1	100.5
Negro.....	608,242	581,868	548,300	29.4	30.8	32.1	300,812	307,430	286,785	295,083	269,683	278,617	97.8	97.2	96.8
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	11,823	7,872	5,693	0.6	0.4	0.3	5,977	5,846	3,986	3,886	2,855	2,838	102.2	102.6	100.6
Native white, total.....	1,445,828	1,295,227	1,150,698	69.9	68.6	67.4	732,263	713,565	654,009	641,218	576,446	574,252	102.6	102.0	100.4
Native parentage.....	1,440,974	1,290,902	1,146,067	69.7	68.4	67.1	729,701	711,273	651,809	639,093	574,076	571,991	102.6	102.0	100.4
Foreign parentage.....	2,252	1,603	4,631	0.1	0.1	0.3	1,239	1,013	822	781	2,370	2,261	122.3	105.2	104.8
Mixed parentage.....	2,602	2,722	4,631	0.1	0.1	0.3	1,323	1,279	1,378	1,344	2,370	2,261	103.4	102.5	104.8
Foreign-born white.....	2,860	2,846	2,329	0.1	0.2	0.1	1,819	1,041	1,888	958	1,476	853	174.7	197.1	173.0

¹ Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

(Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.)

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
				Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.								
	Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE: 1920															
6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	989,588	620,488	62.7	688,117	430,871	84.7	3,737	2,464	65.9	576	261	45.3	314,191	184,274	58.7
Male.....	493,697	308,040	62.4	335,354	217,118	64.7	1,893	1,240	65.5	289	127	43.9	153,708	88,258	57.4
Female.....	495,891	312,446	63.0	330,763	213,753	64.6	1,844	1,224	66.4	287	134	46.7	160,483	96,016	59.8
5 and 6 years.....	150,014	44,247	29.5	101,335	31,019	30.6	568	162	28.5	19	5	26.3	47,238	12,895	27.3
7 to 13 years.....	460,696	400,846	87.0	311,485	278,799	89.5	1,738	1,548	89.1	170	133	78.2	144,936	118,612	81.8
14 and 15 years.....	118,416	91,619	77.4	79,371	62,572	78.8	411	354	86.1	85	63	74.1	37,980	28,242	74.4
16 and 17 years.....	109,719	54,942	50.1	74,100	37,915	51.2	412	245	59.5	89	36	43.4	34,661	16,553	47.8
18 to 20 years.....	150,743	28,832	19.1	99,826	20,566	20.6	608	155	25.5	213	24	11.3	49,376	7,972	16.1
URBAN POPULATION.															
5 and 6 years.....	22,016	6,898	31.3	15,119	4,501	29.8	328	100	30.5	11	4	36.4	6,556	2,293	35.0
7 to 13 years.....	70,054	64,408	91.9	47,218	43,817	92.8	1,001	920	91.9	77	68	87.9	21,755	19,601	90.1
14 to 20 years.....	70,082	26,274	37.5	45,090	17,729	39.3	868	463	53.3	232	81	34.9	23,881	7,995	33.5
RURAL POPULATION.															
5 and 6 years.....	127,998	37,349	29.2	86,216	26,518	30.8	240	62	25.8	8	1	12.5	40,682	10,602	26.1
7 to 13 years.....	390,642	336,438	86.1	264,267	234,982	88.9	737	628	85.2	93	65	70.5	123,181	99,011	80.4
14 to 20 years.....	308,796	149,119	48.3	208,207	103,324	49.6	563	291	51.7	155	42	27.1	98,136	44,772	45.6
THE STATE: 1910															
inclusive.....	847,886	488,628	67.4	658,401	338,000	60.7	3,093	2,039	65.9	735	284	38.6	284,568	144,644	50.8
Male.....	424,021	243,107	57.3	280,967	172,885	61.5	1,513	998	66.0	419	139	33.2	139,550	68,237	48.9
Female.....	423,865	243,421	57.4	277,434	165,115	59.9	1,580	1,041	65.9	316	145	45.9	145,008	76,307	52.6
5 and 6 years.....	126,772	31,419	24.8	82,946	21,933	26.4	429	113	26.3	51	10	19.6	42,867	9,247	21.6
7 to 13 years.....	381,059	291,608	76.5	248,766	200,597	80.6	1,396	1,244	89.1	258	182	70.5	129,215	88,618	68.6
14 and 15 years.....	101,840	73,078	71.8	67,599	50,652	74.9	381	317	83.2	70	35	43.0	33,641	21,841	65.3
16 and 17 years.....	99,341	53,737	54.1	65,809	38,075	57.9	368	223	60.6	103	36	35.0	32,712	15,214	46.5
18 to 20 years.....	138,874	36,686	26.4	91,281	26,743	29.3	619	142	22.8	253	21	8.3	40,303	9,624	20.8
5 and 6 years.....	14,250	3,490	24.5	8,801	1,976	22.5	221	62	28.1	25	8	36.0	5,203	1,444	27.8
7 to 13 years.....	44,731	35,990	80.5	27,004	22,777	84.3	736	689	93.6	133	112	84.2	16,858	12,412	73.6
14 to 20 years.....	48,345	16,362	33.8	29,083	11,094	38.1	676	357	52.8	230	51	22.2	18,348	4,860	26.5
5 and 6 years.....	112,522	27,929	24.8	74,145	19,957	26.9	208	51	24.5	26	2	7.7	37,664	7,803	20.7
7 to 13 years.....	336,328	255,618	76.0	221,762	177,820	80.2	660	555	84.1	125	70	56.0	112,357	76,206	67.8
14 to 20 years.....	291,710	147,139	50.4	195,606	104,376	53.4	592	325	54.9	196	41	20.9	94,128	41,819	44.4

TABLE 3.—AGE, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
				Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.								
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
THE STATE.															
All ages: 1920.....	2,559,123	1,279,062	1,280,061	1,765,203	888,953	878,250	11,477	5,737	5,740	7,099	4,341	2,758	763,407	373,985	389,442
Under 5 years.....	358,808	181,682	177,126	248,913	126,939	121,974	1,346	664	682	35	17	18	106,460	53,017	53,443
Under 1 year.....	72,058	36,512	35,540	50,476	25,813	24,663	244	120	124	5	3	2	20,887	10,354	10,533
5 to 9 years.....	355,642	179,497	176,145	240,858	122,139	118,719	1,355	688	667	83	37	46	111,405	55,090	55,715
10 to 14 years.....	318,857	161,252	157,605	214,902	109,365	105,537	1,108	597	571	144	72	72	101,046	50,433	50,613
15 to 19 years.....	268,198	131,828	136,370	179,133	89,284	89,849	1,009	519	490	257	132	125	86,608	41,283	45,325
20 to 44 years.....	844,553	406,471	438,082	586,403	287,173	299,230	4,212	2,040	2,172	3,882	2,386	1,496	246,464	113,067	133,397
45 years and over.....	409,856	216,506	193,350	293,292	153,104	140,188	2,380	1,225	1,155	2,685	1,690	995	109,887	59,814	50,273
Age unknown.....	3,209	1,826	1,383	1,642	949	893	7	4	3	13	7	0	1,537	861	676
18 to 44 years.....	948,405	456,568	491,837	655,065	320,868	334,199	4,615	2,257	2,358	4,003	2,451	1,552	280,708	128,058	151,750
21 years and over.....	1,210,727	603,683	607,044	850,173	426,660	423,513	6,394	3,180	3,214	6,488	4,035	2,453	342,756	167,240	175,516
Per cent: 1920.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	14.0	14.2	13.8	14.1	14.3	13.9	11.7	11.6	11.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	13.0	14.2	13.7
Under 1 year.....	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.7	2.8	2.7
5 to 9 years.....	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.5	11.8	12.0	11.6	1.2	0.9	1.7	14.6	14.0	14.3
10 to 14 years.....	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.0	10.2	10.4	9.9	2.0	1.7	2.6	13.2	13.5	13.0
15 to 19 years.....	10.5	10.3	10.7	10.1	10.0	10.3	8.8	9.0	8.5	3.6	3.0	4.5	11.3	11.0	11.6
20 to 44 years.....	33.0	31.8	34.2	33.2	32.3	34.2	36.7	35.6	37.8	54.7	55.0	54.2	32.3	30.2	34.3
45 years and over.....	16.0	16.9	15.1	16.8	17.2	16.0	20.7	21.4	20.1	37.8	38.9	36.1	14.4	15.9	12.9
18 to 44 years.....	37.1	35.7	38.4	37.1	38.1	38.1	40.2	39.3	41.1	58.4	56.5	56.3	36.8	34.5	39.0
21 years and over.....	47.3	47.2	47.4	48.2	48.0	48.3	55.7	55.4	56.0	91.4	93.0	88.9	44.9	44.7	45.1
Per cent: 1910.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	15.1	15.3	14.8	15.0	15.2	14.8	13.1	13.0	12.6	1.0	0.8	1.4	15.4	15.7	15.1
Under 1 year.....	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.3	3.3	3.2
5 to 9 years.....	13.4	13.5	13.2	13.0	13.1	12.8	11.7	11.8	11.5	2.5	2.0	3.3	14.4	14.6	14.1
10 to 14 years.....	12.1	12.3	11.9	11.7	11.9	11.6	11.2	10.4	12.0	3.4	2.5	5.0	12.8	13.1	12.5
15 to 19 years.....	11.0	10.9	11.1	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.3	10.2	10.4	4.6	4.7	4.5	11.5	11.4	11.8
20 to 44 years.....	32.6	31.5	33.7	32.9	32.3	33.6	35.2	34.7	35.7	52.9	53.8	51.4	31.7	29.8	33.7
45 years and over.....	15.7	16.2	15.2	16.5	16.6	16.3	18.4	19.2	17.6	35.3	35.8	34.5	13.9	15.1	12.7
18 to 44 years.....	36.9	35.7	38.1	37.1	36.4	37.9	39.3	38.8	39.7	55.3	58.2	53.7	38.3	34.0	38.4
21 years and over.....	46.5	46.1	46.9	47.4	47.1	48.0	52.0	52.0	51.9	86.6	88.0	84.3	43.8	43.2	44.4
URBAN POPULATION.															
All ages: 1920.....	490,370	238,191	252,179	324,229	159,252	164,977	6,623	3,175	3,448	4,239	2,522	1,717	155,185	73,153	82,012
Under 5 years.....	53,828	27,069	26,759	38,064	19,304	18,760	771	377	394	15	3	12	14,965	7,378	7,587
Under 1 year.....	11,346	5,779	5,567	8,017	4,121	3,896	143	77	68	2	1	1	3,180	1,577	1,603
5 to 9 years.....	52,875	26,193	26,682	36,056	18,018	18,038	773	370	403	35	15	20	18,007	7,788	8,219
10 to 14 years.....	48,983	23,819	25,164	32,837	16,108	16,729	686	354	332	73	36	37	15,384	7,318	8,066
15 to 19 years.....	49,633	23,008	26,625	31,891	14,929	16,962	613	304	309	157	73	84	16,967	7,701	9,266
20 to 44 years.....	205,627	98,450	107,177	133,058	64,816	68,242	2,483	1,151	1,332	2,419	1,480	939	67,599	30,945	36,654
45 years and over.....	78,372	39,073	39,299	51,827	25,769	26,058	1,292	616	676	1,529	908	621	23,703	11,762	11,941
Age unknown.....	1,052	579	473	496	308	188	5	3	2	11	7	4	540	261	279
Per cent: 1920.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.0	11.4	10.6	11.7	12.1	11.4	11.6	11.9	11.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	9.6	10.1	9.3
Under 1 year.....	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
5 to 9 years.....	10.8	11.0	10.6	11.1	11.3	10.9	11.7	11.7	11.7	0.8	0.6	1.2	10.3	10.6	10.0
10 to 14 years.....	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.4	11.1	9.6	1.7	1.4	2.2	9.9	10.0	9.8
15 to 19 years.....	10.1	9.7	10.6	9.8	9.4	10.3	9.3	9.0	9.0	3.7	2.9	4.9	10.9	10.5	11.3
20 to 44 years.....	41.9	41.3	42.5	41.0	40.7	41.4	37.5	36.3	38.6	57.1	58.7	54.7	43.6	42.3	44.7
45 years and over.....	16.0	16.4	15.6	16.0	16.2	15.8	19.5	19.4	19.6	36.1	36.0	36.2	15.3	16.1	14.6
Per cent: 1910.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	11.9	12.4	11.4	12.4	12.8	12.1	13.5	14.4	12.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	11.2	12.1	10.5
Under 1 year.....	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.1	2.2	2.1
5 to 9 years.....	10.6	11.0	10.2	10.5	10.8	10.3	11.7	12.4	11.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	10.9	11.7	10.2
10 to 14 years.....	10.0	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	11.8	11.4	12.1	3.1	2.6	4.0	10.2	10.7	9.8
15 to 19 years.....	10.7	10.4	11.0	10.6	10.3	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.7	4.8	4.7	5.0	11.1	10.8	11.4
20 to 44 years.....	40.6	39.6	41.6	40.4	40.1	40.7	36.8	35.4	38.2	54.6	55.2	53.8	40.8	38.3	42.9
45 years and over.....	15.8	16.0	15.6	16.0	16.0	16.1	15.4	15.7	15.0	33.8	33.8	33.9	14.9	15.4	14.5
RURAL POPULATION.															
All ages: 1920.....	2,068,753	1,040,871	1,027,882	1,440,974	729,701	711,273	4,854	2,562	2,292	2,880	1,819	1,041	608,242	300,812	307,430
Under 5 years.....	304,980	154,613	150,367	210,849	107,635	103,214	575	287	288	20	14	6	91,495	45,639	45,856
Under 1 year.....	60,712	30,733	29,979	42,459	21,692	20,767	101	43	58	3	2	1	17,707	8,777	8,930
5 to 9 years.....	302,767	153,304	149,463	204,802	104,121	100,681	582	318	264	48	22	26	95,398	47,902	47,496
10 to 14 years.....	269,874	137,433	132,441	182,065	93,257	88,808	482	243	239	71	36	35	85,662	43,115	42,547
15 to 19 years.....	218,565	108,820	109,745	147,242	74,355	72,887	396	215	181	100	59	41	69,641	33,582	36,059
20 to 44 years.....	638,926	308,021	330,905	453,405	222,357	231,048	1,729	889	840	1,463	906	557	178,865	82,122	96,743
45 years and over.....	331,484	177,433	154,051	241,465	127,335	114,130	1,088	609	479	1,156	782	374	86,184	47,852	38,339
Age unknown.....	2,157	1,247	910	1,146	641	505	2	1	1	2	.....	2	997	600	3
Per cent: 1920.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	14.7	14.9	14.6	14.											

POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 4.—ILLITERACY, FOR THE STATE AND URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1920 AND 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.			NATIVE WHITE.						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
				Native parentage.			Foreign or mixed parentage.								
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.
THE STATE: 1920															
10 years and over.....	1,844,873	241,803	13.1	1,275,432	104,673	8.2	8,776	171	1.9	6,981	474	6.8	545,542	133,674	24.5
Male.....	917,883	125,302	13.7	639,875	55,517	8.7	4,385	103	2.3	4,287	266	6.2	265,258	68,144	25.7
Female.....	926,790	116,301	12.5	635,557	49,156	7.7	4,391	68	1.5	2,694	208	7.7	280,284	65,530	23.4
10 to 15 years.....	373,484	15,711	4.2	251,333	5,645	2.2	1,362	10	0.7	191	4	2.1	118,749	9,830	8.3
Male.....	188,538	9,471	5.0	127,777	3,473	2.7	693	8	1.2	93	2	.....	59,070	5,869	9.9
Female.....	184,946	6,240	3.4	123,556	2,172	1.8	669	2	0.3	98	2	.....	59,679	3,961	6.6
16 to 20 years.....	260,462	21,400	8.2	173,926	8,386	4.8	1,020	6	0.6	302	17	5.6	84,037	12,735	15.2
Male.....	125,662	13,429	10.7	85,438	5,392	6.3	512	3	0.6	159	9	5.7	38,948	7,880	20.2
Female.....	134,800	7,971	5.9	88,488	2,994	3.4	508	3	0.6	143	8	5.6	45,089	4,855	10.8
21 years and over.....	1,210,727	204,492	16.9	850,173	90,642	10.7	6,394	155	2.4	6,488	453	7.0	342,756	111,109	32.4
Male.....	603,683	102,402	17.0	426,660	46,652	10.9	3,180	92	2.9	4,035	255	6.3	167,240	54,395	32.5
Female.....	607,044	102,090	16.8	423,513	43,990	10.4	3,214	63	2.0	2,453	198	8.1	175,516	56,714	32.3
URBAN POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	383,667	35,671	9.3	250,109	10,009	4.0	5,079	34	0.7	4,189	268	6.4	124,193	25,345	20.4
Male.....	184,929	16,266	8.8	121,930	4,752	3.9	2,428	21	0.9	2,504	126	5.0	57,987	11,357	19.6
Female.....	198,738	19,405	9.8	128,179	5,257	4.1	2,651	13	0.5	1,685	142	8.4	66,206	13,988	21.1
10 to 15 years.....	57,744	1,074	1.9	38,526	385	1.0	811	3	0.4	103	.....	.....	18,300	686	3.7
Male.....	51,533	3,016	5.9	32,845	1,038	3.2	613	3	0.5	182	9	4.9	17,885	1,965	11.0
Female.....	274,390	31,581	11.5	178,738	8,586	4.8	3,655	28	0.8	3,904	259	6.6	88,008	22,694	25.8
RURAL POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	1,461,006	205,932	14.1	1,025,323	94,664	9.2	3,697	137	3.7	2,792	206	7.4	421,349	108,329	25.7
Male.....	732,954	109,036	14.9	517,945	50,765	9.8	1,957	82	4.2	1,783	140	7.9	207,271	56,787	27.4
Female.....	728,052	96,896	13.3	507,378	43,899	8.7	1,740	55	3.2	1,009	66	6.5	214,078	51,542	24.1
10 to 15 years.....	315,740	14,637	4.6	212,807	5,260	2.5	551	7	1.3	88	4	.....	100,449	9,144	9.1
Male.....	208,929	18,384	8.8	141,081	7,348	5.2	407	3	0.7	120	8	6.7	66,152	10,770	16.3
Female.....	936,337	172,911	18.5	671,435	82,056	12.2	2,739	127	4.6	2,584	194	7.5	254,748	88,415	34.7
THE STATE: 1910															
10 years and over.....	1,578,595	291,497	18.5	1,070,405	131,992	12.3	6,658	197	3.0	5,734	477	8.3	490,395	156,308	31.9
Male.....	781,434	142,108	18.2	535,105	64,836	12.1	3,276	98	3.0	3,639	316	8.7	236,640	75,674	32.0
Female.....	797,161	149,389	18.7	535,300	67,156	12.5	3,382	99	2.9	2,095	161	7.7	253,755	80,629	31.8
10 to 15 years.....	314,771	31,788	10.1	206,867	14,068	6.8	1,172	6	0.5	231	5	2.2	105,392	17,461	16.6
Male.....	159,276	18,489	11.6	105,522	8,199	7.8	543	4	0.7	114	1	0.9	52,524	10,145	19.3
Female.....	155,495	13,299	8.6	101,345	5,869	5.8	629	2	0.3	117	4	3.4	52,868	7,316	13.8
16 to 20 years.....	238,215	27,483	11.5	157,090	12,012	7.6	887	6	0.7	356	54	15.2	79,015	15,133	19.2
Male.....	116,024	16,056	13.8	77,551	7,018	9.0	450	3	0.7	229	41	17.9	37,364	8,860	23.7
Female.....	122,191	11,427	9.4	79,539	4,994	6.3	437	3	0.7	127	13	10.2	41,651	6,273	15.1
21 years and over.....	1,025,609	232,226	22.6	706,448	105,912	15.0	4,599	185	4.0	5,147	418	8.1	305,988	123,709	40.4
Male.....	506,134	107,563	21.3	352,032	49,619	14.1	2,283	91	4.0	3,296	274	8.3	146,752	56,669	38.6
Female.....	519,475	124,663	24.0	354,416	56,293	15.9	2,316	94	4.1	1,851	144	7.8	159,236	67,040	42.1
URBAN POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	246,920	30,745	12.5	150,160	7,440	5.0	3,384	35	1.0	2,988	220	7.4	90,329	23,032	25.5
Male.....	116,200	12,967	11.2	72,518	3,349	4.6	1,604	14	0.9	1,791	115	6.4	40,232	9,473	23.5
Female.....	130,720	17,778	13.6	77,642	4,091	5.3	1,780	21	1.2	1,197	105	8.8	50,097	13,559	27.1
10 to 15 years.....	37,993	2,619	6.9	23,191	911	3.9	626	.....	.....	110	.....	.....	14,065	1,708	12.1
Male.....	35,628	2,997	8.4	21,227	980	4.6	476	.....	.....	196	22	11.2	13,722	1,993	14.5
Female.....	173,299	25,129	14.5	105,742	5,549	5.2	2,282	35	1.5	2,682	198	7.4	62,542	19,331	30.9
RURAL POPULATION.															
10 years and over.....	1,331,675	260,752	19.6	920,245	124,552	13.5	3,274	162	4.9	2,746	257	9.4	400,066	133,271	33.3
Male.....	665,234	129,141	19.4	462,587	61,487	13.3	1,672	84	5.0	1,848	201	10.9	196,408	66,201	33.7
Female.....	666,441	131,611	19.7	457,658	63,065	13.8	1,602	78	4.9	898	56	6.2	203,658	67,070	32.9
10 to 15 years.....	276,778	29,169	10.5	183,676	13,157	7.2	546	6	1.1	121	5	4.1	91,327	15,753	17.2
Male.....	202,587	24,486	12.1	135,863	11,032	8.1	411	6	1.5	160	32	20.0	65,293	13,140	20.1
Female.....	852,310	207,097	24.3	600,706	100,363	16.7	2,317	150	6.5	2,465	220	8.9	243,446	104,378	42.9

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE 5.—POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY SEX, CLASS OF POPULATION, AND CITIZENSHIP, FOR THE STATE: 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS OF POPULATION AND CITIZENSHIP.	POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.			CLASS OF POPULATION AND CITIZENSHIP.	POPULATION 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		
	Male.		Female: 1920	Male.		Fe- male: 1920		Male.		Female: 1920	Male.		Fe- male: 1920
	1920	1910		1920	1910			1920	1910		1920	1910	
Total.....	803,883	508,134	807,044	100.0	100.0	100.0	Native white.....	429,840	354,315	426,727	71.2	70.0	70.3
White.....	433,875	357,611	429,180	71.9	70.7	70.7	Native parentage.....	426,660	352,032	423,513	70.7	69.6	69.8
Negro.....	167,240	146,752	175,516	27.7	29.0	28.9	Foreign parentage.....	1,588	1,037	1,555	0.3	0.2	0.3
Indian.....	2,486	1,703	2,341	0.4	0.3	0.4	Mixed parentage.....	1,592	1,246	1,659	0.3	0.2	0.3
Chinese.....	65	66	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	Foreign-born white.....	4,035	3,206	2,453	0.7	0.7	0.4
Japanese.....	16	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	Naturalized.....	1,886	1,439	1,349	0.3	0.3	0.2
All other.....	1			(1)			Having first papers.....	285	194	10	(1)	(1)	(1)
							Alien.....	1,124	827	648	0.2	0.2	0.1
							Unknown.....	740	836	446	0.1	0.2	0.1

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 6.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.	
	Number.	Per cent distribu- tion.		Number.	Per cent distribu- tion.
All countries	7,099	100.0	Mexico.....	28	0.4
Austria.....	149	2.1	Netherlands.....	113	1.6
Canada.....	650	9.2	Norway.....	70	1.0
Denmark.....	69	1.0	Poland.....	210	3.0
England.....	967	13.6	Rumania.....	31	0.4
France.....	136	1.9	Russia.....	932	13.1
Germany.....	703	9.9	Scotland.....	446	6.3
Greece.....	551	7.8	Sweden.....	170	2.4
Hungary.....	66	0.9	Switzerland.....	72	1.0
Ireland.....	301	4.2	Syria.....	592	8.3
Italy.....	453	6.4	Wales.....	25	0.4
Jugo-Slavia.....	29	0.4	West Indies ¹	34	0.5
Lithuania.....	29	0.4	All other countries.....	271	3.8

¹ Except Porto Rico.

TABLE 7.—INDIANS, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

COUNTY OR CITY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY OR CITY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900		1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900	1920	1910	1900
COUNTIES.										COUNTIES.—CON.									
The state	11,824	7,851	5,687	88	80	51	24	2		Lincoln.....				1					
Alamance.....	3			3	3	3				Macon.....	3								
Avery.....	4									Martin.....	2								
Beaufort.....	2			1	5	2				Mecklenburg.....				1	3	2	3		
Bertie.....	5									Moore.....	1	10					5		
Bladen.....	22	36	2							Nash.....		10		1		3			
Buncombe.....	5	1	1	1	1		12			New Hanover.....		1		22	20	13			
Cabarrus.....				1						Onslow.....	1								
Carteret.....				1						Orange.....							2		
Cherokee.....	14	31	37							Pasquotank.....	1				2	3			
Chowan.....	2					2				Person.....	177								
Columbus.....	55	12	257							Pitt.....	4			1	1				
Craven.....				3	5	4				Richmond.....				1	2				
Cumberland.....	111	48	1	6	2					Robeson.....	8,917	5,895	3,877	1	1				
Durham.....	3			1		1				Rockingham.....				2	3	2			
Edgecombe.....				1	2	3				Rowan.....				2	2	3			
Forsyth.....	7			8	3	2				Sampson.....	234	213							
Gaston.....				2						Scotland.....	329	74	134	1	1				
Graham.....	156	157	127							Stanly.....	11			8	1				
Granville.....					4		1			Surry.....				1	5	2			
Guilford.....	2		1	4	3	1				Swain.....	864	812	875		2				
Halifax.....	10			2						Union.....				1					
Harnett.....	73	29		1	1					Vance.....				3					
Haywood.....	2	5								Wake.....	1					1			
Henderson.....				1						Wayne.....				3	2				
Hoke.....	218									Wilson.....	6			1					
Jackson.....	576	450	340							Yancey.....	1								
Johnston.....	1									All other counties.....	1	67	35		3				
Jones.....	1									CITIES.									
Lee.....				1	1					Asheville.....		1		1					
Lenoir.....				2	1	1	1			Charlotte.....				1					
										Wilmington.....		1		15					
										Winston-Salem.....	3			8					

POPULATION—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1920.

AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES.		NATIVE WHITE.		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Asheville.....	13,304	15,200	9,886	10,906	275	280	3,135	4,016	New Bern.....	5,769	6,429	2,559	2,732	100	69	3,107	3,628
Under 5 years.....	1,445	1,447	1,129	1,079	.....	3	315	364	Under 5 years.....	580	598	249	291	.....	.....	331	307
Under 1 year.....	307	289	232	210	.....	.....	74	79	Under 1 year.....	112	109	47	56	.....	.....	65	53
5 to 9 years.....	1,419	1,524	1,064	1,167	1	2	354	354	5 to 9 years.....	624	628	275	282	.....	.....	349	346
10 to 14 years.....	1,317	1,361	993	983	8	6	317	372	10 to 14 years.....	573	651	234	244	1	.....	338	407
15 to 19 years.....	1,127	1,386	855	931	5	7	267	446	15 to 19 years.....	530	639	229	251	1	3	300	385
20 to 44 years.....	5,563	6,929	4,078	4,860	137	146	1,345	1,923	20 to 44 years.....	2,278	2,632	1,058	1,132	54	37	1,165	1,463
45 years and over.....	2,419	2,529	1,762	1,874	126	116	530	539	45 years and over.....	1,115	1,222	494	522	43	27	576	673
Age unknown.....	14	24	7	12	.....	.....	7	12	Age unknown.....	69	59	20	10	1	2	48	47
18 to 44 years.....	6,001	7,555	4,397	5,272	137	150	1,462	2,133	18 to 44 years.....	2,501	2,927	1,150	1,246	55	37	1,295	1,644
21 years and over.....	7,791	9,172	5,688	6,545	261	258	1,836	2,369	21 years and over.....	3,381	3,768	1,544	1,599	95	66	1,739	2,103
Charlotte.....	22,345	23,993	15,247	15,932	284	230	8,810	7,831	Raleigh.....	12,118	12,300	7,834	7,855	104	80	4,180	4,364
Under 5 years.....	2,579	2,474	1,907	1,787	.....	1	672	686	Under 5 years.....	1,062	1,034	696	671	.....	.....	366	363
Under 1 year.....	611	497	445	359	.....	.....	166	138	Under 1 year.....	198	201	119	130	.....	.....	79	71
5 to 9 years.....	2,347	2,435	1,655	1,696	4	6	688	733	5 to 9 years.....	1,136	1,149	726	704	.....	.....	410	445
10 to 14 years.....	2,067	2,256	1,409	1,566	8	4	652	686	10 to 14 years.....	1,053	1,124	671	717	.....	.....	382	406
15 to 19 years.....	1,875	2,386	1,200	1,497	16	10	659	879	15 to 19 years.....	1,024	1,162	629	706	3	1	392	455
20 to 44 years.....	9,842	10,893	6,713	7,042	157	125	2,968	3,726	20 to 44 years.....	5,571	5,540	3,584	3,550	63	51	1,924	1,939
45 years and over.....	3,536	3,468	2,316	2,314	99	84	1,121	1,070	45 years and over.....	2,265	2,279	1,525	1,503	38	27	702	748
Age unknown.....	99	81	47	30	2	.....	50	51	Age unknown.....	7	12	3	4	.....	.....	4	8
18 to 44 years.....	10,642	11,965	7,224	7,687	164	129	3,250	4,149	18 to 44 years.....	6,033	6,067	3,859	3,866	63	52	2,111	2,149
21 years and over.....	13,089	13,808	8,842	8,990	256	207	3,988	4,611	21 years and over.....	7,639	7,557	4,987	4,884	101	78	2,551	2,594
Durham.....	10,248	11,471	8,512	7,368	97	84	3,637	4,017	Rocky Mount.....	6,400	6,342	4,144	3,891	54	29	2,201	2,422
Under 5 years.....	1,100	1,058	738	744	.....	.....	362	314	Under 5 years.....	757	739	531	508	.....	.....	226	230
Under 1 year.....	222	214	141	156	.....	.....	81	58	Under 1 year.....	183	177	136	131	.....	.....	47	46
5 to 9 years.....	1,011	1,097	676	722	2	1	333	374	5 to 9 years.....	649	712	419	449	.....	.....	230	263
10 to 14 years.....	991	1,111	649	714	2	5	340	392	10 to 14 years.....	571	619	351	371	.....	.....	220	248
15 to 19 years.....	1,152	1,279	718	801	7	6	427	471	15 to 19 years.....	548	584	357	331	.....	.....	191	253
20 to 44 years.....	4,382	5,137	2,694	3,187	42	48	1,625	1,901	20 to 44 years.....	2,954	2,831	1,941	1,716	42	21	970	1,094
45 years and over.....	1,605	1,775	1,014	1,189	44	24	546	562	45 years and over.....	879	836	516	508	12	7	351	321
Age unknown.....	27	14	23	11	.....	.....	4	3	Age unknown.....	42	21	29	8	.....	.....	13	13
18 to 44 years.....	4,884	5,732	3,012	3,544	44	50	1,827	2,137	18 to 44 years.....	3,194	3,092	2,091	1,881	42	21	1,060	1,190
21 years and over.....	5,751	6,598	3,583	4,185	85	70	2,081	2,343	21 years and over.....	3,771	3,530	2,417	2,142	54	27	1,299	1,361
Gastonia.....	6,381	8,490	5,251	5,223	44	22	1,085	1,245	Salisbury.....	6,962	8,922	5,154	5,038	74	44	1,732	1,840
Under 5 years.....	870	787	760	681	.....	.....	110	106	Under 5 years.....	847	795	673	632	.....	.....	174	163
Under 1 year.....	197	179	172	155	.....	.....	25	24	Under 1 year.....	182	153	142	122	.....	.....	40	31
5 to 9 years.....	769	806	655	665	.....	.....	114	141	5 to 9 years.....	804	723	636	558	.....	.....	168	164
10 to 14 years.....	704	726	567	584	.....	.....	137	142	10 to 14 years.....	731	707	556	521	2	1	173	185
15 to 19 years.....	690	773	580	619	3	4	107	150	15 to 19 years.....	660	684	474	457	3	4	183	193
20 to 44 years.....	2,428	2,546	1,965	1,977	30	14	433	555	20 to 44 years.....	2,808	2,922	2,033	2,054	43	21	730	847
45 years and over.....	918	847	721	693	11	4	183	150	45 years and over.....	1,095	1,078	777	782	26	17	292	279
Age unknown.....	4	5	3	4	.....	.....	1	1	Age unknown.....	17	13	5	4	.....	.....	12	9
18 to 44 years.....	2,718	2,850	2,206	2,217	32	18	480	615	18 to 44 years.....	3,091	3,217	2,237	2,258	45	24	807	935
21 years and over.....	3,212	3,259	2,584	2,565	40	18	587	676	21 years and over.....	3,793	3,832	2,724	2,717	69	34	998	1,081
Goldsboro.....	5,394	5,902	3,038	3,245	80	50	2,275	2,607	Wilmington.....	16,170	17,202	9,520	9,752	398	226	6,241	7,220
Under 5 years.....	606	588	358	351	.....	.....	248	237	Under 5 years.....	1,698	1,733	1,082	1,041	3	3	611	688
Under 1 year.....	123	122	65	65	.....	.....	58	57	Under 1 year.....	373	395	254	242	1	1	117	151
5 to 9 years.....	568	595	323	345	.....	.....	245	250	5 to 9 years.....	1,652	1,764	958	1,044	4	6	689	714
10 to 14 years.....	552	546	308	294	.....	.....	244	251	10 to 14 years.....	1,436	1,644	854	949	6	5	575	690
15 to 19 years.....	506	667	283	359	2	5	221	303	15 to 19 years.....	1,378	1,661	807	927	9	10	562	724
20 to 44 years.....	2,225	2,501	1,209	1,319	55	29	958	1,153	20 to 44 years.....	7,218	7,483	4,253	4,130	225	104	2,734	3,246
45 years and over.....	930	998	553	575	23	15	354	408	45 years and over.....	2,734	2,880	1,534	1,646	150	98	1,049	1,136
Age unknown.....	7	7	2	2	.....	.....	5	5	Age unknown.....	54	37	32	15	1	.....	21	22
18 to 44 years.....	2,427	2,771	1,325	1,462	58	31	1,043	1,278	18 to 44 years.....	7,813	8,246	4,592	4,554	232	108	2,983	3,581
21 years and over.....	3,068	3,371	1,714	1,827	76	44	1,275	1,500	21 years and over.....	9,684	9,984	5,611	5,571	371	198	3,695	4,212
Greensboro.....	9,476	10,385	6,557	7,161	100	68	2,817	3,158	Wilson town.....	5,135	5,477	2,660	2,676	44	18	2,428	2,780
Under 5 years.....	1,032	1,007	744	733	.....	.....	288	273	Under 5 years.....	591	567	301	300	.....	.....	290	266
Under 1 year.....	202	209	153	153	.....	.....	49	56	Under 1 year.....	117	115	70	61	.....	.....	47	54
5 to 9 years.....	1,000	1,010	703	668	.....	.....	297	342	5 to 9 years.....	562	574	285	264	.....	.....	276	309
10 to 14 years.....	948	984	637	651	2	.....	309	333	10 to 14 years.....	475	501	240	231	2	.....	233	270
15 to 19 years.....	890	996	515	666	2	1	373	329	15 to 19 years.....	473	585	256	277	1	3	216	305
20 to 44 years.....	3,962	4,742	2,754	3,271	55	39	1,151	1,432	20 to 44 years.....	2,242	2,436	1,117	1,155	31	11	1,092	1,270
45 years and over.....	1,641	1,642	1,201	1,168	41	27	399	447	45 years and over.....	784	812	453	447	10	4	321	360

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920.

[Parts of Caldwell, Cumberland, Mitchell, Roheson, and Watauga taken to form new counties since 1910. For detailed notes concerning changes in boundaries, see Vol. I, 1920, p. 144.]

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Ala- man- ce.	Alex- ander.	Alle- ghany.	Anson.	Ashe.	Avery. ¹	Beau- fort.	Bertie.	Bladen.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.										
Total population....	2,559,123	32,718	12,212	7,403	28,334	21,001	10,335	31,024	23,993	19,761
Male.....	1,279,062	16,028	5,982	3,700	14,130	10,501	5,236	15,460	12,016	9,957
Female.....	1,280,061	10,000	6,230	3,703	14,204	10,500	5,099	15,564	11,977	9,804
Native white.....	1,776,680	25,177	11,337	7,068	13,400	20,493	10,080	18,849	10,316	11,021
Male.....	894,690	12,393	5,571	3,537	6,921	10,231	5,102	9,484	5,248	5,973
Female.....	881,990	12,784	5,760	3,531	6,539	10,262	4,978	9,365	5,098	5,048
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,765,203	25,104	11,332	7,056	13,425	20,475	10,071	18,738	10,336	11,587
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	5,737	35	4	4	9	5	4	7	2	3
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	5,740	38	1	8	26	13	5	44	8	31
Foreign-born white.....	7,099	36	.....	2	12	0	8	79	3	8
Male.....	4,341	27	.....	.....	4	4	6	52	3	5
Female.....	2,758	9	.....	2	8	2	2	27	.....	3
Negro.....	763,407	7,499	875	333	14,862	502	243	12,093	13,639	8,110
Male.....	373,965	3,603	411	103	7,205	260	125	5,923	6,761	3,966
Female.....	389,442	3,896	464	170	7,657	236	118	6,170	6,878	4,144
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	11,937	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	3	5	22
Per cent native white.....	69.4	77.0	92.8	95.5	47.5	97.6	97.5	60.8	43.1	58.8
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.3	0.1	.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	0.1	0.3	(²)	(²)
Per cent Negro.....	29.8	22.9	7.2	4.5	52.5	2.4	2.4	39.0	56.8	41.0
1910: Total population.....	2,206,287	28,712	11,592	7,745	25,465	19,074	.....	30,877	23,039	18,006
Native white.....	1,494,569	21,510	10,681	7,403	12,093	18,513	.....	17,870	9,527	8,570
Foreign-born white.....	5,942	26	1	2	42	11	.....	61	9	8
Negro.....	697,843	7,173	910	340	13,326	550	.....	12,941	13,503	8,392
Per cent native white.....	67.7	74.9	92.1	95.6	47.5	97.1	.....	57.9	41.4	53.1
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.3	0.1	(²)	(²)	0.2	0.1	.....	0.2	(²)	(²)
Per cent Negro.....	31.6	25.0	7.9	4.4	52.3	2.9	.....	41.9	58.6	46.6
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.										
Total under 7 years of age.....	508,822	6,042	2,645	1,406	6,253	4,560	2,375	6,023	5,242	4,179
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	460,696	5,719	2,300	1,353	5,393	3,876	2,050	5,662	4,689	3,694
Number attending school.....	400,846	5,265	2,081	1,243	4,515	3,459	1,687	4,544	4,175	3,104
Per cent attending school.....	87.0	92.1	90.5	91.9	83.7	89.2	82.3	80.3	89.0	84.0
Total 14 and 15 years.....	118,416	1,507	549	359	1,370	1,028	509	1,448	1,216	999
Number attending school.....	91,619	1,163	435	315	1,105	835	395	1,070	1,033	738
Per cent attending school.....	77.4	77.2	79.2	87.7	80.7	81.2	77.6	73.9	85.0	73.9
Total 16 and 17 years.....	109,719	1,446	510	319	1,261	901	453	1,261	1,060	882
Number attending school.....	54,942	733	271	211	771	504	231	664	700	448
Per cent attending school.....	50.1	50.7	53.1	66.1	61.1	55.9	51.0	52.7	66.0	50.8
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	150,743	1,894	662	438	1,705	1,200	554	1,755	1,268	1,117
Number attending school.....	28,832	437	175	114	454	292	110	300	326	229
Per cent attending school.....	19.1	23.1	26.4	26.0	26.6	24.3	19.9	17.1	25.7	20.5
Males 21 years of age and over.....	603,683	7,847	2,663	1,730	6,112	4,736	2,278	7,467	5,169	4,442
Native white—Native parentage.....	426,660	5,220	2,477	1,648	3,192	4,590	2,209	4,564	2,566	2,819
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,180	16	2	6	12	10	4	36	.....	9
Foreign-born white.....	4,035	26	.....	.....	4	4	6	48	3	5
Naturalized.....	1,886	16	.....	.....	3	3	4	15	1	2
First papers.....	285	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alien.....	1,124	7	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	24	2	2
Unknown.....	740	3	.....	.....	.....	1	2	9	.....	1
Negro.....	167,240	1,580	184	76	2,904	132	56	2,818	2,599	1,601
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2,568	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	8
Females 21 years of age and over.....	607,044	8,263	2,833	1,798	6,240	4,700	2,116	7,408	5,349	4,448
Native white—Native parentage.....	423,513	6,529	2,693	1,709	3,104	4,573	2,063	4,451	2,523	2,694
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,214	21	3	5	15	8	2	19	3	5
Foreign-born white.....	2,453	9	.....	2	7	2	2	22	.....	3
Naturalized.....	1,349	8	.....	2	4	2	1	5	.....	3
First papers.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alien.....	648	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	9	.....	.....
Unknown.....	446	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	8	.....	.....
Negro.....	175,516	1,703	187	82	3,114	117	58	2,916	2,822	1,740
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	2,348	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	6
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	456,568	5,658	1,890	1,167	4,628	3,439	1,715	5,388	3,684	3,243
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	491,837	6,397	2,159	1,375	5,189	3,581	1,739	5,906	4,185	3,470
ILLITERACY.										
Total 10 years of age and over.....	1,844,673	24,178	8,526	5,380	19,663	14,689	7,041	22,478	16,628	13,813
Number illiterate.....	241,603	2,597	784	386	3,952	1,620	933	2,797	2,456	1,976
Per cent illiterate.....	13.1	10.7	9.2	7.2	20.1	11.0	13.3	12.4	14.8	14.2
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	18.5	15.1	16.2	10.9	22.2	16.3	.....	20.5	19.1	25.3
Native white.....	1,284,208	18,844	7,929	5,135	9,573	14,314	6,878	13,533	7,535	8,378
Number illiterate.....	104,844	1,123	650	322	741	1,514	881	784	467	561
Per cent illiterate.....	8.2	6.0	8.2	6.3	7.7	10.6	12.8	5.8	6.2	6.7
Foreign-born white.....	6,981	36	.....	2	11	6	8	77	3	8
Number illiterate.....	474	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	20	1	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	6.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro.....	545,542	5,292	597	243	10,079	369	151	8,866	9,087	5,507
Number illiterate.....	133,674	1,473	134	64	3,210	106	48	1,993	1,988	1,411
Per cent illiterate.....	24.5	27.8	22.4	26.3	31.8	28.7	31.8	22.5	21.9	25.6
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	260,462	3,340	1,172	757	2,966	2,101	1,007	3,016	2,328	1,999
Number illiterate.....	21,400	238	39	11	446	125	75	185	185	184
Per cent illiterate.....	8.2	7.1	3.3	1.5	15.0	5.9	7.4	6.1	8.1	9.2
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	102,402	1,126	359	166	1,601	654	376	1,170	1,032	798
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	17.0	14.3	13.5	9.6	26.2	13.8	16.5	15.7	20.0	18.0
Native white.....	46,744	508	301	140	341	602	352	369	218	253
Foreign-born white.....	255	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	1	.....
Negro.....	54,395	617	58	26	1,260	52	21	789	813	544
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	102,090	1,103	350	196	1,576	724	419	1,294	1,035	843
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	16.8	13.3	12.1	10.9	25.3	15.4	19.8	17.5	19.3	19.0
Native white.....	44,053	486	292	164	278	682	396	354	203	217
Foreign-born white.....	198	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	7	.....	.....
Negro.....	56,714	617	58	32	1,297	42	22	933	832	623
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.										
Dwellings, number.....	495,269	6,387	2,421	1,466	5,367	3,992	1,932	6,483	4,589	3,944
Families, number.....	513,377	6,538	2,460	1,503	5,449	4,071	1,944	6,526	4,660	4,014

¹ Organized since 1910; see headnote.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Brunswick.	Buncombe.	Burke.	Cabarrus.	Caldwell.	Camden.	Carteret.	Caswell.	Catawba.	Chatham.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.										
Total population.....	14,876	64,148	23,297	33,730	19,984	5,382	15,384	15,759	33,839	23,814
Male.....	7,504	31,917	11,525	16,792	9,945	2,775	7,746	7,992	18,561	12,099
Female.....	7,372	32,231	11,772	16,938	10,036	2,607	7,638	7,767	15,278	11,715
Native white.....	9,432	53,681	20,450	27,327	15,007	3,256	12,962	7,908	30,227	15,989
Male.....	4,817	27,029	10,090	13,670	8,976	1,695	6,546	4,093	14,572	8,226
Female.....	4,615	26,652	10,360	13,657	9,031	1,561	6,416	3,815	15,655	7,763
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,363	52,501	20,262	27,245	17,953	3,247	12,882	7,899	30,118	15,967
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	30	617	128	21	3	1	24	3	37	7
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	39	563	60	58	21	8	56	6	72	15
Foreign-born white.....	71	831	187	55	8	1	36	1	38	7
Male.....	59	468	106	37	5	1	27	1	29	6
Female.....	12	363	81	18	3	1	9	1	9	1
Negro.....	5,373	9,618	2,660	6,317	1,969	2,125	2,385	7,850	3,574	7,813
Male.....	2,628	4,408	1,329	3,084	967	1,079	1,172	3,899	1,660	3,867
Female.....	2,745	5,210	1,331	3,233	1,002	1,046	1,213	3,951	1,914	3,951
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	18	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Per cent native white.....	63.4	83.7	87.8	81.0	90.1	60.5	84.3	50.2	89.3	67.1
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.2	(*)	(*)	0.2	(*)	0.1	(*)
Per cent Negro.....	36.1	15.0	11.4	18.8	9.9	39.5	15.5	49.8	10.6	32.8
1910: Total population.....	14,432	49,798	21,408	26,240	20,579	5,640	13,776	14,858	27,918	22,635
Native white.....	8,952	41,315	18,696	20,114	18,149	3,417	11,460	7,203	24,406	14,938
Foreign-born white.....	74	499	142	31	14	10	24	4	41	20
Negro.....	5,406	7,982	2,570	6,095	2,416	2,213	2,292	7,651	3,471	7,668
Per cent native white.....	62.0	83.0	87.3	76.7	88.2	60.6	83.2	48.5	87.4	66.0
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	(*)	0.1	0.1
Per cent Negro.....	37.5	16.0	12.0	23.2	11.7	39.2	16.6	51.5	12.4	33.9
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.										
Total under 7 years of age.....	3,038	10,689	4,479	6,537	4,233	1,017	2,824	3,424	6,986	4,811
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	2,842	10,050	4,164	5,987	3,755	946	2,648	3,003	6,239	4,457
Number attending school.....	1,763	8,735	3,607	5,542	3,456	815	2,218	2,387	5,893	3,568
Per cent attending school.....	62.0	86.9	86.6	92.6	92.0	86.2	83.8	79.5	94.5	86.8
Total 14 and 15 years.....	677	2,620	1,068	1,688	956	274	663	746	1,593	1,080
Number attending school.....	403	2,113	792	1,221	675	230	514	528	1,252	882
Per cent attending school.....	59.5	80.6	74.2	72.3	70.6	83.9	77.5	70.8	78.6	81.7
Total 16 and 17 years.....	624	2,451	933	1,552	859	269	579	693	1,507	995
Number attending school.....	233	1,198	465	648	303	169	314	332	681	642
Per cent attending school.....	37.3	48.9	49.8	41.8	35.3	62.8	54.2	47.9	45.2	64.5
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	827	3,656	1,261	2,108	1,075	328	847	867	1,943	1,354
Number attending school.....	105	651	258	347	166	60	181	137	350	260
Per cent attending school.....	12.7	17.8	20.5	16.5	15.4	18.3	21.4	15.8	18.0	26.6
Males 21 years of age and over.....	3,527	17,077	5,548	7,871	4,442	1,323	3,901	3,593	7,473	5,598
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,311	13,768	4,814	6,372	4,008	855	3,285	2,003	6,693	3,973
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11	374	12	33	4	3	35	4	33	11
Foreign-born white.....	57	439	93	32	5	1	27	1	28	6
Naturalized.....	34	250	57	15	5	1	13	1	9	6
First papers.....	2	17	18	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Alien.....	10	150	11	10	1	1	6	1	4	1
Unknown.....	11	22	7	3	1	1	7	1	15	1
Negro.....	1,148	2,486	629	1,433	425	464	553	1,586	719	1,608
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	10	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Females 21 years of age and over.....	3,341	17,605	5,844	7,987	4,664	1,225	3,922	3,433	8,098	5,519
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,076	13,929	5,121	6,451	4,198	782	3,306	1,880	7,210	3,851
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14	399	23	22	3	6	21	3	42	9
Foreign-born white.....	12	337	70	16	2	1	9	1	9	1
Naturalized.....	8	168	35	11	1	1	5	1	5	1
First papers.....	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Alien.....	2	110	30	4	1	1	4	1	4	1
Unknown.....	2	68	3	1	1	1	4	1	4	1
Negro.....	1,240	2,939	630	1,498	461	437	586	1,549	837	1,658
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,497	13,075	3,904	6,303	3,163	891	2,810	2,465	5,621	3,873
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,616	13,974	4,273	6,712	3,562	934	2,965	2,648	6,341	4,194
ILLITERACY.										
Total 10 years of age and over.....	10,532	49,016	17,019	24,548	14,053	3,973	11,377	10,949	24,099	16,993
Number illiterate.....	1,327	3,142	2,555	2,879	1,950	613	1,121	2,307	1,969	2,100
Per cent illiterate.....	12.6	6.4	15.0	11.7	13.9	15.4	9.9	21.1	8.2	12.4
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	23.4	9.6	17.9	15.7	18.6	20.8	16.7	26.1	11.7	17.9
Native white.....	6,660	40,581	14,913	19,851	12,619	2,466	9,619	5,697	21,491	11,585
Number illiterate.....	426	1,943	1,943	1,793	1,585	207	754	580	1,418	755
Per cent illiterate.....	6.4	4.8	13.0	9.0	12.6	8.4	7.8	10.2	6.6	6.5
Foreign-born white.....	71	820	181	54	8	1	36	1	38	7
Number illiterate.....	10	16	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1
Per cent illiterate.....	14.1	2.0	1.7	8.3	12.5	12.5	2.8	1.4	2.6	1.3
Negro.....	3,801	7,600	1,925	4,642	1,426	1,506	1,721	5,251	2,570	5,401
Number illiterate.....	891	1,181	609	1,081	365	406	366	1,727	551	1,345
Per cent illiterate.....	23.4	15.5	31.6	23.3	25.6	27.0	21.3	32.9	21.4	24.9
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,451	6,107	2,194	3,660	1,934	587	1,426	1,560	3,450	2,349
Number illiterate.....	90	162	161	279	195	40	64	198	161	149
Per cent illiterate.....	6.2	2.7	7.3	7.6	10.1	6.7	4.5	12.7	4.7	6.3
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	423	1,398	1,118	1,273	789	280	482	1,067	831	952
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	12.0	8.2	20.2	16.2	17.8	21.2	12.4	29.7	11.1	17.0
Native white.....	158	913	838	794	645	105	334	316	597	384
Foreign-born white.....	8	5	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Negro.....	257	479	278	475	144	175	147	751	234	568
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	583	1,465	1,126	1,226	840	230	521	804	880	816
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	17.4	8.3	19.3	16.3	18.0	18.8	13.3	23.4	10.9	14.8
Native white.....	203	826	856	764	693	74	344	193	622	299
Foreign-born white.....	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Negro.....	380	629	269	461	147	156	177	611	258	517
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.										
Dwellings, number.....	2,979	12,310	4,116	6,275	3,908	1,132	3,231	2,940	6,474	4,781
Families, number.....	3,023	13,329	4,179	6,463	3,953	1,151	3,413	2,969	6,612	4,865

* See headnote to table.

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Cherokee.	Chowan.	Clay.	Cleveland.	Columbus.	Craven.	Cumberland.	Currituck.	Dare.	Davidson.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.										
Total population.....	15,242	10,649	4,646	34,272	30,124	29,048	35,064	7,268	5,115	35,201
Male.....	7,710	5,394	2,339	16,079	15,249	14,301	17,677	3,811	2,641	17,890
Female.....	7,532	5,255	2,307	17,293	14,855	14,747	17,387	3,457	2,474	17,311
Native white.....	14,893	5,327	4,513	28,236	20,400	13,662	20,803	4,022	4,711	31,595
Male.....	7,530	2,710	2,272	14,017	10,429	0,862	10,658	2,419	2,433	16,076
Female.....	7,364	2,617	2,241	14,219	9,971	6,800	10,145	2,203	2,278	15,510
Native white—Native parentage.....	14,853	5,288	4,504	28,195	20,316	13,302	20,432	4,599	4,705	31,551
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	8	23	4	22	49	191	228	12	0	20
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	32	10	5	19	35	109	143	11	0	24
Foreign-born white.....	11	23	4	12	60	185	183	8	5	13
Male.....	7	13	4	8	43	107	130	2	5	9
Female.....	4	10	0	4	23	78	53	0	0	4
Negro.....	324	5,297	129	6,024	9,603	15,198	13,961	2,038	399	3,593
Male.....	156	2,070	63	2,954	4,769	7,329	0,822	1,390	203	1,805
Female.....	108	2,627	66	3,070	4,834	7,869	7,139	1,248	196	1,788
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	14	2	0	0	55	3	117	0	0	0
Per cent native white.....	97.7	50.0	97.1	82.4	67.7	47.0	59.3	63.0	92.1	89.8
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	(2)	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	(2)
Per cent Negro.....	2.1	49.7	2.8	17.6	31.9	52.3	39.8	36.3	7.8	10.2
1910: Total population.....	14,136	11,303	3,909	29,494	28,020	25,594	35,284	7,693	4,841	29,404
Native white.....	13,591	5,125	3,750	23,099	18,956	11,110	19,791	5,091	4,334	25,660
Foreign-born white.....	11	19	1	16	97	169	90	4	12	99
Negro.....	503	6,159	158	5,779	8,955	14,310	15,353	2,598	495	3,744
Per cent native white.....	96.1	45.3	95.9	80.4	67.7	43.4	56.1	66.2	89.5	86.9
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.1	0.2	(2)	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
Per cent Negro.....	3.6	54.5	4.0	19.6	32.0	55.9	43.5	33.8	10.2	12.7
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.										
Total under 7 years of age.....	3,251	2,057	1,040	7,029	6,562	4,927	6,412	1,218	913	7,013
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	2,891	2,010	826	6,305	5,782	5,016	5,016	1,374	902	6,389
Number attending school.....	2,322	1,849	596	5,774	4,802	4,536	5,076	1,254	843	5,712
Per cent attending school.....	80.3	92.0	72.2	91.6	83.1	90.4	84.1	91.3	93.5	89.4
Total 14 and 15 years.....	730	550	189	1,663	1,358	1,253	1,614	379	239	1,702
Number attending school.....	535	471	131	1,265	1,018	1,047	1,230	313	204	1,316
Per cent attending school.....	73.3	85.6	69.3	76.1	75.0	83.6	76.2	82.6	85.4	77.3
Total 16 and 17 years.....	657	464	192	1,511	1,161	1,210	1,458	317	233	1,489
Number attending school.....	290	317	100	774	578	699	805	137	118	712
Per cent attending school.....	44.1	68.3	52.1	51.2	49.8	57.8	55.2	43.2	50.6	47.8
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	882	604	265	2,011	1,621	1,754	2,160	394	294	2,029
Number attending school.....	138	164	45	447	299	343	458	55	46	358
Per cent attending school.....	15.6	27.2	17.0	22.2	18.4	19.6	21.2	14.0	15.6	17.6
Males 21 years of age and over.....	3,470	2,568	1,062	7,653	6,895	7,316	8,686	1,940	1,326	8,313
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,369	1,336	1,028	6,456	4,839	5,325	5,365	1,313	1,218	7,392
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11	9	3	15	29	81	144	8	0	24
Foreign-born white.....	7	11	3	8	41	102	126	2	5	9
Naturalized.....	4	7	0	3	22	42	57	1	4	3
First papers.....	2	0	0	0	4	7	6	0	0	0
Alien.....	0	3	1	2	8	30	38	0	1	0
Unknown.....	1	1	2	3	7	23	25	1	0	6
Negro.....	79	1,212	28	1,174	1,972	3,604	3,021	617	103	888
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	4	0	0	0	14	3	30	0	0	0
Females 21 years of age and over.....	3,361	2,396	1,072	8,100	6,745	7,572	8,699	1,646	1,208	8,266
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,253	1,253	1,044	6,792	4,635	5,418	5,202	1,127	1,114	7,360
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	19	5	3	15	13	85	102	2	1	10
Foreign-born white.....	2	9	0	3	19	75	49	6	0	4
Naturalized.....	1	6	0	1	10	46	25	4	0	2
First papers.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Alien.....	1	1	0	1	7	18	12	0	0	0
Unknown.....	0	2	0	1	2	11	11	2	0	2
Negro.....	84	1,128	25	1,290	2,066	3,994	3,327	511	93	892
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	3	1	0	0	12	0	19	0	0	0
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,564	1,901	762	5,734	5,248	5,396	6,836	1,262	953	6,216
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,630	1,858	833	6,495	5,455	5,964	7,073	1,269	938	6,398
ILLITERACY.										
Total 10 years of age and over.....	10,702	7,694	3,240	24,517	20,980	21,930	25,986	5,483	3,816	25,328
Number illiterate.....	914	963	386	3,243	2,921	2,959	3,309	632	413	2,006
Per cent illiterate.....	8.5	12.5	11.9	13.2	13.9	13.5	12.7	11.5	10.8	7.9
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	20.2	18.6	17.0	18.1	23.0	21.0	19.4	14.5	7.9	15.6
Native white.....	10,431	3,926	3,136	20,265	14,247	10,251	15,550	3,544	3,518	22,558
Number illiterate.....	858	209	356	2,170	1,640	340	999	265	343	1,571
Per cent illiterate.....	8.2	5.3	11.4	10.7	11.5	3.3	6.4	7.5	9.7	7.0
Foreign-born white.....	11	23	4	12	64	185	183	8	5	13
Number illiterate.....	1	6	0	2	3	25	12	0	0	0
Per cent illiterate.....	9.1	26.1	0.0	16.7	4.7	13.5	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Negro.....	250	3,744	100	4,240	6,604	11,491	10,173	1,931	293	2,755
Number illiterate.....	49	748	30	1,071	1,267	2,594	2,278	367	70	435
Per cent illiterate.....	19.6	20.0	30.0	25.3	19.2	22.6	22.4	19.0	23.9	15.8
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,539	1,068	457	3,522	2,782	2,964	3,618	711	527	3,518
Number illiterate.....	75	59	28	330	240	215	313	27	13	139
Per cent illiterate.....	4.9	5.5	6.1	9.4	8.6	7.3	8.7	3.8	2.5	4.0
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	379	467	151	1,308	1,118	1,162	1,299	349	175	922
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	10.9	18.2	14.2	17.1	16.2	15.9	15.0	18.0	13.2	11.1
Native white.....	359	98	137	889	682	158	414	157	143	712
Foreign-born white.....	1	4	0	1	1	9	4	0	0	0
Negro.....	17	365	14	418	432	995	874	192	32	210
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	390	399	157	1,419	1,380	1,454	1,438	245	217	867
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	11.6	16.7	14.6	17.5	20.5	19.2	16.5	14.9	18.0	10.5
Native white.....	363	92	149	997	796	158	424	94	186	674
Foreign-born white.....	2	2	0	2	2	16	8	0	0	0
Negro.....	25	305	8	422	580	1,280	1,002	151	31	193
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.										
Dwellings, number.....	2,937	2,121	915	6,406	5,927	6,354	6,816	1,541	1,071	6,922
Families, number.....	3,029	2,203	941	6,644	6,007	6,697	7,091	1,588	1,156	7,197

¹ See headnote to table.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Davie.	Duplin.	Durham.	Edge- combe.	Forsyth.	Franklin.	Gaston.	Gates.	Graham.	Gran- ville.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.										
Total population.....	13,578	30,223	42,219	37,995	77,269	28,667	51,242	10,537	4,872	28,846
Male.....	6,677	15,389	20,438	18,898	38,693	13,324	25,428	5,244	2,501	13,380
Female.....	6,901	14,834	21,781	19,097	38,576	13,343	25,814	5,293	2,371	13,466
Native white.....	11,535	19,073	28,853	15,573	50,823	14,792	41,896	5,450	4,709	14,094
Male.....	5,677	9,818	13,936	7,888	25,536	7,576	20,846	2,748	2,411	7,071
Female.....	5,858	9,255	14,917	7,685	25,287	7,216	21,050	2,702	2,298	7,023
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,317	19,014	28,552	15,442	50,341	14,777	41,679	5,439	4,707	14,053
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	2	32	219	77	219	8	103	9	1	23
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	16	27	82	54	253	7	114	2	1	18
Foreign-born white.....	4	34	194	78	310	19	118	5	2	29
Male.....	2	22	104	53	184	17	85	2	2	13
Female.....	2	12	90	25	126	2	33	3	—	11
Negro.....	2,039	11,116	13,168	22,343	26,121	11,856	9,226	5,082	5	12,722
Male.....	998	5,549	6,396	10,956	12,962	5,731	4,496	2,494	3	6,291
Female.....	1,041	5,567	6,772	11,387	13,159	6,125	4,730	2,588	2	6,431
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	—	—	4	1	15	—	2	—	156	1
Per cent native white.....	85.0	63.1	68.3	41.0	65.8	55.5	81.8	51.7	96.7	52.5
Per cent foreign-born white.....	(1)	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	(1)	(1)	0.1
Per cent Negro.....	15.0	36.8	31.2	58.8	33.8	44.5	18.0	48.2	0.1	47.4
1910 Total population.....	13,394	25,442	35,276	32,010	47,311	24,692	37,063	10,455	4,749	25,102
Native white.....	11,038	16,135	22,638	12,481	33,114	13,113	28,456	5,759	4,594	12,841
Foreign-born white.....	6	26	255	74	167	13	105	3	1	18
Negro.....	2,350	9,281	12,383	19,453	14,027	11,564	8,502	4,693	—	12,239
Per cent native white.....	82.4	63.4	64.2	39.0	70.0	53.1	76.8	55.1	96.7	51.2
Per cent foreign-born white.....	(1)	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	(1)	(1)	0.1
Per cent Negro.....	17.5	36.5	35.1	60.8	29.6	46.8	22.9	44.9	—	48.8
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.										
Total under 7 years of age.....	2,638	6,310	6,947	7,832	12,467	5,550	9,974	2,284	1,150	5,385
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	2,401	5,707	6,520	6,798	10,937	5,005	9,242	1,957	945	5,131
Number attending school.....	2,132	4,747	5,963	5,882	10,130	4,256	8,455	1,768	738	3,979
Per cent attending school.....	88.8	83.2	91.5	86.5	92.6	85.0	91.5	90.3	78.1	77.5
Total 14 and 15 years.....	649	1,448	1,711	1,759	2,962	1,339	2,340	529	236	1,340
Number attending school.....	493	1,185	1,270	1,271	2,106	1,103	1,490	461	125	997
Per cent attending school.....	76.0	81.8	74.2	72.3	71.1	82.4	63.7	87.1	53.0	74.4
Total 16 and 17 years.....	580	1,182	1,883	1,629	3,366	1,221	2,472	457	194	1,193
Number attending school.....	299	703	676	727	1,152	725	750	308	49	634
Per cent attending school.....	51.6	59.5	35.9	44.6	34.2	59.4	30.3	67.4	25.3	53.1
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	788	1,676	2,979	2,287	6,273	1,549	3,438	537	262	1,675
Number attending school.....	161	345	331	318	637	376	414	129	19	315
Per cent attending school.....	20.5	20.6	11.1	13.9	10.2	24.3	12.0	24.0	7.3	18.8
Males 21 years of age and over.....	3,167	7,125	10,615	8,787	20,872	6,068	11,788	2,340	1,077	6,052
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,741	4,718	7,157	4,001	13,109	3,656	9,600	1,337	1,027	3,376
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6	11	49	38	132	3	67	4	2	9
Foreign-born white.....	2	22	92	52	174	13	81	2	2	16
Naturalized.....	2	10	55	13	77	4	42	—	1	4
First papers.....	—	2	3	2	23	—	7	—	—	5
Alien.....	—	7	22	15	52	1	22	—	1	4
Unknown.....	—	3	12	22	22	8	10	2	—	3
Negro.....	418	2,374	3,315	4,695	7,448	2,396	2,039	997	3	2,651
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	—	—	2	1	9	—	1	—	43	—
Females 21 years of age and over.....	3,357	6,775	11,594	8,903	20,392	5,935	11,988	2,433	1,008	6,070
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,897	4,368	7,843	3,822	12,864	3,390	9,765	1,366	970	3,344
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7	10	73	29	128	7	59	1	—	12
Foreign-born white.....	2	10	75	24	109	2	28	3	—	8
Naturalized.....	2	2	45	12	63	2	14	1	—	4
First papers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alien.....	—	6	12	5	36	—	14	—	—	2
Unknown.....	—	2	18	5	10	—	—	2	—	2
Negro.....	451	2,357	3,573	5,028	7,289	2,536	2,135	1,063	1	2,705
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	37	1
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,156	5,415	8,630	6,805	18,057	4,526	9,582	1,558	851	4,484
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,426	5,519	9,869	7,461	18,331	4,808	10,330	1,843	836	4,963
ILLITERACY.										
Total 10 years of age and over.....	9,868	21,365	32,441	27,096	59,853	18,884	37,156	7,368	3,276	19,208
Number illiterate.....	1,361	3,515	3,971	6,073	6,646	2,948	5,177	1,103	578	2,905
Per cent illiterate.....	13.8	16.5	12.2	22.4	11.1	15.6	13.9	15.0	17.6	15.4
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	18.8	19.9	16.3	27.5	16.9	21.3	18.7	13.8	10.3	21.4
Native white.....	8,383	13,625	22,031	11,383	38,306	10,674	30,273	4,011	3,155	10,306
Number illiterate.....	957	1,504	1,369	871	2,405	878	3,439	304	501	666
Per cent illiterate.....	11.4	11.0	6.2	7.7	6.3	8.2	11.4	7.6	15.9	6.5
Foreign-born white.....	4	33	191	78	307	19	118	5	2	28
Number illiterate.....	—	4	21	4	16	9	15	1	—	1
Per cent illiterate.....	—	—	11.0	—	5.2	—	12.7	—	—	—
Negro.....	1,481	7,707	10,215	15,634	21,229	8,191	6,763	3,352	5	8,874
Number illiterate.....	404	2,007	2,550	5,198	4,222	1,723	1,723	798	2	2,297
Per cent illiterate.....	27.3	26.0	25.3	33.2	19.9	25.5	25.5	23.8	—	25.9
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,366	2,858	4,862	3,916	9,639	2,770	5,910	994	456	2,868
Number illiterate.....	95	314	389	603	606	294	637	77	67	262
Per cent illiterate.....	7.0	11.0	8.0	15.4	7.2	10.6	10.8	7.7	12.5	9.1
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	637	1,632	1,640	2,462	2,782	1,252	2,091	555	228	1,333
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	20.1	22.9	15.4	28.0	13.3	20.6	17.7	23.7	21.2	22.0
Native white.....	457	738	579	411	1,031	431	1,394	173	196	373
Foreign-born white.....	—	2	7	3	8	—	5	—	—	—
Negro.....	180	892	1,053	2,048	1,741	812	692	382	1	950
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	571	1,323	1,789	2,597	2,949	1,153	2,215	437	231	1,076
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	17.0	19.5	15.5	29.2	14.5	19.4	18.5	18.0	22.9	17.7
Native white.....	404	552	589	375	1,073	320	1,488	109	198	230
Foreign-born white.....	—	2	14	1	7	—	9	—	—	—
Negro.....	167	769	1,186	2,221	1,865	833	718	327	1	844
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.										
Dwellings, number.....	2,751	5,991	8,249	7,368	14,189	5,123	9,454	2,001	922	4,994
Families, number.....	2,814	6,112	8,951	7,637	15,739	5,243	9,781	2,014	937	5,149

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Greene.	Guilford.	Halifax.	Harnett.	Haywood.	Henderson.	Hertford.	Hoke. ¹	Hyde.	Iredell.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.										
Total population.....	16,212	79,272	43,766	28,313	23,496	18,248	16,294	11,722	8,388	37,958
Male.....	8,242	39,233	21,842	14,246	12,118	9,042	8,040	5,806	4,220	18,824
Female.....	7,970	40,039	21,924	14,067	11,378	9,206	8,254	5,916	4,168	19,132
Native white.....	8,021	61,559	17,786	20,413	22,743	16,327	6,324	5,013	5,115	30,550
Male.....	4,110	30,630	8,946	10,359	11,734	8,109	3,118	2,534	2,607	15,249
Female.....	3,911	30,929	8,840	10,054	11,009	8,218	3,206	2,479	2,508	15,301
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,013	60,881	17,693	20,367	22,627	16,094	6,304	4,983	5,100	30,463
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	3	333	57	26	44	82	11	14	3	28
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	5	345	36	20	72	151	9	19	12	59
Foreign-born white.....	5	348	75	25	40	99	16	6	5	37
Male.....	4	201	51	17	28	50	11	4	3	25
Female.....	1	147	24	8	12	49	5	2	2	12
Negro.....	8,186	17,359	25,893	7,801	711	1,821	9,954	6,485	3,296	7,360
Male.....	4,128	8,387	12,838	3,831	355	882	4,911	3,157	1,610	3,550
Female.....	4,058	8,972	13,055	3,970	356	939	5,043	3,328	1,686	3,810
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....		6	12	74	2	1		218		
Per cent native white.....	49.5	77.7	40.6	72.1	96.8	89.5	38.8	42.8	61.0	80.5
Per cent foreign-born white.....	(²)	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Per cent Negro.....	50.5	21.9	59.2	27.6	3.0	10.0	61.1	55.3	38.9	19.4
1910: Total population.....	13,083	60,497	37,646	22,174	21,020	16,262	15,436		8,840	34,315
Native white.....	6,079	44,734	13,253	15,672	20,379	14,372	6,323		5,131	26,823
Foreign-born white.....	8	381	63	30	69	75	15		5	35
Negro.....	6,006	15,370	24,328	6,442	567	1,815	9,098		3,701	7,456
Per cent native white.....	53.3	73.9	35.2	70.7	97.0	88.4	41.0		58.1	78.2
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1		0.1	0.1
Per cent Negro.....	46.6	25.4	64.6	29.1	2.7	11.2	58.9		41.9	21.7
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.										
Total under 7 years of age.....	3,782	14,130	8,847	6,205	5,040	3,503	3,491	2,435	1,696	7,320
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	3,129	12,997	7,958	5,541	4,105	3,304	3,103	2,348	1,566	6,989
Number attending school.....	2,680	12,125	6,640	4,842	3,483	2,674	2,882	1,917	1,178	6,494
Per cent attending school.....	85.7	93.4	83.4	87.4	84.8	80.0	92.9	81.6	75.2	92.9
Total 14 and 15 years.....	807	3,280	2,128	1,354	1,039	795	776	630	417	1,844
Number attending school.....	582	2,531	1,549	1,017	837	654	671	466	315	1,553
Per cent attending school.....	72.1	77.2	72.8	75.1	80.6	82.3	86.5	74.0	75.5	84.2
Total 16 and 17 years.....	680	3,293	1,965	1,215	946	743	691	551	336	1,716
Number attending school.....	314	1,490	898	575	456	405	465	256	171	997
Per cent attending school.....	46.2	45.2	45.0	47.3	48.2	54.5	67.3	46.5	50.9	58.1
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	988	4,915	2,639	1,600	1,300	943	888	746	414	2,085
Number attending school.....	178	911	410	255	213	190	216	162	86	575
Per cent attending school.....	18.0	18.5	15.6	15.9	16.3	20.1	27.7	21.7	20.8	27.6
Males 21 years of age and over.....	3,531	19,933	10,169	6,204	5,765	4,360	3,620	2,441	2,021	8,686
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,860	15,451	4,607	4,688	5,510	3,801	1,628	1,208	1,367	7,026
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4	163	26	13	34	58	1	11	5	37
Foreign-born white.....	4	153	48	17	28	49	11	4	3	24
Naturalized.....	3	90	20	6	18	26	4	1	1	5
First papers.....		12	6	1	4	5	1			4
Alien.....		34	11	1	4	7	4			12
Unknown.....	1	47	11	9	4	11	2	2	2	3
Negro.....	1,663	1,151	5,484	1,469	192	451	1,980	1,179	646	1,599
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....		5	4	17	1	1		39		
Females 21 years of age and over.....	3,295	20,724	10,039	6,194	5,292	4,600	3,725	2,571	1,936	9,316
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,703	15,892	4,427	4,571	5,065	4,000	1,641	1,211	1,271	7,495
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4	197	29	13	35	78	6	11	8	33
Foreign-born white.....	4	136	24	6	12	44	4	2	2	9
Naturalized.....	1	80	14	3	11	26	2	1	1	6
First papers.....			1							1
Alien.....		19	6		1	8	2			2
Unknown.....		37	3	3	10			1	1	
Negro.....	1,587	4,499	5,558	1,590	180	478	2,074	1,313	655	1,779
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....			1	14				34		
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,842	15,577	7,733	4,802	4,420	2,980	2,575	1,898	1,362	6,245
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,835	17,026	8,316	5,143	4,288	3,418	3,004	2,206	1,468	6,972
ILLITERACY.										
Total 10 years of age and over.....	11,027	59,445	31,400	19,595	16,546	13,264	11,446	8,225	5,962	27,567
Number illiterate.....	2,191	4,196	6,138	2,097	1,866	1,091	2,156	1,460	1,093	2,574
Per cent illiterate.....	19.9	7.1	19.5	10.7	11.3	8.2	18.8	17.8	18.3	9.3
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	23.3	11.9	24.3	18.0	13.1	12.7	22.1		25.2	11.8
Native white.....	5,543	45,947	13,286	14,240	15,952	11,812	4,678	3,663	3,743	22,154
Number illiterate.....	694	1,885	815	913	1,770	830	402	174	279	1,328
Per cent illiterate.....	12.5	4.1	6.1	6.4	11.1	7.0	8.6	4.8	7.5	6.0
Foreign-born white.....	5	344	73	25	40	95	15	6	5	36
Number illiterate.....	2	14	5		3	2	1			1
Per cent illiterate.....		4.1								
Negro.....	5,479	13,148	18,032	5,280	552	1,356	6,753	4,422	2,214	5,377
Number illiterate.....	1,495	2,295	5,315	1,178	93	259	1,753	1,234	814	1,245
Per cent illiterate.....	27.3	17.5	29.5	22.3	16.8	19.1	26.0	27.9	36.8	23.2
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,668	8,208	4,625	2,815	2,255	1,686	1,579	1,297	750	3,801
Number illiterate.....	289	325	180	141	66	66	162	172	89	201
Per cent illiterate.....	17.3	4.0	14.3	6.4	6.3	3.9	10.3	13.3	11.9	5.3
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	947	1,855	2,576	824	861	489	1,026	543	371	1,173
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	26.8	9.3	25.3	13.3	14.9	11.2	28.3	22.2	18.4	13.5
Native white.....	330	833	383	396	813	365	230	65	121	619
Foreign-born white.....	2	4	4		2	2				
Negro.....	615	996	2,189	426	46	122	796	458	250	554
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	796	1,858	2,496	887	745	470	879	595	467	1,029
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	24.2	9.0	24.9	14.3	14.1	10.2	23.6	23.1	24.1	11.0
Native white.....	252	789	298	393	704	355	131	59	133	516
Foreign-born white.....		10	1		1		1			1
Negro.....	544	1,059	2,196	494	40	115	747	520	334	512
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.										
Dwellings, number.....	3,102	15,421	8,140	5,282	4,613	3,748	3,089	2,115	1,733	7,357
Families, number.....	3,154	16,201	8,523	5,375	4,729	3,877	3,157	2,159	1,744	7,472

¹ Organized since 1910; see headnote to table.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Jackson.	Johnston.	Jones.	Lee.	Lenoir.	Lincoln.	McDowell.	Macon.	Madison.	Martin.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.										
Total population.....	13,396	48,998	9,912	13,400	29,555	17,862	16,763	12,887	20,083	20,828
Male.....	6,813	24,779	5,036	6,559	14,713	8,826	8,404	6,520	10,213	10,530
Female.....	6,583	24,219	4,876	6,841	14,842	9,036	8,359	6,367	9,870	10,298
Native white.....	12,258	37,443	5,454	9,488	16,384	15,619	14,771	12,403	19,730	11,052
Male.....	6,253	19,054	2,808	4,661	8,257	7,758	7,446	6,263	10,021	5,724
Female.....	6,035	18,389	2,646	4,827	8,127	7,861	7,325	6,140	9,709	5,328
Native white—Native parentage.....	12,253	37,362	5,454	9,440	16,255	15,586	14,706	12,358	19,677	11,034
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	14	54	.....	14	89	11	19	11	18	11
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	21	27	.....	34	40	22	46	34	35	7
Foreign-born white.....	10	52	2	25	107	11	18	16	19	10
Male.....	5	34	2	14	75	4	14	11	13	7
Female.....	5	18	.....	11	32	7	4	5	6	3
Negro.....	522	11,502	4,455	3,886	13,061	2,231	1,974	465	334	9,764
Male.....	266	5,690	2,225	1,883	6,378	1,063	944	245	179	4,798
Female.....	256	5,812	2,230	2,003	6,683	1,168	1,030	220	155	4,966
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	576	1	1	1	3	1	.....	3	.....	2
Per cent native white.....	91.7	76.4	55.0	70.8	55.4	87.4	88.1	96.2	98.2	53.1
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)
Per cent Negro.....	3.9	23.5	44.9	29.0	44.2	12.5	11.8	3.6	1.7	46.9
1910: Total population.....	12,998	41,401	8,721	11,376	22,769	17,132	13,538	12,191	20,132	17,797
Native white.....	11,932	31,202	4,623	7,818	12,513	14,333	11,441	11,601	19,686	8,955
Foreign-born white.....	13	30	2	31	30	2	17	14	14	4
Negro.....	603	10,169	4,096	3,526	10,225	2,797	2,080	576	432	8,838
Per cent native white.....	91.8	75.4	53.0	68.7	55.0	83.7	84.5	95.2	97.8	50.3
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.1	0.1	(1)	0.3	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(1)
Per cent Negro.....	4.6	24.6	47.0	31.0	44.9	16.3	15.4	4.7	2.1	49.7
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.										
Total under 7 years of age.....	2,863	10,929	2,119	2,734	5,727	3,740	3,327	2,584	4,489	4,684
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	2,483	9,339	2,021	2,448	5,290	3,323	3,142	2,473	3,818	3,977
Number attending school.....	2,018	8,141	1,691	2,256	4,659	3,072	2,451	2,078	3,366	2,392
Per cent attending school.....	81.3	87.2	83.7	92.2	88.1	92.4	78.0	84.0	88.2	60.1
Total 14 and 15 years.....	645	2,245	517	618	1,398	835	849	645	955	978
Number attending school.....	515	1,855	417	509	1,089	637	572	532	739	557
Per cent attending school.....	79.8	82.6	80.7	82.4	77.9	76.3	67.4	82.5	77.4	57.0
Total 16 and 17 years.....	558	2,100	482	561	1,221	799	788	590	843	899
Number attending school.....	289	1,214	286	337	643	407	299	309	377	325
Per cent attending school.....	51.8	57.8	59.3	60.1	52.7	50.9	37.9	52.4	44.7	36.2
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	746	2,666	591	684	1,836	1,008	1,004	690	1,090	1,134
Number attending school.....	136	613	150	171	379	168	165	142	198	139
Per cent attending school.....	18.2	23.0	25.4	25.0	20.6	16.7	16.4	20.6	18.2	12.3
Males 21 years of age and over.....	3,182	10,993	2,156	3,074	7,138	3,956	3,812	2,949	4,490	4,668
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,890	8,482	1,279	2,237	4,040	3,469	3,328	2,822	4,388	2,672
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	16	24	.....	19	29	7	27	12	20	5
Foreign-born white.....	5	31	2	12	72	4	14	10	7	5
Naturalized.....	5	6	.....	4	28	.....	11	6	3	2
First papers.....	.....	2	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Alien.....	.....	11	.....	4	30	4	1	3	.....	1
Unknown.....	.....	12	2	4	5	.....	2	.....	3	.....
Negro.....	132	2,455	875	805	2,995	476	443	104	75	1,985
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	139	1	.....	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Females 21 years of age and over.....	2,919	10,726	2,026	3,281	6,945	4,201	3,841	2,956	4,398	4,488
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,676	8,162	1,164	2,346	3,822	3,652	3,326	2,837	4,306	2,427
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10	10	.....	19	15	10	18	13	17	.....
Foreign-born white.....	4	17	.....	10	30	7	4	5	5	2
Naturalized.....	4	10	.....	6	17	5	3	4	3	1
First papers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alien.....	.....	5	.....	3	11	2	.....	.....	.....	1
Unknown.....	.....	2	.....	1	2	.....	1	1	2	.....
Negro.....	112	2,537	862	906	3,078	532	493	100	70	2,058
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,343	8,586	1,614	2,208	5,615	2,944	2,808	2,113	3,242	3,443
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,270	8,986	1,719	2,544	5,868	3,260	3,034	2,189	3,520	3,673
ILLITERACY.										
Total 10 years of age and over.....	9,438	33,881	6,873	9,563	21,549	12,650	12,058	9,223	13,858	14,391
Number illiterate.....	1,291	4,216	982	928	3,630	1,305	1,425	713	1,657	2,680
Per cent illiterate.....	13.7	12.4	14.3	9.7	16.8	10.3	11.8	7.7	12.0	18.6
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	16.6	19.9	21.1	14.6	20.4	14.1	12.4	13.6	19.1	26.8
Native white.....	8,645	25,809	3,819	6,846	11,892	11,022	10,607	8,872	13,600	7,698
Number illiterate.....	1,094	2,463	349	366	985	947	1,036	630	1,594	695
Per cent illiterate.....	12.7	9.5	9.1	5.3	8.3	8.6	9.8	7.1	11.7	9.0
Foreign-born white.....	10	51	2	22	107	11	18	16	19	10
Number illiterate.....	1	13	.....	2	11	1	.....	.....	3	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro.....	384	8,020	3,051	2,694	9,547	1,616	1,433	332	239	6,681
Number illiterate.....	82	1,740	633	560	2,634	356	389	81	60	1,985
Per cent illiterate.....	21.4	21.7	20.7	20.8	27.6	22.0	27.1	24.4	25.1	29.7
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,304	4,766	1,073	1,245	3,057	1,807	1,792	1,280	1,933	2,033
Number illiterate.....	74	338	96	80	262	105	124	41	124	325
Per cent illiterate.....	5.7	7.1	8.9	6.4	11.8	5.8	6.9	3.2	6.4	16.0
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	590	1,832	371	418	1,503	537	594	325	680	927
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	18.5	16.7	17.2	13.6	21.1	13.6	15.6	11.0	15.1	19.9
Native white.....	499	1,097	159	173	485	387	430	291	652	283
Foreign-born white.....	.....	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Negro.....	44	727	212	245	1,010	150	104	33	27	644
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	557	1,840	331	379	1,490	599	568	299	729	935
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	19.1	17.2	16.3	11.6	21.5	14.3	14.8	10.1	16.6	20.8
Native white.....	471	1,074	120	129	371	437	398	265	706	231
Foreign-born white.....	1	5	.....	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro.....	28	761	211	248	1,116	161	170	33	23	704
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.										
Dwellings, number.....	2,509	9,652	1,799	2,591	5,937	3,301	3,252	2,443	3,882	4,036
Families, number.....	2,572	9,878	1,848	2,658	6,187	3,372	3,352	2,468	3,962	4,136

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Mecklen- burg.	Mitchell. ¹	Mont- gomery.	Moore.	Nash.	New Hanover.	North- ampton.	Onslow.	Orange.	Pamlico.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.										
Total population.....	80,696	11,278	14,607	21,388	41,061	40,620	23,184	14,703	17,895	9,060
Male.....	39,477	5,788	7,395	10,450	20,807	19,925	11,492	7,423	8,987	4,596
Female.....	41,218	5,490	7,212	10,938	20,194	20,695	11,692	7,280	8,908	4,464
Native white.....	53,477	11,218	11,302	14,795	23,587	23,240	9,348	10,251	12,237	5,838
Male.....	26,406	5,763	5,761	7,288	12,108	11,585	4,670	5,229	6,214	2,972
Female.....	27,071	5,455	5,541	7,507	11,479	11,661	4,678	5,022	6,023	2,866
Native white—Native parentage.....	52,367	11,201	11,283	14,590	23,501	22,054	9,328	10,231	12,183	5,827
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	507	6	7	107	54	693	9	11	24	7
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	603	11	12	98	32	499	11	6	30	4
Foreign-born white.....	557	4	20	205	60	870	11	12	21	8
Male.....	312	3	12	71	36	544	7	7	11	6
Female.....	245	1	8	134	24	326	4	5	10	2
Negro.....	26,657	56	3,285	6,382	17,413	16,482	13,825	4,439	5,635	3,214
Male.....	12,755	32	1,622	3,086	8,722	7,778	6,815	2,187	2,760	1,618
Female.....	13,902	24	1,663	3,296	8,691	8,704	7,010	2,252	2,875	1,596
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	4	—	—	6	1	22	—	1	2	—
Per cent native white.....	66.3	99.5	77.4	69.2	57.4	57.2	40.3	69.7	68.4	64.4
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.7	(²)	0.1	1.0	0.1	2.1	(²)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Per cent Negro.....	33.0	0.5	22.5	29.8	42.4	40.6	59.6	30.2	31.5	35.5
1910: Total population.....	67,031	17,245	14,987	17,010	33,727	32,037	22,323	14,125	15,064	9,966
Native white.....	41,045	16,885	11,288	11,254	19,578	16,141	9,249	9,882	10,131	6,187
Foreign-born white.....	502	17	14	109	35	570	12	5	7	6
Negro.....	25,481	343	3,660	5,637	14,104	15,302	13,062	4,238	4,926	3,773
Per cent native white.....	61.2	97.9	75.4	66.2	58.0	50.4	41.4	70.0	67.3	62.1
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.8	0.1	(²)	(²)	0.1
Per cent Negro.....	38.0	2.0	24.5	33.1	41.8	47.8	58.5	30.0	32.7	37.9
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.										
Total under 7 years of age.....	13,756	2,457	2,922	4,061	8,773	6,163	4,979	2,999	3,412	1,759
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	12,975	2,189	2,853	3,799	7,332	5,769	4,309	2,895	3,180	1,769
Number attending school.....	12,005	1,786	2,581	3,269	6,475	4,861	3,523	2,369	2,774	1,517
Per cent attending school.....	92.5	81.6	90.5	86.0	88.3	81.8	81.8	81.8	87.2	85.8
Total 14 and 15 years.....	3,318	530	743	1,023	1,868	1,489	1,120	746	833	454
Number attending school.....	2,613	409	634	777	1,493	1,043	891	575	644	382
Per cent attending school.....	78.8	77.2	85.3	76.0	79.9	70.0	79.6	77.1	77.3	84.1
Total 16 and 17 years.....	3,241	499	668	892	1,754	1,408	1,025	675	762	387
Number attending school.....	1,560	207	426	431	949	499	641	405	395	239
Per cent attending school.....	48.1	41.5	63.8	48.3	54.1	35.4	62.5	60.0	51.8	61.8
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	4,812	631	792	1,260	2,399	2,486	1,302	788	1,019	458
Number attending school.....	946	91	219	285	460	245	396	185	231	97
Per cent attending school.....	19.7	14.4	27.7	22.6	19.2	9.9	30.4	23.5	22.7	21.2
Males 21 years of age and over.....	20,863	2,555	3,300	4,941	9,817	11,592	5,122	3,331	4,356	2,151
Native white—Native parentage.....	13,780	2,532	2,619	3,533	5,964	6,321	2,378	2,454	3,116	1,454
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	337	5	2	48	23	350	5	5	19	4
Foreign-born white.....	283	3	10	69	34	487	7	7	11	3
Naturalized.....	146	—	7	33	7	223	3	5	7	2
First papers.....	25	—	—	4	1	50	1	—	—	1
Alien.....	51	—	2	15	9	135	2	—	3	—
Unknown.....	61	3	1	17	17	79	1	2	1	—
Negro.....	6,460	15	669	1,287	3,795	4,421	2,732	865	1,208	690
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	3	—	—	4	1	13	—	—	2	—
Females 21 years of age and over.....	21,730	2,417	3,329	5,412	9,118	11,713	5,327	3,269	4,333	2,082
Native white—Native parentage.....	13,996	2,395	2,584	3,721	5,443	6,170	2,434	2,323	3,074	1,392
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	343	8	6	70	18	350	6	4	12	4
Foreign-born white.....	220	1	6	125	20	264	4	5	10	1
Naturalized.....	131	—	3	65	12	127	3	3	8	1
First papers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alien.....	47	—	1	26	4	86	1	1	1	—
Unknown.....	42	1	2	34	4	50	—	—	—	—
Negro.....	7,171	13	733	1,494	3,637	4,926	2,883	936	1,237	685
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	16,216	1,883	2,302	3,467	7,773	9,206	3,679	2,384	3,104	1,526
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	18,291	1,950	2,545	4,173	7,823	9,598	4,277	2,616	3,294	1,620
ILLITERACY.										
Total 10 years of age and over.....	61,147	7,844	10,410	15,611	29,024	31,892	16,304	10,449	13,046	6,487
Number illiterate.....	6,505	1,017	1,381	1,457	4,857	3,088	2,600	1,687	1,430	490
Per cent illiterate.....	10.6	13.0	13.3	9.3	16.7	9.7	15.9	16.1	11.0	7.6
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	13.8	22.8	19.5	16.4	23.7	15.2	25.2	18.3	13.1	17.1
Native white.....	40,309	7,795	8,068	10,863	16,959	18,067	7,021	7,344	9,079	4,218
Number illiterate.....	1,413	998	775	569	1,579	331	436	889	576	235
Per cent illiterate.....	3.5	12.8	9.6	5.2	9.3	1.8	6.2	12.1	6.3	5.6
Foreign-born white.....	545	4	20	204	58	838	11	12	21	7
Number illiterate.....	31	—	1	7	10	50	1	—	—	—
Per cent illiterate.....	5.7	—	—	3.4	—	6.0	—	—	—	—
Negro.....	20,289	45	2,322	4,538	12,006	12,969	9,272	3,092	3,944	2,262
Number illiterate.....	5,061	19	605	880	3,268	2,704	2,163	797	854	255
Per cent illiterate.....	24.9	42.2	26.1	19.4	27.2	20.8	23.3	25.8	21.7	11.3
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	8,053	1,130	1,460	2,152	4,153	3,894	2,327	1,463	1,781	845
Number illiterate.....	588	76	87	107	488	206	225	123	135	21
Per cent illiterate.....	7.3	6.7	6.0	5.0	11.8	5.3	9.7	8.4	7.6	2.5
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	2,675	423	631	595	2,159	1,126	1,044	686	684	219
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	12.8	16.6	19.1	12.0	22.0	9.7	20.4	20.6	15.7	10.2
Native white.....	596	417	363	237	767	107	225	391	289	107
Foreign-born white.....	13	—	—	1	5	26	—	—	—	—
Negro.....	2,066	6	268	356	1,387	992	819	295	395	112
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	2,907	441	595	671	1,915	1,658	1,031	719	520	225
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	13.4	18.2	17.9	12.4	21.0	14.2	19.4	22.0	12.0	10.8
Native white.....	608	434	327	259	610	189	160	385	204	118
Foreign-born white.....	17	—	1	5	3	21	1	—	—	—
Negro.....	2,282	7	267	407	1,302	1,446	870	333	316	107
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.										
Dwellings, number.....	16,091	2,157	2,839	4,150	7,743	8,507	4,420	2,898	3,580	1,877
Families, number.....	17,322	2,175	2,872	4,223	8,116	9,364	4,520	2,936	3,668	1,895

¹ See beadnote to table.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Pasquotank.	Pender.	Perquimans.	Person.	Pitt.	Polk.	Randolph.	Richmond.	Robeson.	Rockingham.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.										
Total population.....	17,670	14,766	11,137	16,973	45,569	6,832	30,656	25,567	54,674	44,149
Male.....	8,715	7,458	5,613	9,553	23,058	4,468	15,436	12,666	27,068	21,965
Female.....	8,955	7,330	5,524	9,420	22,511	4,364	15,420	12,901	27,606	22,184
Native white.....	9,788	7,384	5,666	10,789	22,423	7,299	27,283	14,983	25,369	33,439
Male.....	4,844	3,837	2,896	5,512	11,587	3,708	13,692	7,516	12,705	16,829
Female.....	4,944	3,547	2,770	5,277	10,836	3,591	13,591	7,467	12,664	16,610
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,723	7,308	5,653	10,781	22,333	7,222	27,248	14,884	25,232	33,308
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	35	64	1	4	71	18	23	31	62	41
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	30	12	12	4	19	59	12	68	75	90
Foreign-born white.....	43	86	6	10	116	36	19	38	80	52
Male.....	27	46	5	10	77	19	12	31	54	28
Female.....	16	40	1		39	17	7	7	26	24
Negro.....	7,838	7,318	5,465	7,997	23,025	1,497	3,554	10,545	20,307	10,656
Male.....	3,844	3,575	2,712	3,938	11,392	741	1,732	5,118	9,852	5,106
Female.....	3,994	3,743	2,753	4,059	11,633	756	1,822	5,427	10,455	5,550
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	1			177	5			1	8,918	2
Per cent native white.....	55.4	49.9	50.9	56.9	49.2	82.6	88.4	58.6	46.4	75.7
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Per cent Negro.....	44.4	49.5	49.1	42.1	50.5	16.9	11.5	41.2	37.1	24.1
1910: Total population.....	16,693	15,471	11,054	17,356	36,340	7,640	29,491	19,673	51,945	36,442
Native white.....	8,276	7,633	5,450	9,874	18,200	6,521	26,051	10,412	23,459	25,918
Foreign-born white.....	58	218	15	8	33	25	19	34	72	47
Negro.....	8,357	7,620	5,589	7,474	18,106	1,094	3,421	9,225	22,518	10,474
Per cent native white.....	49.6	49.3	49.3	56.9	50.1	85.4	88.3	52.9	45.2	71.1
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.3	1.4	0.1	(*)	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Per cent Negro.....	50.1	49.3	50.6	43.1	49.8	14.3	11.6	46.9	43.3	28.7
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.										
Total under 7 years of age.....	3,254	2,973	2,203	4,156	9,607	1,804	6,090	5,212	11,578	8,741
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	3,164	2,947	2,256	3,534	8,573	1,707	5,566	4,650	10,237	7,884
Number attending school.....	2,809	2,408	2,122	2,970	6,946	1,460	5,028	4,036	8,223	7,084
Per cent attending school.....	88.8	81.7	94.1	84.0	81.0	85.5	90.3	86.8	80.3	89.9
Total 14 and 15 years.....	858	734	569	905	2,236	433	1,409	1,218	2,595	2,038
Number attending school.....	709	598	524	738	1,727	362	1,125	903	1,978	1,478
Per cent attending school.....	82.6	81.5	92.1	81.5	77.2	83.6	79.8	74.1	76.2	72.5
Total 16 and 17 years.....	824	663	480	846	1,979	379	1,333	1,075	2,304	2,143
Number attending school.....	462	365	367	465	1,066	228	757	517	1,212	817
Per cent attending school.....	56.1	55.1	76.5	55.0	53.9	60.2	56.8	48.1	52.6	38.1
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	993	797	620	1,163	2,873	461	1,650	1,473	3,305	2,936
Number attending school.....	208	170	228	252	570	106	430	293	711	338
Per cent attending school.....	20.9	21.3	36.8	21.7	19.8	23.0	26.1	19.9	21.5	11.5
Males 21 years of age and over.....	4,227	3,346	2,523	4,249	10,343	2,022	7,258	5,977	12,123	10,188
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,405	1,812	1,372	2,612	5,418	1,652	6,510	3,704	6,250	7,836
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20	11	7	1	12	20	12	11	35	44
Foreign-born white.....	27	41	5	10	72	19	12	31	49	27
Naturalized.....	8	17	3	4	17	7	8	14	19	20
First papers.....	3		1	1	8			2	3	
Alien.....	7	20	1	4	35		2	9	21	5
Unknown.....	9			1	12	12	2	6	6	2
Negro.....	1,775	1,482	1,139	1,578	4,839	331	724	2,230	3,994	2,279
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....				48	2			1	1,795	2
Females 21 years of age and over.....	4,350	3,328	2,486	4,120	9,958	2,026	7,550	5,962	12,532	10,219
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,506	1,713	1,343	2,436	4,996	1,646	6,768	3,587	6,288	7,646
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	20	4	2	5	17	26	9	36	45	41
Foreign-born white.....	15	30	1		36	17	7	7	21	24
Naturalized.....	7	15	1		10	6	5	4	11	14
First papers.....										
Alien.....	3	15			15	2		2	7	5
Unknown.....	5				11	9	2	2	3	5
Negro.....	1,808	1,581	1,140	1,643	4,908	337	766	2,332	4,420	2,508
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	1			36	1				1,758	
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	2,928	2,331	1,785	3,168	8,195	1,393	5,012	4,621	9,347	7,827
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	3,413	2,602	1,975	3,451	8,685	1,509	5,438	5,107	10,460	8,551
ILLITERACY.										
Total 10 years of age and over.....	12,993	10,503	7,921	13,231	32,161	6,268	22,292	16,233	36,491	31,867
Number illiterate.....	2,101	1,419	983	2,380	5,354	672	1,990	2,008	7,627	4,419
Per cent illiterate.....	16.2	13.5	12.4	18.0	16.6	10.7	8.9	14.3	19.8	13.9
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	16.4	20.2	14.3	23.8	25.9	16.7	13.2	18.5	27.1	18.6
Native white.....	7,299	5,317	4,089	7,715	15,858	5,198	19,836	10,797	18,604	24,140
Number illiterate.....	545	238	330	708	1,040	432	1,483	781	1,882	2,191
Per cent illiterate.....	7.5	4.5	8.1	9.2	6.6	8.3	7.5	7.2	10.1	9.1
Foreign-born white.....	43	83	6	10	116	36	19	38	75	52
Number illiterate.....		1		2	19	1				2
Per cent illiterate.....					16.4					
Negro.....	5,650	5,103	3,826	5,388	16,183	1,054	2,437	7,397	13,996	7,673
Number illiterate.....	1,555	1,180	653	1,638	4,295	239	507	1,327	3,768	2,226
Per cent illiterate.....	27.5	23.1	17.1	30.4	26.5	22.7	20.8	24.7	26.9	29.0
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,817	1,460	1,100	2,009	4,852	840	2,983	2,548	5,609	5,079
Number illiterate.....	145	129	55	204	626	31	130	236	888	461
Per cent illiterate.....	8.0	8.8	5.0	10.2	12.9	3.7	4.4	9.3	15.8	9.1
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	939	577	501	1,131	2,165	345	905	1,084	2,834	1,988
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	22.2	17.2	19.9	26.6	20.9	17.1	12.5	18.1	23.4	19.5
Native white.....	269	116	174	385	558	227	676	322	745	1,037
Foreign-born white.....				2	12					1
Negro.....	670	460	327	725	1,505	118	229	762	1,349	950
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	902	625	397	880	2,056	265	843	1,144	3,211	1,726
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	20.7	18.8	16.0	21.4	20.6	13.1	11.2	19.2	25.6	16.9
Native white.....	232	94	138	257	367	162	655	336	792	799
Foreign-born white.....				7	1					1
Negro.....	669	531	259	613	1,682	102	188	808	1,562	926
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.										
Dwellings, number.....	3,680	2,893	2,201	3,526	8,713	1,780	6,250	4,928	10,560	8,067
Families, number.....	3,841	2,995	2,227	3,603	9,013	1,809	6,309	5,070	10,835	8,293

* See headnote to table.

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Rowan.	Rutherford.	Sampson.	Scotland.	Stanly.	Stokes.	Surry.	Swain.	Transylvania.	Tyrroil.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.										
Total population.....	44,082	31,428	38,002	16,800	27,429	20,576	32,464	13,224	9,303	4,849
Male.....	22,111	15,550	18,110	7,625	13,883	10,432	16,233	7,007	4,750	2,440
Female.....	21,951	15,876	17,892	7,975	13,546	10,143	16,231	8,217	4,553	2,409
Native white.....	34,606	26,963	23,603	6,033	23,807	18,296	29,981	12,223	8,645	3,371
Male.....	17,408	13,401	12,020	2,990	12,002	9,286	16,025	6,460	4,407	1,720
Female.....	17,198	13,662	11,583	3,043	11,805	9,010	14,956	5,763	4,238	1,651
Native white—Native parentage.....	34,370	28,920	23,537	5,984	23,731	18,288	29,830	12,161	8,661	3,369
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	109	16	21	23	43	4	72	24	23	.....
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	127	28	45	26	33	4	79	38	61	2
Foreign-born white.....	221	12	21	27	60	1	101	22	27	2
Male.....	149	7	13	19	34	1	72	18	22	2
Female.....	72	5	8	8	26	.....	29	4	6	.....
Negro.....	9,233	4,451	12,144	9,210	3,543	2,278	2,381	115	631	1,476
Male.....	4,552	2,142	5,959	4,453	1,839	1,145	1,135	62	321	718
Female.....	4,681	2,309	6,185	4,757	1,704	1,133	1,246	53	310	758
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	2	.....	234	330	19	.....	1	864	.....	.....
Percent native white.....	78.5	85.8	65.6	38.7	86.8	88.9	92.4	92.4	92.0	69.5
Percent foreign-born white.....	0.5	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.2	(1)	0.3	0.2	0.3	(1)
Percent Negro.....	21.0	14.2	33.7	59.0	12.9	11.1	7.3	0.9	6.8	30.4
1910: Total population.....	37,521	28,386	29,982	16,363	19,909	20,151	29,705	10,403	7,191	5,219
Native white.....	28,265	24,079	19,715	6,796	17,662	17,580	26,928	9,397	6,529	3,575
Foreign-born white.....	180	18	11	19	114	2	140	9	24	2
Negro.....	9,074	4,288	10,043	8,473	2,132	2,569	2,632	185	638	1,642
Percent native white.....	75.3	84.8	65.8	44.2	88.7	87.2	90.7	90.3	90.8	68.5
Percent foreign-born white.....	0.5	0.1	(1)	0.1	0.6	(1)	0.5	0.1	0.3	(1)
Percent Negro.....	24.2	15.1	33.5	55.2	10.7	12.7	8.9	1.8	8.9	31.5
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.										
Total under 7 years of age.....	8,491	6,375	7,719	3,206	5,795	4,567	6,918	3,005	1,929	970
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	7,724	5,825	7,051	2,989	5,108	4,004	6,145	2,508	1,720	935
Number attending school.....	7,112	5,055	5,969	2,773	4,782	3,513	5,616	2,156	1,546	774
Per cent attending school.....	92.1	86.8	84.7	92.8	93.6	87.7	91.4	86.0	89.9	82.8
Total 14 and 15 years.....	1,996	1,531	1,732	782	1,281	993	1,550	644	411	222
Number attending school.....	1,550	1,158	1,396	640	1,044	799	1,190	476	348	172
Per cent attending school.....	79.2	75.6	80.6	81.8	81.5	80.5	76.8	73.9	84.2	77.5
Total 16 and 17 years.....	1,866	1,388	1,474	693	1,217	907	1,430	594	386	192
Number attending school.....	960	669	842	364	656	474	710	250	210	107
Per cent attending school.....	51.4	48.2	57.1	52.5	53.9	52.3	49.7	42.1	54.4	55.7
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,426	1,872	1,989	919	1,588	1,210	1,888	758	530	236
Number attending school.....	438	393	504	145	375	278	388	100	111	39
Per cent attending school.....	18.1	21.0	25.3	15.8	23.6	23.0	20.6	13.2	20.9	16.5
Males 21 years of age and over.....	10,794	7,021	7,971	3,419	6,368	4,522	7,240	3,074	2,212	1,161
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,303	6,091	5,533	1,540	5,297	4,022	6,670	2,785	2,025	866
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	55	16	18	8	17	5	27	24	16	.....
Foreign-born white.....	136	7	13	15	31	1	68	18	22	2
Naturalized.....	51	5	6	4	9	.....	25	13	16	.....
First papers.....	7	.....	1	2	1	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
Alien.....	40	1	3	2	11	.....	29	2	5	1
Unknown.....	38	1	3	7	10	1	8	3	1	1
Negro.....	2,298	907	2,360	1,787	1,019	494	474	32	149	293
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	2	.....	47	69	4	.....	1	215	.....	.....
Females 21 years of age and over.....	10,765	7,414	8,068	3,592	6,072	4,372	7,293	2,641	2,115	1,133
Native white—Native parentage.....	8,273	6,383	5,427	1,581	5,211	3,912	6,695	2,421	1,938	836
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	64	12	18	13	25	2	21	8	31	2
Foreign-born white.....	56	4	7	8	18	.....	24	4	5	.....
Naturalized.....	39	3	6	2	8	.....	10	2	3	.....
First papers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alien.....	14	1	1	6	7	.....	11	1	2	.....
Unknown.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	1	.....	.....
Negro.....	2,372	1,015	2,572	1,951	815	458	553	21	141	295
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	.....	42	59	3	.....	.....	187	.....	.....
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	8,248	5,259	5,992	2,661	5,057	3,348	5,320	2,473	1,685	849
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	8,655	5,893	6,557	3,077	5,163	3,508	5,754	2,200	1,685	876
ILLITERACY.										
Total 10 years of age and over.....	32,163	22,515	25,086	11,067	19,250	14,174	22,709	9,089	6,602	3,484
Number illiterate.....	2,536	2,592	3,512	2,316	2,327	2,332	3,248	1,323	583	383
Per cent illiterate.....	7.9	11.5	14.0	20.9	12.1	16.6	14.3	14.6	8.8	11.1
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	12.2	17.6	19.0	30.0	18.5	23.1	20.9	19.7	13.2	20.4
Native white.....	24,957	19,370	16,650	4,450	16,497	12,605	20,933	8,342	6,110	2,460
Number illiterate.....	1,156	1,820	1,443	468	1,497	1,832	2,782	1,128	478	191
Per cent illiterate.....	4.6	9.4	8.7	10.5	9.1	14.5	13.3	13.5	7.8	7.8
Foreign-born white.....	216	12	21	26	59	1	100	22	27	2
Number illiterate.....	17	.....	2	5	4	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	7.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro.....	6,988	3,133	8,257	6,362	2,681	1,568	1,675	89	465	1,002
Number illiterate.....	1,362	772	2,040	1,761	826	520	466	22	107	192
Per cent illiterate.....	19.5	24.6	24.7	27.7	30.8	33.2	27.8	.....	23.0	19.2
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	4,292	3,260	3,463	1,612	2,805	2,117	3,318	1,352	916	428
Number illiterate.....	178	245	265	261	219	215	275	104	59	20
Per cent illiterate.....	4.1	7.5	7.7	16.2	7.8	10.2	8.3	7.7	6.4	4.7
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	1,165	1,036	1,545	905	1,035	1,061	1,433	592	264	166
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	10.8	14.8	19.4	26.5	16.3	23.5	19.8	19.3	11.9	14.3
Native white.....	532	730	715	207	649	831	1,247	511	215	85
Foreign-born white.....	10	.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Negro.....	622	306	817	659	384	230	186	4	49	81
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	1,096	1,081	1,459	1,034	988	889	1,345	554	232	150
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	10.2	14.6	18.1	28.8	16.3	20.3	18.4	21.0	11.0	13.2
Native white.....	492	752	603	186	687	718	1,140	457	190	91
Foreign-born white.....	6	.....	3	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro.....	598	329	845	815	300	171	205	7	42	59
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.										
Dwellings, number.....	8,703	5,988	6,829	3,022	5,193	3,831	6,321	2,475	1,873	988
Families, number.....	9,217	6,127	6,977	3,077	5,298	3,887	6,468	2,515	1,905	1,033

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 9.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR COUNTIES: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	Union.	Vanee.	Wake.	Warren.	Wash- ington.	Watau- ga. ¹	Wayne.	Wilkes.	Wilson.	Yad- kin.	Yancey.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.											
Total population.....	36,029	22,799	75,155	21,593	11,429	13,477	43,640	32,644	36,813	16,391	15,093
Male.....	18,118	11,334	37,686	10,721	5,671	6,819	21,580	16,189	18,564	8,239	7,682
Female.....	17,911	11,465	37,469	10,872	5,758	6,658	22,060	16,455	18,249	8,092	7,411
Native white.....	27,319	12,548	45,696	7,683	5,814	13,269	24,495	30,313	20,482	15,287	14,811
Male.....	13,839	6,341	22,999	3,893	2,939	6,708	12,293	15,044	10,504	7,729	7,524
Female.....	13,480	6,207	22,697	3,790	2,875	6,561	12,202	15,269	9,978	7,558	7,287
Native white—Native parentage.....	27,258	12,409	45,257	7,515	5,795	13,252	24,350	30,291	20,425	15,278	14,795
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	24	56	210	99	16	4	83	5	29	3	3
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	37	83	229	69	3	13	62	17	28	6	13
Foreign-born white.....	40	77	247	89	45	4	147	9	64	2	9
Male.....	25	39	145	58	38	3	91	7	46	1	4
Female.....	15	38	102	31	7	1	56	2	18	1	5
Negro.....	8,669	10,171	29,210	13,821	5,570	204	18,995	2,322	16,261	1,102	272
Male.....	4,253	4,951	14,541	6,770	2,694	108	9,193	1,138	8,011	560	153
Female.....	4,416	5,220	14,669	7,051	2,876	96	9,802	1,184	8,250	533	119
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 7).....	1	3	2				3		6		1
Per cent native white.....	75.8	55.0	60.8	35.6	50.9	98.5	56.1	92.9	55.6	93.3	98.1
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	(²)	0.3	(²)	0.2	(²)	0.1
Per cent Negro.....	24.1	44.6	38.9	64.0	48.7	1.5	43.5	7.1	44.2	6.7	1.8
1910: Total population.....	33,277	19,425	63,229	20,266	11,062	13,556	35,698	30,282	28,269	15,428	12,072
Native white.....	23,925	9,341	37,145	6,881	5,554	13,288	20,037	27,682	15,902	14,252	11,836
Foreign-born white.....	13	80	214	154	2	1	80	9	16	2	3
Negro.....	9,337	10,004	25,870	13,207	5,503	246	15,579	2,591	12,350	1,174	233
Per cent native white.....	71.9	48.1	58.7	34.0	50.2	98.0	56.1	91.4	56.3	92.4	98.0
Per cent foreign-born white.....	(²)	0.4	0.3	0.8	(²)	(²)	0.2	(²)	0.1	(²)	(²)
Per cent Negro.....	28.1	51.5	40.9	65.2	49.7	1.8	43.6	8.6	43.7	7.6	1.9
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.											
Total under 7 years of age.....	7,783	4,555	13,645	4,529	2,221	2,988	8,353	7,092	7,543	3,358	3,514
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	7,323	4,023	12,606	4,121	2,164	2,462	7,537	6,259	6,373	3,037	2,840
Number attending school.....	6,436	3,531	10,794	3,789	1,866	2,214	6,571	5,483	5,200	2,692	2,518
Per cent attending school.....	87.9	87.8	85.6	91.9	86.2	89.9	87.2	87.6	81.6	88.6	88.7
Total 14 and 15 years.....	1,785	1,034	3,342	1,074	549	645	2,032	1,491	1,562	830	716
Number attending school.....	1,497	791	2,686	916	425	513	1,545	1,154	1,172	636	553
Per cent attending school.....	83.9	76.5	80.4	85.3	77.4	79.5	76.0	77.4	75.0	76.6	77.2
Total 16 and 17 years.....	1,629	1,024	2,970	997	480	565	1,872	1,306	1,590	761	610
Number attending school.....	922	453	1,717	582	216	290	869	640	741	412	266
Per cent attending school.....	56.6	44.2	57.8	58.4	45.0	51.3	46.4	49.0	46.6	54.1	43.6
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,015	1,429	4,336	1,234	685	757	2,560	1,779	2,300	921	791
Number attending school.....	468	208	1,049	244	76	166	384	381	357	214	116
Per cent attending school.....	23.2	14.6	24.2	19.8	11.1	21.9	15.0	21.4	15.5	23.2	14.7
Males 21 years of age and over.....	7,675	5,353	19,300	4,822	2,727	3,036	10,472	7,152	8,886	3,712	3,417
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,956	3,096	12,097	1,892	1,446	2,979	6,012	6,653	5,173	3,489	3,349
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	15	28	109	38	5	3	28	6	15	1	4
Foreign-born white.....	19	38	136	57	37	3	86	6	41	1	4
Naturalized.....	11	15	75	27	4	2	30	3	14	1	2
First papers.....	1		9	2			3		5		
Alien.....	5	12	29	9	30	1	43	3	15		2
Unknown.....	2	11	23	19	3		10		7		
Negro.....	1,684	2,188	6,957	2,835	1,239	51	4,343	487	3,656	221	59
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1	3	1				3		1		1
Females 21 years of age and over.....	7,819	5,381	18,956	4,816	2,603	3,024	10,814	7,565	8,559	3,772	3,205
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,900	3,078	11,823	1,823	1,365	2,979	5,933	7,027	4,824	3,539	3,151
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18	39	112	33	5	5	29	8	10	3	
Foreign-born white.....	13	37	99	30	6	1	49	2	14	1	4
Naturalized.....	6	19	62	21	3	1	27	1	7	1	4
First papers.....											
Alien.....	5	11	17	1	2		14		7		
Unknown.....	2	7	20	8	1		8	1			
Negro.....	1,888	2,227	6,921	2,930	1,227	39	4,803	528	3,710	229	50
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....			1						1		
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	5,833	4,136	14,708	3,461	1,945	2,222	8,147	5,132	7,144	2,553	2,536
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	6,472	4,412	15,292	3,883	2,077	2,324	8,934	5,642	7,413	2,745	2,639
ILLITERACY.											
Total 10 years of age and over.....	24,939	16,443	55,885	15,203	8,233	9,315	32,008	22,713	26,446	11,681	10,329
Number illiterate.....	3,094	1,942	7,156	2,016	967	1,135	4,286	4,041	5,387	1,413	1,693
Per cent illiterate.....	12.4	11.8	12.8	13.3	11.7	12.2	13.4	17.8	20.4	12.1	16.4
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	18.5	19.1	16.6	19.4	14.1	15.1	19.4	21.7	25.0	19.5	19.9
Native white.....	18,947	9,185	34,340	5,665	4,205	9,161	17,845	21,049	14,813	10,907	10,139
Number illiterate.....	1,494	560	2,350	274	289	1,083	1,058	3,601	1,740	1,188	1,642
Per cent illiterate.....	7.9	6.1	6.8	4.8	6.9	11.8	5.9	17.1	11.7	10.9	16.2
Foreign-born white.....	38	77	246	88	45	4	145	8	64	2	9
Number illiterate.....	5	3	22	2	27		17		7		1
Per cent illiterate.....			8.9				11.7				
Negro.....	5,953	7,178	21,297	9,450	3,983	150	14,015	1,656	11,566	772	180
Number illiterate.....	1,594	1,379	4,783	1,740	651	52	3,209	440	3,638	225	50
Per cent illiterate.....	26.8	19.2	22.5	18.4	16.3	34.7	22.9	26.6	31.5	29.1	27.8
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,644	2,453	7,306	2,231	1,165	1,322	4,432	3,085	3,890	1,682	1,401
Number illiterate.....	267	173	508	189	70	109	335	316	530	117	172
Per cent illiterate.....	7.3	7.1	7.0	8.5	6.0	8.2	7.6	10.2	13.6	7.0	12.3
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	1,285	888	3,341	924	402	469	1,831	1,568	2,205	604	693
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	16.7	16.6	17.3	19.2	14.7	15.4	17.5	21.9	24.8	16.3	20.3
Native white.....	657	268	1,177	151	118	445	515	1,383	792	508	669
Foreign-born white.....	1		13	1	27		14		2		1
Negro.....	626	620	2,151	772	257	24	1,300	185	1,411	96	23
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	1,368	780	2,890	817	382	507	1,956	1,967	2,295	596	686
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	17.5	14.5	15.2	17.0	14.7	16.8	18.1	26.0	26.8	15.8	21.4
Native white.....	648	218	890	81	117	487	435	1,781	727	506	672
Foreign-born white.....	4	3	9	1			1		4		
Negro.....	716	559	1,990	735	265	20	1,520	186	1,563	90	14
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.											
Dwellings, number.....	6,700	4,237	14,244	4,094	2,264	2,575	8,606	6,290	7,223	3,269	2,892
Families, number.....	6,812	4,429	15,227	4,158	2,329	2,630	9,002	6,368	7,605	3,296	2,984

¹ See headnote to table.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 10.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OF MORE: 1920.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.				CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000.		
	Asheville.	Charlotte.	Wilmington.	Winston-Salem.	Durham.	Gastonia.	Goldsboro.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.							
Total population.....	28,604	46,338	33,372	48,395	21,719	12,871	11,298
Male.....	13,304	22,346	16,170	24,182	10,248	6,381	5,394
Female.....	16,200	23,993	17,202	24,213	11,471	6,490	5,902
Native white.....	20,792	31,179	19,272	27,353	13,880	10,474	6,281
Male.....	9,886	16,247	9,620	13,764	6,512	5,251	3,036
Female.....	10,906	15,032	9,752	13,589	7,368	5,223	3,245
Native white—Native parentage.....	19,984	30,196	18,316	26,011	13,608	10,372	6,165
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	431	469	623	206	212	61	74
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	377	514	433	236	60	61	42
Foreign-born white.....	555	514	624	206	181	66	130
Male.....	276	284	398	177	97	44	80
Female.....	280	230	226	119	84	22	50
Negro.....	7,145	14,641	13,461	20,735	7,654	2,330	4,882
Male.....	3,135	6,810	6,241	10,232	3,637	1,085	2,275
Female.....	4,010	7,831	7,220	10,503	4,017	1,245	2,607
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Table 7).....	12	4	15	11	4	1	3
Per cent native white.....	72.9	67.3	57.7	56.6	63.9	81.4	55.6
Per cent foreign-born white.....	1.9	1.1	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.2
Per cent Negro.....	25.1	31.6	40.3	42.8	35.2	18.1	43.2
1910: Total population.....	18,762	34,014	25,748	22,700	18,241	5,759	6,107
Native white.....	13,015	21,787	13,183	13,464	11,144	4,406	3,522
Foreign-born white.....	386	472	444	146	228	33	62
Negro.....	5,359	11,752	12,107	9,087	6,869	1,320	2,521
Per cent native white.....	69.4	64.1	51.2	59.3	61.1	76.5	67.7
Per cent foreign-born white.....	2.1	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.0
Per cent Negro.....	28.6	34.6	47.0	40.0	37.7	22.9	41.3
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.							
Total under 7 years of age.....	4,127	6,991	4,847	6,772	3,059	2,318	1,679
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	3,846	6,336	4,479	5,875	2,855	2,052	1,560
Number attending school.....	3,494	6,029	3,938	5,550	2,605	1,899	1,379
Per cent attending school.....	90.8	95.2	87.9	94.5	91.2	92.5	88.4
Total 14 and 15 years.....	978	1,601	1,156	1,612	806	541	445
Number attending school.....	793	1,218	849	1,075	591	298	346
Per cent attending school.....	81.1	76.1	73.4	66.7	73.3	55.1	77.8
Total 16 and 17 years.....	1,011	1,619	1,126	2,138	962	620	472
Number attending school.....	476	642	407	578	315	143	182
Per cent attending school.....	47.1	39.7	36.1	27.0	32.7	23.1	38.6
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,579	2,894	2,096	4,521	1,688	869	701
Number attending school.....	244	411	219	347	126	82	83
Per cent attending school.....	15.5	14.2	10.4	7.7	7.6	9.4	11.8
Males 21 years of age and over.....	7,791	13,089	9,684	13,964	5,751	3,212	3,068
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,487	8,555	5,317	7,507	3,540	2,558	1,696
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	201	287	294	116	43	26	18
Foreign-born white.....	261	256	371	167	85	40	76
Naturalized.....	153	131	182	75	52	22	26
First papers.....	15	20	42	23	3	6	8
Alien.....	76	49	85	52	20	10	38
Unknown.....	17	56	62	17	10	2	9
Negro.....	1,836	3,988	3,695	6,166	2,081	587	1,275
Females 21 years of age and over.....	9,172	13,808	9,984	13,613	6,598	3,259	3,371
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,270	8,686	5,264	7,221	4,122	2,545	1,808
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	275	304	307	117	63	20	19
Foreign-born white.....	258	207	198	102	70	18	44
Naturalized.....	125	121	103	58	41	9	23
First papers.....			1				
Alien.....	86	44	49	36	12	9	14
Unknown.....	47	42	45	8	17		7
Negro.....	2,369	4,611	4,212	6,072	2,343	676	1,500
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	6,001	10,642	7,813	12,909	4,884	2,718	2,427
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	7,555	11,965	8,246	12,910	5,732	2,850	2,771
ILLITERACY.							
Total 10 years of age and over.....	22,669	36,503	26,525	39,003	17,453	9,639	8,939
Number illiterate.....	1,285	3,172	2,374	4,308	2,104	1,271	878
Per cent illiterate.....	5.7	8.7	9.0	11.0	12.1	13.2	9.8
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	8.0	10.1	14.9	16.0	12.3	16.5	8.8
Native white.....	16,353	24,134	15,147	21,418	11,000	7,713	4,904
Number illiterate.....	393	509	246	1,036	587	782	129
Per cent illiterate.....	2.4	2.1	1.6	4.8	5.3	10.1	2.6
Foreign-born white.....	549	503	608	293	178	66	130
Number illiterate.....	15	31	14	15	21	8	16
Per cent illiterate.....	2.7	6.2	2.3	5.1	11.8		12.3
Negro.....	5,758	11,862	10,759	17,283	6,271	1,859	3,902
Number illiterate.....	876	2,632	2,111	3,256	1,495	481	731
Per cent illiterate.....	15.2	22.2	19.6	18.8	23.8	25.9	18.7
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,590	4,513	3,222	6,659	2,650	1,489	1,173
Number illiterate.....	47	273	156	493	205	163	63
Per cent illiterate.....	1.8	6.0	4.8	7.4	7.7	10.9	5.4
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	497	1,266	826	1,712	801	495	350
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	6.4	9.7	8.5	12.3	13.9	15.4	11.4
Native white.....	144	211	70	400	230	308	52
Foreign-born white.....	5	13	9	8	7	2	13
Negro.....	347	1,042	746	1,303	563	185	283
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	720	1,558	1,342	2,000	1,043	551	455
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	7.8	11.3	13.4	14.8	15.8	16.9	13.5
Native white.....	213	248	147	511	273	331	66
Foreign-born white.....	9	17	5	6	14	5	1
Negro.....	498	1,293	1,188	1,483	756	215	388
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.							
Dwellings, number.....	5,575	9,641	7,012	8,542	4,187	2,424	2,427
Families, number.....	6,477	10,720	7,847	9,895	4,832	2,586	2,674

TABLE 10.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1920—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	CITIES OF 10,000 TO 25,000—continued.						
	Greensboro.	High Point.	New Bern.	Raleigh.	Rocky Mount.	Salisbury.	Wilson town.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.							
Total population.....	19,861	14,302	12,198	24,418	12,742	13,884	10,612
Male.....	9,476	7,060	5,769	12,118	6,400	6,962	5,135
Female.....	10,385	7,242	6,429	12,300	6,342	6,922	5,477
Native white.....	13,718	11,306	5,291	15,689	8,035	10,192	5,336
Male.....	6,557	5,627	2,559	7,834	4,144	5,154	2,660
Female.....	7,161	5,679	2,732	7,855	3,891	5,038	2,676
Native white—Native parentage.....	13,364	11,162	5,033	15,396	7,900	10,072	5,284
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	184	70	170	146	87	64	27
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	170	74	88	147	48	56	25
Foreign-born white.....	168	94	169	184	83	118	62
Male.....	100	54	100	104	54	74	44
Female.....	68	40	69	80	29	44	18
Negro.....	5,973	2,900	6,735	8,544	4,623	3,572	5,208
Male.....	2,817	1,377	3,107	4,180	2,201	1,732	2,428
Female.....	3,156	1,523	3,628	4,364	2,422	1,840	2,780
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	2	2	3	1	1	2	6
Per cent native white.....	69.1	79.1	43.4	64.3	63.1	73.4	50.3
Per cent foreign-born white.....	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6
Per cent Negro.....	30.1	20.3	55.2	35.0	36.3	25.7	49.1
1910: Total population.....	15,895	9,525	9,961	19,218	8,051	7,153	6,717
Native white.....	9,959	7,359	4,161	11,695	4,932	4,647	3,702
Foreign-born white.....	225	65	146	151	50	72	16
Negro.....	5,710	2,099	5,649	7,372	3,069	2,432	2,998
Per cent native white.....	62.7	77.3	41.8	60.9	61.3	65.0	55.1
Per cent foreign-born white.....	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.2
Per cent Negro.....	35.9	22.0	56.7	38.4	38.1	34.0	44.6
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.							
Total under 7 years of age.....	2,818	2,452	1,682	3,037	2,121	2,289	1,648
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	2,810	2,148	1,751	3,077	1,704	2,014	1,432
Number attending school.....	2,648	1,996	1,616	2,820	1,584	1,681	1,319
Per cent attending school.....	94.2	92.9	92.3	91.6	93.0	83.5	92.1
Total 14 and 15 years.....	691	555	421	536	432	544	371
Number attending school.....	547	379	347	672	349	383	287
Per cent attending school.....	79.2	68.3	82.4	80.4	80.8	70.4	77.4
Total 16 and 17 years.....	719	658	451	805	421	526	417
Number attending school.....	390	205	245	383	220	219	160
Per cent attending school.....	54.2	31.2	54.3	47.6	52.3	41.6	38.4
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....	1,293	959	744	1,467	763	886	704
Number attending school.....	322	103	127	284	107	124	74
Per cent attending school.....	24.9	10.7	17.1	19.4	14.0	14.0	10.5
Males 21 years of age and over.....	5,395	3,743	3,381	7,639	3,771	3,793	2,943
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,739	2,876	1,475	4,911	2,382	2,685	1,530
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	90	33	69	76	35	39	12
Foreign-born white.....	95	46	95	101	54	69	40
Naturalized.....	50	19	38	59	7	31	14
First papers.....	5	5	7	9	1	3	5
Alien.....	15	13	29	21	12	32	15
Unknown.....	25	9	21	12	34	3	6
Negro.....	1,469	787	1,739	2,551	1,299	998	1,360
Females 21 years of age and over.....	6,135	3,787	3,768	7,557	3,530	3,832	3,097
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,174	2,898	1,524	4,803	2,117	2,675	1,521
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	115	40	75	81	25	42	9
Foreign-born white.....	66	34	66	78	27	34	14
Naturalized.....	37	18	39	49	16	23	7
First papers.....	5	8	16	15	4	9	7
Alien.....	24	8	11	14	7	2	.....
Unknown.....	1,780	815	2,103	2,594	1,361	1,081	1,552
Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	4,348	3,171	2,501	6,033	3,194	3,091	2,442
Females 18 to 44 years, inclusive.....	5,185	3,398	2,927	6,067	3,092	3,217	2,696
ILLITERACY.							
Total 10 years of age and over.....	15,812	10,898	9,768	20,037	9,885	10,715	8,318
Number illiterate.....	731	611	1,274	1,785	1,017	854	1,241
Per cent illiterate.....	4.6	5.6	13.0	8.9	10.3	8.0	14.9
Per cent illiterate in 1910.....	8.7	11.8	19.1	11.4	11.3	10.2	17.6
Native white.....	10,870	8,538	4,194	12,892	6,128	7,603	4,186
Number illiterate.....	75	365	68	439	129	291	167
Per cent illiterate.....	0.7	4.3	1.6	3.4	2.1	3.8	4.0
Foreign-born white.....	167	92	169	184	82	117	62
Number illiterate.....	8	5	25	12	10	13	7
Per cent illiterate.....	4.8	.....	14.8	6.5	.....	11.1	.....
Negro.....	4,773	2,266	5,402	6,960	3,674	2,903	4,067
Number illiterate.....	645	241	1,181	1,333	878	549	1,065
Per cent illiterate.....	13.5	10.6	21.9	19.2	23.9	18.9	26.2
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,012	1,617	1,195	2,272	1,184	1,412	1,121
Number illiterate.....	61	58	85	101	51	50	93
Per cent illiterate.....	3.0	3.6	7.1	4.4	4.3	3.5	8.3
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	247	265	456	828	408	375	457
Per cent of all males 21 years of age and over.....	4.6	7.1	13.5	10.8	10.8	9.9	15.5
Native white.....	21	157	24	212	44	122	70
Foreign-born white.....	2	2	9	5	7	8	2
Negro.....	224	106	423	611	357	244	385
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	393	266	701	808	526	403	656
Per cent of all females 21 years of age and over.....	6.4	7.0	18.6	10.7	14.9	10.5	21.2
Native white.....	40	161	34	163	73	143	78
Foreign-born white.....	6	3	16	7	2	5	4
Negro.....	347	102	651	637	451	255	573
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.							
Dwellings, number.....	3,990	2,696	2,866	4,474	2,477	2,891	2,213
Families, number.....	4,394	2,810	3,092	5,108	2,850	3,176	2,485

TABLE 11.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000: 1920.

SUBJECT.	Albe- marle.	Asheboro.	Beaufort.	Belmont.	Burling- ton.	Canton.	Concord.	Dunn.	Edenton.	Eliza- beth City.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.										
Total population.....	2,691	2,559	2,968	2,941	5,952	2,584	9,903	2,805	2,777	8,926
Male.....	1,283	1,257	1,464	1,423	2,730	1,352	4,771	1,406	1,473	4,237
Female.....	1,408	1,302	1,504	1,518	3,222	1,232	5,132	1,399	1,304	4,688
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,643	2,106	1,925	2,676	5,334	2,413	8,084	2,006	1,152	5,392
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	12	3	31	27	38	50	43	21	34	52
Foreign-born white.....	11	.....	22	10	22	17	29	12	22	41
Negro.....	25	450	990	228	556	104	1,746	765	1,569	3,439
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	1
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.										
Total under 7 years of age.....	485	465	407	564	950	533	1,063	472	393	1,367
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	467	426	506	510	963	391	1,032	416	446	1,454
Number attending school.....	428	405	496	451	926	375	1,537	393	392	1,401
Total 14 and 15 years.....	126	102	124	124	265	92	433	130	115	405
Number attending school.....	96	80	108	61	181	73	283	108	103	324
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	282	264	324	406	672	226	1,010	271	265	927
Number attending school.....	67	123	132	41	158	61	206	62	140	308
Males 21 years of age and over.....	634	624	768	654	1,430	729	2,451	751	844	2,254
Native white—Native parentage.....	622	512	513	579	1,296	673	1,999	559	357	1,389
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2	1	8	4	8	16	11	4	8	15
Foreign-born white.....	5	.....	16	4	17	13	23	7	11	25
Naturalized.....	1	.....	8	1	11	6	10	4	7	8
Negro.....	5	111	231	67	116	27	417	180	468	826
Females 21 years of age and over.....	697	678	839	683	1,663	613	2,714	765	714	2,518
Native white—Native parentage.....	682	554	563	615	1,490	572	2,187	556	322	1,547
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4	2	7	12	10	15	14	2	5	16
Foreign-born white.....	3	.....	6	5	5	4	5	3	8	15
Naturalized.....	1	.....	2	3	4	3	4	2	5	7
Negro.....	8	122	263	51	158	22	508	204	379	939
ILLITERACY.										
Total 10 years of age and over.....	1,982	1,903	2,333	2,155	4,580	1,883	7,542	2,160	2,202	8,916
Number illiterate.....	113	199	177	309	257	103	711	116	229	876
Whites 10 years of age and over.....	1,964	1,577	1,600	1,983	4,160	1,789	6,163	1,571	964	4,290
Number illiterate.....	103	112	58	272	164	94	436	1	22	273
Negroes 10 years of age and over.....	18	326	733	172	418	74	1,378	588	1,238	2,625
Number illiterate.....	10	87	119	37	93	9	275	115	207	602
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	37	91	71	109	103	53	274	44	124	353
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	56	86	83	126	117	39	367	49	86	454
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.										
Dwellings, number.....	497	527	622	520	1,154	489	2,039	575	632	1,976
Families, number.....	521	533	642	535	1,195	542	2,140	608	675	2,089

SUBJECT.	Fayette- ville.	Green- ville.	Hamlet.	Hender- son.	Hender- sonville.	Hickory.	Kings Moun- tain.	Kinston.	Laurin- burg.	Lenoir.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.										
Total population.....	8,877	5,772	3,808	5,222	3,720	5,076	2,800	9,771	2,643	3,718
Male.....	4,317	2,719	1,970	2,523	1,716	2,426	1,337	4,686	1,267	1,837
Female.....	4,560	3,053	1,838	2,699	2,004	2,650	1,463	5,085	1,376	1,881
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,227	2,816	2,656	2,991	2,661	3,962	2,366	5,550	1,554	2,828
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	154	47	13	110	109	50	7	122	30	16
Foreign-born white.....	109	77	11	62	55	21	7	85	17	6
Negro.....	3,376	2,827	1,128	2,056	894	1,043	420	4,011	1,041	868
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	11	5	.....	3	1	.....	.....	3	1	.....
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.										
Total under 7 years of age.....	1,234	842	651	850	577	839	563	1,451	445	693
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	1,203	770	569	673	600	812	487	1,292	426	618
Number attending school.....	1,067	569	505	599	539	773	458	1,189	398	590
Total 14 and 15 years.....	326	233	149	171	155	221	116	393	105	174
Number attending school.....	236	203	132	135	131	172	93	275	82	125
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	898	581	315	564	356	499	283	1,011	252	383
Number attending school.....	240	239	104	151	132	162	69	251	91	104
Males 21 years of age and over.....	2,539	1,601	1,161	1,442	909	1,268	667	2,737	681	885
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,524	807	823	881	650	987	564	1,559	418	689
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	33	9	1	24	26	19	2	25	5	4
Foreign-born white.....	69	48	8	29	28	15	5	51	10	4
Naturalized.....	28	13	3	14	19	2	1	21	2	4
Negro.....	905	735	329	505	204	247	96	1,100	247	188
Females 21 years of age and over.....	2,677	1,745	963	1,522	1,123	1,437	684	2,887	734	965
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,567	823	658	885	801	1,118	570	1,621	430	733
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	56	10	3	30	36	18	3	15	4	3
Foreign-born white.....	36	22	3	32	23	5	2	29	6	2
Naturalized.....	19	9	2	18	15	4	.....	16	2	1
Negro.....	1,017	889	299	575	263	296	109	1,222	294	227
ILLITERACY.										
Total 10 years of age and over.....	7,124	4,596	2,879	4,072	2,880	3,878	2,045	7,774	2,005	2,743
Number illiterate.....	692	421	107	254	173	320	199	1,158	161	296
Whites 10 years of age and over.....	4,380	2,317	1,985	2,487	2,200	3,083	1,747	4,522	1,197	2,087
Number illiterate.....	140	33	2	20	67	67	137	308	37	179
Negroes 10 years of age and over.....	2,735	2,275	894	1,582	679	795	298	3,249	807	656
Number illiterate.....	552	388	105	234	106	253	62	850	123	117
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	247	151	43	106	71	131	76	402	63	100
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	345	227	60	119	88	155	95	594	88	148
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.										
Dwellings, number.....	1,841	1,172	736	1,063	808	1,099	564	2,065	542	791
Families, number.....	1,971	1,336	833	1,136	875	1,141	591	2,255	572	800

TABLE 11.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION, FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000: 1920—Con.

SUBJECT.	Lexington.	Lincolnton.	Lumberton.	Monroe.	Mooreville.	Morehead City.	Morganton.	Mount Airy.	Newton.	Oxford.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.										
Total population.....	5,254	3,390	2,691	4,084	4,315	2,958	2,887	4,752	3,021	3,606
Male.....	2,594	1,654	1,286	1,971	2,045	1,478	1,417	2,321	1,452	1,755
Female.....	2,660	1,736	1,405	2,113	2,270	1,480	1,450	2,431	1,569	1,851
Native white—Native parentage.....	4,286	2,818	1,947	2,957	3,760	2,348	2,230	4,215	2,675	2,230
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18	28	59	41	16	21	5	57	18	24
Foreign-born white.....	7	10	20	36	10	7	9	41	3	24
Negro.....	943	534	656	1,049	529	581	623	438	325	1,328
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....			9	1		1		1		
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.										
Total under 7 years of age.....	996	606	465	692	818	565	464	868	520	495
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	859	531	411	660	771	489	486	815	522	678
Number attending school.....	794	480	397	598	704	401	450	744	494	661
Total 14 and 15 years.....	224	154	99	170	209	110	125	199	154	213
Number attending school.....	161	99	91	134	147	80	117	121	99	199
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	527	398	246	376	419	258	304	501	347	369
Number attending school.....	103	81	112	131	118	52	171	137	79	154
Males 21 years of age and over.....	1,309	812	695	1,031	985	744	700	1,169	691	903
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,048	672	530	757	853	595	563	1,033	619	548
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7	6	10	6	3	10		8	2	5
Foreign-born white.....	6	4	15	18	5	6	4	25	3	13
Naturalized.....	1		9	11	1	3	2	10	2	4
Negro.....	243	130	136	249	124	132	133	102	67	337
Females 21 years of age and over.....	1,339	889	775	1,155	1,113	792	788	1,200	787	948
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,067	711	565	796	951	625	612	1,044	691	545
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3	6	26	9	5	7		9	9	7
Foreign-born white.....	1	6	5	10	3	1	4	11		6
Naturalized.....		4	5	4	2	1	3	3		3
Negro.....	268	166	177	340	154	159	172	136	37	390
ILLITERACY.										
Total 10 years of age and over.....	3,900	2,561	2,032	3,110	3,148	2,172	2,205	3,502	2,270	2,825
Number illiterate.....	401	110	147	336	342	268	225	311	216	184
Whites 10 years of age and over.....	3,138	2,131	1,535	2,305	2,732	1,748	1,731	3,148	2,026	1,770
Number illiterate.....	247	12	35	89	251	171	79	231	172	7
Negroes 10 years of age and over.....	762	430	490	804	416	423	474	353	244	1,055
Number illiterate.....	154	98	112	246	91	97	146	80	44	177
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	159	34	51	113	144	117	98	126	97	72
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	204	61	74	185	137	138	113	146	73	100
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.										
Dwellings, number.....	1,059	644	572	876	869	611	588	955	580	652
Families, number.....	1,108	672	602	924	891	705	616	997	592	715

SUBJECT.	Reidsville.	Roanoke Rapids.	Rockingham.	Sanford.	Shelby.	Spencer.	Statesville.	Tarboro.	Thomasville.	Wadesboro.	Washington.
COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX.											
Total population.....	5,333	3,369	2,509	2,977	3,609	2,510	7,895	4,568	5,676	2,648	6,314
Male.....	2,652	1,688	1,178	1,429	1,750	1,289	3,863	2,163	2,953	1,254	2,961
Female.....	2,781	1,681	1,331	1,548	1,859	1,221	4,032	2,405	2,723	1,394	3,353
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,278	3,214	1,571	2,143	2,954	2,384	6,448	2,830	4,850	1,659	3,327
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	43	10	40	28	14	25	39	47	10	11	65
Foreign-born white.....	16	11	21	14	4	19	25	29	2	7	44
Negro.....	1,994	134	876	791	637	82	1,383	1,661	814	971	2,877
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	2		1	1				1			1
AGE, SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, AND CITIZENSHIP.											
Total under 7 years of age.....	846	570	422	549	604	499	1,334	749	1,066	446	986
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....	772	472	379	459	545	406	1,176	662	1,102	357	902
Number attending school.....	719	388	358	433	497	400	1,104	631	924	334	843
Total 14 and 15 years.....	209	166	94	118	143	93	293	186	294	98	250
Number attending school.....	154	79	61	92	99	89	230	129	197	82	212
Total 16 to 20 years, inclusive.....	638	428	226	270	384	206	748	490	619	270	611
Number attending school.....	120	38	69	96	117	69	249	115	163	96	138
Males 21 years of age and over.....	1,378	926	630	756	913	704	2,095	1,168	1,366	694	1,661
Native white—Native parentage.....	875	887	413	555	773	689	1,714	737	1,139	471	894
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	14	3	5	10	2	2	14	17	6	4	23
Foreign-born white.....	8	8	18	6	2	15	19	17	1	1	26
Naturalized.....	5		9	2	1	4	4	4	1	1	10
Negro.....	479	28	193	184	136	18	348	396	220	218	717
Females 21 years of age and over.....	1,490	807	758	825	1,020	602	2,249	1,313	1,229	783	1,904
Native white—Native parentage.....	876	753	456	587	820	577	1,814	811	1,029	485	997
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10	3	10	11	4	6	21	15	3	3	10
Foreign-born white.....	8	3	3	8	1	3	6	10	1	5	15
Naturalized.....	5	1	2	5	1	2	4	3	1	4	5
Negro.....	596	48	289	219	195	16	408	477	196	290	882
ILLITERACY.											
Total 10 years of age and over.....	4,150	2,577	1,920	2,224	2,764	1,823	6,054	3,511	4,128	2,056	4,939
Number illiterate.....	649	211	165	194	250	8	278	458	159	291	692
Whites 10 years of age and over.....	2,596	2,472	1,239	1,659	2,254	1,769	4,980	2,265	3,480	1,300	2,663
Number illiterate.....	181	198	83	128	128		116	130	128	50	59
Negroes 10 years of age and over.....	1,552	105	680	564	510	54	1,074	1,245	648	756	2,275
Number illiterate.....	468	13	165	111	122	8	162	328	31	241	633
Illiterate males 21 years of age and over.....	257	97	62	72	72		104	177	81	112	249
Illiterate females 21 years of age and over.....	305	73	89	88	120	3	129	231	50	148	384
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES.											
Dwellings, number.....	1,076	535	541	589	690	485	1,615	949	1,101	598	1,418
Families, number.....	1,172	608	555	616	764	559	1,661	999	1,173	607	1,443

TABLE 12.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 OR MORE: 1920.

COUNTY OR CITY.	Total foreign-born white.	COUNTRY OF BIRTH.																		
		Austria.	Canada.	Denmark.	England.	France.	Germany.	Greece.	Hungary.	Ireland.	Italy.	Jugo-Slavia.	Lithuania.	Mexico.	Netherlands.	Norway.	Poland.	Rumania.	Russia.	Scotland.
COUNTIES.																				
The state.....	7,099	149	650	69	967	136	703	551	66	301	453	29	29	28	115	70	210	31	932	446
Alamance.....	36	1	4	4	2	2	3	7	1	22	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	12	2
Beaufort.....	79	2	7	8	5	1	5	33	6	47	56	2	1	6	10	2	2	4	3	6
Brunswick.....	71	2	7	8	5	1	5	33	6	47	56	2	1	6	10	2	2	4	3	6
Buncombe.....	831	29	93	7	141	31	65	33	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	5	12	8	136	53
Burke.....	187	1	1	6	2	3	3	3	9	1	107	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3
Cabarrus.....	55	5	15	7	8	7	8	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	6	1
Carteret.....	36	2	1	4	1	1	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	6
Catawba.....	38	1	15	1	4	1	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1
Chowan.....	23	1	1	3	3	4	4	4	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	2	1
Columbus.....	66	6	16	5	9	9	9	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	6	2	1
Craven.....	185	2	10	3	14	14	7	7	9	6	4	1	1	2	3	2	2	1	19	1
Cumberland.....	183	4	8	2	18	4	7	29	4	7	7	4	1	2	2	2	11	1	4	8
Duplin.....	34	1	3	2	2	1	11	11	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	3	3
Durham.....	194	3	3	20	9	7	12	5	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	2	118	9
Edgecombe.....	78	4	5	11	1	7	15	3	6	6	6	6	6	1	4	4	8	2	8	2
Forsyth.....	310	7	17	34	5	30	49	1	8	6	3	1	3	1	2	1	5	3	84	15
Gaston.....	118	6	6	18	31	16	1	2	3	1	3	1	3	1	2	1	8	2	10	2
Granville.....	29	2	2	1	1	7	7	1	16	4	4	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	14	6
Guilford.....	348	8	62	69	14	27	27	1	16	4	4	4	4	1	1	1	3	1	50	23
Halifax.....	75	4	9	8	2	7	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	14	3	2
Harnett.....	25	1	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	6
Haywood.....	40	2	1	4	1	1	5	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	6	2
Henderson.....	99	3	15	2	16	10	6	16	1	3	3	3	3	5	2	2	1	12	6	3
Iredell.....	37	2	2	2	2	11	6	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	7
Johnston.....	52	3	3	11	6	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	23	2
Lee.....	25	4	6	4	1	1	7	1	1	13	1	11	1	1	1	1	6	1	3	5
Lenoir.....	107	1	4	3	7	7	7	39	28	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	12	6	38	9
Mecklenburg.....	557	14	66	7	105	8	59	53	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	12	8	49	38
Montgomery.....	20	2	1	1	1	3	3	2	1	31	5	1	1	1	6	2	17	15	12	10
Moore.....	205	1	37	2	32	4	12	2	1	31	5	1	1	1	6	2	17	15	12	10
Nash.....	60	3	7	9	2	3	4	4	4	4	29	3	4	77	9	86	1	5	71	2
New Hanover.....	870	12	57	14	92	16	173	75	22	41	29	3	4	77	9	86	1	28	71	18
Orange.....	21	6	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	3
Pendleton.....	43	1	5	3	3	1	8	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	1
Pender.....	86	34	1	2	7	1	7	1	7	17	17	1	1	8	1	1	1	2	2	10
Pitt.....	116	1	5	4	1	5	22	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	2
Polk.....	36	4	4	12	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	9	2	5
Richmond.....	38	2	2	12	2	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	5	1
Robeson.....	80	2	5	5	1	3	5	1	1	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	6	11	5	2
Rockingham.....	52	11	1	12	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13	3	3
Rowan.....	221	1	11	1	38	4	15	23	3	6	4	1	1	1	3	3	6	9	40	15
Sampson.....	21	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Scotland.....	27	5	5	5	6	5	5	1	1	3	11	20	1	1	1	1	1	20	20	1
Stanly.....	60	1	4	13	6	3	1	2	1	2	20	20	1	1	1	1	1	6	34	9
Surry.....	101	1	4	13	6	3	1	2	1	2	20	20	1	1	1	1	1	6	34	9
Swain.....	22	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	3
Transylvania.....	27	7	9	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	1
Union.....	40	2	4	4	1	1	4	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	4	1
Vance.....	77	1	22	14	1	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	7	12	1
Wake.....	247	3	14	2	59	1	26	28	11	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	37	12	1
Warren.....	89	1	15	1	13	2	42	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1
Washington.....	45	8	2	10	14	17	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	17	19	32	2
Wayne.....	147	1	8	10	14	17	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	9
Wilson.....	64	3	3	4	3	14	14	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	15	15	13
All other counties.....	366	44	4	79	13	35	14	7	15	6	1	1	1	3	6	6	6	40	20	17
CITIES.																				
Asheville.....	555	19	66	2	87	23	47	21	3	34	18	1	1	3	3	9	7	120	30	10
Charlotte.....	514	14	61	5	91	8	52	53	32	27	2	2	2	1	1	12	2	48	35	9
Durham.....	181	1	1	15	8	7	12	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	118	6	5
Gastonia.....	66	2	2	10	4	16	3	2	2	1	3	1	3	1	1	2	8	10	2	4
Goldsboro.....	130	1	6	9	14	17	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	31	9	27
Greensboro.....	168	6	23	31	4	19	13	1	6	2	4	4	4	1	1	2	2	20	11	4
High Point.....	94	1	16	11	4	2	13	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	3	1
New Bern.....	169	2	8	3	13	14	7	5	6	6	4	4	4	1	1	2	1	19	1	3
Raleigh.....	184	3	9	2	42	20	28	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	28	10	3
Rocky Mount.....	83	4	6	3	11	3	6	16	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	4	4	1	8
Salisbury.....	118	1	5	1	12	2	10	23	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	6	8	8	1
Wilmington.....	624	12	42	13	75	13	153	75	7	31	22	1	1	4	10	9	43	24	40	15
Wilson town.....	62	3	3	4	4	2	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	15	3
Winston-Salem.....	296	7	17	31	4	30	49	1	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	84	14	2

¹ Except Porto Rico.

PER CENT OF NEGROES IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1920.

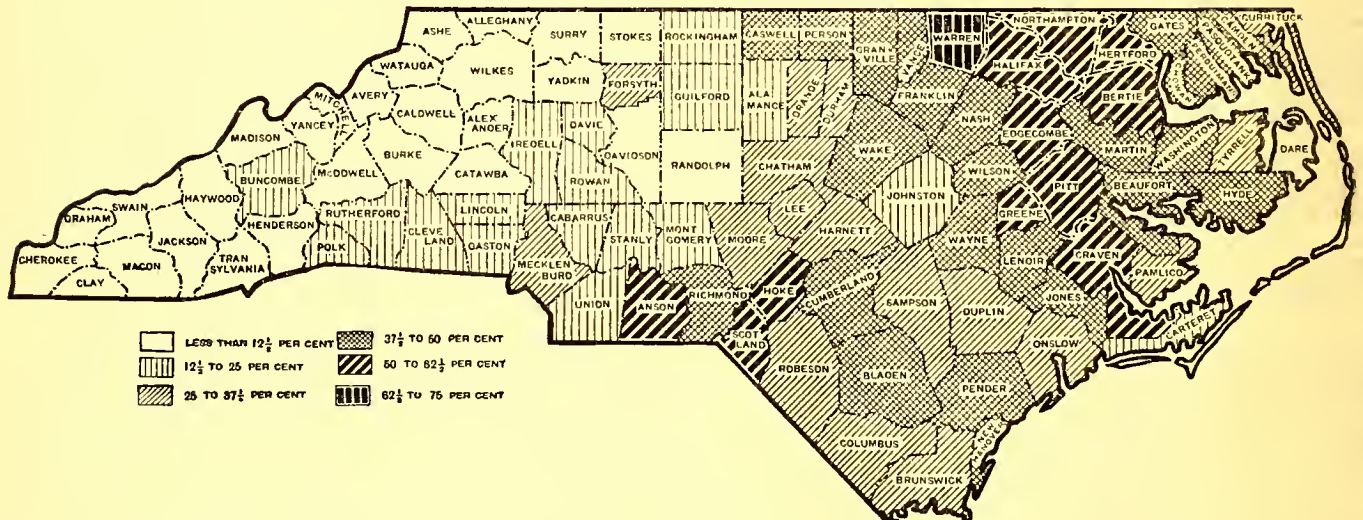


TABLE 13.—AGE, BY QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS, WITH SINGLE YEARS FOR PERSONS UNDER 25, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

AGE.	ALL CLASSES: 1920		NATIVE WHITE: 1920						FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: 1920		NEGRO: 1920		INDIAN, CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND ALL OTHER: 1920	
			Native parentage.		Foreign parentage.		Mixed parentage.							
	Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.
All ages, number.....	1,279,062	1,280,061	686,953	676,250	2,932	2,605	2,805	2,935	4,341	2,758	373,965	369,442	6,066	5,871
Under 5 years.....	181,682	177,126	126,939	121,974	355	339	309	343	17	18	53,017	53,443	1,015	1,009
Under 1 year.....	36,512	35,546	26,813	24,663	67	62	53	62	3	2	10,354	10,533	222	224
5 to 9 years.....	179,497	176,145	122,139	118,719	394	361	294	306	37	46	55,690	55,715	943	998
10 to 14 years.....	161,252	157,605	109,365	105,537	300	277	297	294	72	72	50,433	50,613	785	812
15 to 19 years.....	131,828	136,370	89,284	89,849	253	213	266	277	132	125	41,283	45,325	610	581
20 to 24 years.....	109,480	122,541	74,292	80,290	270	279	223	274	313	240	33,874	40,935	508	523
25 to 29 years.....	89,245	98,733	63,311	67,811	241	247	221	285	544	283	24,547	29,725	381	382
30 to 34 years.....	72,999	78,276	53,462	55,517	188	192	210	200	506	354	18,323	21,714	310	299
35 to 39 years.....	75,371	75,901	53,580	51,436	174	143	185	185	574	326	20,516	23,495	342	316
40 to 44 years.....	59,376	62,631	42,528	44,230	158	170	170	191	449	293	15,807	17,528	264	207
45 to 49 years.....	56,235	50,089	38,879	34,775	169	169	165	153	444	244	16,352	14,557	226	191
50 to 54 years.....	46,006	39,111	31,380	27,273	144	136	134	129	384	211	13,771	11,217	193	145
55 to 59 years.....	33,644	28,746	24,175	21,685	105	90	128	77	280	162	8,819	6,610	137	116
60 to 64 years.....	30,535	26,774	22,482	20,063	72	81	73	76	223	121	7,564	6,335	121	98
65 to 69 years.....	23,060	19,941	17,016	15,125	53	53	53	63	140	86	5,715	4,532	83	82
70 to 74 years.....	14,728	13,877	10,808	10,426	26	21	40	40	93	66	3,706	3,281	55	43
75 to 79 years.....	7,313	8,124	6,156	6,238	16	19	17	22	86	58	2,006	1,761	32	26
80 to 84 years.....	3,165	4,046	2,145	2,950	6	8	14	11	26	27	959	1,033	15	17
85 to 89 years.....	1,259	1,681	821	1,195	3	1	3	5	10	16	415	450	7	14
90 to 94 years.....	358	641	189	351	1	.....	2	.....	1	3	162	281	3	6
95 to 99 years.....	130	170	41	84	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	87	86	.....	.....
100 years and over.....	73	150	12	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	58	124	1	1
Age unknown.....	1,826	1,383	949	693	3	.....	1	3	7	6	861	676	5	5
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	14.2	13.8	14.3	13.9	12.1	12.1	11.0	11.7	0.4	0.7	14.2	13.7	17.2	17.2
Under 1 year.....	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	0.1	0.1	2.8	2.7	3.7	3.8
5 to 9 years.....	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.4	12.9	10.5	10.4	0.9	1.7	14.9	14.3	15.5	17.0
10 to 14 years.....	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.0	10.2	9.9	10.6	10.0	1.7	2.6	13.5	13.0	12.9	13.8
15 to 19 years.....	10.3	10.7	10.0	10.3	8.6	7.6	9.5	9.4	3.0	4.5	11.0	11.6	10.1	9.9
20 to 24 years.....	8.6	9.6	8.4	9.2	9.2	9.9	8.0	9.3	7.2	8.7	9.1	10.5	8.4	8.9
25 to 29 years.....	7.0	7.7	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.8	7.9	9.7	12.5	10.3	6.6	7.6	6.3	6.5
30 to 34 years.....	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.5	6.8	11.7	12.8	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.1
35 to 39 years.....	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.1	6.6	6.3	13.2	11.8	5.5	6.0	5.0	5.4
40 to 44 years.....	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.4	6.3	6.1	6.5	10.3	10.6	4.2	4.5	4.4	3.5
45 to 49 years.....	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.0	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.2	10.2	8.8	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.3
50 to 54 years.....	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.4	8.8	7.7	3.7	2.9	3.2	2.5
55 to 59 years.....	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.6	3.2	4.6	2.6	6.5	5.9	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.0
60 to 64 years.....	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.6	5.1	4.4	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.7
65 to 74 years.....	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.5	5.4	5.5	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.1
75 to 84 years.....	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.6	3.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
85 to 94 years.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
95 years and over.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)	0.1	(1)	(1)
Age unknown.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.....	(1)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Year of age (1-24).														
1 year.....	35,330	34,596	25,163	24,207	65	57	71	83	2	2	9,844	10,051	185	196
2 years.....	36,148	34,978	25,182	24,014	74	72	78	80	1	3	10,612	10,630	201	179
3 years.....	36,815	36,786	25,414	25,068	79	76	57	54	5	5	11,035	11,399	225	184
4 years.....	36,877	35,220	25,367	24,022	70	72	50	64	6	6	11,172	10,830	212	226
5 years.....	38,513	37,223	26,356	25,369	92	77	65	64	3	6	11,804	11,498	193	209
6 years.....	37,272	37,006	25,097	24,513	77	76	65	52	4	6	11,805	12,131	224	228
7 years.....	35,969	35,325	24,412	23,820	85	65	55	69	13	7	11,215	11,163	189	201
8 years.....	35,894	35,010	24,398	23,476	75	75	57	59	5	10	11,162	11,193	197	197
9 years.....	31,849	31,581	21,876	21,541	65	68	52	62	12	17	9,704	9,730	140	163
10 years.....	35,468	33,808	23,948	22,745	58	68	63	58	13	13	11,192	10,737	194	187
11 years.....	30,724	30,613	21,445	21,324	69	49	52	58	13	14	9,002	9,027	143	141
12 years.....	33,025	32,912	21,871	21,446	65	53	65	53	10	10	10,856	11,161	158	189
13 years.....	29,444	29,074	19,880	19,303	56	58	65	61	19	14	9,299	9,495	125	143
14 years.....	32,591	31,198	22,221	20,719	52	49	52	64	17	21	10,084	10,193	165	152
15 years.....	27,286	27,341	18,412	18,019	45	46	51	52	21	26	8,637	9,066	120	132
16 years.....	28,721	29,842	19,647	19,965	56	38	51	69	23	22	8,804	9,641	140	107
17 years.....	25,724	25,432	17,532	16,956	45	42	54	57	23	21	7,951	8,265	119	91
18 years.....	26,540	28,272	17,678	18,292	65	55	58	47	34	30	8,585	9,718	120	130
19 years.....	28,557	25,483	16,015	16,617	42	32	52	52	31	26	7,306	8,635	111	121
20 years.....	21,120	25,771	14,566	16,658	42	60	47	56	48	44	6,302	8,830	115	123
21 years.....	23,591	24,245	16,160	16,134	51	53	41	57	44	49	7,182	7,861	113	91
22 years.....	22,806	25,839	15,123	16,748	63	56	37	60	71	49	7,422	8,803	90	123
23 years.....	20,897	23,337	14,117	15,241	55	50	47	44	61	45	6,516	7,864	101	93
24 years.....	21,066	23,349	14,326	15,509	59	60	51	57	89	53	6,452	7,577	89	93

TABLE 14.—MARITAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, FOR THE STATE: 1920, 1910, AND 1900.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CENSUS YEAR, CLASS OF POPULATION, AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.								FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.
		Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	
1920																
All classes—15 years and over.	756,631	257,881	34.1	463,809	61.3	31,539	4.2	1,322	769,185	225,149	29.3	460,742	59.9	79,118	10.3	2,325
15 to 19 years.	131,828	127,419	96.7	4,096	3.1	41	(?)	11	136,370	114,243	83.8	21,500	15.8	355	0.3	90
20 to 24 years.	109,480	66,518	60.8	41,594	38.0	658	0.6	137	122,541	49,623	40.5	70,233	57.3	2,008	1.6	317
25 to 34 years.	162,244	38,804	23.9	120,114	74.0	2,602	1.6	312	177,009	30,643	17.3	138,758	78.4	6,603	3.7	680
35 to 44 years.	134,747	12,607	9.4	117,429	87.1	4,182	3.1	322	138,532	13,542	9.8	112,637	81.3	11,514	8.3	613
45 to 54 years.	102,241	6,362	6.2	89,888	87.9	5,618	5.5	235	89,200	7,131	8.0	66,483	74.5	15,034	16.9	346
55 to 64 years.	64,179	3,286	5.1	53,845	83.9	6,722	10.5	201	55,520	4,629	8.3	33,544	60.4	16,988	30.6	186
65 years and over.	50,086	2,252	4.5	35,972	71.8	11,612	23.2	100	48,630	4,892	10.1	17,006	35.0	26,357	54.2	85
Age unknown.	1,826	633	34.7	871	47.7	104	5.7	4	1,383	446	32.2	581	42.0	259	18.7	8
Native white—Native parentage:																
15 years and over ^a	530,510	180,779	34.1	326,878	61.6	20,709	3.9	817	530,020	154,074	29.1	324,426	61.2	49,075	9.3	1,284
15 to 19 years.	89,284	86,238	96.6	2,864	3.2	27	(?)	9	89,849	75,221	83.7	14,302	15.9	167	0.2	59
20 to 24 years.	74,292	46,942	63.2	26,546	35.7	352	0.5	89	80,290	33,429	41.6	45,581	56.8	904	1.1	171
25 to 34 years.	116,773	29,157	25.0	85,644	73.3	1,524	1.3	181	123,328	22,083	17.9	97,428	79.0	3,227	2.6	365
35 to 44 years.	96,108	9,174	9.5	84,069	87.5	2,535	2.6	198	95,672	9,799	10.2	79,571	83.2	5,861	6.1	309
45 to 54 years.	70,259	4,672	6.6	61,966	88.2	3,382	4.8	150	62,048	5,352	8.6	47,685	76.9	8,691	14.0	185
55 to 64 years.	46,557	2,502	5.4	39,359	84.4	4,582	9.8	127	41,748	3,819	9.1	26,176	62.7	11,509	27.6	138
65 years and over.	36,188	1,704	4.7	26,076	72.1	8,254	22.8	62	36,392	4,098	11.3	13,403	36.8	18,630	51.2	55
Native white—For. or mixed par-:																
15 years and over ^a	3,788	1,520	40.1	2,113	55.8	136	3.6	4	3,820	1,331	34.8	2,040	53.4	431	11.3	12
15 to 19 years.	519	513	98.8	3	0.6	—	—	—	490	469	95.7	21	4.3	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.	493	401	81.3	87	17.6	—	—	—	553	334	60.4	213	38.5	4	0.7	—
25 to 34 years.	860	377	43.8	470	54.7	8	0.9	1	924	228	24.7	669	72.4	21	2.3	6
35 to 44 years.	687	111	16.2	563	82.0	11	1.6	1	695	118	17.0	509	73.2	64	9.2	4
45 to 54 years.	612	70	11.4	520	85.0	20	3.3	2	587	94	16.0	379	64.6	110	18.7	1
55 to 64 years.	378	33	8.7	300	79.4	43	11.4	—	324	45	13.9	179	55.2	100	30.9	—
65 years and over.	235	14	6.0	168	71.5	53	22.6	—	244	41	16.8	69	28.3	132	54.1	1
Native white—Foreign parentage:																
15 years and over ^a	1,883	816	43.3	991	52.6	61	3.2	3	1,828	629	34.4	989	54.1	201	11.0	5
15 to 19 years.	253	248	98.0	3	1.2	—	—	—	213	204	95.8	9	4.2	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.	270	216	80.0	50	18.5	—	—	—	279	172	61.6	104	37.3	2	0.7	—
25 to 34 years.	429	204	47.6	216	50.3	6	1.4	—	439	104	23.7	324	73.8	8	1.8	3
35 to 44 years.	332	62	18.7	262	78.9	6	1.8	1	319	52	16.3	237	74.3	29	9.1	1
45 to 54 years.	313	52	16.6	251	80.2	8	2.6	2	305	56	18.4	188	61.6	57	18.7	1
55 to 64 years.	177	25	14.1	130	73.4	20	11.3	—	171	24	14.0	98	57.3	49	28.7	—
65 years and over.	106	9	8.5	77	72.6	20	18.9	—	102	17	16.7	29	28.4	56	54.9	—
Native white—Mixed parentage:																
15 years and over ^a	1,905	704	37.0	1,122	58.9	75	3.9	1	1,992	702	35.2	1,051	52.8	230	11.5	7
15 to 19 years.	266	265	99.6	—	—	—	—	—	277	265	95.7	12	4.3	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.	223	185	83.0	37	16.6	—	—	—	274	162	59.1	109	39.8	2	0.7	—
25 to 34 years.	431	173	40.1	254	58.9	2	0.5	1	485	124	25.6	345	71.1	13	2.7	3
35 to 44 years.	355	49	13.8	301	84.8	5	1.4	—	376	66	17.6	272	72.3	35	9.3	3
45 to 54 years.	299	18	6.0	269	90.0	12	4.0	—	282	38	13.5	191	67.7	53	18.8	—
55 to 64 years.	201	8	4.0	170	84.6	23	11.4	—	153	21	13.7	81	52.9	51	33.3	—
65 years and over.	129	5	3.9	91	70.5	33	25.6	—	142	24	16.9	40	28.2	76	53.5	1
Foreign-born white:																
15 years and over ^a	4,215	1,276	30.3	2,678	63.5	227	5.4	13	2,622	492	18.8	1,734	66.1	376	14.3	6
15 to 19 years.	132	129	97.7	3	2.3	—	—	—	125	108	86.4	16	12.8	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.	313	267	85.3	42	13.4	1	0.3	—	240	92	38.3	143	59.6	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.	1,050	490	46.7	539	51.3	13	1.2	3	637	103	16.2	515	80.8	16	2.5	—
35 to 44 years.	1,023	195	19.1	792	77.4	30	2.9	3	619	87	14.1	484	78.2	42	6.8	3
45 to 54 years.	828	97	11.7	683	82.5	42	5.1	4	455	48	10.5	332	73.0	71	15.6	2
55 to 64 years.	503	64	12.7	383	76.1	53	10.5	1	283	32	11.3	174	61.5	76	26.9	—
65 years and over.	359	31	8.6	233	64.9	88	24.5	2	257	20	7.8	69	26.8	167	65.0	1
Negro:																
15 years and over ^a	214,825	73,172	34.1	130,114	60.6	10,357	4.8	482	229,671	68,505	29.8	130,537	56.8	28,963	12.6	1,009
15 to 19 years.	41,283	39,958	96.8	1,203	2.9	14	(?)	2	45,325	38,009	83.9	7,022	15.5	183	0.4	30
20 to 24 years.	33,874	18,622	55.0	14,704	43.4	302	0.9	48	40,935	15,614	38.1	23,944	58.5	1,088	2.7	144
25 to 34 years.	42,870	8,633	20.1	32,928	76.8	1,049	2.4	126	51,439	8,148	15.8	39,571	76.9	3,619	6.5	305
35 to 44 years.	36,323	3,064	8.4	31,483	86.7	1,588	4.4	118	41,023	3,506	8.5	31,626	77.1	5,508	13.4	293
45 to 54 years.	30,123	1,494	5.0	26,352	87.5	2,151	7.1	79	25,774	1,617	6.3	17,824	69.2	6,112	23.7	156
55 to 64 years.	16,383	668	4.1	13,591	83.0	2,021	12.3	71	12,951	720	5.6	6,866	53.0	5,252	40.6	47
65 years and over.	13,108	494	3.8	9,345	71.3	3,183	24.3	35	11,548	722	6.3	3,388	29.3	7,330	63.5	28
Indian—15 years and over.	3,207	1,067	33.3	2,009	62.6	108	3.4	6	3,040	741	24.4	1,999	65.8	273	9.0	14
Chinese—15 years and over.	69	53	—	14	—	2	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese—15 years and over.	16	13	—	3	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other—15 years and over.	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1910																
All classes—15 years and over.	646,759	234,954	36.3	382,288	59.1	26,543	4.1	999	665,872	207,677	31.2	386,528	58.0	68,302	10.3	1,698
Native white:																

TABLE 15.—TOTAL, WHITE, AND NEGRO POPULATION, WITH STATE OF BIRTH FOR NATIVES, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

NATIVITY AND STATE OF BIRTH.	All classes: ¹ 1920	White: 1920	Negro: 1920	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL.						PER CENT DIS- TRIBUTION OF NATIVE WHITE.	
				All classes.		White.		Negro.		1920	1910
				1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910		
Total population	2,559,123	1,783,779	763,407	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	.....
Native	2,551,851	1,776,680	763,316	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in—											
North Carolina.....	2,391,258	1,665,379	714,419	93.4	94.7	93.4	94.5	93.6	95.1	93.7	94.9
South Carolina.....	62,323	29,046	33,006	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	4.3	3.1	1.6	1.4
Virginia.....	37,233	29,436	7,769	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.5
Georgia.....	11,173	8,639	2,471	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
Tennessee.....	11,069	10,405	650	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5
New York.....	3,865	3,622	243	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	(²)	(²)	0.2	0.1
Pennsylvania.....	3,472	3,438	334	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	(²)	(²)	0.2	0.2
Alabama.....	2,797	2,062	730	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(²)	0.1	0.1
Kentucky.....	2,158	1,944	213	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(²)	(²)	0.1	0.1
Ohio.....	2,093	1,946	147	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(²)	(²)	0.1	0.1
Maryland.....	2,065	1,881	184	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(²)	(²)	0.1	0.1
Other states.....	19,448	17,193	2,216	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6
Other native ²	2,597	1,689	904	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Foreign born	7,272	7,099	91	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	(²)	(²)	.....	.....

¹ Includes Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other; see Table 1.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.³ Comprises persons born in the United States, state of birth not reported; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and persons of foreign birth whose parents were American citizens temporarily absent from the United States.

TABLE 16.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, WITH CITIZENSHIP OF THE FOREIGN-BORN WHITE, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

[See also Tables 5, 6, and 12. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH.	TOTAL FOREIGN BORN.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.					FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			
	Both sexes.		Male.	Female.	Total.	Naturalized.		Having first papers.	Alien.	Citizen-ship not reported.	Total.	Naturalized.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.				Number.	Per cent.					Number.	Percent.
Total.....	7,272	100.0	4,483	2,789	7,099	3,420	48.2	298	2,104	1,277	6,488	3,235	49.9
England.....	969	13.3	541	428	967	495	51.2	28	207	237	903	473	52.4
Russia.....	932	12.8	579	353	932	582	62.4	45	194	111	851	540	63.5
Germany.....	703	9.7	420	283	703	512	72.8	14	69	108	694	507	73.1
Canada.....	663	9.1	342	321	650	275	42.3	7	124	244	586	265	45.2
Syria.....	532	8.1	379	213	592	188	31.8	39	306	59	524	167	31.9
Greece.....	551	7.6	469	82	551	126	22.9	40	345	40	510	116	22.7
Italy.....	453	6.2	300	153	453	179	39.5	39	211	24	402	169	42.0
Scotland.....	446	6.1	258	188	446	198	44.4	22	121	105	389	182	46.8
Ireland.....	301	4.1	150	151	301	142	47.2	7	55	97	296	142	48.0
Poland.....	210	2.9	131	79	210	100	47.6	11	84	15	194	97	50.0
Sweden.....	170	2.3	120	50	170	91	53.5	4	38	37	168	90	53.6
Austria.....	149	2.0	94	55	149	80	53.7	2	46	21	140	75	53.6
France.....	136	1.9	62	74	136	72	52.9	4	25	35	121	62	51.2
Netherlands.....	115	1.6	69	46	115	36	31.3	5	61	13	79	30	.....
West Indies ¹	89	1.2	55	34	89	10	.....	1	11	12	21	8	.....
Switzerland.....	72	1.0	40	32	72	50	.....	1	7	14	72	50	.....
Norway.....	70	1.0	43	27	70	42	.....	4	5	19	68	41	.....
All other countries.....	651	9.0	431	220	548	242	44.2	25	195	86	470	221	47.0

¹ Except possessions of the United States.

TABLE 17.—YEAR OF IMMIGRATION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

SEX.	Total foreign born: 1920	YEAR OF IMMIGRATION.							PER CENT OF TOTAL ARRIVING IN—						
		1918- 1919	1916- 1917	1911- 1915	1906- 1910	1901- 1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not reported.	1918- 1919	1916- 1917	1911- 1915	1906- 1910	1901- 1905	1900 or earlier.	Year not re- ported.
Both sexes	7,272	193	129	982	975	768	2,365	1,860	2.7	1.8	13.5	13.4	10.6	32.5	25.6
Male.....	4,483	92	84	654	629	512	1,555	957	2.1	1.9	14.6	14.0	11.4	34.7	21.3
Female.....	2,789	101	45	328	346	256	810	903	3.6	1.6	11.8	12.4	9.2	29.0	32.4

TABLE 18.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE POPULATION UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

SEX.	FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1920		
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Both sexes	6,981	190	2.7	6,488	170	2.6
Male.....	4,287	87	2.0	4,035	80	2.0
Female.....	2,694	103	3.8	2,453	90	3.7

TABLE 19.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

[See also Table 2. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	Total number of persons attending school: 1920	PERSONS 7 TO 13 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 16 AND 17 YEARS OF AGE.			PERSONS 18 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.			OTHERS ATTENDING SCHOOL.	
		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Under 7 years of age.	21 years of age and over.
			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		
All classes.....	626,981	460,696	400,848	87.0	118,416	91,619	77.4	109,719	54,942	50.1	150,743	28,832	19.1	44,817	5,925
Male.....	311,700	232,373	201,241	86.6	59,877	45,709	76.3	54,445	25,922	47.6	71,217	13,526	19.0	21,926	3,376
Female.....	315,281	228,323	199,606	87.4	58,539	45,910	78.4	55,274	29,020	52.5	79,526	15,306	19.2	22,891	2,549
Native white:															
Native parentage.....	435,778	311,455	278,799	89.5	79,371	62,572	78.8	74,100	37,915	51.2	99,826	20,566	20.6	31,406	4,518
Male.....	219,948	157,830	140,900	89.3	40,633	32,054	78.9	37,179	18,671	50.2	48,259	10,205	21.1	15,482	2,636
Female.....	215,828	153,655	137,899	89.7	38,738	30,518	78.8	36,921	19,244	52.1	51,567	10,361	20.1	15,924	1,882
Foreign parentage.....	1,222	909	787	86.6	192	162	84.4	181	102	56.4	296	60	20.3	93	18
Male.....	636	473	399	84.4	97	85	-----	101	60	59.4	149	32	21.5	47	13
Female.....	586	436	388	89.0	95	77	-----	80	42	-----	147	28	19.0	46	5
Mixed parentage.....	1,284	829	761	91.8	219	192	87.7	231	143	61.9	312	95	30.4	73	20
Male.....	628	409	380	92.9	103	88	85.4	105	68	64.8	157	47	29.9	35	10
Female.....	656	420	381	90.7	116	104	89.7	128	75	59.5	155	48	31.0	38	10
Foreign-born white.....	277	170	133	78.2	85	63	-----	89	36	-----	213	24	11.3	5	16
Male.....	137	85	66	-----	38	29	-----	48	19	-----	113	11	9.7	2	10
Female.....	140	85	67	-----	47	34	-----	43	17	-----	100	13	13.0	3	6
Negro.....	185,768	144,936	118,612	81.8	37,980	28,242	74.4	34,661	16,553	47.8	49,376	7,972	16.1	13,071	1,318
Male.....	89,031	72,430	58,655	81.0	18,721	13,250	70.8	16,755	6,992	41.7	22,193	3,169	14.3	6,280	685
Female.....	96,737	72,506	59,957	82.7	19,259	14,992	77.8	17,906	9,561	53.4	27,183	4,803	17.7	6,791	633

TABLE 20.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, BY SINGLE YEARS FROM 5 TO 20, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

[See also Table 2. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

YEAR OF AGE.	NUMBER AND PER CENT OF TOTAL AT SPECIFIED AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL: 1920															
	All classes.						Native white.						Foreign-born white.		Negro.	
	Both sexes.		Male.		Female.		Native parentage.		Foreign parentage.		Mixed parentage.					
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
5 years.....	5,396	7.1	2,594	6.7	2,802	7.5	3,836	7.4	4	2.4	7	5.4	.....	.....	1,532	6.6
6 years.....	38,851	52.3	19,048	51.1	19,803	53.5	27,183	54.8	86	56.2	65	55.6	5	.....	11,363	47.5
7 years.....	54,058	75.8	27,018	75.1	27,040	76.5	37,836	78.4	121	80.7	104	83.9	11	.....	15,788	70.5
8 years.....	59,715	84.2	30,101	83.9	29,614	84.6	41,641	87.0	119	79.3	107	92.2	11	.....	17,580	78.6
9 years.....	55,308	87.2	27,677	86.9	27,631	87.5	38,890	89.6	118	88.7	102	89.5	19	.....	15,945	82.0
10 years.....	62,832	90.7	32,106	90.5	30,726	90.9	43,515	93.2	112	88.9	114	94.2	24	.....	18,774	85.6
11 years.....	56,349	91.9	28,147	91.6	28,202	92.1	40,145	93.9	110	93.2	105	95.5	23	.....	15,735	87.3
12 years.....	60,012	91.0	29,920	90.6	30,092	91.4	40,477	93.4	104	88.1	113	95.8	16	.....	19,023	86.4
13 years.....	52,572	89.8	26,272	89.2	26,300	90.5	36,295	92.6	103	90.4	116	92.1	29	.....	15,809	84.1
14 years.....	52,498	82.3	26,518	81.4	25,980	83.3	36,012	83.9	90	89.1	103	88.8	31	.....	16,030	79.1
15 years.....	39,121	71.6	19,191	70.3	19,930	72.9	26,560	72.9	72	.....	89	86.4	32	.....	12,212	69.0
16 years.....	33,140	56.6	15,335	54.1	17,605	59.0	22,768	57.5	59	.....	84	70.0	21	.....	10,089	54.7
17 years.....	21,802	42.6	10,387	40.4	11,415	44.9	15,147	43.9	43	.....	59	53.2	15	.....	6,464	39.9
18 years.....	15,376	28.1	7,102	26.8	8,274	29.3	10,722	29.8	33	27.5	50	47.6	12	.....	4,496	24.6
19 years.....	8,809	18.0	4,202	17.8	4,607	18.1	6,359	19.5	11	.....	24	23.1	7	.....	2,375	14.9
20 years.....	4,647	9.9	2,222	10.5	2,425	9.4	3,485	11.2	16	15.7	21	20.4	5	.....	1,101	7.3

TABLE 21.—ILLITERACY OF THE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

[See also Table 4. Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SEX AND AGE PERIOD.	ALL CLASSES: 1920			NATIVE WHITE.												FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.			NEGRO.		
	Total num- ber.	Illiterate.		Native parentage.			Foreign parentage.			Mixed parentage.			Total num- ber.	Illiterate.		Total num- ber.	Illiterate.				
		Num- ber.	Per cent.	Total num- ber.	Illiterate.		Total num- ber.	Illiterate.		Total num- ber.	Illiterate.			Total num- ber.	Illiterate.						
					Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.			Num- ber.		Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.		
10 years and over.....	1,844,673	241,603	13.1	1,275,432	104,673	8.2	4,288	59	1.4	4,488	112	2.5	6,981	474	6.8	545,542	133,674	24.5			
Male.....	917,883	125,302	13.7	639,875	55,517	8.7	2,183	35	1.6	2,202	68	3.1	4,287	286	6.2	265,258	68,144	25.7			
Female.....	926,790	116,301	12.5	635,557	49,156	7.7	2,105	24	1.1	2,286	44	1.9	2,694	208	7.7	280,284	65,530	23.4			
21 years and over.....	1,210,727	204,492	16.9	850,173	90,642	10.7	3,143	47	1.5	3,251	108	3.3	8,488	453	7.0	342,756	111,109	32.4			
Male.....	603,683	102,402	17.0	426,660	46,652	10.9	1,588	26	1.6	1,592	66	4.1	4,035	255	6.3	167,240	54,395	32.5			
Female.....	607,044	102,090	16.8	423,513	43,990	10.4	1,555	21	1.4	1,659	42	2.5	4,453	198	8.1	175,518	56,714	32.3			
Both sexes:																					
10 to 14 years.....	318,857	12,657	4.0	214,902	4,441	2.1	577	8	1.4	591	2	0.3	144	3	2.1	101,046	8,020	7.9			
15 to 24 years.....	500,219	43,619	8.7	333,715	16,663	5.0	1,015	6	0.6	1,040	4	0.4	810	49	6.0	161,417	26,385	18.3			
25 to 34 years.....	339,253	36,489	10.8	240,101	15,628	6.5	868	10	1.2	916	8	0.9	1,687	108	6.4	94,309	20,270	21.5			
35 to 44 years.....	273,279	41,057	15.0	191,780	18,329	9.6	651	6	0.9	731	25	3.4	1,642	116	7.1	77,346	22,103	28.6			
45 to 54 years.....	191,441	40,033	20.9	132,307	17,305	13.1	618	10	1.6	581	26	4.5	1,283	106	8.3	55,897	22,215	39.7			
55 to 64 years.....	119,699	32,400	27.1	88,405	15,872	18.0	348	9	2.6	354	21	5.5	786	50	6.4	29,334	16,143	55.0			
65 years and over.....	98,716	34,773	35.2	72,580	16,314	22.5	208	10	4.8	271	26	9.6	616	40	6.5	24,656	18,092	73.4			
Male:																					
10 to 14 years.....	161,252	7,441	4.6	109,365	2,655	2.4	300	7	2.3	297	1	0.3	72	1	-----	50,433	4,683	9.3			
15 to 24 years.....	241,308	26,267	10.9	163,576	10,315	6.3	523	3	0.6	489	3	0.6	445	28	6.3	75,157	15,652	20.8			
25 to 34 years.....	162,244	19,095	11.8	116,773	8,627	7.4	429	8	1.9	431	4	0.9	1,023	62	5.9	42,870	10,176	23.7			
35 to 44 years.....	134,747	20,310	15.1	96,108	9,746	10.1	332	3	0.9	355	14	3.9	1,023	68	6.6	36,323	10,244	28.2			
45 to 54 years.....	102,241	19,949	19.5	70,259	9,097	12.9	313	8	1.9	299	14	4.7	828	65	7.9	30,123	10,586	35.1			
55 to 64 years.....	64,179	15,711	24.5	46,657	7,745	16.6	177	6	3.4	201	18	9.0	503	20	4.0	16,383	7,750	47.5			
65 years and over.....	50,086	16,247	32.4	36,188	7,275	20.1	106	2	1.9	129	14	10.9	359	22	6.1	13,108	8,801	67.1			
Female:																					
10 to 14 years.....	157,605	5,216	3.3	105,537	1,786	1.7	277	1	0.4	294	1	0.3	72	2	-----	50,613	3,337	6.6			
15 to 24 years.....	258,911	17,352	8.7	170,139	6,348	3.7	492	3	0.6	551	1	0.2	365	21	5.8	86,260	10,733	12.4			
25 to 34 years.....	177,009	17,394	9.8	123,328	7,001	5.7	439	2	0.5	485	4	0.8	637	46	7.2	51,439	10,094	19.6			
35 to 44 years.....	138,532	20,747	15.0	95,672	8,583	9.0	319	3	0.9	376	11	2.9	619	48	7.8	41,023	11,850	28.9			
45 to 54 years.....	89,200	20,084	22.5	62,048	8,208	13.2	305	4	1.3	282	12	4.3	455	41	9.0	25,774	11,629	45.1			
55 to 64 years.....	55,520	16,689	30.1	41,748	8,127	19.5	171	3	1.8	153	3	2.0	283	30	10.6	12,951	8,363	64.6			
65 years and over.....	48,630	18,526	38.1	36,392	9,039	24.8	102	8	7.8	142	12	8.5	257	18	7.0	11,548	9,291	80.5			

TABLE 22.—COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND MOTHER TONGUE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

[Figures for country of origin relate to countries as constituted prior to the World War.]

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white—Birthplace of father.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.				MOTHER TONGUE.	Total foreign white stock: 1920	Foreign-born white.	NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE.			
			Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.				Total.	Both parents foreign.	Father foreign.	Mother foreign.
Total.....	18,576	7,099	11,477	5,737	4,327	1,413	Total.....	18,576	7,099	11,477	5,737	4,327	1,413
Northwestern Europe:							English and Celtic.....	7,598	2,477	5,121	1,729	2,448	944
England.....	2,829	1,010	1,819	519	963	337	Germanic:						
Scotland.....	1,305	505	800	269	420	111	German.....	3,145	821	2,324	1,185	936	203
Wales.....	89	28	61	18	37	6	Dutch and Frisian.....	198	120	78	39	31	8
Ireland.....	1,545	360	1,185	430	562	193	Flemish.....	26	7	19	2	2	15
Norway.....	156	72	84	41	32	11	Scandinavian:						
Sweden.....	376	171	205	81	92	32	Swedish.....	369	164	205	81	92	32
Denmark.....	135	64	71	29	32	10	Norwegian.....	148	68	80	37	32	11
Netherlands.....	182	115	67	36	26	5	Danish.....	141	68	73	31	32	10
Belgium.....	36	14	22	3	4	15	Latin and Greek:						
Luxemburg.....	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	Italian.....	830	367	463	296	149	18
Switzerland.....	218	74	144	51	56	37	French.....	664	264	400	142	189	69
France.....	357	135	222	53	128	41	Spanish.....	129	74	55	2	29	24
Central and Eastern Europe:							Portuguese.....	31	11	20	.....	19	1
Germany.....	2,902	743	2,159	1,081	887	191	Rumanian.....	27	21	6	3	1	2
Austria.....	397	193	204	136	52	16	Greek.....	765	574	191	134	57	.....
Hungary.....	132	69	63	44	17	2	Slavic and Lettic:						
Russia.....	2,520	1,167	1,353	1,103	211	39	Polish.....	298	141	157	128	20	9
Finland.....	29	19	10	4	3	3	Czech.....	52	24	28	17	9	2
Rumania.....	56	34	22	13	7	2	Slovak.....	94	58	36	34	1	1
Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro.....	29	22	7	6	1	.....	Russian.....	821	385	436	353	69	14
Turkey in Europe.....	20	14	6	1	5	.....	Ruthenian.....	2	2	.....	7	13	9
Southern Europe:							Slovenian.....	42	13	29	.....	5	3
Greece.....	734	554	180	126	54	18	Serbo-Croatian.....	37	29	8	5	.....	.....
Italy.....	998	458	540	347	175	18	Bulgarian.....	6	1	5	5	.....	.....
Spain.....	53	20	33	1	14	18	Slavic, not specified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Portugal.....	29	10	19	.....	18	1	Lithuanian and Lottish.....	38	18	20	19	1	.....
Europe, not specified.....	22	8	14	13	.....	1	Unclassified:						
Asia:							Yiddish and Hebrew.....	1,468	657	811	666	131	14
Turkey in Asia.....	1,097	650	447	392	43	12	Magyar.....	92	47	45	35	9	1
All other countries.....	42	16	26	5	15	6	Finnish.....	18	14	4	3	1	.....
America:							Armenian.....	12	10	2	2	.....	.....
Canada—French.....	43	11	32	13	13	6	Syrian and Arabic.....	1,072	637	435	388	35	12
Canada—Other.....	1,276	460	816	176	388	252	Turkish.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newfoundland.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	Albanian.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Indies ¹	71	24	47	4	26	17	All other.....	17	6	11	2	.....	9
Mexico.....	33	21	12	.....	9	3	Unknown.....	67	18	49	26	18	5
Central and South America.....	45	35	10	1	5	4	Of mixed mother tongue.....	366	.....	366	366	.....	.....
All other.....	85	16	69	14	31	24							
Of mixed foreign parentage.....	727	.....	727	727	.....	.....					

¹ Except possessions of the United States.² Probably includes a considerable proportion of Hebrews erroneously reported as of Russian mother tongue.

TABLE 23.—OWNERSHIP OF HOMES, FOR COUNTIES AND PLACES HAVING 10,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920.

COUNTY OR CITY.	Total homes.	Rented.	OWNED.				Tenure unknown.	COUNTY OR CITY.	Total homes.	Rented.	OWNED.				Tenure unknown.
			Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	Un-known.					Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	Un-known.	
The state.....	513,377	261,303	235,842	186,460	38,498	10,884	16,232	COUNTIES—CON.							
COUNTIES.								Cumberland.....	7,061	3,959	2,842	2,028	336	478	260
Alamance.....	6,538	2,742	3,670	2,984	632	54	126	Currituck.....	1,588	744	720	645	72	3	124
Alexander.....	2,460	736	1,659	1,367	232	60	65	Dare.....	1,156	201	941	875	66	.....	14
Alleghany.....	1,503	270	1,208	1,077	123	8	25	Davidson.....	7,197	2,534	4,213	3,269	697	247	450
Anson.....	5,449	3,413	1,814	1,471	259	84	222	Davie.....	2,814	1,390	1,367	1,146	176	45	57
Ashe.....	4,071	1,059	2,918	2,468	396	54	94	Duplin.....	6,112	2,840	3,158	2,354	475	329	114
Avery.....	1,944	557	1,304	1,161	138	5	83	Durham.....	8,951	5,940	2,879	2,169	575	135	132
Beaufort.....	6,626	2,802	3,580	2,834	547	199	244	Edgecombe.....	7,637	5,462	1,899	1,352	475	72	276
Bertie.....	4,660	2,416	2,119	1,664	437	18	125	Forsyth.....	15,739	8,995	6,355	4,308	1,956	91	389
Bladen.....	4,014	1,364	2,398	1,914	254	230	252	Franklin.....	5,243	3,172	1,866	1,621	210	35	205
Brunswick.....	3,023	963	2,013	1,813	184	16	47	Gaston.....	9,781	6,530	3,004	2,128	672	204	247
Buncombe.....	13,329	6,418	6,393	5,157	1,053	183	518	Gates.....	2,014	784	1,210	862	314	34	20
Burke.....	4,179	1,665	2,425	2,086	302	37	89	Graham.....	937	407	495	472	17	6	35
Calhoun.....	6,463	3,851	2,485	1,817	635	33	127	Granville.....	5,149	2,822	2,186	1,615	408	163	141
Caldwell.....	3,953	1,536	2,397	1,903	467	27	20	Greene.....	3,154	2,253	784	553	170	61	117
Camden.....	1,151	626	501	399	101	1	24	Guilford.....	16,201	8,350	7,522	5,826	1,571	125	329
Carteret.....	3,413	851	2,446	1,897	213	336	116	Halifax.....	8,523	5,681	2,451	1,961	366	124	391
Caswell.....	2,969	1,663	1,195	1,016	167	12	111	Harnett.....	5,375	2,640	2,433	1,873	295	265	302
Catawba.....	6,612	2,843	4,069	2,953	922	194	200	Haywood.....	4,729	2,307	2,306	1,947	298	61	116
Chatham.....	4,865	1,928	2,776	2,347	323	106	161	Henderson.....	3,877	1,379	2,402	1,892	479	31	96
Cherokee.....	3,029	1,134	1,775	1,696	62	17	120	Hertford.....	3,157	1,776	1,295	927	346	22	86
Chowan.....	2,203	1,182	986	667	295	24	35	Hoke.....	2,159	1,375	662	516	94	52	122
Clay.....	941	370	557	536	13	8	14	Hyde.....	1,744	772	903	571	170	162	69
Cleveland.....	6,644	3,611	2,905	2,374	489	42	128	Iredell.....	7,473	3,347	3,990	3,106	829	55	136
Columbus.....	6,007	2,032	3,799	3,210	499	90	176	Jackson.....	2,572	721	1,525	1,348	95	82	326
Craven.....	6,697	3,616	2,879	2,239	291	349	202								

TABLE 23.—OWNERSHIP OF HOMES, FOR COUNTIES AND PLACES HAVING 10,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1920—Con.

COUNTY OR CITY.	Total homes.	Rented.	OWNED.				Tenure unknown.	COUNTY OR CITY.	Total homes.	Rented.	OWNED.				Tenure unknown.
			Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	Un-known.					Total.	Free.	Encumbered.	Un-known.	
COUNTIES—con.								COUNTIES—con.							
Johnston.....	9,878	5,155	4,457	3,612	738	107	266	Surry.....	6,468	2,484	3,894	3,045	808	44	87
Jones.....	1,848	1,059	728	535	178	15	61	Swain.....	2,515	1,213	1,181	982	98	101	121
Lee.....	2,658	1,135	1,427	1,202	158	67	96	Transylvania.....	1,905	853	1,012	851	135	26	40
Lenoir.....	6,187	3,992	1,980	1,616	323	41	215	Tyrell.....	1,033	329	632	453	167	12	72
Lincoln.....	3,372	1,494	1,814	1,530	240	44	64	Union.....	6,812	3,691	3,013	2,478	446	89	108
McDowell.....	3,352	1,606	1,648	1,300	253	95	98	Vance.....	4,429	2,603	1,718	1,353	325	40	108
Macon.....	2,468	767	1,654	1,471	163	20	47	Wake.....	15,227	9,277	5,480	3,989	1,195	296	470
Madison.....	3,962	1,785	2,070	1,721	217	132	107	Warren.....	4,158	2,137	1,880	1,476	324	80	141
Martin.....	4,136	1,983	1,716	956	265	495	437	Washington.....	2,329	959	1,038	702	160	176	332
Mecklenburg.....	17,322	11,052	5,700	3,749	1,647	304	570	Watauga.....	2,630	751	1,826	1,609	192	25	53
Mitchell.....	2,175	582	1,556	1,411	136	9	37	Wayne.....	9,002	5,718	2,920	2,124	410	386	364
Montgomery.....	2,872	1,342	1,386	1,214	90	82	144	Wilkes.....	6,368	1,758	4,459	3,917	449	93	151
Moore.....	4,223	1,529	2,593	2,365	161	67	101	Wilson.....	7,605	5,198	2,205	1,787	319	99	202
Nash.....	8,116	5,105	2,720	2,110	512	98	291	Yadkin.....	3,296	951	2,257	1,920	289	48	88
New Hanover.....	9,364	5,482	3,459	1,891	893	675	423	Yancey.....	2,984	1,213	1,716	1,508	181	27	55
Northampton.....	4,520	2,541	1,851	1,485	333	33	128	CITIES, ETC.							
Onslow.....	2,936	1,186	1,639	1,314	221	104	111	Asheville.....	6,477	3,785	2,411	1,788	522	101	281
Orange.....	3,668	1,528	2,091	1,740	271	80	49	Charlotte.....	10,720	7,057	3,320	2,087	1,008	225	343
Pamlico.....	1,895	587	1,242	986	168	88	66	Durham.....	4,832	3,432	1,318	961	333	24	82
Pasquotank.....	3,841	2,098	1,691	1,239	420	32	52	Gastonia.....	2,586	1,884	683	357	253	73	19
Pender.....	2,995	1,043	1,910	1,699	196	15	42	Goldshoro.....	2,674	1,714	870	759	65	46	90
Perquimans.....	2,227	1,151	1,035	767	223	45	41	Greensboro.....	4,394	2,489	1,823	1,394	427	2	82
Person.....	3,603	2,180	1,365	1,161	183	21	58	High Point.....	2,810	1,573	1,187	743	418	26	50
Pitt.....	9,013	5,659	2,920	2,189	494	237	434	New Bern.....	3,092	1,976	1,026	885	135	6	90
Polk.....	1,809	788	979	749	206	24	42	Raleigh.....	5,108	3,511	1,438	1,024	336	78	159
Randolph.....	6,309	1,799	4,352	3,670	584	98	158	Rocky Mount.....	2,850	1,779	955	595	306	54	116
Richmond.....	5,070	3,105	1,692	1,266	232	194	273	Salisbury.....	3,176	1,808	1,246	909	312	25	122
Robeson.....	10,835	6,501	3,933	3,131	374	428	401	Wilmington.....	7,847	4,889	2,600	1,395	765	440	358
Rockingham.....	8,293	4,892	3,234	2,696	471	67	167	Wilson town.....	2,485	1,623	835	654	134	47	27
Rowan.....	9,217	4,488	4,506	3,513	919	74	223	Winston-Salem.....	9,895	6,709	2,948	1,701	1,207	49	238
Rutherford.....	6,127	3,300	2,594	2,173	339	82	233								
Sampson.....	6,977	2,765	4,037	3,348	510	179	175								
Scotland.....	3,077	2,269	608	548	41	19	200								
Stanly.....	5,298	2,865	2,333	1,822	389	122	100								
Stokes.....	3,887	1,826	2,009	1,673	256	80	52								

TABLE 24.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

[Population 10 years of age and over—Total, 1,844,673; males, 917,883; females, 926,790. Persons gainfully occupied—Total, 895,852; males, 693,155; females, 202,697. Per cent of persons 10 years of age and over gainfully occupied—Total, 48.6; males, 75.5; females, 21.9.]

SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total.	COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.						AGE PERIODS.					
		Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.	10 to 17 years.	18 and 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years (includes age unknown).	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	
		Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parent-age.										
MALES.....	693,155	479,863	3,348	3,998	203,035	2,911	73,680	37,525	97,222	128,471	159,653	37,604	
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry..	397,214	268,763	697	521	124,656	2,577	54,341	20,156	46,243	147,869	100,509	28,096	
Dairy farmers and stock raisers.....	491	446	5	18	21	1	.....	12	36	226	171	46
Farm foremen, general farms.....	1,847	1,626	5	7	205	4	.....	26	161	848	604	208
Farm laborers (home farm).....	78,554	53,297	76	20	24,835	326	46,426	10,546	12,899	7,283	938	462	
Farm laborers (working out).....	53,612	27,191	83	53	25,732	553	7,182	7,217	13,555	16,634	6,573	2,451	
Farmers, general farms.....	250,903	178,268	470	327	70,164	1,674	.....	1,620	17,571	117,758	89,748	24,206
Fishermen and oystermen.....	2,365	1,918	3	23	421	.....	95	109	311	1,145	596	109
Garden laborers.....	660	318	2	6	330	4	108	32	82	147	168	123	
Gardeners.....	1,086	907	8	11	159	1	.....	7	35	406	426	212
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6,090	3,675	19	14	2,371	11	422	522	1,394	2,746	848	158	
All other occupations.....	1,606	1,117	26	42	418	3	108	65	199	676	437	121	
Extraction of minerals.....	1,986	1,347	20	72	547	.....	116	150	393	923	358	46
Quarry operatives.....	775	326	9	67	373	.....	58	54	126	360	158	19
All other occupations.....	1,211	1,021	11	5	174	.....	58	96	267	563	200	27
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	164,367	116,126	931	1,024	46,133	153	13,363	11,401	30,866	73,520	30,227	4,990	
Apprentices to building and hand trades.....	638	559	10	3	65	1	515	54	45	23	1	.....
Blacksmiths.....	2,393	1,819	15	17	538	4	.....	47	187	1,181	748	230
Brick and stone masons.....	1,816	749	14	24	1,028	1	.....	37	164	917	588	110
Builders and building contractors.....	745	683	16	20	26	.....	.....	3	15	367	322	38
Cabinetmakers.....	507	485	7	3	12	.....	.....	16	68	261	140	22
Carpenters.....	14,401	12,104	81	60	2,127	20	78	302	1,465	6,795	4,810	951	
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	799	749	12	13	24	1	33	52	133	418	143	20	
Electricians.....	1,477	1,405	17	16	39	.....	.....	95	394	877	109	2
Engineers (stationary).....	1,203	979	25	24	174	1	14	20	141	685	315	28	
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	2,231	891	6	3	1,328	3	38	73	362	1,180	542	36	
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	4,302	4,117	43	38	104	.....	.....	62	468	2,860	867	45
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Brick, tile, and terra cotta factories.....	875	184	1	1	689	.....	92	72	213	361	119	18
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	9,625	2,742	12	23	6,836	12	758	673	1,737	3,715	2,096	646	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	7,030	1,553	6	3	5,467	1	662	837	1,942	2,675	821	93	

¹ Includes 1,424 males of unknown age.

TABLE 24.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920—Con.

SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total.	COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.					AGE PERIODS.						
		Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.	10 to 17 years.	18 and 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years (includes age unknown).	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	
		Native parent-age.	Foreign or mixed parent-age.										
MALES—Continued.													
Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Con.													
Laborers (not otherwise specified)—Continued.													
Fertilizer factories.....	1,344	94	1	.....	1,249	.....	101	112	298	628	174	31
Food industries.....	660	250	2	1	407	.....	60	59	138	298	91	14
Helpers in building and hand trades.....	890	337	1	.....	492	.....	92	52	157	303	191	35
Iron and steel industries—													
Ship and boat building.....	959	284	9	14	652	.....	81	104	246	394	127	7
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,602	736	6	2	858	.....	139	146	349	712	229	27
Lumber and furniture industries—													
Furniture factories.....	3,581	2,883	3	4	691	.....	421	323	729	1,465	534	109
Saw and planing mills ¹	13,076	6,307	21	22	6,657	69	1,264	1,233	3,165	5,598	1,592	224	
Other lumber and furniture industries.....	914	420	1	33	460	.....	72	66	197	388	160	31
Tanneries.....	954	568	2	1	383	.....	65	62	181	448	181	17
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	13,059	10,830	18	13	2,197	1	1,660	1,108	2,446	4,737	2,541	567	
Knitting mills.....	1,121	891	2	2	226	.....	207	119	251	361	159	24
Other textile industries.....	854	650	4	2	198	.....	98	95	174	336	135	16
Other industries.....	7,797	2,939	10	9	4,829	10	721	705	1,813	3,348	1,086	124	
Loom fixers.....	908	901	1	1	5	.....	.....	6	68	701	131	2
Machinists.....	5,769	5,333	79	62	292	3	.....	304	1,313	3,271	826	55
Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	2,848	2,693	80	68	7	.....	14	174	1,774	834	52	52
Manufacturers.....	1,699	1,588	40	65	6	.....	6	57	876	666	94	94
Mechanics (not otherwise specified).....	4,191	3,735	44	24	386	2	279	1,081	2,201	540	90	90	
Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	990	954	3	2	29	2	.....	13	94	366	382	135
Officials (manufacturing).....	554	524	20	9	1	.....	.....	3	19	300	195	37
Oilers of machinery.....	649	610	2	1	36	.....	49	75	184	245	87	9
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (building).....	2,651	2,044	24	15	558	10	20	81	398	1,436	607	109	
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers (factory).....	530	464	5	5	56	.....	38	36	105	269	70	12
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	533	145	2	8	378	.....	.....	7	55	298	158	15
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,437	1,204	30	19	184	.....	.....	57	327	850	196	7
Sawyers.....	1,216	981	4	6	222	3	.....	34	177	744	241	20
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3,148	1,125	5	2	2,015	1	398	341	824	1,133	412	40	
Furniture factories.....	1,605	1,488	12	1	104	.....	136	106	300	713	292	58
Iron and steel industries—													
Car and railroad shops.....	909	706	1	2	200	.....	27	49	134	540	150	9
Ship and boat building.....	878	542	36	53	246	1	82	75	246	397	72	6	
Other iron and steel industries.....	614	485	8	1	120	.....	26	31	55	141	356	5
Saw and planing mills ¹	1,656	1,132	9	6	507	2	99	87	317	822	294	37	
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	24,957	24,651	47	28	231	.....	4,193	2,471	5,338	9,932	2,718	305
Knitting mills.....	1,221	1,158	5	6	52	.....	309	154	301	366	80	11
Other textile industries.....	689	604	3	1	81	.....	133	74	177	236	62	7
Other industries.....	4,535	2,886	39	43	1,564	3	360	317	907	1,962	884	105	
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	944	562	9	49	324	.....	25	23	62	320	337	177
Stonecutters.....	427	343	10	46	28	.....	.....	9	54	271	80	13
Tinsmiths and sheet metal workers.....	461	375	8	4	74	.....	.....	31	80	234	102	14
All other occupations.....	3,555	2,685	60	137	671	2	297	191	541	1,791	634	101	
Transportation.....	34,803	20,630	171	107	13,858	37	1,588	2,122	6,519	17,899	5,947	728	
Brakemen.....	1,126	815	3	.....	308	.....	.....	44	293	739	48	2
Chauffeurs.....	2,304	1,202	6	6	1,086	4	148	269	719	1,021	140	7	
Conductors (steam railroad).....	955	946	6	2	1	.....	.....	2	41	685	217	10
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen ²	5,930	2,820	15	11	3,081	3	417	421	1,092	2,605	1,185	210	
Foremen and overseers (steam railroad).....	965	907	12	12	33	1	.....	13	69	558	316	9
Garage keepers and managers.....	508	489	3	2	14	.....	.....	7	63	364	72	2
Laborers:													
Garage.....	878	500	5	.....	371	2	104	124	299	328	22	1
Road and street building and repairing.....	3,050	748	4	17	2,276	5	237	327	726	1,192	475	93	
Steam railroad.....	6,563	2,277	12	8	4,247	19	329	489	1,438	3,171	1,033	103	
Other transportation industries.....	600	233	2	1	363	1	39	36	103	295	98	29	
Locomotive engineers.....	1,235	1,184	18	8	25	.....	.....	52	814	354	15	15
Locomotive firemen.....	1,240	622	3	.....	614	1	.....	40	284	796	117	3
Mail carriers.....	1,618	1,523	9	5	81	.....	34	32	123	908	474	47
Officials and superintendents (steam railroad).....	420	409	8	3	.....	.....	.....	2	13	253	144	8
Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	807	710	6	2	89	.....	.....	4	16	166	116	44
Telegraph operators.....	793	775	14	.....	4	.....	14	44	154	483	88	10
All other occupations.....	5,811	4,470	45	30	1,265	1	262	256	884	3,226	1,048	135	
Trade.....	46,913	40,071	720	1,288	4,804	30	1,733	1,487	5,798	24,050	12,117	1,728	
Bankers and bank officials.....	1,076	1,054	12	5	5	.....	.....	.....	91	653	292	40
Brokers and money lenders.....	518	487	15	16	.....	.....	.....	4	34	262	180	41
Clerks in stores ³	3,045	2,859	44	52	89	1	328	283	724	1,307	346	57	
Commercial travelers.....	2,518	2,404	59	42	13	.....	.....	21	234	1,596	632	35
Deliverymen.....	1,965	744	7	1	1,212	1	320	128	410	867	219	21	
Insurance agents.....	1,819	1,675	18	10	115	1	.....	11	171	1,142	440	55
Laborers (lumberyards).....	1,134	648	5	1	480	.....	98	70	223	481	226	36
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1,437	406	3	7	1,017	4	195	142	256	566	250	28	
Real estate agents and officials.....	1,104	1,048	21	19	16	.....	.....	6	52	531	452	63
Retail dealers ⁴	18,147	15,796	297	878	1,160	16	14	123	1,051	9,500	6,454	1,005	
Salesmen (stores).....	11,042	10,428	189	222	197	6	620	620	2,275	5,513	1,778	236	
Wholesale dealers, importers, and exporters.....	771	737	21	12	1	.....	.....	2	27	448	275	19
All other occupations.....	2,337	1,785	29	23	499	1	158	80	250	1,184	573	92	

¹ Includes box factories (wood).² Teamsters in agriculture, forestry, and the extraction of minerals are classified with the other workers in those industries, respectively; and drivers for bakeries and laundries are classified with deliverymen in trade.³ Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Salesmen."⁴ Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 24.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920—Con.

SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total.	COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.					AGE PERIODS.						
		Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.	10 to 17 years.	18 and 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years (includes age unknown).	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.	
		Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed parentage.										
MALES—Continued.													
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8,619	6,455	211	173	1,776	4	157	501	1,495	3,834	2,201	431	
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	1,169	1,002	7	8	152	.....	4	17	77	341	572	158
Laborers (public service).....	1,999	579	4	1	1,415	.....	108	154	379	816	455	87
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	711	699	8	3	1	.....	.....	.....	31	319	287	74
Policemen.....	660	654	3	2	.....	1	.....	1	34	345	256	24
Postmasters.....	456	449	3	1	3	.....	.....	.....	15	204	198	36
Soldiers, sailors, and marines ¹	2,134	1,692	128	142	170	2	31	300	801	956	43	3	
United States officials (except postmasters).....	438	384	44	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	304	92	14
All other occupations.....	1,052	996	14	6	35	1	14	26	130	549	298	33	
Professional service.....	13,461	10,771	275	285	2,099	31	68	150	1,109	7,099	4,180	855	
Clergymen.....	3,214	1,916	41	66	1,183	8	.....	.....	56	1,378	1,422	358
Dentists.....	562	521	9	2	30	.....	.....	.....	52	366	126	18
Lawyers, judges, and justices.....	1,564	1,504	24	9	27	.....	.....	.....	54	926	496	88
Physicians and surgeons.....	2,109	1,925	33	25	125	1	.....	.....	30	1,176	758	145
Teachers (school).....	2,184	1,655	18	10	482	19	8	70	405	1,191	436	74	
Technical engineers:													
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	671	627	22	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	395	121	43
Other technical engineers.....	362	319	23	18	1	1	.....	.....	53	218	84	7
All other occupations.....	2,795	2,304	105	133	251	2	60	80	347	1,449	737	122	
Domestic and personal service.....	13,022	4,330	68	394	8,157	73	964	708	2,112	6,227	2,478	533	
Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	2,675	1,543	13	13	1,097	9	51	89	401	1,724	384	26	
Janitors and sextons.....	1,130	188	6	2	933	1	42	44	109	450	384	92	
Porters (except in stores).....	771	36	2	1	735	.....	49	32	108	436	139	10
Restaurant, café, and lunch room keepers.....	698	377	12	132	177	.....	.....	8	78	419	179	14
Servants.....	3,960	621	8	104	3,216	11	480	291	741	1,578	658	212	
Waiters.....	895	191	7	91	606	.....	91	85	255	390	69	5
All other occupations.....	2,890	1,374	20	51	1,393	52	251	159	420	1,221	665	174	
Clerical occupations.....	12,770	11,370	255	134	1,005	6	1,350	850	2,687	6,050	1,636	197	
Accountants and auditors.....	443	406	22	14	1	.....	.....	8	52	266	104	13
Agents.....	1,040	996	22	16	6	.....	10	12	103	610	278	27
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	3,787	3,665	73	32	14	3	65	168	919	2,091	486	58	
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	5,737	5,383	121	67	163	3	327	510	1,418	2,765	641	76	
Messenger, bundle, and office boys ²	1,188	394	2	.....	792	.....	919	108	72	72	17	.....
All other occupations.....	575	526	15	5	29	.....	29	44	123	246	110	23
FEMALES.....	202,697	104,260	814	548	96,309	766	37,417	18,391	39,766	72,030	29,285	5,808	
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry..	80,472	34,646	48	26	45,068	684	23,229	5,977	10,633	23,989	13,552	3,092	
Farm forewomen, general farms.....	369	322	.....	3	41	3	.....	.....	8	97	181	83
Farm laborers (home farm).....	48,007	21,687	14	9	25,997	300	20,853	4,108	6,706	12,310	3,656	371	
Farm laborers (working out).....	18,155	3,785	9	1	14,080	280	2,334	1,847	3,575	6,947	2,915	537	
Farmers, general farms.....	13,370	8,448	23	8	4,790	101	.....	.....	297	4,439	6,600	2,034
All other occupations.....	571	404	2	5	160	.....	42	22	47	196	200	64
Extraction of minerals (all occupations).....	4	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	46,655	34,896	138	57	11,557	7	9,937	6,308	10,556	15,721	3,750	383	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2,728	1,889	16	6	813	4	11	51	259	1,428	869	110	
Laborers (not otherwise specified):													
Building, general, and not specified laborers.....	719	101	1	.....	616	1	60	47	125	303	155	29
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	4,848	1,026	4	3	3,815	.....	591	617	1,287	1,908	397	48
Cotton mills.....	3,824	3,504	8	3	309	.....	890	565	904	1,217	231	17
Knitting mills.....	1,414	1,126	3	3	281	1	370	234	343	353	104	10	
Lumber and furniture industries.....	389	162	.....	.....	227	.....	71	45	88	132	48	5
Other industries.....	1,586	573	2	.....	1,011	.....	238	189	346	644	156	13
Milliners and millinery dealers.....	586	561	16	1	8	.....	5	12	88	350	119	12
Semiskilled operatives (not otherwise specified):													
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	4,980	1,411	12	2	3,555	.....	686	624	1,338	1,899	391	42
Clothing industries.....	590	514	6	3	67	.....	72	67	114	253	74	10
Textile industries—													
Cotton mills.....	18,749	18,632	26	11	80	.....	5,324	2,877	4,225	5,491	790	45
Knitting mills.....	3,933	3,580	20	13	320	.....	1,133	673	934	975	200	18
Silk mills.....	443	332	3	.....	108	.....	119	89	122	101	11	1
Other textile industries.....	507	413	4	1	89	.....	132	74	114	143	37	7
Other industries.....	973	740	7	5	220	1	189	123	204	337	108	12	
All other occupations.....	386	332	10	6	38	.....	46	21	65	187	60	7
Transportation.....	1,534	1,377	14	6	137	.....	266	292	495	405	73	3
Telephone operators.....	1,127	1,108	10	6	3	.....	228	236	387	253	22	1
All other occupations.....	407	269	4	.....	134	.....	38	56	108	152	51	2

¹ Includes only those resident in continental United States at the date of the enumeration.² Except telegraph messengers.

Includes 529 females of unknown age.

TABLE 24.—TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN EACH SELECTED OCCUPATION, CLASSIFIED BY COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE, AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920—Con.

SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total.	COLOR OR RACE, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.					AGE PERIODS.					
		Native white.		Foreign-born white.	Negro.	Ind., Chi., Jap., and all other.	10 to 17 years.	18 and 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years (in- cludes age un- known).	45 to 64 years.	65 years and over.
		Native parent- age.	Foreign or mixed parent- age.									
FEMALES—Continued.												
Trade.....	5,982	5,254	110	114	498	8	585	819	1,590	2,503	860	45
Clerks in stores ¹	1,331	1,221	29	24	57	.....	172	176	412	482	88	1
Retail dealers ²	617	427	5	31	154	.....	2	9	42	319	214	31
Saleswomen (stores).....	3,630	3,335	72	58	159	6	369	412	1,043	1,508	290	8
All other occupations.....	404	271	4	1	128	.....	22	22	93	194	68	5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	346	304	4	4	34	.....	5	10	59	183	80	9
Postmistresses.....	252	246	3	3	.....	.....	.....	7	44	127	66	8
All other occupations.....	94	58	1	1	34	.....	5	3	15	56	14	1
Professional service.....	18,216	12,855	200	143	2,990	28	189	1,327	6,166	7,328	1,110	98
Musicians and teachers of music.....	668	590	9	9	58	2	9	29	211	341	72	6
Teachers (school).....	12,451	9,680	99	41	2,605	26	125	1,106	5,118	5,333	710	59
Trained nurses.....	1,983	1,695	53	66	169	.....	17	149	637	1,054	121	5
All other occupations.....	1,114	890	39	27	158	.....	38	43	200	598	207	28
Domestic and personal service.....	43,627	7,470	108	152	35,857	40	2,827	2,761	7,200	18,852	9,828	2,159
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	1,401	1,154	16	14	216	1	.....	3	30	549	722	97
Hotel, restaurant, etc., keepers and managers.....	336	227	1	4	104	.....	.....	1	15	159	149	12
Housekeepers and stewaresses.....	1,760	1,390	21	19	330	.....	.....	54	167	661	693	185
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	15,185	689	.....	2	14,481	13	448	508	1,913	7,504	3,993	819
Laundry operatives.....	1,112	200	2	1	909	.....	151	108	245	462	129	17
Nurses (not trained).....	1,501	593	20	24	862	2	.....	115	252	559	445	130
Servants.....	20,763	2,828	25	73	17,817	20	2,131	1,865	4,268	8,281	3,422	796
Waitresses.....	558	262	23	12	260	1	64	70	173	229	20	2
All other occupations.....	1,011	127	.....	3	878	3	33	37	137	448	255	101
Clerical occupations.....	7,861	7,455	192	46	167	1	399	1,097	3,065	3,051	230	19
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	2,267	2,145	49	15	57	1	124	287	878	910	65	3
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	1,732	1,631	38	15	48	.....	116	245	612	670	80	9
Stenographers and typists.....	3,624	3,474	99	14	37	.....	133	547	1,511	1,379	50	4
All other occupations.....	238	205	6	2	25	.....	26	18	64	92	35	3

¹ Many of the "Clerks in stores" probably are "Saleswomen."² Includes, also, managers and superintendents of retail stores.

TABLE 25.—WOMEN 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN EACH PRINCIPAL CLASS OF THE POPULATION ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY MARITAL CONDITION, WITH A DISTRIBUTION OF THE MARRIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR THE STATE: 1920.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	Aggregate.	MARRIED.						Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.
		Total.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 34 years.	35 to 44 years.	45 years and over. ¹	
All classes	187,546	60,951	3,987	11,445	19,185	14,873	11,481	126,595
Native white—Native parentage.....	96,649	24,327	2,169	4,770	7,646	5,480	4,262	72,322
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	807	135	4	26	47	30	28	672
Foreign-born white.....	545	123	.....	12	37	40	34	422
Negro.....	88,879	36,095	1,789	6,581	11,361	9,265	7,099	52,784
Indian.....	665	270	25	56	73	58	58	395
Chinese, Japanese, and all other.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....

¹ Includes age unknown.

AGRICULTURE—NORTH CAROLINA.

INTRODUCTION.

In the following pages are presented all of the published results of the 1920 census of agriculture for this state and its counties, except certain detailed tabulations for the state which appear in Volume V of the Fourteenth Census Reports and a few minor items which have been published in special bulletins. The statistics of farms and farm property, including live stock, relate to January 1, 1920; those of live-stock

products, crops, and farm expenditures are for the calendar year 1919. In order to show the present tendency in agriculture, comparative figures for the census of 1910 are given throughout; and to show the general trend of the agricultural industry over a considerable period of time, all general farm information available is presented for the different censuses since 1850.

FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY.

TABLE 1.—SUMMARY: 1920 AND 1910.

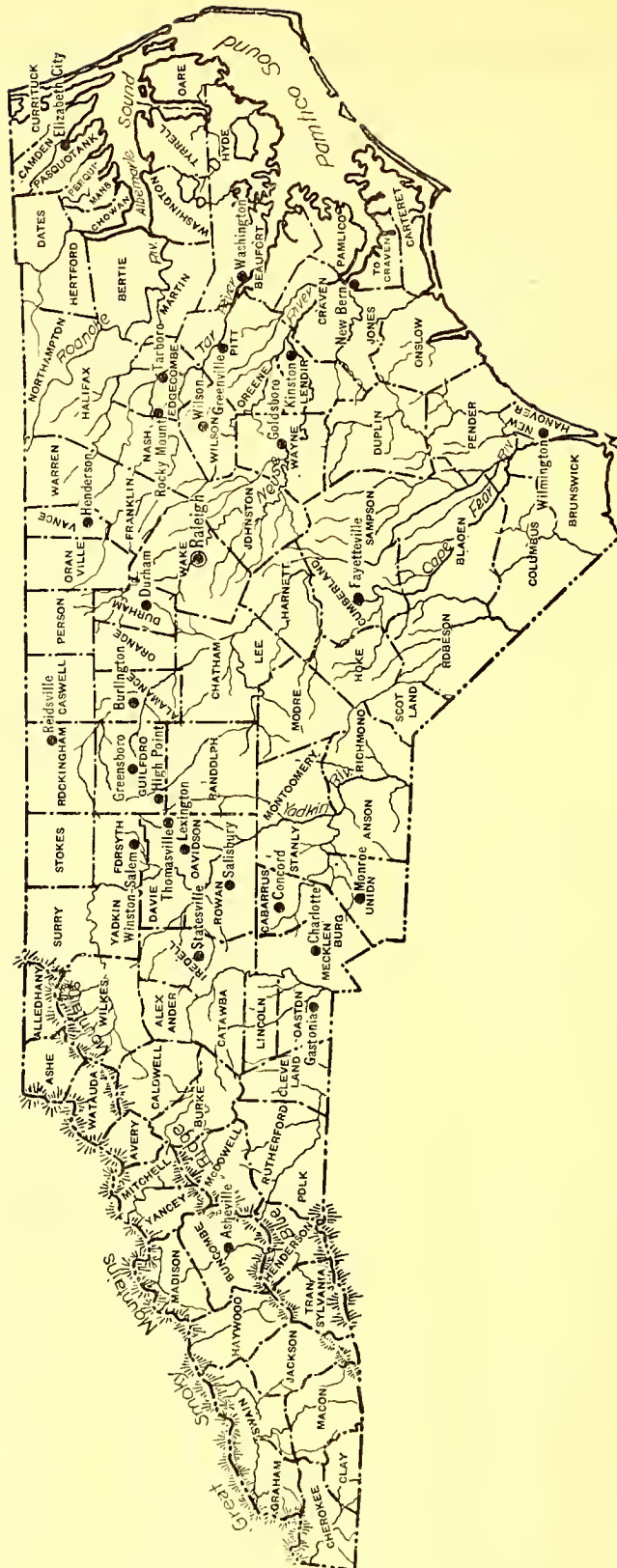
ITEM.	1920 (January 1)	1910 (April 15)	INCREASE. ¹	
			Amount.	Per cent.
Population, total.....	2, 559, 123	2, 206, 287	352, 836	16. 0
Rural ²	2, 068, 753	1, 887, 813	180, 940	9. 6
Urban.....	490, 370	318, 474	171, 896	54. 0
Per cent rural.....	80. 8	85. 6		
Number of farms.....	269, 763	253, 725	16, 038	6. 3
Approximate land area of the state.....acres..	31, 193, 600	31, 193, 600		
All land in farms.....acres..	20, 021, 736	22, 439, 129	-2, 417, 393	-10. 8
Improved land in farms.....acres..	8, 198, 409	8, 813, 056	-614, 647	-7. 0
Woodland in farms.....acres..	10, 299, 547	12, 451, 739	-2, 152, 192	-17. 3
Other unimproved land in farms.....acres..	1, 523, 780	1, 174, 334	349, 446	29. 8
Per cent of land area in farms.....	64. 2	71. 9		
Per cent of farm land improved.....	40. 9	39. 3		
Average acreage per farm.....	74. 2	88. 4	-14. 2	-16. 1
Average improved acreage per farm.....	30. 4	34. 7	-4. 3	-12. 4
Value of all farm property.....	\$1, 250, 166, 995	\$537, 716, 210	\$712, 450, 785	132. 5
Land and buildings.....	1, 076, 392, 960	456, 624, 607	619, 768, 353	135. 7
Land alone.....	857, 815, 016	343, 164, 945	514, 650, 071	150. 0
Buildings.....	218, 577, 944	113, 459, 662	105, 118, 282	92. 6
Implements and machinery.....	54, 621, 363	18, 441, 619	36, 179, 744	196. 2
Live stock.....	119, 152, 672	62, 649, 984	56, 502, 688	90. 2
Average value per farm:				
All farm property.....	4, 634	2, 119	2, 515	118. 7
Land and buildings.....	3, 990	1, 800	2, 190	121. 7
Land alone.....	3, 180	1, 352	1, 828	135. 2
Buildings.....	810	447	363	81. 2
Implements and machinery.....	202	73	129	176. 7
Live stock.....	442	247	195	78. 9
Average value per acre of land in farms:				
All farm property.....	62. 44	23. 96	38. 48	160. 6
Land and buildings.....	53. 76	20. 35	33. 41	164. 2
Land alone.....	42. 84	15. 29	27. 55	180. 2
Buildings.....	10. 92	5. 06	5. 86	115. 8
Implements and machinery.....	2. 73	0. 82	1. 91	232. 9
Live stock.....	5. 95	2. 79	3. 16	113. 3

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Population residing outside of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or over. The rate of increase in the rural population between the two censuses is affected somewhat by the fact that certain places classified as rural in 1910 had become urban by 1920. The population in 1910 of the territory classified as rural in 1920 was 1,856,215. For this territory, the increase in population between 1910 and 1920 was 11.5 per cent, which percentage indicates the rate of growth of the rural population, leaving out of consideration the changes in classification of territory.

NORTH CAROLINA

COUNTIES, PRINCIPAL CITIES, RIVERS, AND MOUNTAINS.



EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

To assist in securing comparability for its statistics of agriculture, the Bureau of the Census provided the enumerators with certain definitions and instructions, the more important of which were essentially as given below.

Farm.—A "farm" for census purposes is all the land which is directly farmed by one person managing and conducting agricultural operations, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household or hired employees. The term "agricultural operations" is used as a general term, referring to the work of growing crops, producing other agricultural products, and raising domestic animals, poultry, and bees. A "farm" as thus defined may consist of a single tract of land or of a number of separate and distinct tracts, and these several tracts may be held under different tenures, as where one tract is owned by the farmer and another tract is hired by him. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a "farm."

In applying the foregoing definition of a "farm" for census purposes, enumerators were instructed to report as a "farm" any tract of 3 or more acres used for agricultural purposes, and also any tract containing less than 3 acres which produced at least \$250 worth of farm products in the year 1919, or required for its agricultural operations the continuous services of at least one person.

Farmer.—A "farmer" or "farm operator," according to the census definition is a person who directs the operation of a farm. Hence owners of farms who do not themselves direct the farm operations are not reported as "farmers." Farmers are divided by the Bureau of the Census into three general classes according to the character of their tenure, namely, owners, managers, and tenants.

Farm owners include (1) farmers operating their own land only and (2) those operating both their own land and some land hired from others. The latter are sometimes referred to in the census reports as "part owners," the term "full owners" being then used for those owning all their land.

Managers are farmers who are conducting farm operations for the owner for wages or a salary.

Farm tenants are farmers who, as tenants, renters, or croppers, operate hired land only. They were reported in 1920 in five classes: (1) Share tenants—those who pay a certain share of the products, as one-half, one-third, or one-quarter, for the use of the farm but furnish their own farm equipment and animals; (2) croppers—share tenants who do not furnish their work animals; (3) share-cash tenants—those who pay a share of the products for part of the land rented by them and cash for part; (4) cash tenants—those who pay a cash rental, as \$7 per acre of crop land or \$500 for the use of the whole farm; (5) standing renters—those who pay a stated amount of farm products for the use of the farm, as 3 bales of cotton or 500 bushels of corn. In some cases the character of the tenancy was not ascertained by the enumerator: such tenants are designated "unspecified."

Farm land.—Farm land is divided into (1) improved land, (2) woodland, and (3) other unimproved land.

Improved land includes all land regularly tilled or mowed, land in pasture which has been cleared or tilled, land lying fallow, land in gardens, orchards, vineyards, and nurseries, and land occupied by farm buildings.

Woodland includes all land covered with natural or planted forest trees which produce, or later may produce, firewood or other forest products.

All other unimproved land includes brush land, rough or stony land, swamp land, and any other land which is not improved or in forest.

The census classification of farm land as "improved land," "woodland," and "other unimproved land" is one not always easy for the farmers or enumerators to make, and the statistics, therefore, must be considered at best only a close approximation.

NUMBER OF FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE: 1850 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS.		LAND IN FARMS.				Per cent of land area in farms.	Per cent of farm land im- proved.
	Num- ber.	Per cent of in- crease.	All land.		Improved land.			
			Acres.	Per cent of in- crease. ¹	Acres.	Per cent of in- crease. ¹		
1920.....	269,763	6.3	20,021,736	-10.8	8,198,409	-7.0	64.2	40.9
1910.....	253,725	12.9	22,439,129	-1.4	8,813,056	5.8	71.9	39.3
1900.....	224,637	25.9	22,740,356	0.4	8,327,106	6.4	72.9	36.6
1890.....	178,359	13.2	22,651,896	1.3	7,828,569	20.8	72.6	31.6
1880.....	157,609	68.4	22,363,558	12.7	6,481,191	23.2	71.7	29.0
1870.....	93,565	24.4	19,835,410	-16.5	5,258,742	-19.3	63.6	26.5
1860.....	75,203	32.0	23,762,969	13.2	6,517,284	19.5	76.2	27.4
1850.....	56,963	.....	20,996,983	.....	5,453,975	.....	67.3	26.0

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

TABLE 3.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: 1850 TO 1920.

CENSUS YEAR.	ALL FARM PROPERTY.		LAND AND BUILDINGS.		IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY.		LIVE STOCK.	
	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹	Value.	Per cent of increase. ¹
1920...	\$1,250,166,995	132.5	\$1,076,392,960	135.7	\$54,621,363	196.2	\$119,152,672	90.2
1910...	537,716,210	130.0	456,624,607	134.6	18,441,619	103.3	62,649,984	108.1
1900...	233,834,693	7.9	194,655,920	5.8	9,072,600	26.3	30,106,173	17.8
1890...	216,707,500	31.9	183,977,010	35.5	7,183,210	18.2	25,547,280	14.0
1880...	164,286,737	96.9	135,793,602	117.0	6,078,476	86.1	22,414,659	27.4
1870 ² ...	83,429,729	-53.7	62,568,866	-56.3	3,265,689	-44.4	17,595,174	-43.5
1860...	180,305,812	101.4	143,301,065	111.1	5,873,942	49.4	31,130,805	75.7
1850...	89,540,945	.....	67,891,766	.....	3,931,532	.....	17,717,647	.....

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

TABLE 4.—AVERAGE ACREAGE AND AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM: 1850 TO 1920.

[Averages are based on "all farms" in the state.]

CENSUS YEAR.	AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM.		AVERAGE VALUE PER FARM.			
	All land.	Im-proved land.	All farm property.	Land and buildings.	Imple-ments and ma-chinery.	Live stock.
1920.....	74.2	30.4	\$4,634	\$3,990	\$202	\$442
1910.....	88.4	34.7	2,119	1,800	73	247
1900.....	101.3	37.1	1,041	867	40	134
1890.....	127.0	43.9	1,215	1,031	40	143
1880.....	141.9	41.1	1,042	862	39	142
1870 ¹	212.0	56.2	892	669	35	188
1860.....	316.0	86.7	2,398	1,906	78	414
1850.....	368.6	95.7	1,572	1,192	69	311

¹ Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

TABLE 5.—AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE: 1850 TO 1920.

[Averages are based on "all land in farms" in the state.]

CENSUS YEAR.	All farm property.	Land and buildings.	Land alone.	Buildings alone.	Imple-ments and ma-chinery.	Live stock.
1920.....	\$62.44	\$53.76	\$42.84	\$10.92	\$2.73	\$5.95
1910.....	23.96	20.35	15.29	5.06	0.82	2.79
1900.....	10.28	8.56	6.24	2.32	0.40	1.32
1890.....	9.57	8.12	.....	.....	0.32	1.13
1880.....	7.35	6.07	.....	.....	0.24	1.00
1870 ¹	4.21	3.15	.....	.....	0.16	0.89
1860.....	7.59	6.03	.....	.....	0.25	1.31
1850.....	4.26	3.23	.....	.....	0.19	0.84

¹ Computed gold values, being 80 per cent of the currency values reported.

FARMS BY SIZE.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY SIZE AND BY COLOR OF FARMER: 1920 AND 1910.

COLOR AND SIZE GROUP.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
			Number.	Per cent.		
	1920	1910			1920	1910
All farmers.....	269,763	253,725	16,038	6.3	100.0	100.0
Under 20 acres.....	51,336	43,224	8,112	18.8	19.0	17.0
Under 3 acres.....	388	146	242	234.5	0.1	(?)
3 to 9 acres.....	13,281	14,868	-1,587	-10.7	4.9	5.9
10 to 19 acres.....	37,667	28,240	9,427	33.4	14.0	11.1
20 to 49 acres.....	87,239	75,629	11,610	15.4	32.3	29.8
50 to 99 acres.....	68,903	62,157	6,746	10.9	25.5	24.5
100 to 174 acres.....	41,082	43,987	-2,905	-6.6	15.2	17.3
175 to 499 acres.....	19,094	25,254	-6,160	-24.4	7.1	10.0
175 to 259 acres.....	12,448	15,629	-3,181	-20.4	4.6	6.2
260 to 499 acres.....	6,646	9,625	-2,979	-31.0	2.5	3.8
500 to 999 acres.....	1,629	2,669	-1,040	-39.0	0.6	1.1
1,000 acres and over.....	480	805	-325	-40.4	0.2	0.3
White.....	193,473	188,069	5,404	2.9	100.0	100.0
Under 20 acres.....	29,760	26,976	2,784	10.3	15.4	14.3
Under 3 acres.....	273	84	194	0.1	(?)	(?)
3 to 9 acres.....	8,444	9,572	-1,128	-11.8	4.4	5.1
10 to 19 acres.....	21,038	17,320	3,718	21.5	10.9	9.2
20 to 49 acres.....	54,152	46,379	7,773	16.8	28.0	24.7
50 to 99 acres.....	55,100	49,960	5,140	10.3	28.5	26.6
100 to 174 acres.....	35,238	38,319	-3,081	-8.0	18.2	20.4
175 to 499 acres.....	17,263	23,130	-5,867	-25.4	8.9	12.3
175 to 259 acres.....	11,206	14,182	-2,976	-21.0	5.8	7.5
260 to 499 acres.....	6,057	8,948	-2,891	-32.3	3.1	4.8
500 to 999 acres.....	1,510	2,530	-1,020	-40.3	0.8	1.3
1,000 acres and over.....	450	775	-325	-41.9	0.2	0.4
Colored.....	76,290	65,656	10,634	16.2	100.0	100.0
Under 20 acres.....	21,576	16,248	5,328	32.8	28.3	24.7
Under 3 acres.....	110	32	78	0.1	(?)	(?)
3 to 9 acres.....	4,837	5,296	-459	-8.7	6.3	8.1
10 to 19 acres.....	16,629	10,920	5,709	52.3	21.8	16.6
20 to 49 acres.....	33,087	29,250	3,837	13.1	43.4	44.6
50 to 99 acres.....	13,803	12,197	1,606	13.2	18.1	18.6
100 to 174 acres.....	5,844	5,668	176	3.1	7.7	8.6
175 to 499 acres.....	1,831	2,124	-293	-13.8	2.4	3.2
175 to 259 acres.....	1,242	1,447	-205	-14.2	1.6	2.2
260 to 499 acres.....	589	677	-88	-13.0	0.8	1.0
500 to 999 acres.....	119	139	-20	-14.4	0.2	0.2
1,000 acres and over.....	30	30	0	0.0	(?)	(?)

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 7.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY SIZE: 1880 TO 1920.

SIZE GROUP.	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total number of farms.....	269,763	253,725	224,637	178,359	157,609
Under 10 acres.....	13,669	14,984	12,525	8,768	7,550
10 to 19 acres.....	37,667	28,240	20,659	14,823	13,314
20 to 49 acres.....	87,239	75,629	59,913	41,326	34,148
50 to 99 acres.....	68,903	62,157	55,028	40,340	34,007
100 to 499 acres.....	60,176	69,241	72,288	67,116	61,806
500 to 999 acres.....	1,629	2,669	3,275	4,518	5,063
1,000 acres and over.....	480	805	949	1,468	1,721
Per cent of all farms.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 10 acres.....	5.1	5.9	5.6	4.9	4.8
10 to 19 acres.....	14.0	11.1	9.2	8.3	8.4
20 to 49 acres.....	32.3	29.8	26.7	23.2	21.7
50 to 99 acres.....	25.5	24.5	24.5	22.6	21.6
100 to 499 acres.....	22.3	27.3	32.2	37.6	39.2
500 to 999 acres.....	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.5	3.2
1,000 acres and over.....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1

TABLE 8.—FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY SIZE OF FARM: 1920 AND 1910.

SIZE GROUP (ACRES).	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	20,021,736	22,439,129	8,198,409	8,313,056	\$1,076,392,960	\$456,624,607
Under 20.....	618,757	485,387	545,041	427,423	75,189,066	24,749,610
20 to 49.....	2,747,018	2,326,984	1,852,952	1,705,751	227,661,828	72,871,655
50 to 99.....	4,697,176	4,253,522	2,172,800	2,086,897	272,469,348	101,807,106
100 to 174.....	5,119,334	5,532,657	1,853,395	2,078,630	237,903,284	107,303,214
175 to 499.....	4,823,859	6,504,207	1,395,504	1,906,623	200,925,811	107,251,793
500 to 999.....	1,027,735	1,724,796	226,997	365,077	38,318,225	24,677,277
1,000 and over.....	987,857	1,611,576	151,720	222,655	23,923,398	17,963,952

TABLE 9.—PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED, AND AVERAGE VALUES, BY SIZE OF FARM: 1920 AND 1910.

SIZE GROUP.	PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
			Per farm.		Per acre.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	40.9	39.3	\$3,990	\$1,800	\$53.76	\$20.35
Under 20 acres.....	88.1	88.1	1,465	573	121.52	50.99
20 to 49 acres.....	67.5	73.3	2,610	964	82.88	31.32
50 to 99 acres.....	46.3	49.1	3,954	1,638	58.01	23.93
100 to 174 acres.....	36.2	37.9	5,791	2,439	46.47	19.39
175 to 499 acres.....	28.9	29.3	10,523	4,247	41.65	16.49
500 to 999 acres.....	22.1	21.2	23,523	9,246	37.28	14.31
1,000 acres and over.....	15.4	13.8	49,840	22,315	24.22	11.15

FARMS BY TENURE.

TABLE 10.—NUMBER OF FARMS, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF FARMER: 1920 AND 1910.

COLOR AND TENURE.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.	1920	1910
All farmers.....	269,763	253,725	16,038	6.3	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	151,376	145,320	6,056	4.2	56.1	57.3
Owning entire farm.....	131,847	121,382	10,465	8.6	48.9	47.8
Hiring additional land.....	19,529	23,938	-4,409	-18.4	7.2	9.4
Managers.....	928	1,118	-190	-17.0	0.3	0.4
Tenants.....	117,459	107,287	10,172	9.5	43.5	42.3
Share tenants.....	58,819	80,215	-21,396	-36.4	21.8	31.6
Croppers.....	39,939	80,215	-40,276	-50.3	14.8	31.6
Share-cash tenants.....	468	2,033	-1,565	-77.0	0.2	0.8
Cash tenants.....	9,425	20,708	-1,792	-23.1	3.5	8.2
Standing renters.....	6,491	2,317	4,174	176.2	2.4	0.9
Unspecified.....	2,317	4,331	-2,014	-46.5	0.9	1.7
White.....	193,473	188,069	5,404	2.9	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	129,099	123,877	5,222	4.2	66.7	65.9
Owning entire farm.....	115,482	106,560	8,922	8.4	59.7	56.7
Hiring additional land.....	13,617	17,317	-3,700	-21.4	7.0	9.2
Managers.....	832	1,044	-212	-20.3	0.4	0.6
Tenants.....	63,542	63,148	394	0.6	32.8	33.6
Share tenants.....	35,990	48,606	-12,616	-25.9	18.6	25.8
Croppers.....	16,575	3,959	12,616	318.9	8.6	2.5
Share-cash tenants.....	304	1,112	-808	-72.7	0.2	0.6
Cash tenants.....	6,212	10,598	-4,386	-41.4	3.2	5.6
Standing renters.....	2,586	2,832	-246	-8.7	1.3	1.5
Unspecified.....	1,875	2,832	-957	-33.8	1.0	1.5
Colored.....	76,290	65,656	10,634	16.2	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	22,277	21,443	834	3.9	29.2	32.7
Owning entire farm.....	16,365	14,822	1,543	10.4	21.5	22.6
Hiring additional land.....	5,912	6,621	-709	-10.7	7.7	10.1
Managers.....	96	74	22	29.7	0.1	0.1
Tenants.....	53,917	44,139	9,778	22.2	70.7	67.2
Share tenants.....	22,829	31,609	-8,780	-27.8	29.9	48.1
Croppers.....	23,364	921	22,443	2437.8	30.6	1.4
Share-cash tenants.....	164	921	-757	-82.2	0.2	1.4
Cash tenants.....	3,213	10,110	-6,897	-68.2	4.2	15.4
Standing renters.....	3,905	1,499	2,406	160.6	5.1	2.3
Unspecified.....	442	1,499	-1,057	-70.5	0.6	2.3

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

TABLE 11.—NUMBER OF FARMS AND PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, BY TENURE: 1880 TO 1920.

TENURE.	1920	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total number of farms.....	289,763	253,725	224,837	178,359	157,809
Farms operated by owners.....	151,378	145,320	130,572	117,489	104,887
Owning entire farm.....	131,847	121,382	115,118	(2)	(2)
Hiring additional land.....	19,529	23,938	15,454	(2)	(2)
Farms operated by managers.....	928	1,118	1,057	(3)	(3)
Farms operated by tenants.....	117,459	107,287	93,008	60,890	52,722
Share tenants.....	98,758	80,215	73,092	50,318	44,078
Share-cash tenants.....	468	2,033			
Cash tenants.....	15,916	20,708			
Unspecified.....	2,317	4,331	19,916	10,572	8,644
Per cent of all farms.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Operated by owners.....	58.1	57.3	58.1	65.9	68.5
Owning entire farm.....	48.9	47.8	51.2	(2)	(2)
Hiring additional land.....	7.2	9.4	6.9	(2)	(2)
Operated by managers.....	0.3	0.4	0.5	(3)	(3)
Operated by tenants.....	43.5	42.3	41.4	34.1	33.5
Share and share-cash.....	36.8	32.4	32.5	28.2	28.0
Cash and unspecified.....	6.8	9.9	8.9	5.9	5.5

¹ Includes farms operated by managers.

² Not reported separately.

³ Included with farms operated by owners.

⁴ Includes croppers.

⁵ Includes standing renters.

TABLE 12.—FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF FARMER: 1920 AND 1910.

COLOR AND TENURE.	ALL LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS (ACRES).		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
All farmers.....	20,021,736	22,439,129	8,198,409	8,813,058	\$1,078,392,960	\$458,824,607
Owners.....	13,441,509	15,656,323	4,966,358	5,539,783	639,114,219	305,334,091
Managers.....	386,449	582,377	112,279	159,982	23,525,088	14,209,244
Tenants.....	6,193,778	6,200,429	3,119,772	3,113,291	413,753,655	137,081,272
White.....	18,584,294	19,253,325	8,341,309	7,082,344	846,858,883	387,358,391
Owners.....	12,282,645	14,458,827	4,458,019	5,027,216	580,454,351	282,524,002
Managers.....	373,582	563,385	105,916	154,738	22,495,491	13,652,244
Tenants.....	3,928,067	4,231,113	1,777,374	1,900,390	243,908,841	91,182,145
Colored.....	3,437,442	3,185,804	1,857,100	1,730,712	229,534,277	69,286,216
Owners.....	1,158,864	1,197,496	508,339	512,567	68,659,868	22,810,089
Managers.....	12,867	18,992	6,363	5,244	1,029,595	557,000
Tenants.....	2,265,711	1,969,316	1,342,398	1,212,901	169,844,814	45,899,127

TABLE 13.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS AND OF FARM ACREAGE AND VALUE, BY TENURE, FOR WHITE AND COLORED FARMERS: 1920 AND 1910.

COLOR AND TENURE.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		ALL LAND IN FARMS.		IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS.		VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
All farmers.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	56.1	57.3	67.1	69.8	60.6	62.9	59.4	66.9
Managers.....	0.3	0.4	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.8	2.2	3.1
Tenants.....	43.5	42.3	30.9	27.6	38.1	35.3	38.4	30.0
White.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	66.7	65.9	74.1	75.1	70.3	71.0	68.5	72.9
Managers.....	0.4	0.6	2.3	2.9	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.5
Tenants.....	32.8	33.6	23.7	22.0	28.0	26.8	28.8	23.5
Colored.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owners.....	29.2	32.7	33.7	37.6	27.4	29.6	25.6	32.9
Managers.....	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8
Tenants.....	70.7	67.2	65.9	61.8	72.3	70.1	74.0	66.3

TABLE 14.—AVERAGE ACREAGE, PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED, AND AVERAGE VALUES, BY TENURE AND COLOR OF FARMER: 1920 AND 1910.

COLOR AND TENURE.	AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM.				PER CENT OF FARM LAND IMPROVED.		AVERAGE VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS.			
	All land.		Improved land.		1920		Per farm.		Per acre.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
All farmers.....	74.2	88.4	30.4	34.7	40.9	39.3	\$3,990	\$1,800	\$53.78	\$20.35
Owners.....	88.8	107.7	32.8	38.1	36.9	35.4	4,222	2,101	47.55	19.50
Managers.....	416.4	520.9	121.0	143.1	29.1	27.5	25,350	12,710	60.88	24.40
Tenants.....	52.7	67.8	26.6	29.0	50.4	50.2	3,523	1,278	66.80	22.11
White.....	85.7	102.4	32.8	37.7	38.2	38.8	4,377	2,050	51.06	20.12
Owners.....	95.1	116.7	34.5	40.0	30.3	34.8	4,400	2,281	47.26	19.54
Managers.....	449.0	539.6	127.3	148.2	28.4	27.5	27,038	13,077	60.22	24.23
Tenants.....	61.8	67.0	28.0	30.1	45.2	44.9	3,839	1,444	62.09	21.55
Colored.....	45.1	48.5	24.3	28.4	54.0	54.3	3,009	1,055	68.77	21.74
Owners.....	52.0	55.8	22.8	23.9	43.9	42.8	2,633	1,064	50.62	19.05
Managers.....	134.0	256.6	66.3	70.9	49.5	27.6	10,725	7,527	80.02	29.33
Tenants.....	42.0	44.6	24.9	27.5	59.2	61.6	3,150	1,040	74.96	23.31

FARMS BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY OF FARMER.

TABLE 15.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND TENURE OF FARMER: 1920.

SEX AND TENURE.	Number of farms.	All land in farms (acres).	Im-proved land in farms (acres).	Value of land and buildings.	AVERAGE PER FARM.		
					All land (acres).	Im-proved land (acres).	Value of land and buildings.
Total.....	269,763	20,021,738	8,198,409	\$1,078,392,960	74.2	30.4	\$3,990
Male.....	257,612	19,204,073	7,886,848	1,037,185,550	74.5	30.6	4,026
Female.....	12,151	817,663	311,561	39,207,410	67.3	25.6	3,227
Owners.....	151,378	13,441,509	4,966,358	839,114,219	88.8	32.8	4,222
Male.....	142,999	12,761,991	4,731,377	608,975,275	89.2	33.1	4,259
Female.....	8,377	679,518	234,981	30,138,944	81.1	28.1	3,598
Managers.....	928	388,449	112,279	23,525,088	418.4	121.0	25,350
Male.....	911	384,346	111,545	23,407,936	421.9	122.4	25,695
Female.....	17	2,103	734	117,150	123.7	43.2	6,891
Tenants.....	117,459	8,193,778	3,119,772	413,753,655	52.7	28.6	3,523
Male.....	113,702	6,057,736	3,043,925	404,802,339	53.3	26.8	3,560
Female.....	3,757	1,36,042	75,846	8,951,316	36.2	20.2	2,383

TABLE 16.—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE OF FARMS, CLASSIFIED BY NATIVITY OF WHITE FARMERS AND BY RACE OF COLORED FARMERS: 1920 AND 1910.

COLOR AND NATIVITY OR RACE.	NUMBER OF FARMS.		LAND IN FARMS, 1920 (ACRES).		Value of land and buildings, 1920
	1920	1910	Total.	Improved.	
All farmers.....	269,763	253,725	20,021,738	8,198,409	\$1,076,392,960
White farmers.....	193,473	188,069	18,584,294	6,341,309	846,858,683
Native.....	193,081	187,657	16,538,442	6,325,745	843,742,983
Foreign-born.....	392	412	45,852	15,564	3,115,700
Country of birth:					
Austria.....	25	6	968	688	146,200
Canada.....	31	29	5,000	1,507	333,180
England.....	50	73	5,926	2,422	400,370
Germany.....	61	74	5,139	2,101	326,720
Holland.....	29	6	5,317	2,422	307,630
Italy.....	50	87	2,694	1,022	161,795
Scotland.....	30	34	8,639	1,805	845,655
Other countries.....	116	103	12,169	3,597	594,150
Colored farmers.....	78,290	65,658	3,437,442	1,857,100	229,534,277
Negro.....	74,849	64,456	3,370,191	1,816,019	223,668,166
Indian.....	1,440	1,197	67,231	41,061	5,866,911
Chinese.....	1	3	20	20	1,200

¹ Includes farmers with country of birth not reported, as follows: For 1920, 4,623; for 1910, 46.

TABLE 17.—NUMBER OF FARMERS, CLASSIFIED BY TENURE, COLOR, AND NATIVITY: 1920 AND 1910.

TENURE.	ALL FARMERS.		NATIVE WHITE. ¹		FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		COLORED.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
Total.....	289,763	253,725	193,081	187,657	392	412	78,290	65,656
Owners.....	151,376	145,320	128,774	123,510	325	367	22,277	21,443
Managers.....	928	1,118	820	1,032	12	12	96	74
Tenants.....	117,459	107,287	63,487	63,115	55	33	53,917	44,139

¹ Includes farmers with country of birth not reported.

FARM MORTGAGES.

TABLE 18.—MORTGAGED FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

[Owned farms only; includes all farms owned in whole or in part by the operator.]

CLASS.	NUMBER OF OWNED FARMS.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1920	1910	Number.	Per cent.	1920	1910
Total.....	151,376	145,320	6,056	4.2	100.0	100.0
Free from mortgage.....	102,950	117,028	-14,078	-12.0	68.0	80.5
Mortgaged.....	24,499	26,642	-2,143	-8.0	16.2	18.3
Unknown.....	23,927	1,650	22,277	.....	15.8	1.1

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when more than 1,000. The comparative figures shown for farms free from mortgage and mortgaged are affected somewhat by the fact that more farms were tabulated as "unknown" in 1920 than in 1910.

TABLE 19.—MORTGAGED FARMS (OR FARM HOMES): 1890 TO 1920.

CLASS.	OWNED FARMS.		OWNED FARM HOMES.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.			
	1920	1910	1900	1890	1920	1910	1900	1890
Total.....	151,376	145,320	128,887	106,523	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Free from mortgage.....	102,950	117,028	104,367	101,321	68.0	80.5	81.0	95.1
Mortgaged.....	24,499	26,642	19,589	5,202	16.2	18.3	15.2	4.9
Unknown.....	23,927	1,650	4,931	.....	15.8	1.1	3.8	.....

TABLE 20.—MORTGAGE DEBT: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	OWNED FARMS MORTGAGED. ¹		INCREASE.	
	1920	1910	Amount.	Per cent.
Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	20,149	19,252	897	4.7
Value of land and buildings.....	\$103,282,055	\$42,952,440	\$60,329,615	140.5
Amount of mortgage debt.....	\$31,968,285	\$9,958,389	\$22,009,896	221.0
Ratio of debt to value, per cent.....	31.0	23.2	.....	.....
Average rate of interest paid, per cent.....	6.0	.....	.....	.....
Average value per farm.....	\$5,126	\$2,231	\$2,895	129.8
Average debt per farm.....	\$1,587	\$517	\$1,070	207.0
Average equity per farm.....	\$3,539	\$1,714	\$1,825	106.5

¹ Includes only farms consisting wholly of owned land and reporting amount of debt. In considering the comparative figures it should be borne in mind that the mortgage debt may have been more completely reported at one census than at the other.

FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED.

TABLE 21.—FARMS REPORTING EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING.		INCREASE. ¹		PER CENT OF ALL FARMS.	
	1919	1909	Number.	Percent.	1919	1909
Labor.....	78,294	97,461	-19,067	-19.6	29.1	38.4
Fertilizer.....	228,767	181,718	47,049	25.9	84.8	71.6
Feed.....	128,964	76,837	52,127	67.8	47.8	30.3

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

TABLE 22.—AMOUNT OF EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	AMOUNT EXPENDED.		INCREASE. ¹	
	1919	1909	Amount.	Per cent.
Labor, total.....	\$12,035,960	\$9,220,564	\$2,815,396	30.5
Amount in cash.....	10,818,456	7,643,783	3,174,673	41.5
Value of rent and board furnished.....	1,217,504	1,576,781	-359,277	-22.8
Fertilizer.....	48,796,694	12,262,533	36,534,161	297.9
Feed.....	12,291,850	3,151,190	9,140,660	290.1

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND ELSEWHERE.

(DOMESTIC ANIMALS, POULTRY, AND BEES.)

Domestic animals: 1920 and 1910.—The census of 1920 was taken as of January 1 and that of 1910 as of April 15. Since a great many domestic animals are born during the period between January 1 and April 15 and, on the other hand, a considerable number of older animals are slaughtered or die during the same period, the numbers of the different classes of animals for the two censuses are not fully comparable. In addition to the change in the date of enumeration, there have been certain changes in the age and sex classifications. The 1910 figures presented in the following tables are therefore restricted to those classes of domestic animals which are least affected by these changes and for which the figures are fairly comparable with the 1920 returns.

Dairy cows: 1920 and 1910.—In 1910 the census called for "cows and heifers kept for milk" and "cows and heifers not kept for milk." The instructions read: "Report as cows kept for milk those whose milk is used in some form for human food. Cows milked for three months during the year should be reported as *kept for milk*, although a part of the year they run with their calves."

In 1920 the census called for "dairy cattle" and "beef cattle." Dairy cattle were defined as those "kept mainly for milk production," and the following instructions were given the enumerators: "Classify all cattle as beef cattle or as dairy cattle according to the principal purpose for which they are kept." It is believed that under this rule the fully established dairy and beef breeds have been properly reported, with few errors, and that cattle of the dual-purpose breeds or of no definite breeding have been placed in one class or the other, according to the principal purpose for which they are kept.

In states where cattle are raised extensively for beef production the result of this new classification will be to reduce materially the proportion of cows classified as dairy cows, and even in states having few strictly beef cattle the 1920 classification may be expected to give a somewhat smaller proportion of dairy cows than the 1910 classification.

In North Carolina the number of "dairy cows," including heifers 1 year old and over, reported for January 1, 1920, was 354,557, as compared with

308,914 "cows kept for milk" reported for April 15, 1910. This represents an increase of 45,643, or 14.8 per cent. The number of "beef cows" reported for January 1, 1920, was 82,628, as compared with 106,553 "cows not kept for milk" reported for April 15, 1910, representing a decrease of 23,925, or 22.5 per cent.

Farms reporting domestic animals: 1910.—Horses were reported by 109,208 farms in North Carolina in 1910, mules by 110,747 farms, cattle by 186,158, sheep by 14,710, and swine by 198,127. In comparing these figures with the 1920 figures given in the table below, due allowance should be made for the fact that the total number of farms in North Carolina increased from 253,725 in 1910 to 269,763 in 1920.

TABLE 23.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON FARMS: 1920.

CLASS.	FARMS REPORTING.		ANIMALS.		
	Num-ber.	Per cent of all farms.	Num-ber.	Value.	Average value.
Total.....	257,573	95.5		\$111,295,312	
Horses, total.....	118,508	43.2	171,438	21,907,850	\$127.79
Colts under 1 year of age.....	2,574	1.1	3,487	235,425	67.52
Colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	2,631	1.0	3,139	275,955	87.91
Mares 2 years old and over.....	54,489	20.2	71,061	9,338,384	131.41
Geldings 2 years old and over.....	69,130	25.6	91,242	11,655,813	127.75
Stallions 2 years old and over.....	1,574	0.7	2,507	402,073	160.38
Mules, total.....	148,537	55.1	256,589	43,870,026	170.21
Mule colts under 1 year of age.....	2,533	0.9	3,435	269,794	78.54
Mule colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	4,422	1.6	8,922	933,417	134.85
Mules 2 years old and over.....	142,589	53.0	246,212	42,466,815	172.48
Asses and burros.....*	448	0.2	542	57,064	105.28
Cattle, total.....	192,648	71.4	644,779	23,797,982	44.66
Beef cattle, total.....	41,548	15.4	182,702	8,866,483	36.49
Calves under 1 year of age.....	22,578	8.5	56,306	961,936	17.08
Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	11,402	4.2	24,492	716,997	29.27
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	21,637	8.0	58,136	2,816,790	48.45
Steers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	6,315	2.3	20,289	770,187	37.96
Steers 2 years old and over.....	6,555	2.4	19,003	1,156,664	60.87
Bulls 1 year old and over.....	3,473	1.3	4,476	243,909	54.49
Dairy cattle, total.....	171,008	63.4	462,077	23,131,499	47.90
Calves under 1 year of age.....	63,414	23.5	99,222	1,554,453	15.67
Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	41,352	15.3	64,334	2,023,091	31.45
Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	163,866	60.7	290,223	18,109,871	62.40
Bulls 1 year old and over.....	7,097	2.6	8,298	444,084	53.52
Sheep, total.....	7,741	2.9	90,558	783,868	8.65
Lambs under 1 year of age.....	3,851	1.4	17,459	121,785	6.98
Ewes 1 year old and over.....	7,037	2.6	65,562	599,183	9.14
Rams 1 year old and over.....	3,529	1.3	5,214	51,386	9.86
Wethers 1 year old and over.....	557	0.2	2,321	11,314	4.87
Goats, total.....	4,073	1.5	23,912	72,027	3.01
Kids under 1 year of age, raised for fleeces.....	27	(1)	129	545	4.22
Goats 1 year old and over, raised for fleeces.....	42	(1)	290	1,749	6.03
All other goats.....	4,066	1.5	23,493	69,733	2.97
Swine, total.....	222,030	82.3	1,271,270	18,006,895	12.59
Pigs under 6 months old.....	140,878	52.2	642,121	4,013,896	6.25
Sows and gilts for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	103,353	38.3	180,954	4,224,134	23.34
Boars for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	17,393	6.4	20,653	570,463	27.62
All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	110,439	40.9	427,542	7,198,402	16.84

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

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TABLE 24.—POULTRY AND BEES ON FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING, 1920.		NUMBER REPORTED. ¹		Value, 1920	Average value, 1920
	Num-ber.	Per cent of all farms.	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)		
Poultry, total.....	247,322	91.7	7,827,935	5,053,870	\$7,324,880	\$0.94
Chickens.....	247,062	91.6	7,393,161	4,566,428	6,085,643	0.00
Turkeys.....	21,312	7.9	96,770	70,000	331,070	3.42
Ducks.....	10,345	3.8	56,003	75,780	42,298	0.76
Geese.....	18,966	7.0	143,006	238,205	181,658	1.27
Guinea fowls.....	17,000	0.3	118,683	76,519	77,452	0.65
Pigeons.....	1,695	0.6	20,312	26,043	6,750	0.33
Hives of bees.....	32,044	11.9	183,958	189,178	532,480	3.25

¹ The numbers of the different classes of poultry are not strictly comparable for the two censuses, since a considerable number of fowls are killed between Jan. 1 and Apr. 15.

² Includes small numbers of peafowls and pheasants.

TABLE 25.—SELECTED CLASSES OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS ON FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS.	NUMBER.		INCREASE. ¹	
	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	Num-ber.	Per cent.
Horses:				
Total, excluding spring colts reported for 1910.....	171,438	162,783	8,653	5.3
Colts under 1 year old on Jan. 1 of census year.....	3,487	6,834	-3,347	-49.0
Horses 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	167,949	155,949	12,000	7.7
Mules:				
Total, excluding spring colts reported for 1910.....	256,569	173,869	82,700	47.6
Mule colts under 1 year old on Jan. 1 of census year.....	3,435	2,734	701	25.6
Mules 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	253,134	171,135	81,999	47.9
Cattle:				
Total, excluding spring calves reported for 1910.....	644,779	2 611,795	32,984	5.4
Calves under 1 year old on Jan. 1 of census year.....	155,528	135,765	19,763	14.6
Cows and heifers 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	437,185	415,467	21,718	5.2
Steers and bulls 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....	52,066	60,068	-8,002	-13.3
Sheep:				
Total, excluding spring lambs reported for 1910.....	90,556	140,070	-49,514	-35.3

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Includes animals not classified.

TABLE 26.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS NOT ON FARMS: 1920 AND 1910.

CLASS.	INCLOSURES REPORTING.		ANIMALS.			
	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	Number.		Increase. ¹	
	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	1920 (Jan. 1)	1910 (Apr. 15)	Num-ber.	Per cent.
Total.....	57,046	43,197				
Horses.....	13,766	15,417	22,019	26,702	-4,683	-17.5
Horses 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....			21,873	26,347	-4,474	-17.0
Mules.....	5,944	3,101	18,112	8,436	9,676	114.7
Mules 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....			17,811	8,339	9,472	113.6
Asses and burros.....	138	67	273	74	199	.....
Cattle.....	32,820	23,242	52,246	36,528	15,718	43.0
Cattle 1 year old and over on Jan. 1 of census year.....			44,856	29,946	14,910	49.8
Sheep.....	169	118	1,623	1,579	44	2.8
Goats.....	614	1,019	1,323	1,744	-421	-24.1
Swine.....	35,981	21,528	90,293	50,241	40,052	79.7

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100.

TABLE 27.—TOTAL NUMBER OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1920.

CLASS.	Total.	On farms.	Not on farms.
Horses.....	193,455	171,436	22,019
Horses 2 years old and over.....	186,348	164,810	21,538
Mules.....	274,681	256,569	18,112
Mules 2 years old and over.....	263,212	246,212	17,000
Asses and burros.....	815	542	273
Cattle.....	697,025	644,779	52,246
Beef cattle.....	188,853	182,702	6,151
Dairy cattle.....	508,172	462,077	46,095
Dairy cows.....	326,302	290,223	36,079
Sheep.....	92,179	90,556	1,623
Goats.....	25,235	23,912	1,323
Swine.....	1,361,563	1,271,270	90,293

LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS.

Farm value of live-stock products: 1919 and 1909.—

The Thirteenth Census schedule called for the total value as well as the total quantity of all live-stock products, whether sold or consumed on the farm. The 1909 values are therefore based directly on the reported figures. But in the Fourteenth Census schedule the question as to value in the case of dairy products, eggs, and chickens was restricted to the amounts sold. The 1919 value of butter made on farms has been computed on the basis of the average value received per pound for butter sold; the values of eggs produced and chickens raised have been computed in a similar way. The values of cheese made on farms and of honey and wax produced have been computed on the basis of average values per pound secured through the Bureau of Crop Estimates of the Department of Agriculture. The method of obtaining these average values was the same as that used for securing average values for the important crops, which is described in a later paragraph.

Dairy products.—It is difficult to secure reports of the total quantity of milk produced during a given year, especially from farmers who keep cows chiefly to supply milk and butter for family use. Since such farmers usually keep no records, they are able to make only rough estimates of the milk production, and frequently underestimate the quantity of milk produced for home use. Many farmers, too, either because they are unwilling to make any estimates or for other reasons, fail to report their milk production, even though they report butter or other dairy products as well as dairy cows.

For several decades past the Bureau of the Census has made estimates for such incomplete reports, where the farmer reported "cows kept for milk" but failed to report the amount of milk produced, these estimates being based on the average production per cow as shown by the complete reports. Since farmers with first-class dairy herds and up-to-date methods

are more likely to make complete reports than those with cows of a lower grade, the estimates obtained in this way have probably been somewhat above the actual production. With the new basis of classification for dairy cows in use for 1920, however, as already noted, the estimates should be more satisfactory than heretofore, since milk will be estimated only for cows kept mainly for milk production.

In the table which follows, both the actual reported quantity of milk produced and the estimated total are given. The latter includes, in addition to the milk reported, an estimate of the amount of milk produced on farms which reported dairy cows but failed to report any milk. A certain quantity of milk, on the other hand, was reported from farms which reported no dairy cows. This is included in the total and may represent either milk produced by beef cows milked a part of the year on farms having no dairy cows or milk produced on farms which kept dairy cows some time during the year 1919, but had none on January 1, 1920.

TABLE 28.—DAIRY COWS ON FARMS, 1920; AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		Number or quantity.	Unit.	Value.
	Num-ber.	Per cent of all farms.			
Dairy cows on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	163,866	60.7	290,223	Head.....	
On farms reporting milk produced.....	138,182	51.2	249,802	Head.....	
On farms not reporting milk produced.....	25,684	9.5	40,421	Head.....	
Average production of milk per dairy cow, 1919 ¹			310	Gals.....	
Specified dairy products:					
Milk, as reported.....1919.....			83,217,128	Gals.....	
.....1909.....			82,601,779	Gals.....	
Increase, 1909-1919.....			615,349	Gals.....	
Per cent of increase.....			0.7		
Total production of milk, including estimates.....1919.....			95,747,638	Gals.....	
Butter made.....1919.....	141,662	52.5	25,551,506	Lbs.....	\$11,630,317
.....1909.....	145,899	57.5	26,059,585	Lbs.....	\$5,213,783
Cheese made.....1919.....	162	0.1	16,168	Lbs.....	\$5,662
.....1909.....	278	0.1	39,353	Lbs.....	\$3,729
Milk sold.....1919.....	11,578	4.3	7,060,063	Gals.....	\$2,679,728
.....1909.....	4,391	1.7	2,380,029	Gals.....	\$548,526
Cream sold.....1919.....	651	0.2	100,933	Gals.....	\$160,758
.....1909.....	131	0.1	21,329	Gals.....	\$21,399
Butter fat sold.....1919.....	2,810	1.0	729,419	Lbs.....	\$435,672
.....1909.....	149	0.1	9,224	Lbs.....	\$2,146
Butter sold.....1919.....	56,998	21.1	5,819,193	Lbs.....	\$2,662,397
.....1909.....	53,848	21.2	5,670,590	Lbs.....	\$1,212,464
Value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold, and of butter and cheese made ².....1919.....					\$14,912,137
.....1909.....					\$5,789,583
Increase, 1909-1919.....					\$9,122,554
Per cent of increase.....					157.6
Receipts from sale of dairy products ³.....1919.....					\$5,938,555
.....1909.....					\$1,787,245
Increase, 1909-1919.....					\$4,151,310
Per cent of increase.....					232.3

¹ Based on the 1919 milk production as reported for dairy cows, and the number of dairy cows on hand Jan. 1, 1920.

² This item represents the total farm value of dairy products, excluding milk and cream consumed as such on the farm where produced.

³ Figures for 1919 do not include "cheese sold," as that item was not reported for 1919. The value of cheese sold in 1909 was \$2,710.

TABLE 29.—SHEEP ON FARMS, 1920 AND 1910; GOATS ON FARMS, 1920; AND WOOL AND MOHAIR PRODUCED, 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	Farms reporting.	Number of sheep (or goats) on hand.	WOOL (OR MOHAIR) PRODUCED.		
			Number of animals shorn.	Weight (pounds).	Value.
Sheep on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total..	7,741	90,556			
On farms reporting wool.....	5,590	73,815			
On farms not reporting wool.....	2,151	16,741			
Sheep of shearing age ¹ on farms Apr. 15, 1910.....	14,267	140,070			
Wool produced, as reported, total.....1919..	5,712		60,004	283,561	\$154,302
On farms reporting sheep.....	5,590		67,312	278,893	\$149,866
On farms not reporting sheep.....	122		1,692	7,668	\$4,436
Total production of wool, including estimates.....1919..				342,302	\$184,813
.....1909..				403,882	\$130,724
Increase, 1909-1919 ²				-151,580	\$54,119
Per cent of increase ²				-30.7	41.4
Goats raised for fleeces, on farms Jan. 1, 1920.....	52	419			
Mohair produced, as reported, total.....1919..	44		221	630	\$380
.....1909..	56			1,020	\$469

¹ Sheep horn before Jan. 1, 1910. ² A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

TABLE 30.—CHICKENS (OR FOWLS) ON FARMS, 1920 AND 1910; AND POULTRY PRODUCTS, 1919 AND 1909.

[The products shown for 1919 include chicken eggs and chickens only, while the 1909 figures include the products of all kinds of poultry.]

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		Number or quantity.	Value.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		
Chickens on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	247,062	91.6	<i>Number.</i> 7,393,161	
On farms reporting eggs produced.....	226,126	83.8	6,990,888	
On farms reporting chickens raised.....	193,284	71.6	6,129,400	
Fowls on farms Apr. 16, 1910.....	223,808	88.2	5,053,870	
Eggs produced, as reported.....1919..	226,682	84.0	<i>Dozens.</i> 23,560,559	\$9,814,715
Total production of eggs, including estimates.....1919..			24,841,021	10,433,229
.....1909..			23,656,124	4,256,709
Eggs sold, as reported.....1919..	147,558	54.7	11,058,388	4,514,405
.....1909..	148,354	58.5	10,471,857	1,908,721
Chickens raised, as reported.....1919..	193,771	71.8	<i>Number.</i> 11,658,183	8,264,972
Total chickens raised, including estimates.....1919..			14,047,006	9,973,374
.....1909..			15,227,685	4,496,767
Chickens sold, as reported.....1919..	98,753	36.6	3,150,011	2,146,195
.....1909..	127,228	50.1	4,617,041	1,430,191

TABLE 31.—BEES ON FARMS, 1920 AND 1910; AND HONEY AND WAX PRODUCED, 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	Farms reporting.	Hives of bees.	PRODUCT.	
			Quantity (pounds).	Value.
Bees on farms Jan. 1, 1920, total.....	32,044	163,956		
On farms reporting honey.....	17,257	109,875		
On farms not reporting honey.....	14,787	54,081		
Bees on farms Apr. 15, 1910.....	36,248	189,178		
Honey produced.....1919..	17,340		1,341,002	\$348,661
.....1909..	21,742		1,809,127	211,607
Wax produced.....1919..			23,209	7,432
.....1909..			76,400	18,979

CROPS.

Summary: 1919 and 1909.—This section summarizes the census data relative to all of the farm crops of 1919 and 1909; including the percentage of increase for the decade in acreage, production, and value.

In comparing one year with another it should be borne in mind that the acreage of crops (or the number of fruit trees) and the number of farms reporting are on the whole a better index of the general changes or tendencies in agriculture than either the quantity or the value of the crops, since variations in quantity may be due mainly to favorable or unfavorable seasons, and variations in the value of the crops may result largely from changes in prices.

The combined acreage of crops harvested in North Carolina in 1919 for which the acreage was reported was 5,849,998, which represents 71.4 per cent of the total improved land in farms (8,198,409 acres). The total crop acreage reported for 1909 was 5,736,176, or 65.1 per cent of the improved land in farms (8,813,056 acres). Most of the remaining improved land doubtless consisted of improved pasture, land lying fallow, house and farm yards, and land occupied by orchards and vineyards, the acreage of which was not reported.

In addition to the crops regularly harvested in 1919, as shown in the tables, there were reported 50,474 acres of mature crops grazed or "hogged off."

Farm value of crops.—At the census of 1920 the farm schedule called for the value of all farm property, including land, buildings, implements and machinery, and live stock, and also for the value of live-stock products sold.

In the case of farm crops, however, wherever a unit value could be used, such as the value per bushel or per ton, the farmer was asked to report the acreage and production of each crop but not the value. To supplement the information obtained from the farmers, the Bureau of Crop Estimates of the United States Department of Agriculture secured by special schedule from its crop reporters average values for such crops. These special schedules were tabulated by the Bureau of the Census, and the resulting averages, approved by the Bureau of Crop Estimates as representing a fair average of the farm value per unit, were used in computing most of the crop values presented in the accompanying tables. For some products it was not possible to find any satisfactory unit on which to base a computation of the total value. Values were therefore obtained on the 1920 census schedule for vegetables, other than potatoes and sweet potatoes, and for the products of the farm garden.

TABLE 32.—SUMMARY FOR ALL CROPS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.				ACRES HARVESTED.			PRODUCTION.							
	Number.		Per cent of all farms.		1919	1909	Per cent of increase ¹	Quantity.			Value.				
	1919	1909	1919	1909				Unit.	1919	1909	Per cent of increase ¹	1919	1909	Per cent of increase ¹	
All crops.					6,849,998	6,736,176	2.0					\$503,229,313	\$131,071,959	283.9	
With acreage reports.												481,485,874	127,428,105	277.7	
With no acreage reports.												21,743,439	3,643,854	496.7	
Cereals, total.					3,133,891	3,250,870	-3.8	Bu.	47,895,144	41,117,292	16.6	94,616,825	37,848,797	150.0	
Corn.	253,026	228,322	93.8	90.0	2,311,462	2,459,457	-0.0	Bu.	40,998,317	34,063,531	20.4	79,946,722	31,286,102	155.5	
Oats.	34,647	48,958	12.8	19.3	125,885	228,129	-44.8	Bu.	1,671,308	2,782,508	-39.9	1,838,447	1,741,561	5.6	
Wheat.	89,388	65,124	33.1	25.7	620,659	501,912	23.7	Bu.	4,744,528	3,827,145	24.0	11,861,354	4,420,322	168.3	
Barley.	179	149	0.1	0.1	429	504	-14.9	Bu.	3,510	7,535	-53.4	6,494	6,863	-5.4	
Rye.	19,637	12,830	7.3	5.1	67,871	48,685	39.4	Bu.	390,123	280,431	39.1	819,263	269,566	203.9	
Buckwheat.	1,838	3,304	0.7	1.3	5,539	11,606	-52.3	Bu.	63,478	144,186	-56.0	101,565	113,577	-10.6	
Kafir and milo.	13	32	(²)	(²)	20	65		Bu.	258	599	-56.9	465	537	-13.4	
Rough rice.	116	161	(²)	0.1	172	521	-67.0	Bu.	3,766	11,357	-66.8	10,545	10,269	2.7	
Mixed crops ⁴ .	306		0.1		1,854			Bu.	19,856			31,770			
Other grains and seeds with acreage reports, total ⁵ .					224,623	371,854	-39.6					16,310,895	6,464,893	152.3	
Dry edible beans.	1,825	6,674	0.7	2.6	2,277	5,521	-58.8	Bu.	12,334	35,937	-65.7	64,137	57,528	11.5	
Soy beans.	9,721	284	3.6	0.1	47,041	1,249		Bu.	498,048	13,313		1,743,194	14,141		
Dry peas.	20,619	39,726	7.6	15.7	49,613	169,934	-70.9	Bu.	258,829	651,567	-60.3	1,035,316	1,024,228	1.1	
Peanuts.	21,002	31,503	7.8	12.4	125,766	195,134	-35.5	Bu.	5,854,689	5,980,919	-2.1	13,465,793	5,368,826	150.8	
Seeds with no acreage reports, total ⁶ .								Bu.	12,196	2,071	488.9	288,752	7,484		
Red clover seed.	1,455		0.5					Bu.	6,858			205,740			
Other clover and alfalfa seed.	374		0.1					Bu.	3,140	285		69,080	2,012		
Timothy seed.	10	65	(²)	(²)				Bu.	121	247	-51.0	817	454	80.0	
Other grass seed.	168	161	0.1	0.1				Bu.	1,803	1,421	26.9	9,925	2,399	313.7	
Hay and forage, total ⁷ .	135,339	69,615	50.2	27.4	992,374	376,399		Tons.	688,843	371,126		18,986,611	4,798,823		
All tame or cultivated grasses.					249,151	185,433	34.4	Tons.	246,928	180,627	36.7	7,535,723	2,301,554	227.4	
Timothy alone.	2,162	3,539	0.8	1.4	10,976	18,400	-40.3	Tons.	10,163	16,011	-36.6	355,705	222,010	60.2	
Timothy and clover mixed.	7,343	5,925	2.7	2.3	47,373	44,467	6.5	Tons.	47,648	39,050	22.0	1,524,736	500,508	204.6	
Clover alone.	14,565	10,736	5.4	4.2	73,355	38,681	89.6	Tons.	75,579	39,445	91.6	2,418,528	545,718	343.2	
Alfalfa.	949	272	0.4	0.1	3,240	735	340.8	Tons.	5,769	1,394	313.8	219,222	22,276	884.1	
Other tame grasses ⁸ .	25,648		9.5		114,207	83,150	37.4	Tons.	107,769	84,727	27.2	3,017,532	1,011,042	198.5	
Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.	11,119	11,882	4.1	4.7	41,913	44,791	-6.4	Tons.	50,413	54,636	-7.7	1,159,499	561,337	106.6	
Small grains cut for hay.	18,482		6.9		69,395			Tons.	52,714			1,581,420			
Annual legumes cut for hay.	30,376	30,507	11.3	12.0	121,962	129,766	39.8	Tons.	99,243	118,687	28.0	3,175,776	1,776,243	167.8	
Silage crops.	451		0.2		4,386				28,931			318,241			
Corn cut for forage ⁹ .	60,428		22.4		493,612	16,364		Tons.	196,848	17,035		4,921,200	159,000		
Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.	4,616		1.7		21,314				12,607			252,140			
Root crops for forage.	267		0.1		641	45		Tons.	1,159	91		22,612	689		
Vegetables, total.												35,784,948	12,685,018	184.3	
Potatoes (Irish or white).	79,069	77,421	29.3	30.5	35,797	31,990	11.9	Bu.	2,853,797	2,372,260	20.3	6,278,351	1,755,413	257.7	
Sweet potatoes and yams.	137,230	142,238	50.9	56.1	74,678	84,740	-11.9	Bu.	7,959,786	8,493,283	-6.3	11,939,707	4,333,297	175.5	
Other vegetables ¹⁰ .	14,164	188,098	6.3	74.1	14,710	95,980						1,718,349	6,496,308		
Farm garden ¹¹ .	225,566		83.6									15,848,541			
Miscellaneous crops, total.												330,709,085	64,878,463	409.7	
Tobacco.	98,310	61,926	36.4	20.5	459,011	221,890	106.9	Lbs.	280,163,432	138,813,163	101.8	151,288,264	13,847,559	992.5	
Cotton.	163,010	129,704	56.7	51.1	1,373,701	1,274,404	7.8	Bales.	858,406	665,132	29.1	149,362,644	42,066,099	255.1	
Cottonseed (estimated).								Tons.	386,285	332,566	16.2	28,585,090	8,417,246	239.6	
Sorghum grown for sirup.	45,151	41,080	16.7	16.2	30,624	20,662	48.2	Tons.	100,463	84,753	18.5	1,467,880	524,667	179.8	
Maple sugar and sirup.	62	85	(²)	(²)								1,463	965	51.6	
Broom corn.	516	128	0.2	0.1	71	15		Lbs.	23,795	6,493	266.5	1,432	549	160.8	
Chufas.	21	211	(²)	0.1	31	376	-91.8	Bu.	578	6,880	-91.6	2,312	10,529	-78.0	
Sundry minor crops ¹¹ .						295							10,849		
Fruits and nuts, total.												6,664,397	4,488,601	46.0	
Small fruits.	9,737		3.6		4,099	6,701	-38.8	Qts.	4,776,710	12,827,427	-62.8	947,714	853,076	11.1	
Other fruits and nuts.												5,606,683	3,635,425	54.2	

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Per cent not shown when base is less than 100 or when per cent is more than 1,000.

² Excluding 493,612 acres reported for corn cut for forage, which is practically all duplicated in the acreage shown for corn harvested as grain.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

⁴ Principally wheat and oats grown and harvested together.

⁵ Includes small quantities of sorghum seed (1919 and 1909), of tobacco seed (1919), and of flaxseed and castor beans (1909). A considerable part of the acreage in soy beans, peas, and possibly some other crops, is probably a duplication of other crop acreage.

⁶ Includes small quantities of millet seed (1919 and 1909), of vetch seed (1919),

and of flower and vegetable seeds (value only, 1909). The entire acreage from which the grass and clover seeds were secured is believed to be included in the acreage given elsewhere for hay and forage.

⁷ Corn cut for forage was not reported to any extent in 1909; hence no fair comparison between 1919 and 1909 can be made, either for the hay and forage totals or for the bracketed group in which corn cut for forage appears.

⁸ Includes millet and Hungarian grass.

⁹ The 1919 figures represent vegetables raised for sale only.

¹⁰ In 1909 the value of the farm garden was largely included in the value of "other vegetables."

¹¹ These crops comprise sugar cane, ginseng, and hops.

TABLE 33.—ACREAGE OF IMPORTANT CROPS: 1879 TO 1919.

CROP.	1919	1909	1899	1889	1879
Corn.	2,311,462	2,459,457	2,720,206	2,360,627	2,305,419
Oats.	125,885	228,129	270,870	541,851	600,415
Wheat.	620,659	501,912	746,984	666,509	646,829
Peanuts.	125,766	195,134	95,856	17,767	
Hay and forage.	1,992,374	376,399	229,998	190,754	101,758
Sweet potatoes and yams.	74,678	84,740	68,730	71,752	50,803
Tobacco.	459,011	221,890	203,023	97,077	67,208
Cotton.	1,373,701	1,274,404	1,007,020	1,147,136	893,153

¹ Includes 493,612 acres in corn cut for forage. This crop was not included to any extent in the hay and forage totals prior to 1919. If its acreage be deducted, to make the 1919 figures more closely comparable with those of earlier years, the remaining area in hay and forage will be 498,762 acres.

TABLE 34.—PERCENTAGES AND AVERAGES FOR IMPORTANT CROPS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	PER CENT OF IMPROVED LAND OCCUPIED.		AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.			AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE.	
	1919	1909	Unit.	1919	1909	1919	1909
Corn.....	28.2	27.9	Bu....	17.7	13.8	\$34.59	\$12.72
Oats.....	1.5	2.0	Bu....	13.3	12.2	14.60	7.63
Wheat.....	7.0	5.7	Bu....	7.0	7.6	19.11	8.81
Peanuts.....	1.6	2.2	Bu....	46.6	30.6	107.07	27.51
Hay and forage.....	12.1	4.3	Tons..	0.69	0.99	19.11	12.76
Sweet potatoes and yams..	0.9	1.0	Bu....	106.6	100.2	159.83	51.14
Tobacco.....	6.6	2.5	Lbs....	610.4	625.6	329.60	62.41
Cotton.....	16.8	14.5	Bales.	0.62	0.62	108.73	33.01

TABLE 35.—VEGETABLES RAISED FOR SALE: 1919.

[Vegetables other than potatoes and sweet potatoes.]

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.		Acres harvested.	Value of product.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		
Total.....	14,184	5.3	14,710	\$1,718,349
Asparagus.....	7	(¹)	47	4,971
Beans (green).....	2,883	1.1	1,500	142,160
Cabbages.....	4,230	1.6	1,181	198,393
Cantaloupes and muskmelons.....	2,061	0.8	2,130	351,543
Corn (sweet).....	835	0.3	908	65,358
Cucumbers.....	1,040	0.4	652	129,942
Lettuce.....	283	0.1	258	112,581
Onions.....	1,827	0.7	302	37,932
Peas (green).....	774	0.3	439	48,829
Peppers (green).....	68	(¹)	26	8,641
Tomatoes.....	2,214	0.8	683	119,079
Turnips.....	62	(¹)	32	2,970
Watermelons.....	3,972	1.5	5,983	414,762
All other vegetables.....			48	12,505
Mixed vegetables.....	521	0.2	521	68,683

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 36.—SUGAR CROPS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.		Acres (or trees).	PRODUCTION.		
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		Quantity.	Unit.	Value.
Maple sugar and sirup, total.....	62	(¹)	Trees tapped, 2,054			\$1,463
.....1919..	85	(¹)	3,101			965
Sugar made.....				1,560	Lbs..	546
.....1919..				3,305	Lbs..	534
Sirup made.....	68	(¹)		333	Gals.	917
.....1919..	60	(¹)		404	Gals.	451
Sorghum grown for sirup.....	45,151	16.7	Acres, 230,624	2100,463	Tons.	
.....1919..	41,080	16.2	20,662	84,753	Tons.	
Sirup made.....				1,397,980	Gals.	1,467,880
.....1919..				1,099,346	Gals.	524,667
Sugar cane, total.....						10,697
.....1919..						
Cane grown.....	596	0.2	294	1,494	Tons.	103
Cane sold.....	6	(¹)		11	Tons.	103
Sirup made.....	593	0.2		21,677	Gals.	10,594

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Figures include estimates for incomplete reports.

TABLE 37.—SMALL FRUITS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.		FARMS REPORTING.		Acres harvested.	PRODUCTION.	
		Number.	Per cent of all farms.		Quantity (quarts).	Value.
Total.....	1919..	9,737	3.8	4,099	4,776,710	\$947,714
.....1909..	1000..			6,701	12,827,427	853,076
Strawberries.....	1919..	5,796	2.1	2,186	3,807,598	799,590
.....1909..	1900..	5,068	2.2	5,420	10,313,361	712,126
Raspberries.....	1919..	285	0.1	38	29,073	6,977
Raspberries and loganberries.....	1909..	331	0.1	40	37,764	3,388
Blackberries and dewberries.....	1919..	3,663	1.4	1,867	936,251	140,438
.....1909..	1900..	2,655	1.0	1,233	2,464,065	130,609
Currents.....	1919..	39	(¹)	(²)	957	144
.....1909..	1900..	89	(¹)	3	5,382	400
Other berries.....	1919..	37	(¹)	8	2,831	565
.....1909..	1900..			5	6,855	553

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Less than 1 acre.

TABLE 38.—FRUIT AND NUT TREES AND GRAPEVINES NOT OF BEARING AGE: 1920 AND 1910.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING.				TREES OR VINES NOT OF BEARING AGE.	
	Number.		Per cent of all farms.		1920	1910
	1920	1910	1920	1910		
Orchard fruits, total ¹	73,558		27.3		2,725,475	2,971,879
Apples.....	58,724	68,268	21.8	26.9	1,394,588	1,835,337
Peaches.....	48,091	45,367	17.8	17.9	1,093,993	861,042
Pears.....	22,715	30,630	8.4	12.1	129,104	150,368
Plums and prunes.....	8,245	8,987	3.1	3.5	35,820	45,503
Cherries.....	13,761	11,608	5.1	4.6	71,880	74,111
Subtropical fruits, total ²					3,763	7,922
Figs.....	1,722	2,296	0.6	0.9	3,763	7,783
Grapes.....	18,877	14,490	8.3	5.7	114,582	120,208
Nuts, total ³					38,209	32,737
Pecans.....	6,465	2,110	2.4	0.8	37,227	20,781
Walnuts (Persian or English).....	430	509	0.2	0.2	982	1,731

¹ Includes apricots, quinces, and (for 1910) mulberries. Since these fruits were not called for by the 1920 schedule, the returns for that year are somewhat incomplete.

² The 1910 figures include oranges, lemons, and Japanese persimmons.

³ The 1910 figures include almonds, and also black walnuts and several other varieties of nuts not called for by the 1920 schedule.

TABLE 39.—ORCHARD AND SUBTROPICAL FRUITS, GRAPES, AND NUTS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP.	FARMS REPORTING TREES OR VINES OF BEARING AGE.				NUMBER OF TREES OR VINES OF BEARING AGE.		PRODUCTION.			
	Number.		Per cent of all farms.		1920	1910	Quantity.		Value.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910			Unit.	1919	1919	1909
Orchard fruits, total ¹	139,576		51.7		5,940,243	8,162,464	Bn....	2,603,698	6,324,301	\$4,698,252
Apples.....	128,655	159,883	47.7	63.0	3,474,821	4,910,171	Bn....	1,938,038	4,775,693	3,294,671
Peaches.....	101,220	110,106	37.5	43.4	1,976,756	2,661,791	Bu....	479,218	1,344,410	1,041,767
Pears.....	50,420	45,093	18.7	17.8	219,725	243,367	Bn....	111,548	84,019	211,945
Plums and prunes.....	25,526	25,055	9.5	9.9	110,577	168,883	Bu....	37,415	61,406	72,965
Cherries.....	32,794	28,568	12.2	11.3	158,187	168,065	Bn....	37,373	53,788	112,119
Subtropical fruits, total ²					6,892	21,227				3,966
Figs.....	3,008	7,159	1.1	2.8	6,692	21,054	Lbs...	33,017	660,624	3,966
Grapes.....	60,244	43,121	22.3	17.0	543,734	411,278	Lbs...	10,679,108	15,116,920	554,333
Nuts, total ³					18,573	29,462				50,132
Pecans.....	3,704	1,117	1.4	0.4	17,470	6,876	Lbs...	171,329	1,244,629	43,736
Walnuts (Persian or English).....	495	563	0.2	0.2	1,103	2,125	Lbs...	145,753	74,861	6,396

¹ Includes apricots, quinces, and (for 1910) mulberries. Since these fruits were not specifically called for by the 1920 schedule, the returns for that year are somewhat incomplete.

² The figures for 1910 and 1909 include oranges, lemons, Japanese persimmons, and pomegranates.

³ The figures for 1910 and 1909 include almonds, and also black walnuts and several other varieties of nuts not called for by the 1920 schedule.

Age of farmers.—A farmer or farm operator, as defined for census purposes, is a person who operates a farm. The number of farm operators, for which the age distribution is shown in the following table, is therefore the same as the number of farms.

TABLE 40.—FARM OPERATORS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AGE, COLOR, AND TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

AGE AND COLOR.	TOTAL.		OWNERS.		MAN-AGERS.		TENANTS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
All farmers, total..	269,763	253,725	151,376	145,326	928,118	117,459	167,287	
Reporting age.....	266,181	253,204	149,656	145,113	889,103	115,636	166,988	
Under 25 years.....	17,944	17,931	4,198	4,403	71	106	13,422	
25 to 34 years.....	55,729	58,785	23,079	25,245	246	307	32,404	
35 to 44 years.....	66,867	59,103	36,581	33,808	244	323	30,042	
45 to 54 years.....	58,748	55,824	36,358	36,768	190	206	22,194	
55 to 64 years.....	40,147	39,952	28,813	28,359	89	109	11,245	
65 years and over.....	26,716	21,609	20,627	16,530	43	52	6,076	
Not reporting age.....	3,582	521	1,720	207	39	15	1,823	
White, total.....	193,473	188,669	129,699	123,877	832,1,044	63,542	63,148	
Reporting age.....	191,096	187,781	127,655	123,733	797,1,031	62,644	63,017	
Under 25 years.....	11,734	13,290	3,697	3,919	62	100	7,975	
25 to 34 years.....	40,279	43,978	20,606	22,203	217	289	19,456	
35 to 44 years.....	48,184	44,059	31,647	29,333	223	303	16,314	
45 to 54 years.....	41,094	41,127	30,359	31,087	181	191	10,554	
55 to 64 years.....	29,834	29,761	24,215	23,794	74	101	5,545	
65 years and over.....	19,971	15,566	17,131	13,397	40	47	2,806	
Not reporting age.....	2,377	288	1,444	144	35	13	898	
Colored, total.....	76,290	65,656	22,277	21,443	96	74	53,917	
Reporting age.....	75,085	65,423	22,001	21,380	92	72	52,992	
Under 25 years.....	6,210	4,641	501	484	6	6	5,700	
25 to 34 years.....	15,450	14,807	2,473	3,042	29	18	12,948	
35 to 44 years.....	18,683	15,044	4,934	4,475	21	20	13,728	
45 to 54 years.....	17,654	14,697	5,999	5,681	15	15	11,640	
55 to 64 years.....	10,313	10,191	4,598	4,565	15	8	5,700	
65 years and over.....	6,775	6,043	3,496	3,133	3	5	3,276	
Not reporting age.....	1,205	233	276	63	4	2	925	

Farmers classified by number of years on farm.—In the following table the farmers of the state are classified according to the number of years they had been on the farms which they were operating when the census was taken. The purpose of this classification is to show the relative stability of the different classes.

TABLE 41.—FARM OPERATORS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF YEARS ON FARM, BY COLOR AND TENURE: 1920 AND 1910.

NOTE.—In 1920 the date of enumeration (January 1) came just before the period during which changes from one farm to another are commonly made in most localities, and hence at a time when many farmers had almost, but not quite, completed one, two, or more years on their farms. Considerable numbers of these farmers reported one, two, or more full years, in place of reporting the correct number of months (or years and months). In 1910, however, the enumeration date (April 15) was late enough so that, in localities where the common moving time was in the early part of the year, the number of years of occupancy was accurately reported. These differences seriously affect the comparability of the returns, especially for the first two years of occupancy. Hence these two years, which were tabulated separately and are so published in Volume V of the Fourteenth Census Reports, have been combined in the following table.

NUMBER OF YEARS ON FARM AND COLOR.	TOTAL.		OWNERS.		MAN-AGERS.		TENANTS.	
	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910	1920	1910
All farmers, total..	269,763	253,725	151,376	145,326	928,118	117,459	167,287	
Rptg. years on farm.....	255,307	225,657	146,925	122,669	819	995,107,563	101,993	
Less than 2 years.....	61,754	61,272	15,565	12,461	285	362	45,904	
2 to 4 years.....	56,346	54,746	21,676	22,558	235	310	34,435	
5 to 9 years.....	41,526	36,179	26,076	23,247	156	175	15,291	
10 years and over.....	95,681	73,469	82,608	64,403	143	148	11,930	
Not reporting.....	14,456	28,068	4,451	22,651	109	123	9,896	
White, total.....	193,473	188,669	129,699	123,877	832,1,044	63,542	63,148	
Rptg. years on farm.....	181,276	165,707	125,499	104,588	739	911,58,137	60,188	
Less than 2 years.....	39,500	41,351	13,200	10,507	258	344	26,048	
2 to 4 years.....	36,164	37,533	18,057	18,846	208	292	17,899	
5 to 9 years.....	30,032	26,471	21,795	19,361	146	159	8,091	
10 years and over.....	78,574	60,352	72,348	55,874	127	136	6,099	
Not reporting.....	9,197	22,362	3,699	19,289	93	113	5,405	
Colored, total.....	76,290	65,656	22,277	21,443	96	74	53,917	
Rptg. years on farm.....	71,081	59,950	21,525	18,081	80	64	49,426	
Less than 2 years.....	22,218	19,921	2,365	1,954	27	18	19,856	
2 to 4 years.....	20,182	17,213	3,619	3,712	27	18	16,536	
5 to 9 years.....	11,494	9,699	4,281	3,886	10	16	7,203	
10 years and over.....	17,107	13,117	11,260	8,529	16	12	5,831	
Not reporting.....	5,259	5,706	752	3,362	16	10	4,491	

Cooperative marketing and purchasing.—Cooperative marketing of farm products or cooperative purchasing of supplies through farmers' organizations in 1919 was reported by 3,524 farms in North Carolina, including 302 farms which reported both sales and purchases, 548 farms which reported sales only, and 2,674 farms which reported purchases only.

TABLE 42.—COOPERATIVE MARKETING AND PURCHASING THROUGH FARMERS' ORGANIZATIONS: 1919.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		AMOUNT.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	Total.	Average per farm.
Marketing or purchasing.....	3,524	1.3	.....	.....
Marketing.....	850	0.3	\$863,227	\$780
Purchasing.....	2,976	1.1	421,142	142

Farm facilities—Motor vehicles, telephones, water, and light on farms.—The following table indicates the extent to which the farmers of North Carolina used motor vehicles and telephones, and the extent to which the farm homes were supplied with water and modern lighting facilities.

TABLE 43.—MOTOR VEHICLES, TELEPHONES, WATER, AND LIGHT ON FARMS: 1920.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		Number reported.	Number per 1,000 of all farms.
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.		
Automobiles.....	41,839	15.5	44,207	164
Motor trucks.....	2,551	0.9	2,671	10
Tractors.....	2,184	0.8	2,277	8
Telephones.....	33,029	12.2	.....	.....
Water piped into house.....	4,423	1.6	.....	.....
Gas or electric light.....	7,816	2.9	.....	.....

Pure-bred live stock on farms.—The inquiry relating to pure-bred live stock called for registered animals only, but it seems evident, from a study of the returns, that some animals merely eligible for registry (but not actually registered) were included in the reports.

The number of farms in North Carolina in 1920 was 269,763, of which number 257,573 reported domestic animals of some kind, and 10,057 reported pure-bred live stock.

TABLE 44.—PURE-BRED LIVE STOCK CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BREED: 1920.

NOTE.—Pure-bred horses reported in North Carolina represented 0.1 per cent of all horses on farms (see Table 23); pure-bred cattle, 1.7 per cent of the total; pure-bred sheep, 1.3 per cent; pure-bred swine, 2.2 per cent.

BREED.	Number.	BREED.	Number.
Horses, total.....	193	Sheep, total.....	1,267
American Saddle.....	5	Dorset Horn.....	19
French Draft.....	5	Hampshire Down.....	209
Percheron.....	94	Leicester.....	12
Standard Bred.....	17	Shropshire.....	820
All other breeds ¹	72	Southdown.....	113
		All other breeds ¹	34
Cattle, total.....	16,782	Swine, total.....	27,374
Beef breeds, total.....	3,085	Berkshire.....	3,511
Aberdeen Angus.....	786	Chester White.....	1,099
Hireford.....	933	Duroc-Jersey.....	13,843
Polled Durham.....	156	Essex.....	227
Shorthorn.....	732	Hampshire.....	1,352
All other beef breeds ¹	478	Poland China.....	5,484
Dairy breeds, total.....	7,697	Spotted Poland China.....	16
Ayrshire.....	44	Tamworth.....	258
Guernsey.....	789	Yorkshire.....	27
Holstein-Friesian.....	1,613	All other breeds ¹	1,557
Jersey.....	4,978		
All other dairy breeds ¹	273		

¹ Includes animals reported as pure bred, with breed not specified.

Calves, pigs, and lambs raised on farms.—The figures presented include young animals born in 1919, which were retained on the farm, sold to others, or slaughtered for food, but do not include young animals purchased or those that died.

TABLE 45.—CALVES, PIGS, AND LAMBS RAISED ON FARMS: 1919.

ITEM.	FARMS REPORTING.		ANIMALS RAISED.	
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	Number.	Average per farm.
Calves.....	100,379	37.2	185,516	1.8
Pigs.....	99,961	37.1	1,056,170	10.6
Lambs.....	4,745	1.8	41,869	8.8

Domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms.—The number of cattle, swine, and sheep slaughtered on farms was reported for both 1919 and 1909, but the farm schedule for 1919 carried no inquiry with regard to the value of the animals slaughtered, or with regard to the number or value of the animals sold by farmers. The total value of domestic animals sold or slaughtered on farms in North Carolina in 1919 has been estimated, however, at \$41,600,000, as compared with \$18,526,988, the value reported for 1909.

TABLE 46.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED ON FARMS: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM AND CENSUS YEAR.	FARMS REPORTING.		ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED.		Meat and meat products sold (pounds).
	Number.	Per cent of all farms.	Number.	Average per farm.	
Cattle and calves.....1919..	17,372	6.4	35,492	2.0	4,085,821
.....1909..			50,734		
Cattle.....1909..	13,201	5.2	36,132	2.7	
Calves.....1909..	5,964	2.4	14,602	2.4	
Swine.....1919..	208,602	77.3	934,320	4.5	23,406,140
.....1909..	166,636	65.7	783,247	4.7	
Sheep and lambs.....1919..	1,775	0.7	5,292	3.0	93,474
.....1909..	3,026	1.2	9,763	3.2	

Sales of selected crops.—The sales of the crops listed represent that part of the year's production which was sold, or to be sold, by those farmers who produced the crops.

TABLE 47.—PRODUCTION AND SALES OF SELECTED CROPS: 1919 AND 1909.

CROP AND CENSUS YEAR.	Farms reporting production.	FARMS REPORTING SALES.		Production.	QUANTITY SOLD (OR TO BE SOLD).	
		Number.	Per cent of farms reporting production.		Amount.	Per cent of production.
Corn.....1919..	253,026	12,193	4.8	<i>Bushels.</i> 40,998,317	<i>Bushels.</i> 1,617,099	3.9
.....1909..	228,322	33,427	14.6	34,063,531	1,728,493	5.1
Oats.....1919..	34,647	1,060	3.1	1,671,308	78,292	4.7
.....1909..	48,958	5,368	11.0	2,782,508	211,043	7.6
Barley.....1919..	179	4	2.2	3,510	60	1.7
.....1909..	149	7	4.7	7,535	216	2.9
Hay.....1919..				<i>Tons.</i> 449,298	<i>Tons.</i> 17,179	3.8
.....1909..				353,950	25,601	7.2
Potatoes.....1919..	79,069	11,582	14.6	<i>Bushels.</i> 2,853,797	<i>Bushels.</i> 1,443,577	50.6
Apples.....1919..		9,640		1,938,038	500,398	26.1

Fruit products of farms.—The figures relate only to fruit products obtained from fruit grown on those farms reporting the products.

TABLE 48.—FRUIT PRODUCTS (FARM PRODUCTION): 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	Farms reporting.	Production.
		<i>Gallons.</i>
Cider.....1919..	6,616	250,517
.....1909..	8,240	647,152
Cider made (or to be made) into vinegar.....1919..	5,436	136,323
Vinegar made on farms ¹.....1909..	0,056	183,610
Grape juice.....1919..	984	22,501
Wine and grape juice.....1909..	5,961	205,152
		<i>Pounds.</i>
Dried fruits.....1919..	17,023	1,065,302
.....1909..	15,566	1,500,681

¹ Includes vinegar other than that made from cider.

Forest products of farms.—Forest products, as defined on the farm schedule, include firewood, fence posts, crossties, pulp wood, saw logs, poles, etc., and standing timber sold and cut during the years indicated. The figures cover only forest products of farms and do not represent by any means the total value of all forest products cut in the state during the census years.

TABLE 49.—FOREST PRODUCTS OF FARMS: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	1919	1909
Forest products of farms:		
Farms reporting.....	114,970	156,873
Per cent of all farms.....	42.6	61.8
Value.....	\$32,735,263	\$11,364,134
Average per farm reporting.....	\$285	\$72
Forest products sold from farms (or cut and held for sale):		
Farms reporting.....	32,693	
Value.....	\$18,711,315	\$5,949,674
Average per farm reporting.....	\$572	
Forest products used on farms (or cut and held for use):		
Farms reporting.....	103,734	
Value.....	\$14,023,948	\$5,414,460
Average per farm reporting.....	\$135	

Nurseries and greenhouses.—The data presented for nurseries include the returns from all farms and establishments reporting receipts from the sale of nursery stock, and those for greenhouses include the returns from all farms and establishments reporting receipts from the sale of greenhouse products (whether grown in hothouses or in cold frames).

TABLE 50.—NURSERIES AND GREENHOUSES: 1919 AND 1909.

ITEM.	1919	1909
Nurseries:		
Number of nurseries (farms and establishments) reporting.....	62	125
Acreage used for growing nursery stock.....	989	754
Receipts from sale of products.....	\$334,977	\$266,968
Average receipts per nursery.....	\$5,403	\$2,136
Average receipts per acre.....	\$338.70	\$354.07
Greenhouses:		
Number of farms and establishments reporting.....	94	109
Square feet under glass.....	453,691	193,139
Receipts from sale of products.....	\$325,245	\$126,995
Flowers and flowering plants.....	\$314,945	
Vegetables and vegetable plants.....	\$10,300	
Average receipts per farm or establishment.....	\$3,460	\$1,165

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY, 1920,

		THE STATE.			Alamance.	Alexander.	Alleghany.	Anson.	Ashe.
		Total.	White.	Colored.					
ALL FARMS.									
1	Number of farms, 1920.....	269,763	193,473	76,290	2,705	1,921	1,409	3,706	3,407
2	1910.....	253,725	188,069	65,656	2,508	1,924	1,466	3,332	3,215
3	1900.....	224,637	169,773	54,864	2,296	1,880	1,367	2,940	3,099
4	All farmers classified by sex, 1920:								
5	Male.....	257,612	185,526	72,086	2,585	1,767	1,321	3,526	3,217
6	Female.....	12,151	7,947	4,204	120	154	88	180	190
7	Color and nativity of all farmers, 1920:								
8	Native white.....	193,081	193,081	.....	2,034	1,807	1,355	1,691	3,332
9	Foreign-born white.....	392	392	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3
10	Negro and other nonwhite.....	76,290	.....	76,290	670	114	54	2,015	72
11	All farms classified by size, 1920:								
12	Under 3 acres.....	388	278	110	1	5	.....	2	3
13	3 to 9 acres.....	13,281	8,444	4,837	98	77	60	90	276
14	10 to 19 acres.....	37,667	21,038	16,629	177	167	115	517	396
15	20 to 49 acres.....	87,239	54,152	33,087	562	542	335	1,449	1,003
16	50 to 99 acres.....	68,903	55,100	13,803	879	617	409	874	913
17	100 to 174 acres.....	41,082	35,238	5,844	731	357	304	498	512
18	175 to 259 acres.....	12,448	11,206	1,242	188	95	104	162	161
19	260 to 499 acres.....	6,646	6,057	589	61	55	63	92	113
20	500 to 999 acres.....	1,620	1,510	119	6	6	15	19	27
21	1,000 acres and over.....	480	450	30	2	.....	4	3	3
LAND AND FARM AREA.									
22	Approximate land area, 1920.....	31,193,600	.....	.....	314,880	184,960	149,760	355,840	273,280
23	Land in farms, 1920.....	20,021,736	16,584,294	3,437,442	239,175	150,719	138,908	251,975	260,765
24	1910.....	22,439,129	19,253,325	3,185,804	252,578	159,944	149,966	289,990	266,825
25	1900.....	22,749,356	19,794,218	2,955,138	244,178	157,619	145,200	309,986	272,137
26	Improved land in farms, 1920.....	8,198,409	6,341,309	1,857,100	100,776	61,346	91,789	112,352	158,051
27	1910.....	8,813,056	7,082,344	1,730,712	107,433	66,587	95,619	116,379	163,804
28	1900.....	8,327,106	6,869,859	1,457,247	97,229	65,576	84,996	116,084	154,575
29	Woodland in farms, 1920.....	10,289,547	8,918,747	1,380,800	119,583	59,940	45,286	121,717	87,744
30	Other unimproved land in farms, 1920.....	1,523,780	1,324,238	199,542	18,816	29,433	1,833	17,906	14,970
31	Per cent of land area in farms, 1920.....	64.2	53.2	11.0	76.0	81.5	92.8	70.8	95.4
32	Per cent of farm land improved, 1920.....	40.9	38.2	54.0	42.1	40.7	66.1	44.6	60.6
33	Average acreage per farm, 1920.....	74.2	85.7	45.1	88.4	78.5	98.6	68.0	76.5
34	Average improved acreage per farm, 1920.....	30.4	32.8	24.3	37.3	31.9	65.1	30.3	46.4
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY.									
35	All farm property, 1920.....	1,250,166,995	988,278,052	261,888,943	10,179,404	6,023,029	7,297,937	12,126,348	14,323,200
36	1910.....	537,716,210	456,290,410	81,425,800	5,344,109	3,416,141	4,344,341	6,560,337	8,111,149
37	1900.....	233,834,693	204,866,528	28,968,165	2,671,967	1,640,496	2,172,355	2,499,126	4,542,767
38	Land in farms, 1920.....	857,815,016	665,673,111	192,139,905	6,061,303	4,049,941	5,023,890	7,556,798	10,415,920
39	1910.....	343,164,945	287,802,767	55,362,178	2,801,175	2,234,114	2,967,839	4,039,690	5,832,934
40	1900.....	141,955,840	122,764,180	19,191,660	1,449,050	1,071,120	1,416,710	1,515,990	3,021,440
41	Farm buildings, 1920.....	218,577,944	181,183,572	37,394,372	2,161,676	1,030,170	940,984	2,207,365	1,521,108
42	1910.....	113,459,662	99,553,624	13,904,038	1,439,580	677,648	629,514	1,392,858	1,049,005
43	1900.....	52,700,080	47,638,620	5,061,460	720,330	283,760	331,250	535,870	692,240
44	Implements and machinery, 1920.....	54,621,633	46,265,515	8,355,848	631,347	283,362	234,273	796,561	268,156
45	1910.....	18,441,619	16,180,149	2,261,470	259,302	116,907	101,230	256,546	144,454
46	1900.....	9,072,600	8,114,830	957,770	133,640	67,680	70,060	119,240	100,320
47	Live stock on farms, 1920.....	119,152,672	95,153,854	23,998,818	1,322,078	659,556	1,098,790	1,565,624	2,118,016
48	1910.....	62,649,984	52,751,870	9,898,114	794,052	387,472	645,758	871,243	1,084,756
49	1900.....	30,106,173	26,348,898	3,757,275	368,947	217,936	354,335	328,026	728,707
50	Average values, 1920:								
51	All property per farm.....	4,634	5,108	3,433	3,763	3,135	5,180	3,272	4,204
52	Land and buildings per farm.....	3,990	4,377	3,009	3,041	2,645	4,233	2,635	3,504
53	Land alone per acre.....	42.84	40.14	55.90	25.34	26.87	36.17	29.99	39.94
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS.									
54	Number of farms, 1920.....	151,376	129,099	22,277	1,993	1,555	1,227	1,200	2,930
55	1910.....	145,320	123,877	21,443	1,795	1,497	1,238	1,205	2,681
56	1900.....	130,572	113,052	17,520	1,539	1,409	1,137	1,084	2,495
57	Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	56.1	66.7	29.2	73.7	80.9	87.1	52.4	86.0
58	Land in farms, 1920.....	13,441,500	12,282,645	1,158,854	178,475	129,230	127,061	120,018	240,831
59	Improved land in farms, 1920.....	4,966,358	4,458,019	508,339	76,590	51,202	84,534	43,016	145,203
60	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....	639,114,219	580,454,351	58,659,868	6,057,937	4,303,203	5,457,395	4,447,520	10,885,232
61	Degree of ownership, 1920:								
62	Farmers owning entire farm.....	131,847	115,482	16,365	1,884	1,311	1,113	1,044	2,556
63	Farmers hiring additional land.....	19,529	13,617	5,912	109	244	114	156	374
64	Color and nativity of owners, 1920:								
65	Native white owners.....	128,774	128,774	.....	1,676	1,490	1,182	881	2,863
66	Foreign-born white owners.....	325	325	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3
67	Negro and other nonwhite owners.....	22,277	.....	22,277	316	65	45	319	64
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS.									
68	Number of farms, 1920.....	928	832	96	3	2	10	6	13
69	1910.....	1,118	1,044	74	4	11	6	8	17
70	1900.....	1,057	936	121	11	11	5	11	7
71	Land in farms, 1920.....	386,449	373,582	12,867	1,160	138	1,751	2,425	1,213
72	Improved land in farms, 1920.....	112,279	105,916	6,363	573	81	1,236	662	848
73	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....	23,525,086	22,495,491	1,029,595	90,804	17,100	103,286	57,500	74,500
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS.									
74	Number of farms, 1920.....	117,459	63,542	53,917	709	364	172	2,500	464
75	1910.....	107,287	63,148	44,139	709	416	222	2,119	617
76	1900.....	93,008	55,785	37,223	746	460	225	1,845	597
77	Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	43.5	32.8	70.7	26.2	18.9	12.2	67.6	13.6
78	Land in farms, 1920.....	6,193,778	3,928,067	2,265,711	59,640	21,351	10,096	129,532	18,721
79	Improved land in farms, 1920.....	3,119,772	1,777,374	1,342,398	23,613	10,063	6,019	68,674	12,000
80	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....	413,753,655	243,908,841	169,844,814	2,077,238	759,808	404,193	5,259,143	977,296
81	Form of tenancy, 1920:								
82	Share tenants.....	58,819	35,990	22,829	499	211	47	779	147
83	Croppers.....	39,939	16,575	23,364	193	112	71	898	231
84	Share-cash tenants.....	468	304	164	3	.....	1	4	5
85	Cash tenants.....	9,425	6,212	3,213	14	10	6	76	23
86	Standing renters.....	6,491	2,586	3,905	.....	.....	.....	741	2
87	Unspecified.....	2,317	1,875	442	.....	31	47	2	56
88	Color and nativity of tenants, 1920:								
89	Native white tenants.....	63,487	63,487	.....	355	316	163	804	456
90	Foreign-born white tenants.....	55	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
91	Negro and other nonwhite tenants.....	53,917	.....	53,917	354	49	9	1,696	8

1 Avery County organized from parts of Caldwell, Mitchell, and Watauga Counties in 1911.

WITH SELECTED ITEMS FOR 1910 AND 1900.

Avery. ¹	Beaufort.	Bertie.	Bladen.	Brunswick.	Buncombe.	Burke.	Cabarrus.	Caldwell. ¹	Camden.	Carteret.	Caswell.	Catawba.	
1,315	3,228	3,340	2,452	1,417	3,701	2,194	2,427	1,972	875	858	2,558	2,916	1
2,951	3,183	3,183	2,495	1,600	4,145	2,560	2,374	2,648	821	982	2,002	3,199	2
2,431	2,663	2,663	2,488	1,373	4,140	2,222	2,045	2,208	858	734	1,745	2,647	3
1,243	3,146	3,133	2,292	1,309	3,500	2,079	2,350	1,895	867	842	2,463	2,757	4
72	82	207	160	48	192	115	77	77	8	16	95	159	5
1,290	2,242	1,429	1,618	1,097	3,586	1,983	1,878	1,899	583	788	1,431	2,677	0
1	2	1	3	6	22	39	39	73	3	3	1	1	7
24	984	1,910	931	314	93	172	540	292	67	67	1,126	238	8
8	1	3	4	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	9	9
133	293	74	135	114	303	104	41	110	32	92	81	129	10
191	641	488	381	187	569	180	174	142	72	188	199	250	11
506	1,079	1,269	701	373	1,139	500	591	467	405	290	429	862	12
277	648	824	468	300	922	608	791	608	261	154	757	941	13
126	337	454	290	217	482	421	611	392	76	86	733	558	14
49	119	132	142	90	152	121	165	147	18	25	221	126	15
17	67	70	157	81	93	92	47	81	7	14	110	40	16
11	20	20	59	33	32	13	3	19	1	4	15	3	17
5	16	8	17	18	7	5	2	5	2	5	1	1	18
152,320	537,600	449,920	624,640	505,600	408,960	341,760	249,600	301,440	140,800	366,720	257,280	261,120	19
103,362	218,828	233,242	249,916	209,959	266,134	195,202	206,903	183,630	52,845	69,464	253,565	217,463	20
	249,100	282,471	287,773	268,102	419,782	222,882	207,426	218,371	60,013	77,181	263,870	241,037	21
	248,104	341,428	364,103	252,117	348,644	222,551	209,125	231,497	76,549	74,751	243,737	239,824	22
36,828	79,403	87,284	68,177	28,554	129,467	58,461	101,873	61,264	35,384	17,304	96,490	113,685	23
	70,509	103,392	60,074	32,506	157,458	71,540	109,151	74,704	36,035	20,175	103,584	125,664	24
	65,823	109,239	68,738	31,243	142,283	65,700	98,582	71,151	44,656	18,626	113,824	116,379	25
62,723	134,311	137,446	163,196	164,810	126,615	117,774	73,906	113,788	17,206	42,189	131,888	80,192	26
3,811	5,114	8,512	18,543	16,595	10,652	18,967	31,124	8,584	255	9,971	25,187	23,580	27
67.9	40.7	51.8	40.0	41.5	65.1	57.1	82.9	60.9	37.5	18.9	98.6	83.3	28
35.6	36.3	37.4	27.3	13.6	48.6	29.9	49.2	33.4	67.0	24.9	38.1	52.3	29
78.6	67.8	69.8	101.0	148.2	71.9	89.0	85.3	93.1	60.4	81.0	99.1	74.6	30
28.0	24.6	26.1	27.8	20.2	35.0	26.6	42.0	31.1	40.4	20.2	37.7	39.0	31
3,253,102	17,560,530	13,180,000	8,668,424	3,583,538	19,233,583	6,966,915	11,406,983	6,986,265	3,258,881	3,002,241	9,618,822	12,869,789	32
	5,820,454	5,604,227	3,812,116	2,183,201	13,648,273	4,868,239	6,106,485	5,001,159	1,709,598	1,492,453	3,663,158	8,454,030	33
	2,239,945	2,056,040	1,636,871	958,876	6,627,474	2,436,833	2,959,443	2,645,776	1,002,500	584,272	2,150,886	3,302,930	34
2,117,795	12,021,917	9,227,494	5,663,851	2,189,587	12,992,681	4,593,641	7,415,207	4,512,069	2,046,722	1,883,359	6,182,814	8,264,879	35
	3,963,630	3,490,591	2,209,302	1,222,390	9,907,858	3,080,976	3,906,834	3,241,676	1,019,840	839,521	1,828,789	5,591,144	36
	1,273,480	1,153,570	920,720	500,240	4,234,110	1,608,920	1,815,670	1,756,000	619,360	314,720	1,162,710	2,053,150	37
603,325	3,279,249	2,075,080	1,600,493	745,355	3,805,196	1,339,696	2,060,320	1,431,594	673,285	600,610	1,938,052	2,620,547	38
	1,090,489	1,308,326	939,966	507,700	2,355,168	1,097,552	1,198,409	1,084,334	417,195	389,525	1,159,324	1,733,160	39
	575,930	498,400	402,260	253,160	1,608,040	429,390	649,360	478,750	232,520	168,050	627,230	705,440	40
67,821	828,886	576,645	370,373	124,086	530,592	226,581	648,043	263,878	152,032	182,100	533,421	734,346	41
	174,456	227,346	149,560	93,808	281,951	148,378	240,511	138,650	60,420	150,129	326,497	326,497	42
	86,770	102,160	66,270	45,400	158,970	93,800	133,530	96,100	29,480	20,980	87,540	168,680	43
464,161	1,430,478	1,300,781	1,033,707	524,510	1,905,114	807,097	1,283,413	778,724	386,842	336,172	964,635	1,250,017	44
	591,879	637,964	513,288	359,303	1,103,297	541,333	760,731	536,499	223,387	202,987	524,916	803,229	45
	303,765	302,510	247,621	160,076	626,853	304,723	360,883	314,926	121,140	80,522	273,406	375,600	46
2,474	5,440	3,946	3,535	2,529	5,197	3,175	4,700	3,543	3,724	3,499	3,760	4,414	47
2,069	4,740	3,384	2,963	2,071	4,539	2,704	3,904	3,014	3,109	2,895	3,175	3,733	48
20.49	54.94	39.56	22.66	10.43	48.82	23.53	35.84	24.57	38.73	27.11	24.38	38.01	49
1,174	2,119	1,519	1,798	1,210	2,766	1,613	1,156	1,553	367	679	1,149	2,178	50
	2,079	1,714	2,028	1,370	2,998	1,840	1,037	1,928	754	754	874	2,317	51
	1,768	1,536	1,882	1,136	2,582	1,514	987	1,694	403	601	704	1,886	52
89.3	65.6	55.6	73.3	85.4	74.7	73.5	47.6	78.8	41.9	79.1	44.9	74.7	53
89,331	160,175	135,806	207,106	187,415	203,640	135,837	115,690	147,703	29,614	44,338	117,227	171,342	54
31,644	60,912	41,820	51,204	24,852	101,536	41,304	54,582	48,386	16,402	13,325	45,173	58,375	55
2,328,545	10,274,230	5,876,947	5,643,839	2,546,297	11,543,117	3,921,036	5,156,225	4,666,815	1,331,722	1,940,485	4,020,491	8,653,936	56
1,101	1,747	1,243	1,363	1,006	2,459	1,459	998	1,370	300	580	964	1,691	57
73	372	276	435	204	307	154	158	183	67	99	185	487	58
1,154	1,668	934	1,214	951	2,692	1,444	1,080	1,496	302	639	839	2,074	59
1	1	1	3	5	17	39	76	57	3	3	1	1	60
19	450	685	581	284	57	130	76	57	65	37	309	103	61
5	23	9	8	1	35	5	3	15	5	4	5	4	62
	35	7	7	4	32	8	8	5	5	12	3	4	63
	10	23	12	14	12	15	15	3	2	11	11	5	64
5,132	16,450	4,491	1,422	75	10,293	2,927	278	2,996	782	12,024	218	607	65
814	7,410	1,426	311	75	2,895	1,004	186	670	587	108	128	247	66
158,000	1,600,200	189,300	30,600	5,000	1,477,635	293,000	28,700	160,300	45,500	64,500	12,450	37,500	67
136	1,086	1,812	646	206	900	576	1,268	404	503	175	1,404	734	68
	837	1,462	460	292	1,115	721	1,329	615	433	216	1,125	878	69
	653	1,104	594	223	1,546	703	1,043	506	433	138	1,030	756	70
10.3	33.6	54.3	26.3	14.5	24.3	26.3	52.2	20.5	57.5	20.4	54.9	25.2	71
8,899	42,203	92,945	41,388	22,469	52,201	56,438	90,935	32,937	22,449	13,102	136,120	45,514	72
4,370	21,081	44,038	16,662	3,627	25,036	16,153	47,105	11,908	18,395	3,871	51,180	25,063	73
239,575	3,426,736	5,236,327	1,589,905	383,645	3,777,125	1,719,201	4,290,602	1,117,048	1,342,785	478,984	4,087,925	2,193,990	74
74	525	507	420	97	126	433	795	303	354	73	881	400	75
19	517	734	145	76	220	58	315	68	112	86	499	241	76
	1	5	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	77
19	38	376	38	10	100	44	53	22	30	13	10	40	78
	5	140	9			2	64					1	79
24		50	32	21	72	37	38	11	4		12	60	80
131	552	488	297	145	861	534	795	388	276	145	590	599	81
	1	1		1	3								82
5	533	1,323	349	60	36	42	473	16	227	30	814	135	83

¹ The fact that the farm acreage shown for certain counties exceeds the total land area of the county is accounted for partly by the fact that the irregular boundaries of the counties make it difficult to compute exactly the total land area, partly by inaccurate farm surveys which exaggerate the farm acreage, and partly by the fact that the farms situated on the county line are included entirely in one county or the other.

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY, 1920,

	Chatham. ¹	Cherokee.	Chowan.	Clay.	Cleveland. ²	Columbus.	Craven.	Cumberland. ³
ALL FARMS.								
1 Number of farms.. 1920.....	3,741	1,903	1,028	808	4,016	3,580	2,598	3,100
2 "..... 1910.....	3,646	1,912	983	762	4,032	3,394	2,098	3,463
3 "..... 1900.....	3,605	1,731	833	817	3,446	2,861	1,725	2,673
4 All farmers classified by sex, 1920:								
5 Male.....number.....	3,572	1,835	994	775	3,823	3,364	2,457	2,945
6 Female.....number.....	169	68	34	33	193	216	141	155
7 Color and nativity of all farmers, 1920:								
8 Native white.....number.....	2,613	1,892	642	788	3,374	2,742	1,415	1,877
9 Foreign-born white.....number.....	4	2	1	1	1	14	5	3
10 Negro and other nonwhite.....number.....	1,124	9	355	20	641	824	1,178	1,220
11 All farms classified by size, 1920:								
12 Under 3 acres.....number.....	2	1	1	1	4	3	2	3
13 3 to 9 acres.....number.....	62	117	61	27	112	247	320	124
14 10 to 19 acres.....number.....	304	164	164	63	396	559	845	475
15 20 to 49 acres.....number.....	847	412	391	244	1,498	1,066	728	1,223
16 50 to 99 acres.....number.....	1,098	572	236	220	1,288	868	342	627
17 100 to 174 acres.....number.....	943	437	100	168	540	483	211	370
18 175 to 259 acres.....number.....	314	112	22	46	127	171	70	138
19 260 to 499 acres.....number.....	141	67	35	32	49	130	47	91
20 500 to 999 acres.....number.....	26	16	12	6	2	42	24	41
21 1,000 acres and over.....number.....	4	5	6	1	.....	11	9	8
LAND AND FARM AREA.								
22 Approximate land area, 1920.....acres.....	445,440	290,560	105,600	140,800	317,440	597,120	422,400	428,800
23 Land in farms.. 1920.....acres.....	364,121	173,518	77,253	71,130	252,539	284,184	149,899	233,840
24 "..... 1910.....acres.....	379,632	201,625	74,563	82,605	262,888	333,416	202,238	407,586
25 "..... 1900.....acres.....	411,084	208,359	72,528	97,462	258,042	360,855	211,523	362,609
26 Improved land in farms.. 1920.....acres.....	113,302	41,588	33,973	24,876	132,425	78,693	59,701	92,196
27 "..... 1910.....acres.....	121,588	52,174	33,793	24,585	129,879	74,684	63,943	104,934
28 "..... 1900.....acres.....	132,427	41,927	34,972	23,973	126,058	68,471	55,986	88,461
29 Woodland in farms, 1920.....acres.....	229,641	122,461	41,288	40,871	89,431	180,640	72,587	130,864
30 Other unimproved land in farms, 1920.....acres.....	21,178	9,469	1,992	5,383	30,683	24,851	17,611	10,780
31 Per cent of land area in farms, 1920.....	81.7	59.7	73.2	50.5	79.6	47.6	35.5	54.5
32 Per cent of farm land improved, 1920.....	31.1	24.0	44.0	35.0	52.4	27.7	39.8	39.4
33 Average acreage per farm, 1920.....	97.3	91.2	75.1	88.0	62.9	79.4	57.7	75.4
34 Average improved acreage per farm, 1920.....	30.3	21.9	33.0	30.8	33.0	22.0	23.0	29.7
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY.								
35 All farm property.. 1920.....dollars.....	11,888,579	3,341,576	5,018,375	2,562,544	20,511,549	12,763,943	11,900,902	15,595,503
36 "..... 1910.....dollars.....	5,621,153	2,182,417	2,447,002	1,126,177	10,158,277	5,982,228	4,393,315	8,853,480
37 "..... 1900.....dollars.....	3,047,351	1,263,261	882,545	731,719	4,022,296	2,034,124	1,678,852	2,569,944
38 Land in farms.. 1920.....dollars.....	7,290,646	1,948,834	3,290,872	1,812,577	14,425,411	8,214,578	8,266,795	10,330,392
39 "..... 1910.....dollars.....	2,940,488	1,342,254	1,554,342	696,528	6,884,953	3,803,275	3,052,792	5,977,039
40 "..... 1900.....dollars.....	1,640,460	782,540	493,300	451,300	2,509,240	1,167,150	1,067,810	1,553,310
41 Farm buildings.. 1920.....dollars.....	2,281,781	614,892	945,080	342,591	3,246,259	2,653,045	2,030,120	3,218,387
42 "..... 1910.....dollars.....	1,459,597	383,295	534,785	199,275	2,015,112	1,274,655	768,825	1,744,464
43 "..... 1900.....dollars.....	739,700	210,580	233,800	123,290	919,400	492,840	343,360	589,680
44 Implements and machinery.. 1920.....dollars.....	657,406	89,352	260,160	56,574	948,441	518,604	463,680	626,859
45 "..... 1910.....dollars.....	264,844	65,278	92,994	29,709	291,210	210,224	141,388	260,567
46 "..... 1900.....dollars.....	149,100	33,870	40,040	20,840	180,270	83,370	62,150	91,710
47 Live stock on farms.. 1920.....dollars.....	1,658,746	688,498	522,263	350,802	1,891,438	1,377,716	1,140,307	1,419,865
48 "..... 1910.....dollars.....	956,224	391,590	264,881	200,665	967,002	694,074	430,310	871,410
49 "..... 1900.....dollars.....	518,091	236,271	115,405	136,289	433,356	290,764	205,532	335,244
50 Average values, 1920:								
51 All property per farm.....dollars.....	3,178	1,756	4,882	3,171	5,107	3,565	4,581	5,031
52 Land and buildings per farm.....dollars.....	2,559	1,347	4,121	2,667	4,400	3,036	3,963	4,371
53 Land alone per acre.....dollars.....	20.02	11.23	42.60	25.48	57.12	28.91	55.15	44.18
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS.								
54 Number of farms.. 1920.....	2,395	1,497	554	524	2,052	2,891	1,320	1,677
55 "..... 1910.....	2,205	1,236	613	504	1,975	2,817	1,302	2,078
56 "..... 1900.....	2,093	1,042	511	476	1,767	2,438	1,098	1,800
57 Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	64.0	78.7	53.9	64.9	51.1	80.8	50.8	54.1
58 Land in farms, 1920.....acres.....	259,484	147,302	56,644	50,740	158,408	244,422	112,613	171,992
59 Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres.....	78,290	33,474	20,952	17,702	76,176	64,046	35,946	53,528
60 Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars.....	6,792,867	2,045,896	2,771,665	1,697,334	10,703,472	9,018,234	6,892,662	8,042,520
61 Degree of ownership, 1920:								
62 Farmers owning entire farm.....number.....	2,123	1,354	416	475	1,812	2,543	1,177	1,372
63 Farmers hiring additional land.....number.....	272	143	138	49	240	348	143	305
64 Color and nativity of owners, 1920:								
65 Native white owners.....number.....	1,936	1,488	415	513	1,936	2,266	877	1,236
66 Foreign-born white owners.....number.....	3	1	1	1	1	14	4	3
67 Negro and other nonwhite owners.....number.....	456	8	138	11	115	611	439	438
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS.								
68 Number of farms.. 1920.....	7	.....	7	.....	18	6	4	7
69 "..... 1910.....	7	3	5	1	18	17	7	26
70 "..... 1900.....	8	3	8	3	4	14	8	24
71 Land in farms, 1920.....acres.....	3,793	.....	3,877	.....	2,128	1,125	2,636	1,659
72 Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres.....	877	.....	1,020	.....	758	335	435	466
73 Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars.....	88,132	.....	188,000	.....	210,525	65,250	155,000	121,000
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS.								
74 Number of farms.. 1920.....	1,339	406	467	284	1,946	683	1,274	1,416
75 "..... 1910.....	1,434	673	365	257	2,039	560	789	1,359
76 "..... 1900.....	1,504	686	314	338	1,675	409	619	849
77 Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	35.8	21.3	45.4	35.1	48.5	19.1	49.0	45.7
78 Land in farms, 1920.....acres.....	100,844	26,216	16,732	20,390	92,003	38,637	34,650	60,189
79 Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres.....	34,135	8,114	12,001	7,174	55,491	14,312	23,320	38,202
80 Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars.....	2,691,428	517,830	1,276,287	457,834	6,757,673	1,784,139	3,249,253	5,385,259
81 Form of tenancy, 1920:								
82 Share tenants.....number.....	704	267	136	167	1,011	357	755	802
83 Croppers.....number.....	390	48	250	69	746	196	434	375
84 Share-cash tenants.....number.....	1	2	3	.....	3	3	6	23
85 Cash tenants.....number.....	133	48	59	19	46	51	75	92
86 Standing renters.....number.....	111	.....	14	.....	74	6	4	123
87 Unspecified.....number.....	.....	41	5	29	66	70	.....	1
88 Color and nativity of tenants, 1920:								
89 Native white tenants.....number.....	670	404	220	275	1,423	471	534	636
90 Foreign-born white tenants.....number.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
91 Negro and other nonwhite tenants.....number.....	668	1	247	9	523	212	739	780

¹ Part of Chatham County taken to form part of Lee County in 1908.² Part of Gaston County annexed to Cleveland County in 1916.

WITH SELECTED ITEMS FOR 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Currituck.	Dare.	Davidson.	Davie.	Duplin.	Durham. ¹	Edgecombe.	Forsyth.	Franklin.	Gaston. ²	Gates.	Graham.	Granville.	
984 932 912	77 136 229	3,770 3,505 3,419	1,768 1,794 1,742	4,686 3,847 3,393	1,769 1,016 1,548	3,840 2,920 2,284	2,840 2,647 2,421	4,226 3,567 3,367	2,339 2,859 2,213	1,583 1,439 1,461	746 770 732	3,503 3,259 3,136	1 2 3
951 33	76 1	3,601 169	1,705 63	4,511 175	1,701 68	3,686 164	2,733 116	4,030 106	2,246 03	1,500 83	710 36	3,352 161	4 5
695 1 288	76 1	3,538 232	1,666 211	3,239 1,444	1,221 548	1,466 2,373	2,566 282	2,467 1,769	1,721 616	918 666	720 26	1,950 1,549	6 7 8
31 77 347 280	9 19 19 14	206 327 954 1,168	71 219 461 469	34 480 1,100 1,348 811	7 139 228 403 484	16 133 565 1,711 778	7 198 301 794 832	6 300 968 1,316 990	11 61 244 746 650	3 62 207 461 434	1 30 53 184 248	10 157 612 314,052 941	9 10 11 12 13
138 61 35 10 5	7 5 2 2 5	775 232 92 12 2	343 122 72 8 1	530 207 129 41 6	379 89 32 7 1	353 127 110 41 7	516 187 61 11 2	469 102 56 10 2	453 124 54 7 2	279 88 48 10 1	166 38 19 6 2	786 253 119 217 3	14 15 16 17 18
186,880 88,843 87,353 89,273	241,280 5,775 7,231 14,937	384,160 311,746 331,259 329,043	165,120 151,713 155,679 149,302	505,600 314,600 392,635 389,366	199,680 134,182 137,377 148,281	325,760 256,842 283,069 277,376	240,640 209,604 221,805 228,432	299,520 223,615 186,748 267,530	232,320 178,346 199,951 201,963	229,760 125,076 136,748 137,494	190,720 63,112 78,852 103,617	321,920 298,604 314,052 309,216	19 20 21 22
50,589 38,326 39,063 29,875 8,379	1,128 1,406 2,619 2,832 1,815	128,542 147,022 132,761 130,689 52,515	67,690 78,355 68,650 56,856 27,167	98,638 118,364 113,365 195,236 20,726	42,530 48,825 49,303 108,749 16,892	138,733 149,017 139,426 108,749 9,360	94,889 101,964 101,666 95,255 19,960	105,608 121,781 117,900 102,428 15,579	87,300 101,696 88,659 63,656 27,390	49,140 51,609 53,425 65,778 10,157	17,457 22,266 18,360 143,191 2,404	112,556 143,420 118,420 151,469 34,679	23 24 25 26 27
47.5 56.9 90.3 51.4	2.4 19.5 75.0 14.6	85.6 41.2 82.7 34.1	91.9 44.6 88.8 38.3	62.2 31.4 67.1 21.0	67.2 31.7 76.9 24.0	78.8 54.0 66.9 86.1	87.1 45.0 73.6 33.1	74.7 47.2 52.9 25.0	76.8 48.9 76.2 37.3	54.4 39.3 79.0 31.0	33.1 27.7 84.6 23.4	92.8 37.7 85.2 32.1	28 29 30 31
4,362,511 2,535,408 1,049,630	184,893 210,425 202,856	16,310,246 9,611,928 4,188,577	7,135,528 3,832,533 1,869,989	20,631,410 6,971,620 2,810,233	6,953,397 3,591,167 1,687,740	27,313,748 8,702,084 3,137,348	17,529,250 8,203,133 3,698,012	17,384,187 5,628,765 2,646,762	12,919,532 8,628,686 3,256,452	6,363,474 3,161,303 1,330,742	1,390,424 832,257 403,311	15,065,371 5,832,880 2,952,865	32 33 34
2,768,978 1,570,448 630,890 982,866 661,960 268,950	91,735 83,750 91,210 68,340 101,800 81,030	11,460,736 6,192,413 2,497,260 2,488,104 1,915,320 959,380	4,708,814 2,392,687 1,161,450 1,260,921 798,167 377,617	14,080,412 4,409,172 1,626,390 3,678,432 1,590,568 781,640	4,512,251 2,174,264 1,018,230 1,521,680 911,510 423,510	20,063,997 5,471,377 1,895,850 4,061,053 1,907,065 753,200	12,188,472 5,436,192 2,240,550 3,092,158 1,675,360 915,010	11,932,811 3,357,226 5,751,541 1,553,760 3,068,252 1,328,472 647,660	8,726,844 1,876,970 5,751,541 1,994,000 2,399,805 1,839,328 790,380	4,312,475 500,471 671,740 1,195,865 838,990 411,510	852,985 3,129,670 272,730 190,665 149,301 72,620	9,871,110 3,129,670 1,585,840 3,098,585 1,778,833 888,420	35 36 37 38 39 40
161,876 61,000 31,430 449,239 242,630 127,730	3,376 5,601 7,850 21,412 20,274 22,766	918,069 445,649 222,050 1,443,337 1,038,546 509,687	365,124 155,434 82,630 801,269 486,245 248,369	901,771 201,613 98,790 1,970,744 770,267 353,413	281,989 104,688 56,690 637,477 400,705 189,310	1,066,702 359,427 122,200 2,121,996 964,215 366,098	935,553 319,286 166,600 1,313,067 772,295 373,052	863,077 520,200 111,340 1,520,047 729,172 334,002	537,150 250,200 117,090 1,255,733 773,617 354,982	259,036 105,471 54,440 596,008 339,872 193,052	28,448 22,854 13,370 318,326 139,631 104,591	672,864 197,627 106,420 1,427,812 776,750 372,185	41 42 43 44 45 46
4,433 3,812 51.17	2,401 2,079 15.88	4,326 3,700 36.76	4,036 3,376 31.04	4,403 3,790 44.76	3,931 3,411 33.63	7,113 6,283 78.12	6,153 5,364 58.15	4,114 3,550 53.36	5,624 4,757 48.93	4,020 3,480 34.48	1,864 1,399 13.52	4,301 3,701 33.06	47 48 49
630 591 591 64.0 54,311 31,016 2,302,596	74 135 211 96.1 5,450 1,051 152,775	2,968 2,728 2,570 78.7 241,394 100,502 10,988,787	1,106 1,019 929 62.6 95,193 41,961 3,522,037	2,492 2,412 2,111 53.2 234,535 56,255 11,031,975	791 688 631 44.7 68,604 20,825 2,932,205	736 705 662 19.2 81,792 33,202 7,907,124	2,078 1,934 1,807 72.9 161,090 70,833 10,955,625	1,552 1,252 1,209 63.7 115,389 54,009 7,412,778	1,335 1,421 1,211 63.2 115,673 54,017 7,563,153	1,000 1,031 968 65.7 88,933 33,202 3,661,935	490 561 501 65.7 42,678 12,464 672,270	1,566 1,373 1,410 64.7 167,945 60,687 7,209,336	50 51 52 53 54 55 56
491 139 512 1 117	73 1 73 1 1	2,514 454 2,871 1 97	819 287 998 1 107	2,001 491 2,004 1 487	680 111 651 1 140	655 81 578 158	1,792 256 1,911 165	1,381 171 1,208 344	1,111 224 1,191 142	948 52 676 324	466 24 466 24	1,487 79 1,066 478	57 58 59 60 61
4 14 6,345 240 82,200	1 100 40 5,000	7 13 2,450 1,263 204,900	4 3 1,527 728 99,500	6 9 7 200 81,640	8 15 5 1,278 439,000	55 92 51 8,315 1,331,042	23 27 19 2,303 933,150	11 9 7 669 106,980	17 14 10 3,520 226,840	5 2 6 372 176 17,200	1 1 1 187 100 6,000	5 8 6 1,006 450 333,000	62 63 64 65 66 67
350 337 307 35.6 28,157 19,333 1,366,540	2 1 18 2.6 225 37 2,300	795 770 836 21.1 67,902 26,777 2,755,153	658 772 811 37.2 54,993 25,001 2,347,598	2,188 1,426 1,185 46.7 78,526 42,183 6,645,289	970 913 912 54.8 59,944 20,427 2,662,726	3,049 2,132 1,571 79.4 156,273 97,216 14,886,884	748 686 594 26.3 44,355 21,253 3,391,855	2,663 2,306 2,151 63.0 106,009 56,530 7,481,305	987 1,421 992 42.2 59,153 31,977 3,336,656	578 406 487 36.5 35,770 15,762 1,829,205	255 209 230 34.2 20,247 4,893 365,380	1,932 1,878 1,888 55.2 129,663 51,380 5,422,359	68 69 70 71 72 73 74
216 96 2 35 1	609 140 2 29 1	442 123 2 13 80	422 123 2 13 80	1,281 676 8 164 55	599 246 3 114 8	747 1,964 1 139 195	441 253 1 48 3	793 1,066 1 491 310	425 361 3 76 51	264 152 2 106 71	89 25 5 96 25	1,323 499 2 83 25	75 76 77 78 79
179 171	2 135	660 104	554 104	1,229 957	562 408	838 2,209	631 117	1,250 1,413	516 471	238 340	253 2	861 1,069	81 82 83

¹ Part of Cumberland County annexed to Harnett County and part taken to form part of Hoke County in 1911.

² Part of Wake County annexed to Durham County in 1911.

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY, 1920,

		Greene.	Gulford.	Halifax.	Harnett. ¹	Haywood.	Henderson.	Hertford.	Hoke. ²
ALL FARMS.									
1	Number of farms, 1920.....	2,740	4,021	4,671	3,378	2,074	1,973	2,084	1,496
2	1910.....	2,193	3,776	4,295	2,710	2,125	2,169	2,258	.....
3	1900.....	2,071	3,497	3,489	2,316	2,349	1,853	1,788	.....
4	All farmers classified by sex, 1920:								
5	Male.....number..	2,671	3,776	4,433	3,214	1,988	1,872	2,022	1,425
6	Female.....number..	69	245	238	164	86	101	62	71
7	Color and nativity of all farmers, 1920:								
8	Native white.....number..	1,385	3,339	1,362	2,535	2,064	1,893	868	609
9	Foreign-born white.....number..	1	18	6	3	2	14	3	1
10	Negro and other nonwhite.....number..	1,354	664	3,303	840	8	66	1,213	886
11	All farms classified by size, 1920:								
12	Under 3 acres.....number..	9	7	9	7	2	1	.....	21
13	3 to 9 acres.....number..	91	208	191	174	225	149	27	165
14	10 to 19 acres.....number..	615	395	864	623	343	241	244	784
15	20 to 49 acres.....number..	1,220	958	1,883	1,234	548	561	659	294
16	50 to 99 acres.....number..	501	1,155	834	733	473	528	544	.....
17	100 to 174 acres.....number..	246	874	512	371	287	337	378	137
18	175 to 259 acres.....number..	40	281	177	119	94	97	122	50
19	260 to 499 acres.....number..	14	120	138	74	78	47	88	26
20	500 to 999 acres.....number..	3	17	47	14	17	10	16	14
21	1,000 acres and over.....number..	1	6	16	9	7	2	6	5
LAND AND FARM AREA.									
22	Approximate land area, 1920.....acres..	161,280	442,240	432,640	376,320	349,440	229,120	218,240	266,880
23	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	126,754	350,659	334,803	239,746	172,268	148,741	135,516	99,543
24	1910.....acres..	132,122	366,828	351,786	246,036	193,941	186,676	183,997	.....
25	1900.....acres..	156,362	388,940	380,627	230,859	251,537	165,409	181,955	.....
26	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	67,447	145,795	152,328	90,947	81,796	53,150	66,289	52,655
27	1910.....acres..	73,239	157,124	184,938	76,568	95,540	63,116	68,956	.....
28	1900.....acres..	87,050	149,223	163,951	70,179	84,541	61,670	68,324	.....
29	Woodland in farms, 1920.....acres..	56,056	165,551	155,880	142,809	83,086	67,434	114,475	36,402
30	Other unimproved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	3,251	39,313	26,595	5,990	7,386	28,157	4,752	10,486
31	Per cent of land area in farms, 1920.....	78.6	79.3	77.4	63.7	49.3	64.9	85.0	37.3
32	Per cent of farm land improved, 1920.....	53.2	41.6	45.5	37.9	47.5	35.7	35.7	52.9
33	Average acreage per farm, 1920.....	46.3	87.2	71.7	71.0	83.1	75.4	89.0	66.5
34	Average improved acreage per farm, 1920.....	24.6	36.3	32.6	26.9	39.4	26.9	31.8	35.2
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY.									
35	All farm property, 1920.....dollars..	20,867,976	22,418,795	23,764,149	17,319,114	10,290,724	7,794,271	11,288,204	8,497,196
36	1910.....dollars..	5,078,309	10,447,349	7,737,161	4,994,373	6,123,536	4,974,306	4,984,945	.....
37	1900.....dollars..	2,160,956	4,640,706	3,390,770	1,819,209	3,093,348	2,313,014	1,813,596	.....
38	Land in farms, 1920.....dollars..	15,421,122	15,193,085	16,184,962	11,472,712	7,053,847	4,490,437	8,433,018	5,655,624
39	1910.....dollars..	3,435,032	6,435,182	4,680,471	2,995,809	4,166,537	3,163,363	3,164,005	.....
40	1900.....dollars..	1,355,390	2,693,270	2,087,450	1,039,090	1,936,850	1,497,350	1,021,430	.....
41	Farm buildings, 1920.....dollars..	3,247,976	4,097,910	4,623,397	3,494,131	1,593,000	2,148,633	1,535,023	1,726,985
42	1910.....dollars..	980,047	2,442,164	1,579,923	1,139,965	1,078,225	1,288,667	1,182,451	.....
43	1900.....dollars..	488,420	1,169,180	708,910	399,440	627,470	486,850	509,990	.....
44	Implements and machinery, 1920.....dollars..	741,218	1,176,843	997,453	700,434	260,638	326,414	372,311	438,550
45	1910.....dollars..	130,415	412,824	352,403	180,484	126,135	143,081	158,835	.....
46	1900.....dollars..	83,950	206,280	133,720	81,540	85,750	68,760	66,320	.....
47	Live stock on farms, 1920.....dollars..	1,457,660	1,950,957	1,953,337	1,651,837	1,323,239	828,787	947,852	676,037
48	1910.....dollars..	532,815	1,157,179	1,124,364	678,115	752,639	429,195	479,654	.....
49	1900.....dollars..	233,196	571,976	460,690	279,139	443,278	260,054	215,556	.....
50	Average values, 1920:								
51	All property per farm.....dollars..	7,616	5,575	5,088	5,127	4,962	3,950	5,417	5,680
52	Land and buildings per farm.....dollars..	6,814	4,798	4,455	4,431	4,169	3,365	4,783	4,935
53	Land alone per acre.....dollars..	121.66	43.33	48.34	47.85	40.95	30.19	45.46	56.82
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS.									
54	Number of farms, 1920.....	597	2,977	1,544	1,947	1,350	1,650	803	524
55	1910.....	612	2,714	1,509	1,761	1,299	1,690	1,025	.....
56	1900.....	649	2,492	1,187	1,532	1,252	1,409	946	.....
57	Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	21.8	74.0	33.1	57.6	65.1	83.6	38.5	35.0
58	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	50,748	252,883	155,169	156,130	126,256	121,072	73,795	53,985
59	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	18,608	105,463	57,078	56,759	61,545	42,889	24,631	21,148
60	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	6,866,570	13,511,867	8,950,276	9,497,983	6,400,036	4,752,425	3,741,641	3,567,280
61	Degree of ownership, 1920:								
62	Farmers owning entire farm.....number..	554	2,720	1,251	1,760	1,159	1,496	723	439
63	Farmers hiring additional land.....number..	43	257	293	187	191	154	80	85
64	Color and nativity of owners, 1920:								
65	Native white owners.....number..	466	2,581	751	1,666	1,344	1,586	474	360
66	Foreign-born white owners.....number..	1	14	2	3	1	14	1	1
67	Negro and other nonwhite owners.....number..	130	382	791	278	5	50	328	163
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS.									
68	Number of farms, 1920.....	.....	36	26	9	12	44	5	6
69	1910.....	.....	31	27	6	9	16	5	.....
70	1900.....	.....	15	26	1	11	12	9	.....
71	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	.....	16,173	19,698	27,352	15,791	7,788	851	1,043
72	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	.....	5,688	10,081	999	2,240	2,547	281	583
73	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	.....	1,470,900	1,822,320	533,325	396,225	964,600	132,000	131,700
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS.									
74	Number of farms, 1920.....	2,143	1,008	3,101	1,422	712	279	1,276	966
75	1910.....	1,580	1,031	2,759	943	817	463	1,228	.....
76	1900.....	1,419	990	2,276	783	1,086	432	833	.....
77	Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	78.2	25.1	66.4	42.1	34.3	14.1	61.2	64.6
78	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	76,006	81,603	159,936	56,264	30,221	19,881	110,870	44,515
79	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	48,939	34,644	85,169	33,189	18,011	7,714	41,377	30,024
80	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	11,802,528	4,308,228	10,035,763	4,935,535	1,850,586	922,045	6,094,400	3,683,629
81	Form of tenancy, 1920:								
82	Sbare tenants.....number..	1,529	625	499	755	400	170	369	518
83	Croppers.....number..	545	281	1,275	280	211	56	543	317
84	Sbare-cash tenants.....number..	1	1	18	20	.....	2	11	27
85	Cash tenants.....number..	64	98	769	93	60	28	234	44
86	Standing renters.....number..	.....	.....	538	200	.....	.....	99	43
87	Unspecified.....number..	4	.....	2	74	41	23	20	17
88	Color and nativity of tenants, 1920:								
89	Native white tenants.....number..	919	733	589	860	710	264	389	244
90	Foreign-born white tenants.....number..	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
91	Negro and other nonwhite tenants.....number..	1,224	274	2,508	562	2	15	885	722

¹ Part of Cumberland County annexed to Harnett County in 1911.² Hoke County organized from parts of Cumberland and Robeson Counties in 1911.

WITH SELECTED ITEMS FOR 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Hyde.	Iredell.	Jackson.	Johnston.	Jones.	Lee. ^a	Lenoir.	Lincoln.	McDowell.	Macon.	Madison.	Martin.	Mecklen- burg.	
1,148	4,115	1,852	7,026	1,540	1,465	3,162	2,063	1,435	1,925	2,935	2,515	4,344	1
1,341	3,967	1,897	6,022	1,367	1,272	2,423	2,244	1,624	1,944	3,273	2,134	4,439	2
1,061	3,897	1,935	4,452	1,226	.....	2,179	1,866	1,827	1,888	3,382	1,680	4,190	3
1,105	3,918	1,764	6,768	1,481	1,373	3,906	1,993	1,338	1,817	2,814	2,356	4,209	4
43	197	88	258	59	92	156	70	97	108	121	159	135	5
774	3,416	1,705	5,605	890	1,080	1,762	1,866	1,335	1,890	2,017	1,528	2,690	6
1	7	2	4	1	13	.....	.....	2	3	3	2	7	7
373	692	145	1,327	649	372	1,400	107	98	33	15	985	1,647	8
3	2	.....	11	1	1	18	1	.....	.....	4	13	5	9
64	148	146	270	57	56	161	55	86	118	147	87	117	10
102	303	172	1,111	268	213	588	135	140	211	451	348	488	11
497	1,090	534	2,903	601	404	1,205	593	322	466	857	889	1,496	12
252	1,265	540	1,736	248	370	708	733	377	542	833	604	1,329	13
89	906	302	713	176	266	324	417	316	392	413	351	666	14
24	270	06	168	82	83	78	96	108	117	130	115	179	15
16	113	45	87	61	56	60	28	69	59	66	73	55	16
6	16	10	23	15	15	15	4	14	17	20	28	9	17
5	2	7	4	13	1	5	1	3	3	6	7	.....	18
394,880	376,320	316,160	516,480	266,880	167,040	249,600	191,360	283,520	328,320	279,040	280,320	382,080	19
80,675	347,747	148,588	396,438	156,634	121,006	189,153	159,348	137,022	161,797	213,290	191,404	288,105	20
55,681	351,764	163,160	449,732	170,861	119,658	215,074	173,106	174,487	205,467	256,798	207,211	318,282	21
92,682	353,363	211,056	371,000	191,028	.....	215,911	180,482	189,569	213,637	228,718	201,719	315,414	22
37,060	160,738	49,777	177,433	52,868	37,077	90,322	83,806	32,981	51,739	106,249	79,360	151,447	23
37,337	159,359	57,819	174,518	53,739	35,322	99,382	88,882	45,501	65,155	113,471	78,198	178,212	24
42,677	150,174	55,773	167,339	56,122	.....	101,996	84,218	47,420	55,585	100,621	72,643	173,204	25
32,270	151,888	85,525	212,552	97,692	80,793	93,247	55,212	93,125	97,781	97,260	106,055	90,898	26
11,345	35,121	13,286	6,453	6,074	3,136	5,584	20,330	10,916	12,277	9,781	5,989	45,760	27
20.4	92.4	47.0	76.8	58.7	72.4	75.8	83.3	48.3	49.3	76.4	68.3	75.4	28
45.9	46.2	33.5	44.8	33.8	30.6	47.8	52.6	24.1	32.0	49.8	41.6	52.6	29
70.3	84.5	80.2	56.4	101.7	82.6	59.8	77.2	95.5	84.1	72.7	76.1	66.3	30
32.3	39.1	26.9	25.3	34.3	25.3	28.6	40.6	23.0	26.9	36.2	31.6	34.9	31
5,308,323	19,749,459	4,386,810	40,747,814	8,258,731	5,830,976	23,509,250	8,647,621	3,526,083	4,278,123	8,201,122	14,407,711	21,934,699	32
2,632,934	9,940,654	2,828,166	13,684,318	2,106,174	2,226,571	6,096,451	5,190,011	2,765,310	2,733,461	4,712,552	4,332,510	15,062,157	33
1,604,142	4,216,859	1,488,512	4,383,438	1,202,738	.....	2,626,515	2,378,424	1,778,323	1,620,146	2,567,028	1,582,179	6,409,186	34
3,968,948	13,167,242	2,688,388	28,530,432	5,905,820	3,762,410	17,726,395	5,524,795	2,282,304	2,670,044	5,491,961	10,021,578	14,366,613	35
1,881,583	6,307,709	1,662,778	8,894,716	1,390,775	1,240,164	4,156,271	3,196,778	1,813,330	1,702,685	3,124,526	2,683,468	10,411,515	36
1,084,230	2,540,840	888,930	2,649,970	733,570	.....	1,625,520	1,489,450	1,247,160	887,910	1,577,210	894,910	4,150,720	37
703,315	3,572,939	729,248	7,043,648	1,312,160	1,177,640	3,356,020	1,549,342	645,443	681,582	1,316,432	2,505,780	4,190,433	38
443,342	2,089,864	652,585	2,690,348	417,214	589,090	1,203,276	1,093,291	568,431	541,310	778,149	997,812	2,753,333	39
342,770	907,470	296,910	1,002,280	239,960	.....	618,390	483,880	275,670	317,050	509,090	404,400	1,317,490	40
164,170	1,114,247	138,125	2,044,112	260,943	308,672	836,993	612,180	103,221	144,395	188,017	603,296	1,056,562	41
65,640	418,556	75,529	484,197	72,164	87,362	151,176	226,014	71,695	84,645	94,089	157,078	457,128	42
46,990	196,970	42,510	177,480	54,380	.....	91,150	106,210	43,420	45,410	61,680	66,940	232,690	43
471,890	1,895,031	831,049	3,129,622	779,808	582,254	1,589,842	961,304	495,115	782,102	1,204,712	1,277,057	2,321,091	44
262,359	1,124,225	437,274	1,615,057	316,021	309,955	583,728	583,928	311,854	404,821	715,788	494,652	1,440,181	45
130,152	571,579	260,162	553,708	174,828	.....	291,455	298,884	212,073	269,776	419,048	215,929	708,286	46
4,624	4,799	2,369	5,800	5,363	3,980	7,435	4,192	2,457	2,222	2,794	5,729	5,049	47
4,070	4,068	1,845	5,063	4,687	3,372	6,667	3,429	2,040	1,741	2,320	4,981	4,272	48
49.20	37.86	18.09	71.97	37.70	31.09	93.71	34.67	16.66	16.50	25.75	52.36	49.87	49
615	2,441	1,518	3,421	551	925	907	1,359	1,007	1,474	1,989	1,286	1,649	50
645	2,396	1,423	3,142	473	785	810	1,304	1,122	1,406	1,824	1,215	1,568	51
550	2,334	1,340	2,673	439	.....	770	1,078	1,063	1,317	1,625	1,123	1,538	52
53.6	59.3	82.0	45.7	35.8	63.1	28.7	65.9	70.2	76.6	57.8	51.1	38.0	53
50,149	223,136	124,972	252,458	84,717	86,201	92,320	111,990	102,979	133,471	167,720	125,481	136,937	54
21,970	100,411	42,679	96,694	24,455	24,800	34,616	57,522	23,108	41,365	80,464	43,722	66,956	55
3,009,534	10,680,342	2,823,653	20,454,909	3,425,540	3,466,389	8,423,650	4,911,237	1,984,982	2,732,810	5,358,417	7,568,645	8,643,305	56
483	2,103	1,340	3,024	467	799	834	1,187	867	1,335	1,727	1,178	1,471	57
132	338	178	397	84	126	73	172	140	139	262	108	175	58
513	2,214	1,387	3,104	424	766	796	1,292	935	1,450	1,981	949	1,492	59
1	5	2	3	1	10	.....	.....	2	3	3	1	7	60
101	222	129	314	126	149	111	67	70	21	5	336	150	61
7	35	4	8	7	7	9	8	6	8	4	7	14	62
1	5	2	24	7	12	19	8	1	8	10	5	19	63
2	16	4	22	4	.....	18	6	.....	7	3	10	55	64
11,042	3,326	3,410	2,027	26,527	2,025	3,317	3,883	585	2,841	460	2,721	2,076	65
389	1,592	279	663	1,567	590	1,957	1,834	121	747	255	1,384	1,177	66
132,300	230,575	203,500	285,340	385,900	59,900	465,000	124,190	14,600	69,000	14,600	218,000	189,790	67
526	1,639	330	3,597	982	533	2,246	696	422	443	942	1,222	2,681	68
695	1,566	472	2,856	887	475	1,594	932	501	530	1,430	914	2,852	69
509	1,547	591	1,757	783	.....	1,391	783	764	564	1,754	556	2,597	70
45.8	39.8	17.8	51.2	63.8	36.4	71.0	33.7	29.4	23.0	32.1	48.6	61.7	71
19,484	121,285	20,206	141,953	45,390	32,780	93,516	43,575	33,458	25,485	45,110	63,202	149,092	72
14,701	55,435	6,819	80,076	26,846	11,777	53,749	24,450	9,752	9,627	25,530	34,254	83,314	73
1,630,429	5,829,264	390,483	14,833,831	3,407,440	1,413,761	12,193,765	2,038,800	928,165	549,816	1,435,476	4,740,713	9,723,951	74
331	998	144	2,059	616	283	1,354	370	295	222	574	295	1,209	75
182	512	52	733	313	158	801	256	71	131	225	742	903	76
.....	2	3	56	5	4	1	1	1	1	4	2	10	77
9	57	47	396	32	43	75	21	33	64	54	109	143	78
.....	8	.....	351	16	11	10	4	3	2	1	35	369	79
4	62	84	2	.....	14	5	44	19	23	84	39	47	80
254	1,181	314	2,585	459	308	957	566	395	432	932	572	1,184	81
.....	2	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	82
272	456	16	1,011	523	223	1,289	130	27	11	10	649	1,497	83

^a Lee County organized from parts of Chatham and Moore Counties in 1908.

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY, 1920.

		Mitchell. ¹	Montgomery.	Moore. ²	Nash.	New Hanover.	Northampton.	Onslow.	Orange.
ALL FARMS.									
1	Number of farms, 1920.....	1,543	1,657	2,176	4,451	323	3,501	2,179	2,183
2	1910.....	2,486	1,671	1,825	4,194	420	3,441	2,061	1,967
3	1900.....	2,287	1,564	2,773	3,237	379	2,837	1,632	2,044
4	All farmers classified by sex, 1920:								
5	Male.....number..	1,433	1,573	2,024	4,278	309	3,381	2,085	2,104
6	Female.....number..	60	84	152	173	14	120	94	79
7	Color and nativity of all farmers, 1920:								
8	Native white.....number..	1,541	1,284	1,700	2,618	192	1,504	1,605	1,566
9	Foreign-born white.....number..	1	1	5	2	33	1	1	2
10	Negro and other nonwhite.....number..	2	372	471	1,831	98	1,996	573	615
11	All farms classified by size, 1920:								
12	Under 3 acres.....number..	4	2	3	2	1	4	4	43
13	3 to 9 acres.....number..	164	66	120	165	59	72	106	172
14	10 to 19 acres.....number..	225	177	278	1,087	72	418	376	465
15	20 to 49 acres.....number..	542	392	523	1,693	102	1,646	754	706
16	50 to 99 acres.....number..	369	401	464	908	36	817	436	543
17	100 to 174 acres.....number..	154	346	434	400	31	347	266	185
18	175 to 259 acres.....number..	59	148	192	111	7	121	95	61
19	260 to 499 acres.....number..	18	93	106	63	10	47	74	6
20	500 to 999 acres.....number..	6	26	49	17	4	22	51	2
21	1,000 acres and over.....number..	2	6	10	4	.....	10	17	2
LAND AND FARM AREA.									
22	Approximate land area, 1920.....acres..	136,320	318,720	408,960	375,040	138,240	322,560	475,520	249,600
23	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	90,702	172,784	229,597	241,948	17,926	222,418	193,176	197,190
24	1910.....acres..	174,899	204,012	234,596	282,534	35,727	276,442	256,092	210,829
25	1900.....acres..	178,972	227,844	369,007	308,317	49,581	251,867	263,326	214,346
26	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	44,301	46,226	57,820	108,272	6,137	104,841	54,196	68,513
27	1910.....acres..	75,202	49,380	51,792	127,078	9,675	126,269	67,145	76,980
28	1900.....acres..	66,562	51,644	83,351	119,988	9,728	128,873	62,864	78,539
29	Woodland in farms, 1920.....acres..	40,525	113,703	161,799	126,119	9,864	105,156	133,804	111,521
30	Other unimproved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	5,876	12,855	9,978	7,557	1,925	12,421	5,176	17,156
31	Per cent of land area in farms, 1920.....	66.5	54.2	56.1	64.5	13.0	69.0	40.6	79.0
32	Per cent of farm land improved, 1920.....	48.8	26.8	25.2	44.8	34.2	47.1	28.1	34.7
33	Average acreage per farm, 1920.....	58.8	104.3	105.5	54.4	55.5	63.5	88.7	90.3
34	Average improved acreage per farm, 1920.....	28.7	27.9	26.6	24.3	19.0	29.9	24.9	31.4
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY.									
35	All farm property, 1920.....dollars..	3,762,338	4,960,073	8,715,798	32,964,293	1,832,286	13,092,372	7,193,877	8,325,970
36	1910.....dollars..	3,992,289	2,687,234	2,827,540	8,507,930	1,144,083	5,767,695	2,786,470	3,293,748
37	1900.....dollars..	2,121,453	1,311,773	2,440,995	2,848,843	550,055	2,306,720	1,242,175	1,812,727
38	Land in farms, 1920.....dollars..	2,459,723	2,938,285	5,688,590	24,486,814	1,174,904	8,577,962	4,743,890	4,974,315
39	1910.....dollars..	2,564,494	1,451,772	1,551,946	5,258,071	688,179	3,519,987	1,620,757	1,721,938
40	1900.....dollars..	1,341,650	754,480	1,351,020	1,668,770	346,530	1,237,440	698,650	959,160
41	Farm buildings, 1920.....dollars..	669,404	1,079,140	1,687,672	5,133,542	417,325	2,510,947	1,281,265	1,946,865
42	1910.....dollars..	801,802	705,978	754,300	1,942,852	309,143	1,337,188	684,478	879,376
43	1900.....dollars..	409,720	303,080	635,310	691,480	138,000	617,150	312,910	519,680
44	Implements and machinery, 1920.....dollars..	69,247	271,102	433,202	1,210,695	74,175	536,708	282,833	473,343
45	1910.....dollars..	85,638	145,077	120,963	288,890	42,508	201,640	84,742	152,975
46	1900.....dollars..	47,020	57,500	106,560	124,460	15,650	109,160	45,790	77,660
47	Live stock on farms, 1920.....dollars..	563,964	671,546	906,334	2,132,942	165,882	1,466,755	885,889	931,447
48	1910.....dollars..	540,295	384,407	400,331	1,018,117	104,253	708,880	396,493	539,459
49	1900.....dollars..	323,063	196,713	348,105	364,133	49,875	342,970	184,825	255,727
50	Average values, 1920:								
51	All property per farm.....dollars..	2,438	2,993	4,005	7,406	5,673	3,740	3,301	3,814
52	Land and buildings per farm.....dollars..	2,028	2,425	3,390	6,655	4,930	3,167	2,765	3,170
53	Land alone per acre.....dollars..	27.12	17.01	24.78	101.21	65.54	38.57	24.56	25.23
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS.									
54	Number of farms, 1920.....	1,346	991	1,523	1,813	264	1,406	1,292	1,412
55	1910.....	2,006	1,053	1,343	1,575	309	1,462	1,354	1,232
56	1900.....	1,718	976	1,942	1,461	260	1,326	1,091	1,204
57	Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	87.2	59.8	70.0	40.7	81.7	40.2	59.3	64.7
58	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	89,632	118,312	183,784	136,880	14,290	125,080	149,311	141,472
59	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	39,178	29,527	42,465	49,234	4,860	48,700	34,420	46,452
60	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	2,555,862	2,621,105	5,791,772	15,575,700	1,139,729	5,518,933	4,078,010	4,832,512
61	Degree of ownership, 1920:								
62	Farmers owning entire farm.....number..	1,248	911	1,285	1,545	248	1,218	1,063	1,287
63	Farmers hiring additional land.....number..	98	80	238	268	16	188	229	125
64	Color and nativity of owners, 1920:								
65	Native white owners.....number..	1,344	878	1,279	1,426	160	946	1,061	1,161
66	Foreign-born white owners.....number..	.....	.....	5	1	29	1	1	2
67	Negro and other nonwhite owners.....number..	2	113	239	386	75	450	230	249
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS.									
68	Number of farms, 1920.....	2	5	19	9	7	4	3	6
69	1910.....	8	6	17	15	14	24	4	7
70	1900.....	17	6	12	13	8	15	8	4
71	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	1,180	2,903	6,609	3,594	912	1,569	2,084	2,438
72	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	650	505	2,014	1,254	275	709	301	935
73	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	258,000	111,000	380,420	359,300	182,000	72,000	63,000	120,540
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS.									
74	Number of farms, 1920.....	195	661	634	2,629	52	2,091	884	765
75	1910.....	472	612	465	2,604	97	1,955	703	728
76	1900.....	552	582	819	1,763	111	1,496	533	836
77	Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	12.6	39.9	29.1	59.1	16.1	59.7	40.6	35.0
78	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	8,890	51,560	39,204	101,474	2,724	95,769	41,781	53,280
79	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	4,473	16,194	13,341	57,784	1,002	55,432	19,475	21,126
80	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	315,265	1,285,320	1,204,070	13,685,656	270,500	5,497,976	1,884,145	1,968,128
81	Form of tenancy, 1920:								
82	Share tenants.....number..	89	266	390	836	9	771	486	475
83	Croppers.....number..	68	184	182	1,335	7	568	321	222
84	Share-cash tenants.....number..	.....	3	2	5	2	7	2	1
85	Cash tenants.....number..	31	63	49	425	27	333	51	59
86	Standing renters.....number..	.....	110	11	28	.....	410	24	7
87	Unspecified.....number..	7	35	.....	.....	7	2	.....	1
88	Color and nativity of tenants, 1920:								
89	Native white tenants.....number..	195	402	402	1,184	26	556	541	399
90	Foreign-born white tenants.....number..	.....	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....
91	Negro and other nonwhite tenants.....number..	.....	259	232	1,444	22	1,535	343	366

¹ Part of Mitchell County taken to form part of Avery County in 1911.² Part of Moore County taken to form part of Lee County in 1908.

WITH SELECTED ITEMS FOR 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Pamlico.	Pasquotank.	Pender.	Perquimans.	Person.	Pitt.	Polk.	Randolph.	Richmond.	Robeson. ³	Rockingham.	Rowan.
1,316 1,082 813	1,300 1,204 1,125	1,886 1,983 1,975	1,462 1,319 1,257	2,787 2,365 1,971	6,937 4,096 4,022	1,200 1,166 1,048	3,871 4,011 3,730	1,797 1,621 1,462	0,564 6,450 3,190	3,064 3,189 3,190	3,474 3,241 3,052
1,281 35	1,332 28	1,780 106	1,436 20	2,677 110	6,719 218	1,120 74	3,094 177	1,730 67	0,221 343	3,542 122	3,328 146
949 3 364	791 1 568	1,062 33 791	858 1 603	1,600 1 1,127	2,926 3,012	1,037 3 100	3,572 6 204	811 1 985	2,895 0 3,003	2,789 2 873	2,972 6 498
2 72 235 552 265	61 143 549 413	3 224 354 587 309	2 38 147 615 433	2 79 437 078 653	13 310 1,831 2,123 926	49 148 402 300	3 102 201 690 1,179	8 124 189 756 308	8 124 909 3,148 1,390	2 123 200 878 1,232	5 174 264 775 1,125
113 42 23 6 6	147 23 18 4 2	190 88 84 27 20	176 36 16 1 1	620 193 110 9 1	497 134 72 26 6	100 61 72 8 1	1,035 400 174 20 7	247 103 59 26 11	617 177 133 39 13	857 210 84 11 1	814 233 70 11 3
224,000 85,382 90,008 78,493	142,720 81,469 82,245 80,862	521,600 178,981 266,974 295,248	161,250 86,360 101,131 96,912	250,240 230,027 237,681 228,904	401,280 293,062 343,474 355,152	160,640 88,956 111,652 100,499	613,920 405,320 433,040 431,754	333,440 164,521 175,688 180,504	633,600 400,228 473,923 498,173	370,560 300,868 328,515 330,719	312,960 296,408 288,130 296,184
35,170 27,433 22,333 42,169 8,043	51,065 50,688 49,084 29,878 3,526	44,003 51,885 32,090 128,585 6,393	48,463 53,195 50,524 37,222 675	93,480 104,834 86,119 123,380 13,157	146,327 149,646 151,847 137,350 9,385	27,687 31,273 30,537 52,109 9,159	132,242 144,012 140,507 242,732 30,346	77,693 56,354 57,593 70,519 10,409	209,367 217,451 174,801 161,363 29,498	112,122 125,119 115,874 154,493 34,253	145,063 143,001 132,196 118,042 33,303
38.1 41.2 64.9 26.7	59.2 60.5 62.1 37.5	34.3 24.6 94.9 23.3	53.5 56.1 59.1 33.1	91.9 40.6 82.5 33.5	73.0 48.9 49.4 24.6	55.4 31.1 74.1 23.1	78.9 32.6 104.7 34.2	49.3 47.2 91.6 43.2	63.2 52.3 61.0 31.9	81.2 37.3 82.1 30.6	94.7 48.9 85.3 41.8
5,205,864 2,621,502 671,696	6,672,560 2,910,688 1,246,911	6,551,944 3,548,941 1,696,044	4,940,768 2,432,803 1,451,668	11,558,250 4,123,085 1,744,066	44,937,177 11,014,576 4,335,272	3,776,009 2,336,508 990,827	14,602,040 7,827,589 4,045,158	8,381,597 3,480,137 1,365,998	38,619,497 18,452,284 5,396,836	14,864,512 6,050,152 3,596,778	18,554,225 8,296,422 3,759,928
3,535,192 1,869,319 388,810 970,440 444,870 166,560	4,671,770 1,828,618 706,070 1,057,475 649,625 315,540	4,052,257 2,082,788 939,190 1,388,590 905,713 386,060	2,965,225 1,403,051 781,670 1,049,555 596,366 384,150	7,924,617 2,305,997 967,190 2,059,345 1,079,720 471,610	33,550,551 7,580,388 633,820 6,945,900 2,111,148 954,080	2,425,208 1,492,328 633,820 735,470 519,966 191,350	9,256,897 4,382,088 2,252,100 2,796,853 1,927,615 923,100	6,771,621 2,216,674 803,190 1,345,427 695,465 290,110	27,708,627 13,088,691 3,525,900 2,623,887 3,075,135 1,116,980	10,009,821 3,545,410 2,155,400 2,623,887 1,431,061 863,460	12,519,039 5,037,815 2,248,190 3,252,566 1,870,752 821,690
170,716 56,958 26,320 529,516 250,355 92,906	252,885 91,716 55,350 690,430 340,729 169,951	341,623 127,525 59,120 769,474 432,915 211,674	263,397 96,191 54,790 662,591 357,195 231,058	578,679 142,239 77,930 995,718 593,129 234,336	1,608,850 293,577 147,230 2,831,876 1,029,463 481,762	152,508 77,390 34,170 462,823 245,824 131,487	848,070 371,358 231,540 1,700,220 1,146,628 638,418	386,730 142,899 68,180 877,819 425,099 194,618	1,694,899 595,923 190,340 2,979,128 1,692,635 563,616	899,082 235,582 142,710 1,361,722 839,099 425,208	1,071,038 387,093 200,040 1,711,582 1,000,762 490,008
3,956 3,424 41.40	4,906 4,213 53.31	3,474 2,885 22.64	3,379 2,746 34.34	4,147 3,582 34.45	7,569 6,821 114.48	3,147 2,634 27.26	3,772 3,114 22.84	4,664 3,961 53.08	6,684 5,187 69.23	4,057 3,448 33.27	6,341 4,540 42.24
817 826 651 62.1 67,802 23,638 3,136,882	654 651 591 48.1 51,928 27,185 2,994,463	1,417 1,637 1,459 75.1 151,677 33,879 4,417,027	697 665 611 47.7 48,729 24,287 2,100,035	1,432 946 821 51.4 142,144 52,724 5,742,471	1,674 1,634 1,617 28.2 158,234 53,803 18,386,341	726 671 633 60.5 62,500 13,921 2,107,882	3,242 3,158 2,966 83.8 337,588 110,190 9,953,735	665 686 692 39.0 94,212 37,359 2,913,980	2,560 2,942 2,936 39.0 218,057 88,123 16,991,121	1,642 1,431 1,342 44.8 149,128 53,413 6,457,251	2,278 2,008 1,854 65.6 193,747 94,172 10,032,389
647 170 689 3 125	480 174 442 212	1,088 329 852 26 539	555 142 496 1 200	1,038 394 983 419	1,525 149 1,336 338	680 46 680 2 44	2,940 302 3,005 5 232	569 96 448 217	2,300 260 1,675 4 881	1,502 140 1,376 2 264	1,937 341 2,082 3 193
2 1 2,132 29 94,935	4 5 5 301 151 41,300	5 18 25 4,768 920 115,205	3 5 5 409 142 20,000	5 3 13 835 264 61,625	11 15 31 2,066 469 300,700	1 2 4 165 7 9,900	8 14 6 1,642 905 87,500	13 11 16 5,368 2,531 336,200	16 12 27 7,557 2,126 470,840	17 20 10 4,103 2,569 240,100	19 63 7 4,824 2,597 399,660
497 256 161 37.8 15,442 11,503 1,273,815	702 608 529 51.6 32,240 23,729 2,693,482	464 328 491 24.6 22,636 9,204 908,615	762 649 641 52.1 37,222 24,034 1,894,745	1,350 1,416 1,137 48.4 87,048 40,492 4,179,866	4,252 3,047 2,374 71.6 132,762 92,055 21,809,410	473 493 411 39.4 26,290 13,759 1,042,896	621 839 767 16.0 66,090 21,147 2,012,515	1,119 924 754 62.3 64,941 37,703 3,866,868	3,988 3,496 1,885 60.8 174,614 119,118 16,583,509	2,005 1,738 1,844 54.7 147,637 56,140 5,936,357	1,177 1,225 1,221 33.9 97,837 48,294 5,339,556
345 127 9 3 10	446 176 13 67	255 139 2 67 1	479 211 4 50 16	807 519 1 22 1	1,493 2,601 5 128 25	306 122 1 18 1	525 64 19 1	512 375 10 48 172	2,314 1,136 25 1 249	1,208 715 1 81	714 319 3 66 70
259 238	347 1 354	206 6 252	359 403	672 678	1,580 2,672	356 1 116	561 60	352 767	1,205 2,781	1,399 606	872 1 304

³ Part of Robeson County taken to form part of Hoke County in 1911.

⁴ See note 2 on p. 73.

COUNTY TABLE I.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY, 1920.

		Rutherford.	Sampson.	Scotland.	Stanly.	Stokes.	Surry.	Swain.	Transyl- vania.
ALL FARMS.									
1	Number of farms, 1920.....	3,625	5,771	1,830	2,519	3,372	4,065	1,264	799
2	1910.....	3,447	4,577	1,489	2,445	3,357	4,187	1,383	892
3	1900.....	3,365	3,783	1,080	1,983	3,234	3,523	1,225	1,008
4	All farmers classified by sex, 1920:								
5	Male.....number..	3,449	5,496	1,736	2,410	3,233	3,877	1,203	778
6	Female.....number..	176	275	94	109	139	188	61	21
7	Color and nativity of all farmers, 1920:								
8	Native white.....number..	3,078	3,954	604	2,324	3,088	3,848	1,112	781
9	Foreign-born white.....number..	1	4	.....	2	1	2	1	2
10	Negro and other nonwhite.....number..	546	1,813	1,226	193	283	215	151	16
11	All farms classified by size, 1920:								
12	Under 3 acres.....number..	3	6	.....	2	3	5	1	.....
13	3 to 9 acres.....number..	144	342	33	50	122	210	77	57
14	10 to 19 acres.....number..	353	1,024	203	113	254	473	115	97
15	20 to 49 acres.....number..	1,243	1,902	1,055	581	910	1,102	335	207
16	50 to 99 acres.....number..	1,100	1,257	343	993	1,176	1,320	386	213
17	100 to 174 acres.....number..	509	745	104	604	734	696	211	146
18	175 to 259 acres.....number..	179	270	45	132	121	171	77	45
19	260 to 499 acres.....number..	81	157	29	40	44	75	52	23
20	500 to 999 acres.....number..	12	53	10	4	7	9	9	8
21	1,000 acres and over.....number..	1	15	8	.....	1	4	1	3
LAND AND FARM AREA.									
22	Approximate land area, 1920.....acres..	348,160	567,040	223,360	266,240	307,200	332,800	353,920	242,560
23	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	256,939	427,493	114,942	207,205	250,253	311,984	106,075	69,984
24	1910.....acres..	275,694	491,669	124,873	221,769	274,209	302,013	127,138	107,910
25	1900.....acres..	274,412	487,864	127,403	215,018	256,521	291,989	164,439	112,731
26	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	93,569	148,867	75,822	87,549	96,664	111,489	27,898	19,383
27	1910.....acres..	101,109	151,485	62,746	87,409	107,693	120,223	33,647	29,208
28	1900.....acres..	99,511	148,886	61,442	85,466	88,648	90,467	27,036	29,734
29	Woodland in farms, 1920.....acres..	144,630	257,246	35,112	103,191	127,375	172,045	72,835	43,283
30	Other unimproved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	18,659	21,880	4,008	16,465	20,214	28,450	5,842	7,818
31	Per cent of land area in farms, 1920.....	73.8	75.4	51.5	77.8	81.5	93.7	30.0	28.9
32	Per cent of farm land improved, 1920.....	36.4	34.8	66.0	42.3	38.6	35.7	26.3	27.7
33	Average acreage per farm, 1920.....	70.9	74.1	62.8	82.3	74.2	76.7	83.9	87.6
34	Average improved acreage per farm, 1920.....	25.8	25.8	41.4	34.8	28.7	27.4	22.1	24.3
VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY.									
35	All farm property, 1920.....dollars..	12,557,792	31,737,486	14,578,147	9,098,961	12,749,458	16,337,039	2,657,649	2,783,199
36	1910.....dollars..	6,787,973	9,874,250	7,163,109	4,604,478	5,629,987	6,515,470	1,556,045	2,164,520
37	1900.....dollars..	3,091,926	3,718,494	2,417,729	1,812,065	2,954,810	3,168,103	979,519	1,221,602
38	Land in farms, 1920.....dollars..	8,144,432	22,152,349	11,274,067	5,791,086	8,521,472	11,006,687	1,712,608	1,616,985
39	1910.....dollars..	4,523,458	6,356,489	5,596,740	2,681,166	3,338,226	3,990,190	973,407	1,407,605
40	1900.....dollars..	1,999,060	2,200,770	1,752,330	986,280	1,754,870	1,935,840	620,480	791,320
41	Farm buildings, 1920.....dollars..	2,586,021	5,193,641	1,722,090	1,663,097	2,334,300	3,104,919	401,028	672,882
42	1910.....dollars..	1,321,866	2,101,098	808,145	1,020,625	1,259,549	1,476,049	284,330	467,973
43	1900.....dollars..	596,820	886,560	417,320	421,210	730,920	737,520	170,210	240,280
44	Implements and machinery, 1920.....dollars..	469,065	1,431,318	807,329	534,334	687,815	822,141	76,856	85,576
45	1910.....dollars..	213,291	327,405	247,012	237,787	251,768	243,090	49,794	62,039
46	1900.....dollars..	114,720	146,350	72,030	113,900	114,430	118,870	26,310	33,030
47	Live stock on farms, 1920.....dollars..	1,358,274	2,960,178	774,601	1,110,444	1,205,871	1,493,292	467,157	407,756
48	1910.....dollars..	729,358	1,089,258	511,212	664,900	780,444	806,141	248,615	226,903
49	1900.....dollars..	381,326	484,794	175,999	290,675	354,590	375,873	156,519	156,972
50	Average values, 1920:								
51	All property per farm.....dollars..	3,464	5,499	7,966	3,612	3,781	4,019	2,103	3,483
52	Land and buildings per farm.....dollars..	2,980	4,739	7,102	2,959	3,219	3,471	1,672	2,866
53	Land alone per acre.....dollars..	31.70	51.82	98.08	27.95	34.05	35.28	16.15	23.11
FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS.									
54	Number of farms, 1920.....	2,040	3,517	365	1,688	1,868	2,890	957	648
55	1910.....	1,846	3,043	368	1,531	1,750	2,885	959	671
56	1900.....	1,941	2,551	466	1,370	1,527	2,446	860	707
57	Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	56.3	60.9	19.9	67.0	55.4	71.1	75.7	81.1
58	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	163,452	331,807	44,463	146,254	160,255	249,578	86,522	58,233
59	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	54,178	97,223	18,323	61,025	59,515	83,546	22,518	15,327
60	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	6,405,309	19,692,667	3,896,668	5,208,121	6,962,222	10,603,872	1,715,038	1,715,035
61	Degree of ownership, 1920:								
62	Farmers owning entire farm.....number..	1,753	2,852	327	1,536	1,592	2,562	903	579
63	Farmers hiring additional land.....number..	287	665	38	152	276	328	54	69
64	Color and nativity of owners, 1920:								
65	Native white owners.....number..	1,827	2,735	242	1,610	1,766	2,752	817	631
66	Foreign-born white owners.....number..	1	3	.....	2	1	1	1	2
67	Negro and other nonwhite owners.....number..	212	779	123	76	101	137	139	15
FARMS OPERATED BY MANAGERS.									
68	Number of farms, 1920.....	6	6	8	.....	.....	12	1	4
69	1910.....	12	14	8	.....	.....	7	4	13
70	1900.....	5	7	13	1	3	5	3	14
71	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	1,094	2,255	3,818	.....	.....	3,327	190	1,920
72	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	421	966	2,085	.....	.....	1,848	67	697
73	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	78,200	152,700	358,100	.....	.....	255,200	9,500	204,000
FARMS OPERATED BY TENANTS.									
74	Number of farms, 1920.....	1,579	2,248	1,457	831	1,504	1,163	306	147
75	1910.....	1,589	1,520	1,113	853	1,604	1,295	420	208
76	1900.....	1,419	1,225	601	611	1,701	1,072	362	287
77	Per cent of all farms, 1920.....	43.6	39.0	79.6	33.0	44.6	28.6	24.2	18.4
78	Land in farms, 1920.....acres..	92,393	93,431	66,661	60,951	89,998	58,779	19,863	9,831
79	Improved land in farms, 1920.....acres..	39,051	50,678	54,804	26,524	37,149	26,595	5,513	3,359
80	Value of land and buildings, 1920.....dollars..	4,246,944	7,500,623	8,741,389	2,240,624	3,893,530	3,252,534	389,098	370,832
81	Form of tenancy, 1920:								
82	Share tenants.....number..	970	1,425	612	542	891	555	134	75
83	Croppers.....number..	434	521	767	130	483	570	43	29
84	Share-cash tenants.....number..	2	32	5	.....	.....	3	2	1
85	Cash tenants.....number..	95	142	43	83	86	33	94	28
86	Standing renters.....number..	49	120	30	34	.....	1	3	.....
87	Unspecified.....number..	29	8	.....	42	44	1	30	14
88	Color and nativity of tenants, 1920:								
89	Native white tenants.....number..	1,245	1,214	355	714	1,322	1,084	294	146
90	Foreign-born white tenants.....number..	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
91	Negro and other nonwhite tenants.....number..	334	1,033	1,102	117	182	78	12	1

¹ Part of Wake County annexed to Durham County in 1911.

WITH SELECTED ITEMS FOR 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Tyrrell.	Union.	Vance.	Wake. ¹	Warren.	Washington.	Watauga. ²	Wayne.	Wilkes.	Wilson.	Yadkin.	Yancey.	
643	4,820	2,036	6,804	3,109	1,110	2,020	5,030	4,971	4,439	2,640	2,222	1
698	4,856	2,021	0,137	2,720	975	2,332	4,035	5,233	3,106	2,470	2,164	2
657	3,793	1,680	5,188	2,610	970	2,170	3,291	4,387	2,565	2,242	2,023	3
629	4,643	1,968	6,536	3,005	1,079	1,915	4,815	4,562	4,273	2,482	2,149	4
14	177	68	208	104	31	105	215	409	166	164	73	5
501	3,722	1,010	4,175	1,031	733	1,992	3,049	4,720	2,635	2,502	2,189	6
1	4	4	14	24	3	2	1	3	1	1	1	7
142	1,097	1,016	2,615	2,114	374	26	1,980	248	1,803	144	32	8
3	2	2	13	18	3	11	2	6	6	10	1	9
22	87	101	447	202	54	113	269	290	227	107	302	10
87	498	350	1,059	095	173	198	867	516	1,039	301	330	11
260	1,494	674	2,347	1,045	475	001	2,096	1,443	2,005	086	770	12
153	1,555	561	1,731	628	239	577	1,102	1,451	834	786	477	13
69	886	298	856	390	99	346	453	855	249	468	221	14
32	211	88	238	96	28	105	130	209	49	138	63	15
13	81	46	86	67	26	59	76	133	25	81	43	16
3	7	10	24	25	6	15	17	10	5	8	9	17
1	1	6	3	3	7	0	3	3	1	1	6	18
249,600	361,600	178,560	527,360	272,000	209,280	193,920	365,440	470,400	238,720	207,360	190,720	19
54,440	347,939	144,300	406,845	195,381	73,866	171,935	281,591	369,084	185,029	202,321	143,909	20
56,375	359,956	156,736	481,022	212,391	81,344	232,260	322,142	411,230	197,203	208,201	161,940	21
62,260	316,097	149,754	476,608	214,142	85,891	208,569	337,162	418,393	212,686	207,294	158,309	22
18,610	156,443	60,213	168,507	81,031	35,422	84,138	140,009	109,865	98,641	78,920	61,594	23
22,267	151,396	73,033	191,864	89,986	33,970	107,755	154,344	148,672	98,794	84,641	65,891	24
19,840	149,143	63,613	195,548	89,638	36,046	88,423	145,199	132,307	99,762	77,907	53,120	25
34,910	160,533	74,521	210,635	102,572	34,470	82,933	122,696	211,939	82,780	95,544	79,592	26
920	30,963	9,566	27,703	11,778	3,974	4,864	18,886	47,280	3,608	27,857	2,783	27
21.8	96.2	80.8	77.1	71.8	35.3	88.7	77.1	78.5	77.5	97.6	75.5	28
34.2	45.0	41.7	41.4	41.5	48.0	48.9	49.7	29.8	53.3	39.0	42.8	29
84.7	72.2	70.9	59.8	61.7	66.5	85.1	56.0	74.2	41.7	70.5	64.8	30
28.9	32.5	29.6	24.8	25.6	31.9	41.7	27.8	22.1	22.2	29.8	27.7	31
1,989,292	18,616,145	10,002,806	34,362,195	9,692,858	5,049,716	9,001,208	41,726,569	11,114,061	31,087,686	11,349,366	6,470,800	32
1,122,719	8,767,717	3,723,327	11,982,984	4,433,868	2,053,070	4,924,900	11,279,857	6,736,478	8,144,264	4,837,774	3,845,786	33
412,934	3,389,813	1,535,819	5,497,611	1,916,722	974,331	2,782,007	3,899,745	3,412,640	3,003,481	2,401,870	1,766,395	34
1,317,239	11,947,693	6,945,968	22,840,203	6,239,777	3,596,187	6,367,788	32,555,534	6,929,730	23,531,591	7,907,961	4,597,109	35
730,865	5,270,360	2,262,942	6,960,247	2,439,226	1,247,614	3,272,063	8,009,679	4,316,773	5,430,902	3,169,256	2,694,674	36
225,710	2,057,870	888,900	3,252,640	1,096,210	540,770	1,829,830	2,507,520	2,197,590	1,952,600	1,533,690	1,119,030	37
307,629	3,496,893	1,788,362	7,091,494	1,806,548	871,140	1,353,638	5,305,283	2,195,674	4,363,417	1,816,476	893,618	38
225,030	1,947,490	881,880	3,065,573	1,152,070	483,506	890,048	1,913,780	1,326,286	1,691,585	924,957	626,377	39
125,770	630,400	406,070	1,371,130	491,290	269,160	484,070	860,020	644,390	619,280	489,860	319,460	40
77,880	991,619	460,754	1,657,714	524,428	143,961	188,472	1,194,496	458,298	1,127,139	622,560	112,518	41
31,487	338,237	141,790	437,963	228,605	94,619	111,532	314,461	221,248	186,174	186,174	71,267	42
23,100	180,990	56,030	218,600	77,330	48,800	66,950	138,020	116,590	98,910	98,570	36,500	43
286,524	2,179,940	807,722	2,772,784	1,122,105	438,428	1,091,310	2,671,256	1,530,359	2,065,549	1,002,369	867,555	44
135,337	1,211,630	436,715	1,519,201	613,967	227,331	651,257	1,041,937	872,171	797,631	577,387	453,468	45
68,354	520,553	184,819	655,241	251,892	115,601	401,127	394,185	454,070	332,691	279,750	281,405	46
3,094	3,862	4,913	5,050	3,059	4,549	4,456	8,296	2,236	7,003	4,289	2,912	47
2,527	3,204	4,290	4,399	2,539	4,025	3,822	7,527	1,836	6,284	3,675	2,471	48
24.20	34.34	48.14	56.14	31.94	48.69	37.04	115.61	18.78	127.18	39.09	31.93	49
461	2,338	931	2,988	1,428	624	1,748	1,724	4,043	1,094	2,107	1,618	50
486	2,089	818	2,747	1,217	641	1,910	1,505	3,903	1,023	1,795	1,438	51
497	1,813	599	2,395	1,036	609	1,827	1,278	3,257	914	1,577	1,211	52
71.7	48.5	45.7	43.9	45.1	56.2	86.5	34.3	81.3	24.6	79.6	72.8	53
35,053	204,378	72,128	235,064	117,154	52,684	148,114	140,756	313,414	68,469	167,659	122,285	54
12,588	86,737	29,527	86,228	45,120	22,222	73,684	57,631	92,132	25,974	63,450	50,699	55
1,177,165	9,048,606	4,527,707	15,714,261	4,844,298	2,974,361	6,707,356	17,484,707	7,503,619	8,921,999	8,098,572	4,467,227	56
400	2,181	756	2,670	1,154	600	1,656	1,434	3,746	1,044	1,799	1,441	57
61	157	175	318	274	24	92	290	297	50	308	177	58
381	2,185	587	2,295	598	497	1,726	1,382	3,846	950	2,026	1,600	59
1	3	3	9	22	2	20	2	3	3	1	1	60
80	152	341	684	808	125	20	342	194	144	81	17	61
3	4	5	36	5	6	11	7	34	6	1	62	62
10	8	7	57	12	7	10	21	19	29	4	3	63
6	13	9	31	16	10	15	20	7	22	10	64	64
13,240	540	2,774	4,500	948	5,099	5,033	682	4,382	727	242	65	65
1,345	240	1,145	2,320	203	1,896	1,840	421	956	540	92	66	66
109,000	52,085	135,250	426,120	41,000	158,250	280,650	165,800	207,997	170,100	24,000	67	67
179	2,478	1,100	3,780	1,736	480	261	3,299	894	3,339	538	604	68
202	2,759	1,196	3,333	1,491	327	412	2,509	1,311	2,351	677	723	69
154	1,067	1,072	1,564	1,564	351	328	1,993	1,123	1,629	655	812	70
27.8	51.4	54.0	55.6	54.8	43.2	12.9	65.6	75.2	20.3	20.3	27.2	71
6,147	143,021	69,398	167,281	77,279	16,083	18,788	140,253	51,288	115,833	34,420	21,684	72
4,677	69,466	29,541	79,959	35,708	11,304	8,614	81,957	16,777	72,127	15,378	10,895	73
338,723	6,343,895	4,071,373	13,791,316	3,161,027	1,334,716	733,420	20,220,310	1,413,788	18,802,909	1,601,865	1,023,500	74
80	815	673	1,681	596	89	108	2,283	559	1,251	312	368	75
67	671	311	1,304	406	321	49	780	236	1,850	168	114	76
26	5	2	9	12	2	2	8	1	6	1	77	77
6	132	99	375	489	65	26	162	84	221	6	48	78
6	855	13	368	225	8	2	86	15	3	51	2	79
117	1,533	426	1,856	428	231	255	1,661	843	1,679	475	589	81
62	945	673	1,921	1,306	248	6	1,637	51	1,659	63	15	83

¹ Part of Watauga County taken to form part of Avery County in 1911.

² See note 2 on p. 73.

COUNTY TABLE II.—LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND RANGES,

		THE STATE.	Alamance.	Alexander.	Alleghany.	Anson.	Ashe.	Avery.	Beaufort.
DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1920.									
1	Farms reporting domestic animals.....number.....	257,573	2,642	1,817	1,383	3,599	3,332	1,256	3,040
2	Value of all domestic animals.....dollars.....	111,295,312	1,236,148	606,017	1,035,727	1,489,764	1,979,927	434,204	1,324,720
Horses:									
3	Total number.....	171,436	3,579	988	1,892	1,250	4,033	933	2,278
4	Colts under 1 year of age.....	3,487	95	15	47	12	163	37	19
5	Colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	3,139	87	19	64	13	124	59	33
6	Mares 2 years old and over.....	71,061	1,565	470	1,160	501	1,892	406	746
7	Geldings 2 years old and over.....	91,242	1,815	475	614	710	1,844	421	1,434
8	Stallions 2 years old and over.....	2,507	17	9	7	14	10	10	46
9	Total value.....dollars.....	21,907,650	424,492	111,452	228,365	159,350	509,784	113,870	318,013
Mules:									
10	Total number.....	256,569	2,174	1,777	426	4,746	686	220	2,859
11	Mule colts under 1 year of age.....	3,435	84	45	110	19	106	11	24
12	Mule colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	6,922	184	120	55	107	83	27	31
13	Mules 2 years old and over.....	246,212	1,906	1,612	261	4,620	497	182	2,804
14	Total value.....dollars.....	43,670,026	303,765	216,085	54,479	831,622	94,860	26,572	536,075
Asses and burros:									
15	Total number.....	542	7	4	7	3	14	4	1
16	Total value.....dollars.....	57,064	925	270	1,375	500	1,535	215	250
Cattle:									
17	Total number.....	644,779	8,410	5,025	11,919	7,681	22,332	5,105	6,738
18	Total value.....dollars.....	28,797,982	376,577	210,447	617,416	329,560	1,169,721	227,425	206,266
Beef cattle:									
19	Total number.....	182,702	1,027	286	9,569	1,374	10,526	1,816	5,223
20	Calves under 1 year of age.....	56,306	347	51	2,810	444	4,035	635	1,340
21	Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	24,492	153	54	1,049	220	1,275	362	820
22	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	58,136	201	72	2,942	399	758	116	2,605
23	Steers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	20,289	212	24	1,610	75	2,029	395	146
24	Steers 2 years old and over.....	19,003	91	71	1,054	194	2,309	288	157
25	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	4,476	23	14	104	42	120	20	155
26	Total value.....dollars.....	6,666,453	45,204	12,529	484,077	52,828	488,591	64,336	145,716
Dairy cattle:									
27	Total number.....	462,077	7,383	4,739	2,350	6,307	11,506	3,289	1,515
28	Calves under 1 year of age.....	99,222	1,768	995	393	1,295	1,856	773	407
29	Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	64,324	1,096	811	1,188	1,114	1,083	340	220
30	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	290,223	4,360	2,872	1,752	3,776	8,768	2,147	839
31	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	8,288	159	61	17	122	99	29	29
32	Total value.....dollars.....	22,131,499	331,373	197,918	133,339	276,732	681,130	163,089	60,550
Sheep:									
33	Total number.....	90,556	781	236	6,027	342	8,595	2,390	926
34	Lambs under 1 year of age.....	17,459	185	73	701	33	1,575	475	174
35	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	65,562	533	133	5,053	262	6,802	1,777	643
36	Rams 1 year old and over.....	5,214	60	14	267	22	406	92	64
37	Wethers 1 year old and over.....	2,321	3	16	6	25	12	46	45
38	Total value.....dollars.....	733,668	6,985	1,472	90,840	4,140	123,091	30,530	3,904
Goats:									
39	Total number.....	23,912	488	23	107	215	378	37	462
40	Total value.....dollars.....	72,027	1,499	75	484	839	1,250	126	2,106
Swine:									
41	Total number.....	1,271,270	8,361	4,284	3,342	10,464	7,025	2,725	25,967
42	Pigs under 6 months old.....	642,121	4,686	2,379	1,940	5,499	4,657	1,824	13,976
43	Sows and gilts for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	180,954	964	458	803	860	707	414	4,275
44	Boars for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	20,653	135	68	70	147	74	44	237
45	All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	427,542	2,576	1,379	520	3,958	1,587	443	7,479
46	Total value.....dollars.....	16,006,895	121,905	66,216	42,768	163,853	79,686	35,466	258,106
POULTRY AND BEES: 1920.									
47	Chickens.....number.....	7,393,161	89,716	58,013	45,861	82,079	100,761	26,002	103,370
48	Other poultry.....number.....	2,344,774	2,184	680	3,841	3,404	12,358	2,003	6,001
49	Value of all poultry.....dollars.....	7,324,880	76,538	44,746	55,803	71,583	126,856	23,821	103,108
50	Bees.....number of hives.....	163,956	2,119	2,720	1,755	1,303	2,741	1,320	1,112
51	Total value.....dollars.....	532,480	9,392	8,793	7,260	4,277	11,233	6,136	2,650
LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS: 1919.									
Dairy products:									
52	Milk produced (as reported).....gallons.....	83,217,128	1,238,047	959,198	927,541	889,016	2,363,381	822,026	200,600
53	Milk sold.....gallons.....	7,060,063	44,177	26,884	68,178	23,194	67,568	42,017	5,587
54	Cream sold.....gallons.....	100,933	345	345	583	855	235	875	68
55	Butter fat sold.....pounds.....	729,419	4,988	12,250	11,076	1,747	1,231	875	1,387
56	Butter made on farms.....pounds.....	25,551,506	436,823	268,033	216,049	303,454	495,698	192,404	24,885
57	Butter sold.....pounds.....	5,819,193	136,223	66,398	79,321	46,776	162,213	30,105	4,136
58	Cheese made on farms.....pounds.....	16,168	105	8	1,080	689	5,224	50	-----
59	Value of dairy products.....dollars.....	14,912,137	223,950	108,855	101,626	144,943	190,299	81,091	16,282
60	Receipts from sale of dairy products.....dollars.....	5,938,555	82,684	36,392	50,841	29,144	71,064	20,910	5,506
61	Average production of milk per dairy cow.....gallons.....	310	305	354	204	272	267	346	208
Eggs and chickens:									
62	Eggs produced (as reported).....dozens.....	23,560,559	455,927	193,732	181,827	224,856	362,114	72,639	355,697
63	Eggs sold.....dozens.....	11,058,388	230,851	131,796	131,011	50,199	256,673	22,846	248,410
64	Chickens raised (as reported).....number.....	11,658,183	158,594	71,163	65,095	126,409	153,248	48,634	95,739
65	Chickens sold.....number.....	3,150,011	49,384	27,512	50,647	20,335	96,525	15,461	30,206
66	Value of chickens and eggs produced.....dollars.....	18,079,687	283,672	121,099	117,399	174,078	240,700	58,501	207,927
67	Receipts from sale of chickens and eggs.....dollars.....	6,660,600	124,347	68,338	87,179	33,944	162,383	18,504	117,773
Honey and wax:									
68	Honey produced.....pounds.....	1,341,002	31,491	24,029	9,878	8,519	20,833	11,414	1,758
69	Wax produced.....pounds.....	23,209	344	481	18	190	264	169	38
70	Value of honey and wax.....dollars.....	356,093	8,298	6,402	2,574	2,276	5,501	3,022	469
Wool:									
71	Sheep shorn.....number.....	69,004	650	128	4,987	207	7,562	1,541	467
72	Wool produced (as reported).....pounds.....	286,561	2,958	525	25,943	889	38,100	7,570	1,639
73	Value.....dollars.....	154,302	1,585	373	15,314	466	21,481	3,972	751

¹ Value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold, and of butter and cheese made on farms.

COUNTY TABLE III.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS

1	Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	57,046	1,352	211	3	439	314	192	293
2	Horses, total number.....	22,019	565	54	-----	116	56	65	201
3	Mules, total number.....	18,112	150	86	1	332	11	22	174
4	Asses and burros, total number.....	273	1	2	-----	2	4	-----	-----
5	Cattle, total number.....	52,246	1,115	242	5	547	442	278	151
6	Dairy cows.....	36,079	889	167	3	284	332	163	88
7	Sheep, total number.....	1,623	-----	-----	-----	-----	22	38	6
8	Goats, total number.....	1,323	2	1	-----	67	-----	-----	8
9	Swine, total number.....	90,293	1,811	328	3	825	280	260	654

1920; AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS, 1919.

Bertie.	Bladen.	Brunswick.	Buncombe.	Burke.	Cabarrus.	Caldwell.	Camden.	Carteret.	Caswell.	Catawba.	Chatham.	Cherokee.
3,231 1,218,930	2,292 964,210	1,384 487,728	3,022 1,778,003	2,120 740,109	2,337 1,190,699	1,911 717,338	834 345,403	813 321,557	2,457 904,222	2,814 1,143,038	3,015 1,542,814	1,848 640,850
2,375 26 43	548 3 4	304 10 8	3,570 101 114	1,311 44 38	2,095 56 46	1,241 35 31	1,123 13 19	628 19 15	2,210 21 20	2,645 54 31	2,469 57 70	967 41 34
1,086 1,207 13 285,744	229 297 15 83,408	196 126 24 45,371	1,435 1,836 24 371,802	515 688 26 166,122	872 1,710 11 318,062	502 658 18 158,243	357 729 6 100,560	209 305 20 82,587	687 1,672 16 284,669	759 1,778 23 297,861	1,266 1,110 26 308,836	492 378 19 116,204
3,448 8 101	2,660 12 2,644	1,174 11 1,101	2,305 178 1,933	1,866 53 1,747	2,701 66 2,564	1,387 37 1,298	665 2 659	543 1 630	1,915 11 1,836	2,365 63 2,082	4,360 116 4,052	1,327 51 1,172
544,009	517,302	212,850	298,103	213,948	379,846	175,907	82,202	115,600	316,065	306,022	639,003	190,882
1 125	4 875	6 285	21 2,430	12 1,350	6 1,430	7 135	1 100	-----	1 50	1 30	9 416	14 1,270
5,615 153,955	3,833 183,311	4,678 122,323	21,210 942,885	5,351 235,099	8,156 347,249	6,548 290,346	2,549 79,545	2,338 09,019	4,456 210,492	8,530 304,659	9,950 414,911	7,527 258,096
4,109 908 601	3,311 347 184	3,937 705 418	8,829 3,312 1,105	487 206 92	530 166 117	819 196 50	1,745 359 180	1,914 396 259	97 38 11	350 113 60	930 225 122	3,587 998 400
2,329 76 68	586 57 75	2,268 132 200	1,903 1,510 792	51 55 77	161 61 18	92 209 248	1,041 15 72	960 136 117	31 9 4	121 16 18	451 69 35	723 567 834
127 106,507	64 47,637	154 97,214	147 279,568	6 12,790	18 17,114	24 36,622	78 47,678	46 52,948	4 3,835	23 13,627	34 32,477	65 113,762
1,500 596 193	2,520 681 337	741 169 129	12,381 2,639 1,589	4,864 1,022 785	7,626 1,663 1,257	5,729 1,373 891	804 104 81	424 104 75	4,358 1,733 643	8,180 1,571 1,538	9,014 1,990 1,301	3,940 912 498
703 14 47,448	1,410 92 135,674	421 22 25,309	7,991 162 663,317	2,990 67 222,309	4,611 195 330,135	3,371 94 253,724	504 11 31,867	235 10 16,071	2,926 56 206,667	4,955 116 381,032	6,552 171 382,434	2,481 49 144,944
1,194 152 926	186 32 125	2,887 508 2,020	1,333 217 1,041	166 39 97	472 120 311	293 51 215	1,456 112 1,252	78 13 41	161 19 125	184 45 121	1,380 235 1,036	1,081 253 541
75 41 4,093	14 15 1,027	154 205 7,238	67 8 13,093	20 10 1,608	34 7 3,615	22 5 2,901	92 ----- 6,080	7 17 244	11 6 1,425	9 11 1,483	11 17 7,117	174 37 5,133
403 695	405 1,297	2,217 3,719	21 89	25 107	144 527	1 5	225 365	34 89	6 36	48 181	617 2,302	99 398
30,192 13,860 5,565	14,985 6,968 2,704	15,836 7,866 4,091	10,074 6,414 1,139	6,035 3,291 595	8,901 5,642 944	5,683 3,505 655	8,891 3,979 1,460	6,096 3,339 1,159	7,271 3,249 409	8,812 5,376 1,096	12,853 8,168 1,873	6,668 2,964 982
227 10,540 230,315	363 4,950 176,990	221 3,658 95,742	165 2,356 149,661	105 2,044 97,875	134 2,181 139,270	79 1,444 89,801	128 3,324 76,611	104 1,494 54,018	74 3,539 92,485	142 2,198 142,802	232 2,580 170,231	131 2,591 62,267
78,437 7,682 80,622	60,428 2,929 63,469	32,044 1,564 33,411	118,545 4,085 115,016	66,733 1,396 53,909	86,335 3,027 86,607	61,825 1,221 52,260	39,652 3,703 40,796	13,334 504 13,421	59,624 1,947 57,495	106,773 1,577 99,961	102,710 3,015 107,701	54,694 2,160 39,671
894 1,223	1,908 6,028	1,275 3,371	2,653 12,035	2,422 7,079	1,739 6,207	2,827 9,126	278 583	297 1,194	708 2,818	3,099 7,018	1,748 8,231	2,750 7,977
89,714 6,938 31	332,394 7,865 15	56,387 1,081 62	3,204,452 1,100,022 813	1,092,574 63,593 787	1,377,967 101,328 1,771	1,030,934 52,972 1,022	42,000 ----- -----	33,494 868 21	797,174 17,825 -----	1,711,616 149,323 12,415	1,500,199 12,864 362	668,389 9,646 -----
230 18,681 3,418	370 50,367 10,024	----- 3,997 719	8,773 786,512 358,614	10,482 328,741 90,577	64,616 400,249 1,148	24,481 287,494 56,264	540 11,340 2,992	----- 4,348 932	3,675 301,818 32,757	89,829 523,752 225,089	2,373 570,662 94,690	2,156 264,720 17,186
13,253 5,464 114	26,638 7,682 256	2,999 1,096 136	744,901 540,936 404	152,480 57,369 393	240,988 129,942 346	154,258 59,239 335	4,912 1,500 153	3,160 1,041 158	173,712 25,712 290	330,189 204,716 398	256,330 47,664 271	116,910 12,888 264
139,014 69,482 89,796	159,320 67,050 59,665	88,882 56,007 25,665	427,988 238,948 196,926	295,827 174,092 88,173	395,905 169,612 137,879	255,240 153,826 98,294	94,979 71,911 42,937	40,097 24,383 13,236	196,592 49,966 162,025	467,665 293,929 140,628	473,159 264,300 235,711	202,064 132,605 50,876
15,678 129,411 42,557	14,373 118,220 39,361	12,438 57,981 33,463	85,982 309,471 157,207	27,017 165,887 81,639	31,214 256,256 90,115	37,742 156,364 80,972	19,299 66,577 41,143	4,188 27,566 13,748	20,493 187,410 37,240	43,113 291,589 150,068	93,648 325,959 159,340	25,825 103,777 63,820
3,795 88 1,015	5,879 234 1,604	11,119 362 3,007	32,441 299 8,531	15,266 425 4,105	16,532 294 4,392	17,907 339 4,764	1,407 38 378	2,935 77 788	5,969 150 1,600	25,484 184 6,685	23,110 394 6,135	27,208 ----- 7,074
1,028 3,323 1,627	112 351 191	1,763 3,700 1,784	898 3,967 2,130	111 556 341	305 1,829 1,074	149 794 566	950 4,499 1,918	33 115 57	95 474 200	110 548 364	1,090 4,632 2,522	704 1,533 965

NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES: 1920.

334	222	233	2,339	652	1,308	1,018	132	224	139	1,919	564	613
186	71	163	815	152	374	201	82	109	52	406	194	129
132	255	139	344	143	119	90	45	31	8	232	313	75
-----	-----	49	9	2	1	3	1	-----	-----	6	2	4
366	147	263	3,376	646	988	985	197	140	130	1,493	613	743
127	82	71	2,185	502	782	722	89	79	88	1,184	436	463
3	14	19	38	3	10	6	32	4	-----	7	18	-----
24	9	47	21	40	26	1	8	6	-----	18	47	9
1,106	589	1,190	2,625	1,055	2,022	1,663	746	502	258	2,970	854	502

COUNTY TABLE II.—LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND RANGES,

	Chowan.	Clay.	Cleveland.	Columbus.	Craven.	Cumberland.	Currituck.	Dare.
DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1920.								
1 Farms reporting domestic animals.....number..	1,002	781	3,869	3,421	2,446	2,882	938	77
2 Value of all domestic animals.....dollars..	484,213	322,735	1,774,248	1,280,668	1,086,885	1,330,330	397,086	18,628
Horses:								
3 Total number.....	715	522	1,556	717	1,248	827	1,136	82
4 Colts under 1 year of age.....	12	10	34	6	10	25	28	11
5 Colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	6	16	18	5	10	14	14	4
6 Mares 2 years old and over.....	342	323	728	301	434	219	324	20
7 Geldings 2 years old and over.....	323	164	753	371	773	542	717	44
8 Stallions 2 years old and over.....	32	9	23	34	21	27	53	3
9 Total value.....dollars..	83,774	61,859	194,344	101,969	212,442	133,549	107,077	5,706
Mules:								
10 Total number.....	1,215	757	5,143	3,855	2,345	3,700	703	8
11 Mule colts under 1 year of age.....	1	84	33	5	8	29	4	-----
12 Mule colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	6	104	42	12	23	47	20	-----
13 Mules 2 years old and over.....	1,208	569	5,068	3,838	2,314	3,624	679	8
14 Total value.....dollars..	210,654	100,587	858,417	726,071	538,902	690,404	94,323	730
Asses and burros:								
15 Total number.....	1	8	3	9	-----	-----	14	-----
16 Total value.....dollars..	125	580	110	900	-----	-----	632	-----
Cattle:								
17 Total number.....	1,383	3,638	12,650	5,714	4,357	4,238	3,360	371
18 Total value.....dollars..	54,961	113,959	539,384	215,992	184,448	243,918	107,151	8,477
Beef cattle—								
19 Total number.....	844	1,844	606	2,439	2,979	1,138	2,543	265
20 Calves under 1 year of age.....	193	659	225	606	591	375	641	73
21 Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	87	319	85	372	488	152	324	36
22 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	486	331	151	1,000	1,460	416	1,436	120
23 Steers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	17	260	65	159	224	119	30	6
24 Steers 2 years old and over.....	31	241	48	160	149	27	54	24
25 Bulls 1 year old and over.....	30	34	32	142	67	49	58	6
26 Total value.....dollars..	29,151	47,791	16,897	73,763	93,085	49,722	70,069	5,244
Dairy cattle—								
27 Total number.....	539	1,794	12,044	3,275	1,378	3,100	817	106
28 Calves under 1 year of age.....	121	314	2,793	862	348	704	239	29
29 Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	40	228	2,011	453	120	416	178	16
30 Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	368	1,243	7,025	1,851	894	1,921	396	59
31 Bulls 1 year old and over.....	10	9	215	109	16	59	4	2
32 Total value.....dollars..	25,810	66,168	522,487	142,229	91,363	194,196	37,082	3,233
Sheep:								
33 Total number.....	388	1,123	65	2,403	423	156	1,551	153
34 Lambs under 1 year of age.....	70	292	15	172	86	49	422	35
35 Ewes 1 year old and over.....	295	764	26	1,529	296	95	1,034	72
36 Rams 1 year old and over.....	23	39	4	234	17	10	72	13
37 Wethers 1 year old and over.....	-----	28	20	468	24	2	23	33
38 Total value.....dollars..	1,476	6,447	574	5,158	2,760	1,097	8,110	515
Goats:								
39 Total number.....	217	16	33	3,851	466	364	192	2
40 Total value.....dollars..	1,681	43	141	8,900	1,203	1,094	446	6
Swine:								
41 Total number.....	12,658	5,125	10,039	28,174	14,695	18,328	10,696	534
42 Pigs under 6 months old.....	4,696	2,508	4,780	15,445	8,501	7,731	6,195	253
43 Sows and gilts for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	2,348	958	688	5,138	2,780	2,595	1,863	61
44 Boars for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	239	45	108	467	198	343	195	3
45 All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	5,375	1,614	4,463	7,124	3,216	7,659	2,443	217
46 Total value.....dollars..	131,542	39,260	181,278	221,678	147,130	260,268	79,347	3,194
POULTRY AND BEES: 1920.								
47 Chickens.....number..	34,627	32,151	123,156	84,536	54,783	78,927	40,313	2,238
48 Other poultry.....number..	2,206	1,585	2,505	7,612	2,702	2,914	4,102	166
49 Value of all poultry.....dollars..	37,402	24,497	106,373	92,292	51,377	84,995	51,971	2,217
50 Bees.....number of hives..	305	1,202	4,253	2,023	941	1,196	63	210
51 Total value.....dollars..	648	3,570	10,817	4,756	2,045	4,540	242	597
LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS: 1919.								
Dairy products:								
52 Milk produced (as reported).....gallons..	63,768	328,754	2,325,878	297,364	109,528	430,380	26,975	9,630
53 Milk sold.....gallons..	6,730	7,247	92,844	13,126	32,275	71,966	300	4,735
54 Cream sold.....gallons..	30	-----	4,023	-----	226	1,727	-----	279
55 Butter fat sold.....pounds..	330	455	92,453	1,544	108	1,121	-----	-----
56 Butter made on farms.....pounds..	15,164	115,568	777,131	46,937	12,015	98,852	2,406	-----
57 Butters sold.....pounds..	2,977	2,930	199,566	6,874	2,211	15,555	246	-----
58 Cheese made on farms.....pounds..	-----	83	-----	-----	-----	90	-----	-----
59 Value of dairy products ¹.....dollars..	26,599	42,223	367,338	28,525	25,617	87,041	1,375	2,644
60 Receipts from sale of dairy products.....dollars..	20,263	2,808	153,759	10,110	19,738	44,567	232	2,644
61 Average production of milk per dairy cow.....gallons..	247	252	344	206	224	294	178	223
Eggs and chickens:								
62 Eggs produced (as reported).....dozens..	106,740	125,525	457,930	176,807	115,473	187,710	76,413	3,794
63 Eggs sold.....dozens..	72,139	84,388	216,212	60,680	52,297	58,018	48,347	1,480
64 Chickens raised (as reported).....number..	51,920	51,327	219,054	108,066	38,501	92,621	60,975	1,927
65 Chickens sold.....number..	19,783	27,632	60,320	15,363	8,711	15,509	36,245	447
66 Value of chickens and eggs produced.....dollars..	83,858	67,371	323,367	185,663	90,848	164,149	73,256	2,810
67 Receipts from sale of chickens and eggs.....dollars..	46,199	41,778	124,160	44,195	33,218	39,532	44,939	880
Honey and wax:								
68 Honey produced.....pounds..	958	12,309	26,788	9,509	2,271	3,544	252	1,300
69 Wax produced.....pounds..	5	83	-----	236	65	91	6	35
70 Value of honey and wax.....dollars..	251	3,227	7,068	2,548	611	950	68	349
Wool:								
71 Sheep shorn.....number..	322	1,215	57	1,854	162	101	501	84
72 Wool produced (as reported).....pounds..	1,516	2,791	188	4,664	776	338	1,767	361
73 Value.....dollars..	745	1,908	129	2,374	357	217	929	174

¹ Value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold, and of butter and cheese made on farms.

COUNTY TABLE III.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS

1 Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	162	23	1,363	516	369	788	343	249
2 Horses, total number.....	69	26	227	123	335	318	85	183
3 Mules, total number.....	66	32	392	421	305	398	32	5
4 Asses and burros, total number.....	-----	-----	6	1	8	1	8	1
5 Cattle, total number.....	62	33	1,210	557	227	382	615	267
6 Dairy cows.....	37	27	844	203	130	250	190	105
7 Sheep, total number.....	-----	-----	8	8	-----	2	230	33
8 Goats, total number.....	14	-----	8	50	8	32	6	31
9 Swine, total number.....	408	4	2,190	2,022	492	1,322	1,571	603

1920; AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS, 1919—Continued.

Davidson.	Davie.	Duplin.	Durham.	Edgecombe.	Forsyth.	Franklin.	Gaston.	Gates.	Graham.	Granville.	Greene.
3,553	1,714	4,285	1,669	3,672	2,722	3,957	2,270	1,542	732	3,380	2,500
1,338,909	743,929	1,846,943	594,378	1,998,085	1,206,609	1,436,903	1,160,004	539,219	305,330	1,353,414	1,378,200
4,010	1,670	2,311	1,462	2,045	2,533	2,717	1,551	1,365	499	3,735	1,252
80	26	98	13	19	28	36	33	10	31	65	7
63	43	20	25	28	33	28	30	22	27	34	8
1,690	630	809	549	1,231	742	1,112	813	845	304	1,497	527
2,123	960	1,362	836	1,708	1,708	1,610	624	485	128	2,133	701
54	11	22	30	22	22	31	42	3	9	6	9
465,318	210,363	337,647	180,332	296,991	313,315	367,786	195,585	136,523	61,723	478,225	220,694
2,546	1,580	4,305	1,222	6,045	2,063	3,154	3,037	1,404	394	2,371	3,350
38	23	67	4	26	14	7	44	6	12	27	3
143	48	204	15	51	156	63	71	29	28	73	13
2,365	1,600	4,034	1,203	5,968	1,893	3,084	2,022	1,369	354	2,271	3,343
301,568	227,309	823,301	178,474	1,125,603	298,452	556,230	449,025	176,875	59,756	349,418	784,484
8	6	11	1	2	2	1	6	1	8	1	15
876	816	1,645	25	1,150	250	10	1,500	75	502	25	16
9,666	6,232	6,057	3,781	3,484	8,013	6,283	8,473	3,675	3,684	6,965	1,957
411,630	214,638	262,626	176,601	170,358	437,763	321,370	362,821	106,884	135,773	374,904	109,280
1,393	628	1,461	188	1,136	490	700	1,104	2,560	2,314	632	434
315	160	343	67	312	219	229	300	546	868	177	113
231	145	216	20	128	55	110	182	328	341	124	73
741	174	605	66	593	164	212	425	1,696	450	240	207
24	63	145	4	33	19	34	64	19	244	28	6
50	50	91	22	31	16	63	102	31	333	44	24
32	37	62	9	38	17	43	38	40	78	19	12
61,213	29,622	48,677	7,222	50,836	19,899	26,098	45,217	70,173	74,720	26,062	21,670
8,273	4,604	4,596	3,593	2,349	7,523	5,583	7,369	1,116	1,270	6,333	1,523
1,283	920	1,500	606	694	1,127	1,267	1,627	262	139	1,257	470
1,270	624	459	485	239	1,100	678	1,307	195	74	808	181
5,589	2,950	2,495	2,449	1,369	5,124	3,549	4,285	640	1,053	4,206	830
131	110	142	53	47	172	89	150	18	4	62	33
350,417	185,016	213,949	169,379	119,622	417,894	295,272	317,604	36,711	61,053	348,842	87,610
614	451	483	51	1,104	418	470	207	1,048	1,345	820	28
97	90	81	11	182	123	61	51	159	438	198	10
479	336	358	27	857	266	369	137	819	685	562	17
36	21	27	4	46	22	22	17	51	83	37	1
2	4	17	9	19	7	18	2	19	139	23	37
4,055	5,927	1,790	248	8,425	4,418	4,056	1,486	4,131	6,809	6,883	141
164	63	254	44	651	55	76	30	552	7	13	160
1,148	163	589	270	1,373	425	380	145	1,217	44	63	511
12,068	5,568	34,928	4,128	28,297	9,127	12,274	9,272	14,047	6,197	9,706	18,315
7,980	3,573	14,985	2,321	12,386	5,939	7,576	5,212	8,164	3,340	5,936	8,312
1,571	651	5,344	335	4,151	892	1,149	1,143	2,605	1,204	858	3,149
155	115	661	43	540	145	136	119	168	62	105	422
2,362	1,229	13,938	1,429	11,220	2,151	3,413	2,798	3,110	1,591	2,807	6,432
154,315	84,714	419,345	58,428	394,185	150,986	186,131	158,442	113,514	40,723	144,896	263,090
113,234	60,706	115,892	41,225	102,401	94,667	83,467	85,783	51,257	18,244	73,138	76,317
2,473	1,704	11,197	13,284	13,284	3,719	3,009	1,612	4,402	2,269	2,269	9,973
94,340	52,126	117,956	39,802	123,195	99,716	81,072	82,238	56,039	10,288	70,685	78,467
3,052	1,627	2,755	925	427	2,839	913	2,134	422	1,179	870	526
10,688	5,214	5,845	3,297	716	7,742	3,012	4,491	840	2,708	3,713	993
1,856,113	677,962	382,592	688,578	219,997	1,524,545	775,543	1,226,325	119,976	299,423	1,072,128	204,154
191,064	17,249	16,211	160,855	31,405	625,221	22,244	217,206	1,797	1,507	15,307	2,821
5,423	2,099	337	1,591	256	4,914	267	2,170	2	2	306	54
29,174	9,764	1,220	1,239	510	2,582	1,868	34,455	13	649	2,702	380
461,264	234,963	110,886	303,420	51,022	520,242	303,435	405,158	27,446	99,901	358,189	71,565
184,075	51,710	13,470	72,012	9,975	224,946	30,742	165,728	3,409	1,242	34,796	8,036
308,408	107,069	68,741	264,397	47,169	125	154,143	295,644	15,052	20	194,305	36,888
179,500	33,909	16,157	134,775	21,728	561,296	23,267	182,502	2,560	1,265	26,139	5,076
320	273	187	330	219	405,416	246	346	138	239	286	275
432,550	232,485	232,165	127,686	230,985	331,450	294,006	297,012	128,491	44,567	213,806	141,643
223,687	107,078	81,104	45,825	48,945	142,502	53,531	143,888	79,188	14,763	40,170	12,975
164,763	94,011	161,364	89,185	140,216	216,042	189,037	124,324	78,039	26,203	176,904	150,172
52,785	20,059	25,233	15,944	10,926	56,609	14,558	26,544	27,901	9,832	18,451	8,904
281,147	151,331	223,373	125,887	238,964	304,703	258,325	219,231	113,780	27,284	254,471	200,055
128,144	54,630	53,493	33,664	33,223	104,401	34,778	80,681	55,182	9,626	35,973	14,675
27,649	16,558	5,169	6,978	1,990	27,963	4,536	13,096	1,633	10,488	9,279	1,334
463	452	133	127	48	620	39	215	45	209	59	12
7,337	4,450	1,387	1,855	532	7,468	1,191	3,474	439	2,794	2,432	351
412	333	300	39	935	235	424	213	730	1,104	579	10
1,782	2,049	717	123	4,001	1,236	2,178	935	2,629	2,805	2,359	50
1,175	1,189	352	68	2,261	626	972	519	1,050	1,722	1,059	25

NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES: 1920—Continued.

1,245	441	290	605	225	1,723	419	2,996	41	45	315	43
266	125	225	658	235	882	289	429	41	9	189	61
61	51	346	200	330	214	358	427	12	6	97	15
1	-----	1	2	-----	3	-----	11	-----	-----	-----	4
683	402	207	615	127	1,146	353	2,012	46	114	262	25
582	327	111	395	71	947	183	1,538	27	57	209	12
10	1	-----	-----	3	2	-----	-----	-----	13	10	7
13	5	30	14	15	21	49	11	-----	-----	2	8
2,007	570	669	318	404	2,231	668	5,020	254	100	313	92

COUNTY TABLE II.—LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND RANGES.

		Guilford.	Halifax.	Harnett.	Haywood.	Henderson.	Hertford.	Hoke.	Hyde.
DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1920.									
1	Farms reporting domestic animals.....number..	3,891	4,258	3,240	2,043	1,909	2,037	1,404	1,098
2	Value of all domestic animals.....dollars..	1,808,473	1,863,192	1,558,405	1,313,145	762,720	895,961	640,724	420,930
3	Horses:								
4	Total number.....	4,558	3,064	1,074	2,467	1,584	1,562	554	1,391
5	Colts under 1 year of age.....	181	19	6	123	70	5	2	46
6	Colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	72	40	14	131	42	4	4	29
7	Mares 2 years old and over.....	1,694	1,247	254	1,078	670	590	270	630
8	Geldings 2 years old and over.....	2,448	1,735	776	1,127	786	980	272	672
9	Stallions 2 years old and over.....	163	23	24	8	16	3	6	14
10	Total value.....dollars..	512,313	413,157	182,366	273,945	193,313	186,028	80,380	122,825
11	Mules:								
12	Total number.....	3,455	5,166	3,981	974	1,055	2,159	1,872	660
13	Mule colts under 1 year of age.....	99	18	1	186	48	4	1	3
14	Mule colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	116	50	41	188	66	1	43	29
15	Mules 2 years old and over.....	3,240	5,098	3,939	600	941	2,154	1,828	628
16	Total value.....dollars..	455,470	917,684	849,693	114,426	139,034	335,075	348,736	81,605
17	Asses and burros:								
18	Total number.....	5	2	5	11	14	-----	2	4
19	Total value.....dollars..	500	300	725	1,250	1,270	-----	225	90
20	Cattle:								
21	Total number.....	13,086	6,150	4,481	17,240	7,016	3,767	1,716	4,819
22	Total value.....dollars..	639,857	288,343	247,503	780,159	337,736	127,277	111,473	193,980
23	Beef cattle—								
24	Total number.....	638	1,628	515	12,018	2,437	854	238	2,240
25	Calves under 1 year of age.....	118	421	151	4,462	714	271	94	509
26	Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	87	178	86	1,488	327	121	49	299
27	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	251	706	194	1,559	738	401	57	1,068
28	Steers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	49	66	30	2,415	306	12	22	126
29	Steers 2 years old and over.....	113	204	29	1,922	303	25	8	176
30	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	20	53	25	172	49	24	8	62
31	Total value.....dollars..	31,067	82,959	21,035	447,293	91,016	23,270	7,566	49,556
32	Dairy cattle—								
33	Total number.....	12,448	4,522	3,966	5,222	5,479	2,913	1,478	2,579
34	Calves under 1 year of age.....	2,298	1,235	977	470	1,458	680	352	794
35	Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	2,322	461	543	401	752	399	169	407
36	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	7,637	2,767	2,377	4,313	3,128	1,779	932	1,277
37	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	191	59	69	38	141	55	25	101
38	Total value.....dollars..	608,790	205,384	226,468	332,866	246,720	104,007	103,909	59,424
39	Sheep:								
40	Total number.....	413	459	140	3,971	531	505	37	1,908
41	Lambs under 1 year of age.....	68	50	28	955	161	82	8	210
42	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	300	382	94	2,876	321	366	21	1,486
43	Rams 1 year old and over.....	28	21	11	140	31	46	3	176
44	Wethers 1 year old and over.....	17	6	7	-----	18	11	5	36
45	Total value.....dollars..	2,665	3,325	642	48,474	5,699	2,820	227	6,468
46	Goats:								
47	Total number.....	97	469	118	182	102	634	22	54
48	Total value.....dollars..	348	1,223	290	972	472	1,952	122	140
49	Swine:								
50	Total number.....	13,111	20,913	18,147	7,154	4,933	21,533	7,113	13,953
51	Pigs under 6 months old.....	8,296	10,587	8,057	4,073	3,115	9,001	3,220	6,134
52	Sows and gilts for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	1,655	2,885	2,791	967	605	2,846	904	1,536
53	Boars for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	209	347	389	127	66	179	108	130
54	All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	2,951	7,084	6,910	1,987	1,147	9,507	2,881	5,853
55	Total value.....dollars..	197,320	239,160	277,186	93,919	85,196	242,809	99,559	100,822
POULTRY AND BEES: 1920.									
56	Chickens.....number..	130,307	88,837	83,330	71,940	62,763	50,695	33,766	49,110
57	Other poultry.....number..	3,352	7,203	3,870	3,870	2,238	3,582	1,023	3,850
58	Value of all poultry.....dollars..	132,837	93,856	90,970	61,420	60,076	51,221	34,050	49,760
59	Bees.....number of hives..	2,663	3,55	926	2,479	1,998	412	437	673
60	Total value.....dollars..	9,647	1,289	2,462	8,674	5,991	670	1,234	1,200
LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS: 1919.									
61	Dairy products:								
62	Milk produced (as reported).....gallons..	2,264,902	358,940	586,368	1,476,344	1,013,115	172,655	229,437	143,162
63	Milk sold.....gallons..	485,685	15,375	23,053	127,176	139,481	4,910	3,118	1,544
64	Cream sold.....gallons..	4,244	60	375	545	1,530	-----	-----	-----
65	Butter fat sold.....pounds..	7,073	3,754	1,570	456	3,246	157	387	590
66	Butter made on farms.....pounds..	724,678	92,415	230,245	391,131	326,872	38,874	56,696	26,163
67	Butter sold.....pounds..	288,991	10,571	30,873	114,015	97,071	3,978	7,800	3,484
68	Cheese made on farms.....pounds..	-----	-----	-----	310	40	-----	-----	-----
69	Value of dairy products ¹.....dollars..	606,562	58,708	127,290	210,027	205,347	22,956	29,134	13,586
70	Receipts from sale of dairy products.....dollars..	385,214	16,160	23,693	94,045	97,109	4,824	5,192	2,478
71	Average production of milk per dairy cow.....gallons..	302	211	315	305	319	120	302	136
72	Eggs and chickens:								
73	Eggs produced (as reported).....dozens..	499,971	182,912	283,531	297,233	230,931	96,991	102,713	143,994
74	Eggs sold.....dozens..	263,736	22,812	94,864	176,214	129,390	34,678	22,406	85,387
75	Chickens raised (as reported).....number..	218,256	143,057	118,508	87,312	87,805	85,415	45,169	58,509
76	Chickens sold.....number..	73,518	8,432	17,312	40,749	36,698	12,654	5,828	11,551
77	Value of chickens and eggs produced.....dollars..	374,036	201,447	235,612	156,772	155,820	113,570	81,576	94,774
78	Receipts from sale of chickens and eggs.....dollars..	169,531	17,431	60,074	87,289	78,909	25,594	14,747	40,814
79	Honey and wax:								
80	Honey produced.....pounds..	31,974	3,001	3,680	29,310	10,985	1,389	2,720	5,357
81	Wax produced.....pounds..	470	58	56	418	222	30	40	196
82	Value of honey and wax.....dollars..	8,463	799	975	7,755	2,927	371	720	1,456
83	Wool:								
84	Sheep shorn.....number..	163	333	40	3,047	412	377	20	1,262
85	Wool produced (as reported).....pounds..	739	1,666	125	12,713	1,743	1,692	60	6,128
86	Value.....dollars..	436	824	81	6,755	1,116	810	30	2,751

¹ Value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold, and of butter and cheese made on farms.

COUNTY TABLE III.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS

1	Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	3,040	303	373	1,187	726	197	15	126
2	Horses, total number	1,050	365	200	359	267	154	5	111
3	Mules, total number	393	459	353	89	132	118	4	11
4	Asses and burros, total number	15	1	1	1	5	-----	-----	-----
5	Cattle, total number	2,328	251	252	1,538	894	156	12	264
6	Dairy cows.....	1,858	159	170	1,078	686	107	3	90
7	Sheep, total number	2	-----	-----	33	13	13	-----	489
8	Goats, total number	41	30	3	7	7	14	10	13
9	Swine, total number	3,699	624	815	1,501	867	250	21	470

1920; AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS, 1919—Continued.

Iredell.	Jackson.	Johnston.	Jones.	Lee.	Lenoir.	Lincoln.	McDowell.	Macon.	Madison.	Martin.	Mecklenburg.	
3,983	1,816	6,054	1,456	1,389	2,895	2,031	1,369	1,876	2,884	2,384	4,157	1
1,761,081	788,272	2,020,971	733,984	546,119	1,487,720	891,493	463,825	738,086	1,108,198	1,203,610	2,189,585	2
3,087	1,501	1,770	679	520	1,676	1,397	544	1,411	2,330	979	2,556	3
42	09	20	1	6	21	20	28	01	86	6	57	4
37	55	11	7	4	13	30	21	83	86	16	48	5
1,115	673	815	352	190	840	470	235	704	1,078	525	959	0
1,884	688	873	283	314	742	851	250	499	1,063	399	1,469	7
9	16	51	36	7	64	26	10	7	17	34	23	8
378,773	184,480	275,991	120,316	75,835	271,572	162,132	66,784	169,634	253,289	142,465	321,358	9
4,547	727	8,798	1,610	1,570	3,312	2,500	1,172	1,134	1,870	3,267	5,689	10
130	47	14	-----	3	11	33	31	81	124	4	67	11
82	72	30	18	73	27	52	23	101	128	28	141	12
4,335	608	8,754	1,601	1,494	3,274	2,415	1,118	952	1,618	3,235	5,481	13
624,611	98,028	1,622,255	375,241	263,268	758,319	337,268	158,689	163,405	229,056	622,415	959,784	14
9	5	23	-----	2	2	6	4	16	25	3	0	16
1,795	1,330	2,455	-----	80	200	215	120	1,200	1,995	300	940	16
12,348	9,007	8,435	2,004	2,900	2,926	6,115	4,584	8,982	13,672	3,337	13,543	17
547,043	377,003	411,035	111,447	130,421	167,200	277,618	180,565	312,073	506,496	122,129	675,942	18
723	5,517	1,402	2,484	478	844	372	1,108	6,554	7,891	2,334	580	19
142	1,863	439	618	101	284	121	423	3,144	688	156	20	20
137	620	282	313	20	98	48	180	772	1,100	342	87	21
127	1,396	435	1,338	299	358	149	131	1,117	1,271	1,240	202	22
119	695	60	87	27	34	12	155	942	1,608	84	25	23
165	852	91	51	12	31	20	183	815	018	42	85	24
33	91	95	77	19	39	22	30	94	150	59	26	25
35,000	212,569	48,518	86,681	18,529	35,208	16,467	32,798	170,417	236,081	77,943	29,529	26
11,625	3,490	7,033	510	2,422	2,082	5,743	3,476	3,428	5,781	1,003	12,963	27
2,603	674	1,838	139	555	642	1,242	781	547	935	296	2,364	28
1,706	392	931	65	382	329	819	423	262	500	108	2,023	29
7,051	2,405	4,070	300	1,435	1,066	3,587	2,218	2,601	4,306	579	8,348	30
266	19	194	6	50	45	95	54	18	30	20	228	31
512,043	164,434	362,517	24,766	111,892	132,052	261,151	153,767	141,656	270,414	44,186	646,413	32
338	3,173	686	404	84	301	134	235	1,578	3,122	188	519	33
79	838	122	49	10	79	21	60	429	740	53	94	34
229	2,102	498	299	68	208	65	154	949	2,223	119	384	35
25	135	58	37	6	14	15	16	104	145	14	37	36
5	98	8	19	-----	-----	33	5	96	14	2	4	37
2,687	29,908	4,314	1,739	477	1,572	1,295	1,853	12,238	27,287	674	4,820	38
163	175	427	221	26	275	60	13	191	90	149	229	39
675	612	1,110	1,498	108	667	341	69	950	181	557	777	40
13,619	9,554	46,369	14,162	4,995	22,925	7,297	3,366	8,582	7,901	28,896	13,436	41
8,087	5,150	19,567	7,671	2,964	10,433	4,221	1,980	4,185	4,513	12,309	7,890	42
1,545	1,922	7,166	2,617	519	3,108	1,115	391	1,471	897	4,519	1,155	43
3,825	177	1,022	126	77	464	120	65	138	105	381	180	44
205,597	2,305	13,614	3,748	1,435	8,920	1,641	920	2,788	2,386	11,687	4,231	45
	96,911	608,811	117,743	75,930	288,130	112,624	49,745	78,586	89,896	315,070	225,964	46
132,249	44,004	186,010	38,381	36,543	84,182	75,779	35,790	48,475	96,239	75,726	116,891	47
2,177	1,895	30,337	4,189	693	9,342	776	895	2,345	7,206	5,579	3,750	48
121,107	33,541	201,888	42,841	34,859	100,470	64,681	26,604	35,217	83,372	69,307	123,742	49
4,058	2,372	2,566	1,005	237	639	2,243	1,810	2,461	3,105	1,202	2,563	50
12,843	9,236	6,763	2,983	1,276	1,652	5,130	4,686	8,799	13,142	4,140	7,764	51
2,234,626	1,046,971	953,855	43,290	422,122	221,388	1,194,437	566,993	1,038,001	1,880,555	64,101	2,415,716	52
67,376	22,076	46,362	3,295	9,351	52,521	22,666	42,434	13,360	22,751	3,450	797,308	53
7,214	50	77	-----	-----	270	3,459	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,362	54
54,226	2,710	2,043	245	120	530	41,219	4,115	905	1,489	375	11,542	55
703,472	272,054	319,323	9,121	140,208	37,359	395,437	190,450	366,314	465,602	14,090	825,273	56
197,556	32,724	27,689	624	27,034	7,668	160,902	45,663	25,293	95,786	1,408	304,670	57
50	-----	186	-----	-----	-----	320	-----	-----	-----	25	5	58
366,119	105,396	186,469	6,689	74,909	53,465	208,242	102,907	166,072	211,012	9,849	662,286	59
153,123	19,283	34,694	2,100	20,672	36,243	100,616	34,584	16,010	48,434	2,607	408,424	60
334	343	288	155	295	289	365	270	328	364	132	330	61
508,852	137,583	452,539	51,159	125,181	202,423	355,487	109,373	207,902	350,479	115,390	418,156	62
301,673	57,777	130,773	17,729	42,555	35,156	222,546	60,663	85,623	234,119	46,442	174,051	63
256,426	65,528	272,018	30,371	57,200	24,442	96,037	52,299	88,902	130,483	53,042	191,280	64
83,752	25,414	40,198	6,445	8,429	14,232	32,748	19,131	35,013	64,877	7,087	43,982	65
380,475	83,605	421,281	42,842	98,793	112,599	215,283	75,224	106,234	232,274	95,606	343,819	66
179,460	34,089	89,563	11,888	22,677	28,240	117,005	36,345	43,178	136,425	27,670	115,074	67
55,889	23,660	15,937	4,113	1,693	434	21,061	13,574	31,745	37,508	11,375	18,207	68
1,152	275	149	110	5	6	640	247	516	325	278	454	69
14,900	6,240	4,192	1,104	442	115	5,681	3,608	8,419	9,856	3,047	4,879	70
269	2,339	529	255	38	97	115	227	1,493	3,367	113	421	71
1,338	7,447	1,419	1,347	151	353	461	629	4,027	11,472	389	1,751	72
931	3,894	783	601	89	223	336	363	2,449	5,870	175	982	73

NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES: 1920—Continued.

1,119	433	419	71	462	222	646	892	298	287	121	2,053	1
351	93	258	56	103	346	149	257	116	71	166	603	2
166	26	501	84	81	358	176	147	47	38	144	509	3
2	2	1	-----	1	1	-----	7	3	4	-----	2	4
951	671	332	72	335	136	474	1,032	465	405	200	1,393	5
780	373	182	34	203	97	345	748	289	289	80	1,126	6
8	16	14	10	2	-----	12	5	9	-----	-----	3	7
1,481	647	561	177	767	306	1,185	1,209	438	436	61	2,934	9

COUNTY TABLE II.—LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND RANGES,

		Mitchell.	Montgomery.	Moore.	Nash.	New Hanover.	Northampton.	Onslow.	Orange.
DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1920.									
1	Farms reporting domestic animals..... number	1,501	1,606	2,100	4,304	304	3,395	2,059	2,136
2	Value of all domestic animals..... dollars	526,034	633,273	839,689	2,007,141	154,325	1,379,968	835,037	863,654
3	Horses:								
4	Total number.....	1,237	555	988	1,847	154	2,764	828	2,246
5	Colts under 1 year of age.....	73	12	12	7	2	20	2	68
6	Mares 1 year old and under 2 years.....	73	6	21	4	2	20	5	33
7	Mares 2 years old and over.....	648	197	391	1,297	78	827	317	576
8	Stallions 2 years old and over.....	467	358	555	516	68	1,884	495	1,557
9	Total value..... dollars	162,182	72,923	125,908	301,255	18,885	367,212	119,772	270,029
10	Mules:								
11	Total number.....	797	2,010	2,331	5,657	332	3,032	1,933	1,823
12	Mule colts under 1 year of age.....	75	28	23	29	27	27	2	29
13	Mule colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	101	35	40	134	26	28	4	51
14	Mules 2 years old and over.....	621	1,947	2,268	5,494	306	2,977	1,927	1,743
15	Total value..... dollars	109,375	324,915	351,888	1,170,135	46,070	495,236	380,868	271,692
16	Asses and burros:								
17	Total number.....	13	3	3	5	1	3	2	2
18	Total value..... dollars	1,625	550	250	540	100	135	300	300
19	Cattle:								
20	Total number.....	4,697	3,874	4,826	4,210	729	4,804	4,540	5,072
21	Total value..... dollars	193,098	160,416	229,524	237,707	62,432	194,415	127,127	224,542
22	Beef cattle:								
23	Total number.....	940	533	336	1,003	227	1,191	3,841	123
24	Calves under 1 year of age.....	456	125	118	315	37	392	963	41
25	Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	159	123	56	103	22	144	587	26
26	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	77	211	112	515	157	492	1,760	36
27	Steers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	136	9	23	15	5	29	250	14
28	Steers 2 years old and over.....	65	43	16	15	88	180	2	2
29	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	17	22	11	40	6	46	101	4
30	Total value..... dollars	23,056	16,741	13,484	51,807	14,035	41,549	93,974	3,881
31	Dairy cattle:								
32	Total number.....	3,757	3,341	4,490	3,207	502	3,613	699	4,949
33	Calves under 1 year of age.....	991	711	1,015	745	51	758	197	718
34	Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	407	567	662	386	36	504	108	798
35	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	2,300	1,999	2,725	2,010	402	2,252	371	3,324
36	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	59	64	88	66	13	69	23	109
37	Total value..... dollars	170,042	143,675	216,040	185,900	48,397	152,866	33,153	220,661
38	Sheep:								
39	Total number.....	1,556	125	771	90	545	1,704	338	338
40	Lambs under 1 year of age.....	454	31	220	24	165	411	44	44
41	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	1,032	54	492	57	344	1,202	21	21
42	Rams 1 year old and over.....	56	6	52	8	29	75	2	2
43	Wethers 1 year old and over.....	14	34	7	1	7	16	2	2
44	Total value..... dollars	14,800	645	4,499	547	4,292	5,416	2,528	2,528
45	Goats:								
46	Total number.....	3	81	127	199	7	156	418	111
47	Total value..... dollars	15	247	389	790	15	473	793	533
48	Swine:								
49	Total number.....	4,167	4,955	8,057	19,952	1,820	29,057	21,368	6,396
50	Pigs under 6 months old.....	2,374	2,505	4,269	10,475	779	10,994	9,952	4,073
51	Sows and gilts for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	567	371	866	2,721	385	3,817	3,666	703
52	Boars for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	70	64	143	543	53	316	229	85
53	All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	1,156	2,015	2,779	6,213	603	13,930	7,521	1,535
54	Total value..... dollars	45,039	73,577	127,231	296,167	26,923	318,240	200,926	94,030
POULTRY AND BEES: 1920.									
55	Chickens..... number	39,039	42,629	58,522	121,341	9,058	86,163	44,613	61,338
56	Other poultry..... number	2,253	1,304	2,973	12,718	202	5,385	4,114	1,683
57	Value of all poultry..... dollars	32,875	35,546	61,937	123,960	11,002	86,071	47,977	63,750
58	Bees..... number of hives	945	987	1,017	905	139	405	1,097	910
59	Total value..... dollars	5,055	2,727	4,708	1,841	555	716	2,875	4,043
LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS: 1919.									
60	Dairy products:								
61	Milk produced (as reported)..... gallons	785,967	617,910	757,066	465,241	149,471	306,936	65,230	883,203
62	Milk sold..... gallons	14,477	31,680	91,125	37,679	131,391	5,858	940	42,965
63	Cream sold..... gallons	2,363	30	3,333	196	6	22	22	22
64	Butter fat sold..... pounds	605	740	2,356	840	712	75	475	475
65	Butter made on farms..... pounds	192,659	213,891	217,212	130,754	2,196	106,006	14,223	389,769
66	Butter sold..... pounds	22,474	26,661	23,702	24,107	1,611	16,775	1,739	87,057
67	Cheese made on farms..... pounds	97,810	99,998	155,435	92,886	95,380	56,867	13,420	238,561
68	Value of dairy products ¹ dollars	17,852	19,377	66,500	34,250	94,986	11,385	5,058	83,979
69	Receipts from sale of dairy products..... dollars	346	329	302	281	406	187	156	269
70	Eggs and chickens:								
71	Eggs produced (as reported)..... dozens	124,788	165,050	221,120	244,672	24,633	232,667	92,408	258,325
72	Eggs sold..... dozens	55,159	83,814	124,480	48,654	8,776	91,108	39,305	118,366
73	Chickens raised (as reported)..... number	66,469	78,164	95,487	209,100	7,274	145,650	53,877	147,842
74	Chickens sold..... number	25,328	28,658	27,849	19,675	3,162	19,573	16,378	40,673
75	Value of chickens and eggs produced..... dollars	95,534	116,219	152,777	285,701	18,992	222,393	69,443	201,264
76	Receipts from sale of chickens and eggs..... dollars	39,502	52,133	67,746	38,552	7,274	55,505	25,486	75,124
77	Honey and wax:								
78	Honey produced..... pounds	6,117	7,583	7,644	3,518	505	2,790	5,716	9,231
79	Wax produced..... pounds	113	212	211	105	14	37	120	49
80	Value of honey and wax..... dollars	1,626	2,040	2,055	949	135	737	1,524	2,416
81	Wool:								
82	Sheep shorn..... number	1,309	60	627	67	350	919	227	227
83	Wool produced (as reported)..... pounds	5,816	197	2,036	220	1,825	2,912	1,023	1,023
84	Value..... dollars	3,343	118	1,221	119	982	1,449	538	538

¹ Value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold, and of butter and cheese made on farms.

COUNTY TABLE III.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS

1	Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	355	372	295	166	465	184	52	367
2	Horses, total number.....	104	102	138	223	329	112	49	167
3	Mules, total number.....	71	240	83	194	183	118	92	65
4	Asses and burros, total number.....	1	1	1	2	2	2	10	3
5	Cattle, total number.....	432	385	214	79	187	187	32	319
6	Dairy cows.....	302	260	157	59	125	81	18	207
7	Sheep, total number.....	1	1	5	5	5	5	5	6
8	Goats, total number.....	12	8	5	2	34	15	1	1
9	Swine, total number.....	439	473	539	204	629	724	85	748

Pamlico.	Pasquotank.	Pender.	Perquimans.	Person.	Pitt.	Polk.	Randolph.	Richmond.	Robeson.	Rockingham.	Rowan.
1,247 487,131	1,317 620,202	1,748 713,986	1,411 595,247	2,672 932,996	5,232 2,648,542	1,160 427,936	3,701 1,564,864	1,763 836,540	6,298 2,811,953	3,556 1,257,238	3,323 1,600,926
896 5 12 246 627 6 135,200	1,973 27 39 815 1,068 4 171,307	549 5 8 287 238 11 70,378	1,412 14 19 587 783 9 147,188	2,649 37 54 875 1,670 13 303,108	3,301 24 13 1,857 1,434 63 596,886	422 10 6 148 233 16 54,356	3,121 54 54 1,233 1,738 42 353,147	603 9 5 239 334 16 77,850	1,761 .0 10 891 758 03 267,528	2,287 42 28 552 1,654 11 277,261	3,023 03 4 1,381 2,384 19 422,945
1,006 8 998 175,274	1,086 19 24 1,043 140,283	1,775 3 26 1,746 312,653	1,342 7 67 1,335 205,513	2,201 29 67 2,105 310,836	5,453 5 313 5,135 1,181,449	1,212 76 32 1,134 204,378	4,108 104 203 3,891 575,026	2,375 8 48 2,350 445,003	8,519 12 48 8,459 1,703,245	3,224 21 119 3,084 471,465	3,287 101 149 3,037 404,560
2,183 84,075	4,281 149,514	3,159 153,875	3,424 113,368	5,285 219,586	5,872 326,129	2,851 126,230	10,254 459,171	3,786 212,591	6,149 361,871	7,085 387,331	11,167 554,521
1,032 221 114 509 51 111 26 27,766	865 208 86 452 45 55 19 26,102	1,575 451 208 658 78 112 68 58,509	953 221 111 525 13 58 25 29,738	316 126 39 113 23 4 11 12,868	3,387 724 438 2,025 80 40 80 151,279	159 59 23 31 10 28 5 4,802	1,329 336 156 717 39 54 27 59,763	1,016 185 153 480 68 129 31 58,326	873 374 136 237 42 49 35 38,107	726 272 122 243 38 29 22 50,465	980 273 126 413 40 82 46 66,448
1,151 270 144 710 27 56,309	3,416 954 410 1,921 131 114,412	1,584 450 187 910 37 95,366	2,471 614 293 1,526 38 83,630	4,969 1,181 575 3,175 38 206,718	2,485 588 235 1,608 54 174,850	2,692 593 428 1,623 48 121,428	8,925 1,751 1,497 5,556 121 399,408	2,740 653 418 4,616 53 154,265	5,276 1,219 527 3,240 112 323,764	7,259 1,215 1,038 4,804 112 336,866	10,187 2,098 1,437 6,445 207 488,073
383 94 250 32 7 1,241	2,505 373 1,927 205 11,049	758 148 538 60 12 2,991	1,309 96 1,098 112 3 6,374	249 51 176 21 1 1,926	554 136 367 28 23 2,083	51 13 35 3 25 266	1,079 197 784 73 25 7,219	84 35 38 6 12 854	111 31 62 6 12 570	235 57 137 18 23 1,819	398 53 302 36 7 3,503
81 165	527 1,324	332 640	424 776	28 102	641 1,423	1 5	565 2,026	116 493	418 1,235	27 205	335 1,364
9,079 4,812 1,352 94 2,821 91,176	17,297 7,586 2,716 237 6,758 155,630	14,355 7,382 2,582 268 4,123 173,349	15,205 8,276 2,858 279 3,792 122,028	7,013 3,052 458 72 3,431 97,323	42,866 21,808 7,047 696 13,315 540,197	2,458 1,426 210 254 773 42,267	12,357 7,114 3,621 798 128 107,280	6,446 3,621 5,268 737 1,899 99,755	37,025 15,948 5,268 737 15,072 477,229	7,644 3,837 564 89 3,154 118,492	13,227 8,308 1,576 190 3,153 212,262
42,232 1,485 39,516 831 2,869	59,934 7,824 69,599 271 569	46,501 2,638 52,078 1,196 3,410	55,357 6,503 65,770 437 1,574	63,243 2,308 58,784 967 3,938	168,013 13,110 182,544 558 790	31,576 1,093 30,093 1,769 4,794	125,046 3,583 122,106 4,167 13,250	38,201 1,981 39,789 458 1,493	155,181 13,305 161,065 2,187 6,110	100,305 3,098 95,732 2,424 8,752	111,490 2,887 103,785 2,515 6,871

47	199	292	107	371	342	249	1,025	797	699	1,360	1,818
50	101	108	46	144	596	105	369	187	264	321	516
34	17	243	60	47	608	51	277	230	615	339	193
					4	1	3	6	1		1
36	184	231	76	240	195	277	1,055	717	495	1,203	1,353
17	115	97	44	211	107	198	854	417	327	905	1,144
	31	137	2			19	7		23		
	20		4		4	2	64	36	27	6	43
3											
198	537	1,370	364	514	471	327	1,288	1,436	1,302	1,681	2,534

COUNTY TABLE II.—LIVE STOCK ON FARMS AND RANGES,

		Rutherford.	Sampson.	Scotland.	Stanly.	Stokes.	Surry.	Swain.	Transyl- vania.
DOMESTIC ANIMALS: 1920.									
1	Farms reporting domestic animals.....number..	3,493	5,454	1,732	2,472	3,257	3,883	1,219	783
2	Value of all domestic animals.....dollars..	1,262,070	2,787,826	736,753	1,045,087	1,119,706	1,277,276	433,028	385,520
Horses:									
3	Total number.....	1,311	1,773	492	1,907	1,634	1,858	721	660
4	Colts under 1 year of age.....	10	16	.....	27	10	11	30	20
5	Colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	8	26	6	23	15	5	28	20
6	Mares 2 years old and over.....	453	647	89	734	565	554	334	274
7	Geldings 2 years old and over.....	824	996	392	1,068	990	1,271	324	342
8	Stallions 2 years old and over.....	16	88	5	55	54	17	5	4
9	Total value.....dollars..	154,385	281,264	68,931	235,674	226,275	225,662	91,966	86,065
Mules:									
10	Total number.....	3,817	6,609	2,451	2,961	3,171	3,403	465	376
11	Mule colts under 1 year of age.....	15	8	6	24	12	19	21	28
12	Mule colts 1 year old and under 2 years.....	250	17	27	57	92	47	44	48
13	Mules 2 years old and over.....	3,552	6,584	2,418	2,880	3,067	3,337	400	300
14	Total value.....dollars..	569,268	1,404,168	459,702	434,645	478,594	510,882	60,815	54,555
Asses and burros:									
15	Total number.....	5	6	.....	10	3	2	11	2
16	Total value.....dollars..	275	165	.....	1,075	45	60	620	50
Cattle:									
17	Total number.....	9,436	8,124	1,649	6,756	6,623	8,872	5,156	4,378
18	Total value.....dollars..	405,045	408,518	105,740	256,317	319,478	433,460	221,896	179,656
Beef cattle—									
19	Total number.....	665	1,399	216	625	678	560	1,960	2,347
20	Calves under 1 year of age.....	235	425	69	129	129	125	740	777
21	Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	109	219	25	130	124	30	220	355
22	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	190	436	84	287	361	75	182	457
23	Steers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	66	127	17	4	12	117	314	390
24	Steers 2 years old and over.....	32	147	7	14	22	202	485	330
25	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	33	45	14	23	30	11	19	38
26	Total value.....dollars..	17,018	57,745	10,429	20,026	27,334	25,490	71,485	87,563
Dairy cattle—									
27	Total number.....	8,771	6,725	1,433	6,131	5,945	8,312	3,196	2,031
28	Calves under 1 year of age.....	2,007	2,110	330	1,281	1,028	1,591	800	474
29	Heifers 1 year old and under 2 years.....	1,617	793	152	1,116	793	1,126	373	265
30	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.....	5,016	3,571	925	3,575	4,042	5,493	1,944	1,274
31	Bulls 1 year old and over.....	131	251	26	159	81	102	79	18
32	Total value.....dollars..	388,027	350,773	95,311	236,291	292,144	407,970	150,411	91,793
Sheep:									
33	Total number.....	174	498	43	162	90	128	657	1,139
34	Lambs under 1 year of age.....	18	91	11	31	36	24	179	372
35	Ewes 1 year old and over.....	142	333	30	104	41	86	374	711
36	Rams 1 year old and over.....	14	65	2	19	7	14	57	41
37	Wethers 1 year old and over.....	.....	9	.....	8	6	4	47	15
38	Total value.....dollars..	1,329	2,479	265	1,042	636	1,132	5,279	11,305
Goats:									
39	Total number.....	29	490	51	284	9	23	63	28
40	Total value.....dollars..	162	1,313	190	1,961	61	178	296	107
Swine:									
41	Total number.....	8,552	43,454	7,375	7,724	6,348	7,604	4,290	4,066
42	Pigs under 6 months old.....	4,201	15,572	2,455	4,787	1,897	5,260	2,188	2,114
43	Sows and gilts for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	605	6,723	651	914	289	398	674	719
44	Boars for breeding, 6 months old and over.....	99	982	133	161	53	63	78	69
45	All other hogs, 6 months old and over.....	3,647	20,172	4,136	1,872	4,109	1,883	1,350	1,164
46	Total value.....dollars..	131,606	689,919	101,925	114,373	94,617	105,902	52,156	53,782
POULTRY AND BEES: 1920.									
47	Chickens.....number..	97,202	149,918	40,040	71,568	87,799	100,964	32,097	22,875
48	Other poultry.....number..	1,843	16,209	1,694	1,888	2,083	2,263	1,768	691
49	Value of all poultry.....dollars..	84,586	166,087	36,830	60,462	76,660	97,239	26,889	18,991
50	Bees.....number of hives..	3,971	2,586	342	1,794	3,608	4,447	1,641	1,126
51	Total value.....dollars..	11,618	6,265	1,078	4,895	9,505	28,777	7,240	3,245
LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS: 1919.									
Dairy products:									
52	Milk produced (as reported).....gallons..	1,506,140	709,621	292,608	1,234,216	1,406,482	1,891,333	678,789	455,809
53	Milk sold.....gallons..	39,798	23,326	7,449	64,170	2,825	54,138	20,043	35,014
54	Cream sold.....gallons..	2,180	125	.....	1,222	.....	1,005	.....	.....
55	Butter fat sold.....pounds..	23,049	1,035	163	13,784	2,356	1,939	775	2,365
56	Butter made on farms.....pounds..	655,835	209,869	22,850	379,064	484,797	558,754	203,632	129,459
57	Butter sold.....pounds..	126,141	35,193	14,461	379,566	41,316	72,178	20,586	24,842
58	Cheese made on farms.....pounds..	.....	285	.....	.....	50	48	.....	.....
59	Value of dairy products.....dollars..	268,915	193,713	14,983	189,424	195,567	248,292	103,241	75,848
60	Receipts from sale of dairy products.....dollars..	73,286	29,234	10,676	66,523	18,273	48,956	15,360	25,709
61	Average production of milk per dairy cow.....gallons..	336	225	382	373	368	384	368	323
Eggs and chickens:									
62	Eggs produced (as reported).....dozens..	314,993	368,324	106,195	354,126	259,117	355,959	145,130	89,056
63	Eggs sold.....dozens..	135,092	149,045	19,179	211,998	115,109	156,169	66,943	40,445
64	Chickens raised (as reported).....number..	163,666	247,288	24,674	91,121	191,123	221,670	57,643	34,824
65	Chickens sold.....number..	57,639	39,046	3,148	38,900	52,391	81,328	20,675	9,152
66	Value of chickens and eggs produced.....dollars..	209,590	348,895	66,047	186,403	217,641	292,245	81,048	53,342
67	Receipts from sale of chickens and eggs.....dollars..	82,961	90,894	11,036	102,965	77,071	117,662	34,067	20,388
Honey and wax:									
68	Honey produced.....pounds..	33,817	3,006	2,301	13,598	25,965	29,637	18,700	6,479
69	Wax produced.....pounds..	371	84	2	334	438	655	411	114
70	Value of honey and wax.....dollars..	8,911	809	599	3,642	6,891	7,916	4,994	1,721
Wool:									
71	Sheep shorn.....number..	71	266	20	99	55	87	367	1,208
72	Wool produced (as reported).....pounds..	151	817	75	345	204	371	1,347	4,614
73	Value.....dollars..	126	469	45	202	146	293	750	2,362

¹ Value of milk, cream, and butter fat sold, and of butter and cheese made on farms.

COUNTY TABLE III.—DOMESTIC ANIMALS

1	Inclosures reporting domestic animals.....	1,245	343	178	850	180	630	539	661
2	Horses, total number.....	170	111	57	283	90	179	199	191
3	Mules, total number.....	177	335	207	241	206	169	58	90
4	Asses and burros, total number.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....
5	Cattle, total number.....	1,229	172	234	751	231	613	884	1,118
6	Dairy cows.....	916	106	114	615	164	501	546	669
7	Sheep, total number.....	.....	33	7	4	7	2	3	32
8	Goats, total number.....	2	1	1	15	4	.....	.....	1
9	Swine, total number.....	1,576	1,138	255	1,175	249	664	1,261	1,119

1920; AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS, 1919—Continued.

Tyrrell.	Union.	Vance.	Wake.	Warren.	Washington.	Watauga.	Wayne.	Wilkes.	Wilson.	Yadkin.	Yancey.	
632	4,718	1,993	6,223	2,988	1,005	1,957	4,671	4,746	4,242	2,551	2,182	1
250,415	2,059,706	759,051	2,595,875	1,959,961	382,909	1,931,165	2,512,502	1,301,141	1,928,974	927,476	804,419	2
462	2,502	2,276	3,137	2,974	721	2,039	2,390	2,611	1,298	1,739	1,540	3
2	63	136	28	30	47	55	17	35	7	28	59	4
4	47	26	27	44	68	65	16	39	1	34	74	5
189	1,290	1,041	1,365	1,408	190	891	1,263	1,060	618	970	607	6
264	1,075	1,042	1,500	1,482	404	1,045	1,041	1,452	625	653	782	7
3	27	31	217	10	12	13	53	25	47	54	18	8
40,291	323,302	288,804	480,527	365,529	87,385	249,760	373,135	298,422	228,496	230,975	211,910	9
500	6,251	1,155	6,205	1,832	981	436	6,191	2,525	5,770	2,252	1,249	10
1	55	6	9	11	80	37	9	61	14	22	75	11
2	72	29	64	31	53	54	110	130	17	92	88	12
497	6,124	1,120	6,132	1,790	818	345	6,072	2,334	5,748	2,138	1,086	13
61,749	954,647	190,125	1,133,454	302,768	139,995	58,951	1,404,389	339,241	1,222,818	342,134	171,831	14
12	1	3	4	9	5	18	1	8	21	15		
1,165	500	775	1,075	1,425	415	915	25	1,500	1,580	16		
1,812	13,413	3,875	11,792	6,075	2,387	11,045	5,033	14,162	2,369	5,804	8,021	17
54,364	601,308	193,042	647,539	258,533	74,460	580,006	294,492	608,327	154,852	257,593	315,342	18
425	843	308	1,395	609	2,050	5,265	865	3,051	439	368	3,173	19
92	191	95	353	102	493	2,220	272	870	150	77	1,704	20
71	79	42	175	43	294	658	135	216	43	57	509	21
219	156	92	621	185	1,140	732	297	631	198	167	128	22
14	162	21	71	74	48	870	40	492	15	23	576	23
17	221	53	125	183	33	717	87	783	14	39	241	24
12	31	5	50	22	42	68	34	59	19	5	15	25
12,363	40,291	12,663	72,290	26,758	59,722	228,231	43,618	121,332	23,651	14,439	75,349	26
1,387	12,570	3,567	10,397	5,466	337	5,780	4,108	11,111	1,930	5,436	4,848	27
311	2,842	671	1,990	1,398	71	904	1,070	2,397	528	814	983	28
180	2,044	446	1,468	647	65	599	442	1,527	168	979	433	29
846	7,440	2,410	6,724	3,333	194	4,193	2,564	6,912	1,180	3,563	3,371	30
20	244	40	215	88	7	84	92	275	54	80	61	31
42,001	561,017	189,379	575,249	231,775	14,738	351,865	250,874	486,995	131,193	243,154	239,993	32
1,044	668	270	236	521	661	6,135	93	440	110	112	2,385	33
166	172	17	51	122	189	833	26	101	28	19	550	34
757	444	232	146	383	402	5,012	58	273	70	83	1,684	35
100	47	21	12	16	48	275	5	46	9	8	139	36
21	5	27	22	22	22	15	4	20	3	2	12	37
3,300	5,390	2,203	1,990	3,596	2,753	89,296	833	3,411	786	1,228	24,184	38
93	192	25	112	244	129	22	380	45	225	19	1	39
272	734	107	555	898	288	70	1,001	167	1,433	73	3	40
8,819	11,259	6,181	20,073	10,780	10,212	4,271	29,550	10,254	21,032	6,304	5,768	41
3,842	5,728	3,434	13,018	7,254	5,215	2,717	12,937	6,212	10,403	4,092	3,266	42
1,411	826	506	2,121	1,142	1,596	396	5,054	894	3,002	607	610	43
132	138	71	290	208	103	58	797	138	595	101	67	44
3,434	4,567	2,170	4,644	3,298	2,100	10,702	3,010	7,032	1,504	1,825	45	45
90,439	173,110	84,270	331,035	127,562	78,028	51,567	438,237	140,628	320,564	93,973	79,569	46
33,196	123,893	44,780	149,795	58,739	52,815	52,660	134,773	121,324	124,552	78,745	60,729	47
2,618	5,214	1,362	4,270	1,664	3,169	3,368	20,430	2,631	17,853	1,793	3,357	48
34,537	113,929	47,718	169,996	58,759	53,162	50,880	155,829	115,494	135,295	67,454	54,143	49
737	2,428	302	1,927	853	723	2,545	1,442	6,277	631	2,664	1,930	50
1,272	6,305	953	6,913	3,385	2,357	9,265	2,925	23,724	1,280	7,439	8,993	51
121,518	2,021,563	580,215	1,788,471	574,814	72,685	1,618,767	500,425	2,117,966	211,152	1,027,157	1,227,063	52
1,340	49,145	45,548	221,591	6,635	2,923	195,358	29,289	27,267	25,085	28,553	25,811	53
30	1,809	504	504	105	89	2,919	370	5,475	258	442	25	54
450	4,586	950	2,713	2,107	235	2,104	1,237	9,251	181	5,385	2,579	55
11,693	817,985	200,029	716,167	204,802	15,651	343,602	136,572	614,078	48,993	432,408	310,580	56
1,184	116,897	36,624	166,413	27,908	4,763	80,529	27,246	87,591	7,575	90,921	24,714	57
6,295	345,837	134,481	524,780	110,119	9,039	166,915	84,949	282,339	38,909	193,263	141,098	59
1,246	72,435	44,492	221,880	18,162	3,706	76,048	26,992	56,026	15,637	49,122	17,637	60
160	293	276	301	207	210	346	247	302	297	325	367	61
142,849	486,055	126,863	493,764	191,212	136,133	232,721	12,443	399,914	252,647	287,748	234,534	62
128,564	182,717	46,061	139,819	43,681	115,815	157,775	75,720	238,794	36,445	205,996	134,205	63
28,077	217,946	81,251	314,736	129,937	36,816	65,927	234,828	260,714	215,353	163,086	113,353	64
14,910	59,927	7,758	40,850	11,141	16,023	33,422	24,776	131,493	19,693	67,264	44,264	65
84,143	308,428	128,332	477,563	164,768	83,281	120,620	349,596	312,394	298,606	199,810	145,800	66
66,554	103,402	28,370	98,006	25,627	58,757	74,486	56,475	172,118	34,178	113,515	72,616	67
5,240	16,518	2,343	23,639	12,086	2,629	17,806	5,382	45,820	5,543	19,558	25,020	68
144	194	36	160	33	65	331	163	1,487	35	524	273	69
1,408	4,357	621	6,197	3,153	705	4,736	1,451	12,389	1,452	5,253	6,592	70
732	463	186	167	183	366	5,976	70	342	70	60	2,159	71
2,634	2,022	802	601	824	1,925	31,017	336	1,358	349	229	8,706	72
1,300	1,050	496	301	405	975	16,694	181	902	199	160	4,612	73

NOT ON FARMS OR RANGES: 1920—Continued.

19	712	365	1,594	138	71	314	545	569	276	231	432	1
21	346	196	713	65	57	146	553	151	250	56	248	2
10	396	69	629	45	68	47	583	110	428	61	72	3
	47					6	2	2			2	4
14	742	334	924	149	62	407	381	615	172	251	693	5
7	539	248	577	88	31	294	211	445	127	186	372	6
	1					21	100	5	4		42	7
	34	13	53	1	1	1	31	15	6	3	3	8
46	696	689	2,435	200	170	368	472	347	170	358	592	9

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS, AND ACREAGE

		THE STATE.	Alamance.	Alexander.	Alleghany.	Anson.	Ashe.	Avery.	Beaufort.	Bertie.
VALUE OF ALL CROPS.										
1	Total.....dollars..	503,229,313	3,289,208	1,902,581	1,105,950	8,347,381	2,055,949	599,236	8,190,494	7,014,845
2	Cereals.....dollars..	94,616,625	1,222,097	720,313	609,643	1,057,681	1,107,060	237,281	1,533,280	853,794
3	Other grains and seeds.....dollars..	16,597,647	15,196	23,237	1,155	11,971	6,171	9,306	111,298	2,607,525
4	Hay and forage.....dollars..	18,966,611	242,823	196,215	307,841	137,647	527,578	153,423	186,666	139,937
5	Vegetables.....dollars..	35,784,948	223,336	147,051	112,796	385,076	202,154	132,412	98,756	285,612
6	Fruits and nuts.....dollars..	6,554,397	40,148	102,315	62,940	60,741	182,098	55,739	34,406	10,915
7	All other crops.....dollars..	330,709,085	1,443,608	713,450	11,572	6,694,265	30,888	11,075	5,338,088	3,126,062
SELECTED CROPS (acres harvested and production).										
8	Cereals:									
9	Total.....acres..	3,133,891	48,400	32,829	19,710	39,553	34,239	8,336	32,083	25,460
10	.....bushels..	47,895,144	591,112	353,220	317,237	579,430	568,587	124,406	792,306	437,858
11	Corn.....acres..	2,311,462	25,654	17,358	8,500	27,715	17,144	4,679	31,215	25,309
12	.....bushels..	40,998,317	411,888	261,411	208,437	434,466	405,895	90,916	775,915	435,744
13	Oats.....acres..	125,885	1,481	1,215	1,862	3,353	3,353	917	709	53
14	.....bushels..	1,671,308	18,621	10,680	27,666	108,276	49,218	10,986	14,797	335
15	Wheat.....acres..	620,659	20,058	11,821	3,603	5,323	8,931	1,413	155	93
16	.....bushels..	4,741,528	153,049	71,436	30,258	35,807	71,217	9,903	1,554	1,219
17	Rye.....acres..	67,871	1,183	2,391	4,252	145	3,996	725	4	5
18	.....bushels..	390,123	7,397	9,430	31,287	881	31,539	5,977	40	60
19	Buckwheat.....acres..	5,539	7	44	1,453	.....	814	610	.....	.....
20	.....bushels..	63,478	63	263	19,244	.....	10,710	6,614	.....	.....
21	Other grains and seeds:									
22	Soy beans.....acres..	47,041	53	40	8	16	9	.....	2,047	327
23	.....bushels..	498,048	143	297	65	128	44	.....	24,421	3,477
24	Dry peas.....acres..	49,513	383	971	32	464	1	358	164	109
25	.....bushels..	258,829	1,540	4,820	181	2,120	13	1,801	970	877
26	Peanuts.....acres..	125,766	20	22	1	11	.....	29	213	21,862
27	.....bushels..	5,854,689	450	495	74	223	.....	830	8,312	1,126,820
28	Hay and forage:									
29	Total.....acres..	992,374	13,596	10,713	11,799	4,545	18,814	7,249	7,457	15,229
30	.....tons..	688,843	12,084	6,531	10,545	5,089	17,758	5,136	6,257	4,727
31	All tame or cultivated grasses.....acres..	249,151	3,978	455	10,085	1,373	16,805	6,484	1,625	1,219
32	.....tons..	246,928	4,089	441	9,488	1,847	15,854	4,703	1,750	606
33	Timothy alone.....acres..	10,976	32	31	76	3	713	244	6	9
34	.....tons..	10,163	31	41	66	3	824	170	6	6
35	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres..	47,373	115	3	4,410	11	9,183	2,680	2	10
36	.....tons..	47,648	137	3	4,254	11	8,979	2,205	2	10
37	Clover alone.....acres..	73,355	2,858	60	33	69	76	68	15	14
38	.....tons..	75,579	2,782	91	30	95	68	48	14	20
39	Alfalfa.....acres..	3,240	9	15	3	25	.....	.....	4	3
40	.....tons..	5,769	33	10	3	43	.....	.....	4	8
41	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....acres..	114,207	964	346	5,563	1,265	6,833	3,492	1,598	1,183
42	.....tons..	107,769	1,106	296	5,135	1,695	5,983	2,280	1,724	562
43	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....acres..	41,913	2,510	56	12	912	24	25	53	71
44	.....tons..	50,413	2,439	69	5	929	63	19	68	24
45	Small grains cut for hay.....acres..	59,395	147	176	15	541	236	67	1,574	606
46	.....tons..	52,714	152	144	11	349	266	44	1,310	598
47	Annual legumes cut for hay.....acres..	121,962	3,483	5,271	53	1,018	15	145	3,263	2,355
48	.....tons..	99,243	3,369	4,376	60	1,133	10	87	2,690	1,350
49	Silage crops.....acres..	4,386	30	.....	35	30	62	.....	.....	8
50	.....tons..	28,931	215	.....	167	215	511	.....	.....	80
51	Corn cut for forage.....acres..	493,612	3,406	4,655	1,599	578	1,662	516	824	10,663
52	.....tons..	196,848	1,777	1,429	814	456	1,052	268	361	1,955
53	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....acres..	21,314	29	100	.....	91	10	7	108	407
54	.....tons..	12,607	29	72	.....	156	2	6	59	114
55	Root crops for forage.....acres..	641	13	.....	.....	2	.....	5	10	.....
56	.....tons..	1,159	14	.....	.....	4	.....	9	19	.....
57	Vegetables:									
58	Potatoes (Irish or white).....acres..	35,797	206	128	333	108	266	378	1,823	98
59	.....bushels..	2,853,797	13,447	7,033	17,415	8,470	21,614	23,926	220,907	7,778
60	Sweet potatoes and yams.....acres..	74,678	330	318	21	670	53	22	2,129	812
61	.....bushels..	7,959,786	32,321	28,460	1,580	88,432	3,371	1,274	197,522	68,673
62	Other vegetables.....acres..	14,710	91	110	28	32	26	.....	78	4
63	Miscellaneous crops:									
64	Tobacco.....acres..	459,011	5,669	1,305	.....	14	8	23	8,826	3,728
65	.....pounds..	280,163,432	2,252,045	818,296	10	5,975	3,249	11,454	6,214,266	2,125,296
66	Cotton.....acres..	1,373,701	1,577	2,608	.....	50,343	.....	.....	13,458	17,434
67	.....bales..	858,406	997	1,279	.....	32,131	.....	.....	9,563	9,524
68	Sorghum grown for sirup.....acres..	30,624	380	188	228	654	458	128	.....	97
69	.....tons..	100,463	1,986	438	773	1,924	2,099	347	.....	292
70	Sirup made.....gallons..	1,397,980	19,806	6,094	11,016	28,836	26,980	4,405	.....	3,869
71	FRUITS.									
72	Small fruits:									
73	Total.....acres..	4,099	62	43	23	27	48	33	1	2
74	.....quarts..	4,776,710	32,895	10,852	8,207	4,911	13,355	7,275	1,079	579
75	Strawberries.....acres..	2,186	22	31	12	3	10	4	1	1
76	.....quarts..	3,807,598	11,672	9,216	2,821	1,428	4,993	1,764	1,079	479
77	Blackberries and dewberries.....acres..	1,867	40	12	10	24	33	28	.....	1
78	.....quarts..	936,251	21,193	1,636	5,102	3,439	6,691	5,085	.....	100
79	Orchard fruits:									
80	Total.....trees not of bearing age..	2,725,475	23,770	60,386	15,134	12,931	50,883	30,292	6,379	6,677
81	.....bushels harvested..	5,940,243	77,290	130,333	79,667	40,126	118,311	70,258	15,687	22,619
82	Apples.....trees of bearing age..	2,603,698	16,950	56,071	34,712	24,791	99,135	27,347	7,245	1,551
83	.....bushels harvested..	1,394,588	11,251	51,193	10,808	5,895	40,707	25,435	2,133	3,361
84	Peaches.....trees of bearing age..	3,474,821	36,936	101,597	64,189	17,709	97,162	51,783	6,679	13,125
85	.....bushels harvested..	1,938,038	11,245	49,767	32,660	10,768	94,154	26,286	2,874	885
86	Pears.....trees of bearing age..	1,083,983	9,325	7,881	2,557	5,257	7,230	3,427	3,565	2,824
87	.....bushels harvested..	1,976,756	25,965	25,521	7,648	18,840	7,892	5,869	7,737	8,147
88	Plums and prunes.....trees of bearing age..	479,218	2,604	5,556	593	11,224	1,059	585	1,797	303
89	.....bushels harvested..	129,104	1,675	574	96	1,354	468	246	513	371
90	Cherries.....trees of bearing age..	199,725	7,757	1,257	527	2,180	1,054	356	1,082	865
91	.....bushels harvested..	111,548	2,265	199	11	2,274	136	22	2,136	284
92	Plums and prunes.....trees of bearing age..	35,820	623	113	607	166	357	521	161	88
93	.....bushels harvested..	110,577	3,420	437	743	709	958	1,132	687	395
94	Cherries.....trees of bearing age..	37,415	535	129	79	364	140	309	432	72
95	.....bushels harvested..	71,850	896	625	1,066	259	2,120	663	7	33
96	Grapes.....vines not of bearing age..	158,187	3,171	1,521	6,560	688	11,238	1,118	2	87
97	.....bushels harvested..	37,373	301	420	1,369	161	3,646	145	4	3
98	Grapes.....vines of bearing age..	114,582	1,735	763	53	629	552	821	304	210
99	.....pounds harvested..	543,734	5,608	2,529	396	3,421	1,994	2,589	2,262	1,279
100	.....pounds harvested..	10,679,108	45,949	24,665	6,004	150,106	73,635	93,934	219,948	87,671

AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1919.

Bladen.	Brunswick.	Buncombe.	Burke.	Cabarrus.	Caldwell.	Camden.	Carteret.	Caswell.	Catawba.	Chatham.	Cherokee.	Chowan.	Clay.	
4,428,359	1,469,639	2,825,739	1,526,072	4,424,758	1,550,470	1,630,748	1,590,851	4,008,039	3,948,274	4,231,735	1,132,095	2,405,247	572,127	1
796,296	294,252	1,674,187	891,255	1,030,657	794,071	412,706	163,541	739,715	1,223,746	1,397,258	681,002	415,132	371,607	2
27,972	83,140	4,056	44,033	65,795	16,724	157,195	10,830	1,555	42,994	24,352	8,800	899,756	5,040	3
123,652	69,508	461,656	101,552	403,085	150,917	88,217	18,955	158,566	455,827	261,452	62,008	50,852	97,844	4
398,115	401,784	440,018	191,747	225,559	303,085	343,989	406,656	190,272	550,767	359,873	300,238	160,564	72,302	5
41,410	43,909	143,231	112,580	102,789	130,274	6,530	8,155	32,141	139,991	73,630	20,768	10,343	5,996	6
3,040,934	577,046	92,691	91,205	2,596,873	146,369	592,111	972,914	2,010,390	1,537,940	2,115,161	29,279	905,600	19,448	7
26,157	8,890	46,832	35,161	42,101	31,502	16,168	4,500	27,657	48,598	61,549	23,516	10,325	14,150	8
410,457	151,145	839,065	437,986	526,755	302,709	227,081	83,932	358,927	502,080	090,038	344,130	213,207	183,556	9
25,387	8,374	28,830	21,370	24,783	15,747	10,007	4,478	17,715	25,917	34,609	18,370	10,189	9,289	10
400,807	144,429	671,522	350,053	379,084	311,694	225,955	83,547	275,450	401,433	500,585	311,303	211,379	150,192	11
421	327	2,604	576	4,609	821	52	22	411	2,068	3,278	131	73	64	12
6,668	3,457	36,236	5,836	54,194	9,363	511	385	4,077	23,478	36,780	1,534	1,090	551	13
299	14	14,333	11,684	12,038	10,345	47	-----	9,354	19,300	23,390	2,382	21	3,433	14
2,595	161	123,534	74,973	89,530	63,923	600	-----	78,403	160,182	150,251	10,415	486	23,899	15
42	37	1,004	1,492	607	1,372	2	-----	177	1,312	354	2,628	42	1,358	16
265	259	7,158	6,707	3,376	7,589	15	-----	997	6,980	2,300	14,863	252	8,074	17
7	1	56	38	-----	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	18
20	575	321	-----	140	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	40	19
237	190	44	290	21	141	4,309	180	-----	111	14	125	906	134	20
1,911	1,539	133	1,843	203	1,061	44,308	2,141	-----	531	72	468	6,827	817	21
1,056	290	37	1,568	1,216	477	22	41	56	856	1,054	78	67	77	22
5,021	1,327	189	9,558	5,558	3,009	280	359	380	4,824	4,475	729	917	645	23
15	1,238	-----	13	164	5	5	41	1	100	26	-----	5,623	-----	24
210	30,693	-----	305	3,132	144	230	826	15	2,003	522	-----	373,293	-----	25
5,670	5,908	16,149	10,855	14,166	8,779	8,582	671	10,607	24,465	20,566	3,809	4,793	5,586	26
4,529	2,465	20,009	7,263	14,773	5,978	2,902	638	5,799	16,417	9,461	3,446	1,786	3,543	27
1,064	309	8,131	1,227	6,602	1,218	101	108	2,259	5,378	3,138	1,401	193	842	28
787	223	8,362	1,333	7,412	1,389	221	115	2,099	5,048	3,433	1,377	239	989	29
27	-----	682	18	7	25	-----	-----	129	11	63	14	-----	-----	30
27	-----	777	17	8	29	-----	-----	197	6	70	9	-----	-----	31
-----	23	4,214	316	73	421	-----	-----	382	59	98	33	-----	18	32
-----	8	4,301	265	81	522	-----	-----	500	75	113	35	-----	19	33
10	-----	2,130	294	2,961	43	-----	-----	932	3,446	1,946	11	32	9	34
7	-----	1,993	382	2,863	11	-----	-----	816	3,520	2,217	13	26	11	35
-----	52	23	55	11	100	2	-----	25	175	36	4	3	-----	36
-----	110	59	60	28	220	10	-----	40	249	38	3	11	-----	37
1,027	286	1,053	576	3,506	719	1	106	791	1,687	995	1,339	204	815	38
753	215	1,181	610	4,400	767	1	105	546	1,198	995	1,317	161	959	39
17	10	418	442	1,936	540	-----	6	95	510	261	1,448	-----	206	40
14	8	351	552	3,441	614	-----	6	74	669	357	1,211	-----	253	41
523	281	412	360	523	596	427	155	499	1,801	778	54	154	72	42
776	170	380	389	373	524	327	133	401	1,274	395	71	126	128	43
792	1,564	174	1,205	1,290	1,097	1,757	272	575	3,579	690	476	1,181	619	44
658	935	214	1,376	1,522	1,133	1,717	274	422	3,011	611	527	705	894	45
-----	717	36	142	30	30	-----	-----	40	92	10	-----	-----	-----	46
-----	6,629	375	442	300	60	-----	-----	320	765	70	-----	-----	-----	47
3,118	3,649	5,953	6,627	5,066	6,276	127	127	12,735	15,624	355	3,034	3,788	48	48
2,176	1,091	3,621	2,733	1,514	1,711	575	108	2,467	5,240	4,571	224	723	1,237	49
106	81	344	946	37	230	11	-----	11	367	65	75	172	59	50
39	24	452	471	45	304	2	-----	15	403	24	36	31	42	51
50	14	-----	12	13	2	-----	3	2	3	-----	-----	13	-----	52
79	14	-----	34	24	3	-----	2	1	7	-----	-----	3	-----	53
108	110	963	265	218	637	1,047	530	171	235	85	532	134	80	54
7,768	8,011	73,551	15,848	16,119	30,451	89,845	60,787	17,524	17,619	6,975	39,118	10,541	5,344	55
1,437	2,088	131	363	316	649	818	1,050	347	1,714	604	287	710	70	56
149,991	181,165	9,066	31,180	35,853	48,942	78,613	152,502	19,849	189,938	75,361	27,078	54,341	6,794	57
19	113	203	60	121	131	14	206	18	81	14	80	165	34	58
2,465	827	123	15	-----	275	-----	991	13,702	9	2,281	10	138	20	59
1,473,794	505,567	80,939	7,048	-----	176,553	-----	778,265	5,383,094	9,930	965,731	6,259	81,742	9,570	60
17,751	2,687	-----	605	23,150	344	5,172	3,849	-----	15,030	12,802	-----	7,409	-----	61
10,769	1,456	-----	305	12,471	109	2,838	2,665	-----	7,311	7,567	-----	4,442	-----	62
316	30	954	545	266	511	133	3	130	303	634	325	18	346	63
772	101	3,085	1,905	744	1,785	280	14	285	1,182	1,353	1,669	36	692	64
12,071	1,968	46,483	25,558	11,077	27,084	3,620	205	3,332	16,178	23,846	24,641	580	13,600	65
13	-----	63	29	33	60	2	2	4	66	7	7	-----	1	66
14,272	8	83,154	28,797	33,357	43,865	429	1,145	735	75,465	3,638	3,284	-----	430	67
11	-----	44	11	25	24	2	2	4	49	7	6	-----	1	68
11,328	8	67,477	6,037	28,969	15,055	359	1,145	718	70,129	3,453	2,964	-----	355	69
2	-----	5	18	8	36	-----	-----	-----	17	-----	-----	-----	-----	70
2,880	-----	1,962	22,665	4,356	28,749	50	-----	17	5,006	185	-----	-----	-----	71
15,743	8,939	95,068	33,684	27,506	86,600	2,403	3,421	16,631	40,227	26,784	29,701	2,173	9,371	72
43,561	23,957	210,114	95,378	59,450	96,229	4,171	4,337	34,180	124,327	77,845	64,610	5,597	20,231	73
9,105	9,362	65,573	55,661	50,086	66,797	2,281	2,453	16,664	61,448	34,263	10,249	577	3,298	74
3,588	3,599	69,308	18,650	10,542	71,328	907	1,132	17,384	12,840	23,257	759	759	7,262	75
10,763	7,699	164,172	58,853	23,705	62,370	1,337	1,952	18,182	60,573	39,749	49,426	2,101	16,512	76
5,982	3,241	58,886	43,384	33,724	56,587	1,078	1,221	12,436	38,446	24,108	8,672	1,02	3,049	77
10,949	4,212	21,151	12,746	12,896	12,380	1,142	1,825	7,173	11,163	11,163	5,715	1,196	1,877	78
30,386	13,641	37,022	32,215	27,343	28,926	2,294	1,509	11,298	54,165	28,143	11,827	2,819	2,746	79
1,545	1,952	3,395	11,333	13,106	8,605	254	322	2,378	18,473	6,951	956	133	195	80
732	984	545	646	1,604	2,135	167	434	1,059	2,209	1,389	307	206	40	81
1,158	2,322	1,480	1,099	3,492	2,813	418	802	2,319	6,254	4,886	326	537	177	82
388	4,111	144	270	1,836	1,203	926	900	875	3,589	2,412	38	306	16	83
435	142	679	351	940	229	41	28	366	570	452	198	5	92	84
1,217	285	1,682	730	2,386	869	38	74	809	1,316	2,604	2,674	133	721	85
1,180	55	104	205	870	264	9	10	385	595	558	446	36	33	86
37	2	3,385	1,291	1,524	528	146	2	1,452	1,452	940	224	7	100	87
37	10	5,758	2,475	2,524	1,251	84	-----	1,572	1,999	2,461	357	7	75	88</

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS, AND ACREAGE

		Cleveland.	Columbus.	Craven.	Cumber- land.	Currituck.	Dare.	David- son.	Davie.	Duplin.
VALUE OF ALL CROPS.										
1	Total.....dollars..	7,650,743	7,747,715	6,436,609	7,304,329	1,898,852	40,348	4,336,550	2,180,831	11,114,378
2	Cereals.....dollars..	1,493,925	1,066,170	940,154	1,079,139	472,197	9,222	1,696,736	842,942	1,398,875
3	Other grains and seeds.....dollars..	42,736	22,068	38,930	19,347	132,465	3,812	25,781	14,006	16,606
4	Hay and forage.....dollars..	410,677	182,642	55,689	200,063	83,144	2,284	486,903	235,788	179,600
5	Vegetables.....dollars..	350,458	784,811	292,761	484,874	943,980	22,093	513,137	131,700	1,374,376
6	Fruits and nuts.....dollars..	62,594	261,933	14,347	53,904	1,890	2,341	41,968	43,603	471,533
7	All other crops.....dollars..	5,290,353	5,490,091	5,094,728	5,467,002	265,176	596	1,572,025	912,792	7,673,388
SELECTED CROPS (acres harvested and production).										
8	Cereals:									
9	Total.....acres..	54,156	31,068	20,104	33,845	20,856	307	64,648	33,100	39,621
10	.....bushels..	753,920	518,958	483,472	554,158	242,333	4,751	814,625	407,463	718,668
11	Corn.....acres..	39,281	30,279	32,038	27,919	20,815	297	27,979	15,999	39,331
12	.....bushels..	652,817	507,734	479,436	536,080	241,707	4,701	494,957	260,606	713,897
13	Oats.....acres..	2,370	576	233	605	27	10	3,819	2,121	176
14	.....bushels..	22,449	8,718	3,280	7,965	494	50	42,505	22,486	3,681
15	Wheat.....acres..	12,275	162	37	1,103	12	.....	31,157	14,430	110
16	.....bushels..	77,679	1,693	476	9,483	120	.....	264,673	122,113	1,060
17	Rye.....acres..	225	3	.....	97	2	.....	990	550	3
18	.....bushels..	955	14	.....	610	12	.....	5,739	2,258	10
19	Buckwheat.....acres..	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	61	.....	.....
20	.....bushels..	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Other grains and seeds:									
22	Soy beans.....acres..	41	322	446	66	3,656	8	45	36	183
23	.....bushels..	231	702	7,366	491	37,642	90	124	280	1,879
24	Dry peas.....acres..	1,495	1,296	208	624	21	93	470	237	248
25	.....bushels..	8,357	3,882	1,381	3,671	165	864	2,229	1,219	1,507
26	Peanuts.....acres..	112	86	129	17	2	1	20	10	88
27	.....bushels..	1,137	1,775	3,315	351	25	18	425	207	1,644
28	Hay and forage:									
29	Total.....acres..	17,657	9,668	2,551	11,919	2,244	88	19,953	8,184	10,904
30	.....tons..	15,466	6,474	1,866	7,358	2,785	73	18,043	8,383	6,245
31	All tame or cultivated grasses.....acres..	8,92	3,407	1,013	1,675	520	.....	9,751	5,558	872
32	.....tons..	1,132	2,203	834	2,183	876	7	9,378	5,355	736
33	Timothy alone.....acres..	32	10	303	68	4	3	9	20	6
34	.....tons..	16	7	250	18	5	.....	11	14	9
35	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres..	14	.....	32	.....	1	.....	199	103	.....
36	.....tons..	24	.....	16	.....	2	.....	234	185	.....
37	Clover alone.....acres..	420	3	10	10	2	.....	4,663	3,084	.....
38	.....tons..	563	2	20	10	3	.....	4,388	2,879	.....
39	Alfalfa.....acres..	107	3	6	5	.....	.....	27	10	17
40	.....tons..	142	1	5	10	.....	.....	35	21	22
41	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....acres..	319	3,391	662	1,592	513	6	4,853	2,841	849
42	.....tons..	387	2,193	543	2,145	866	4	4,710	2,256	705
43	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....acres..	273	80	2	35	101	.....	4,050	1,633	7
44	.....tons..	266	60	2	31	174	.....	5,777	1,957	5
45	Small grains cut for hay.....acres..	1,173	1,280	420	1,037	229	5	74	89	1,295
46	.....tons..	897	1,267	337	709	316	5	82	117	1,147
47	Annual legumes cut for hay.....acres..	3,194	2,100	583	1,553	1,347	65	508	542	2,970
48	.....tons..	2,877	1,661	416	1,258	1,372	56	497	463	2,209
49	Silage crops.....acres..	122	.....	.....	55	.....	.....	57	29	.....
50	.....tons..	374	.....	.....	204	.....	.....	245	156	.....
51	Corn cut for forage.....acres..	11,583	892	533	7,125	47	9	5,489	318	5,692
52	.....tons..	9,499	543	277	2,946	47	5	2,639	308	2,109
53	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....acres..	420	1,896	.....	139	.....	.....	20	7	42
54	.....tons..	421	687	.....	27	.....	.....	22	8	21
55	Root crops for forage.....acres..	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	8	26
56	.....tons..	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	19	18
57	Vegetables:									
58	Potatoes (Irish or white).....acres..	106	419	212	202	1,154	19	488	54	2,720
59	.....bushels..	7,065	26,619	19,264	20,420	129,134	1,715	39,204	4,361	246,212
60	Sweet potatoes and yams.....acres..	760	2,826	1,084	1,115	3,385	127	1,020	139	2,198
61	.....bushels..	83,594	281,890	112,079	122,496	376,536	9,758	126,446	16,429	255,615
62	Other vegetables.....acres..	58	97	109	474	278	8	281	7	1,279
63	Miscellaneous crops:									
64	Tobacco.....acres..	4	10,476	8,905	1,183	2	.....	3,912	2,158	13,323
65	.....pounds..	1,846	7,053,832	6,723,471	630,382	2,200	.....	2,320,331	1,020,950	9,932,657
66	Cotton.....acres..	46,621	13,431	10,538	34,694	2,085	4	2,850	3,817	17,650
67	.....bales..	25,325	8,025	7,060	24,695	1,273	3	1,398	1,687	11,086
68	Sorghum grown for sirup.....acres..	1,014	399	7	190	2	.....	481	113	207
69	.....tons..	2,960	1,279	35	566	6	.....	1,857	657	632
70	Sirup made.....gallons..	37,612	16,459	491	6,956	80	.....	27,824	11,157	10,898
FRUITS.										
71	Small fruits:									
72	Total.....acres..	30	495	13	36	.....	.....	45	24	590
73	.....quarts..	18,692	815,737	8,080	43,130	.....	200	32,402	18,346	1,844,632
74	Strawberries.....acres..	23	495	13	3	.....	.....	21	8	589
75	.....quarts..	16,926	815,737	7,980	5,543	.....	200	19,626	5,257	1,843,568
76	Blackberries and dewberries.....acres..	1	.....	.....	33	.....	.....	24	16	1
77	.....quarts..	246	.....	.....	37,422	.....	.....	12,716	13,007	1,000
78	Orchard fruits:									
79	Total.....trees not of bearing age..	31,411	39,554	7,687	9,116	405	5,059	57,226	17,633	20,508
80	.....trees of bearing age..	98,087	56,097	6,281	27,224	2,121	5,154	112,622	38,980	30,388
81	.....bushels harvested..	27,860	8,037	13,057	1,003	455	.....	17,805	20,215	10,724
82	Apples.....trees not of bearing age..	11,618	8,697	4,869	4,989	156	842	23,675	7,291	8,467
83	.....trees of bearing age..	43,868	14,629	2,429	9,727	850	281	50,666	18,743	14,685
84	.....bushels harvested..	15,562	3,549	1,059	6,911	486	75	9,271	11,856	6,563
85	Peaches.....trees not of bearing age..	15,576	28,784	2,173	3,082	177	652	29,031	5,997	10,074
86	.....trees of bearing age..	42,206	36,424	3,051	15,303	907	4,661	50,125	13,131	12,621
87	.....bushels harvested..	9,981	2,247	856	5,010	334	20	6,242	5,754	1,953
88	Pears.....trees not of bearing age..	1,396	1,538	375	657	43	3,544	2,231	3,073	1,432
89	.....trees of bearing age..	5,193	3,156	487	1,462	194	199	7,040	4,820	1,171
90	.....bushels harvested..	861	1,356	524	821	179	358	1,519	2,098	807
91	Plums and prunes.....trees not of bearing age..	448	482	219	264	2	11	783	290	451
92	.....trees of bearing age..	1,406	1,828	286	570	119	12	1,760	891	1,808
93	.....bushels harvested..	415	865	169	275	1	.....	146	327	1,391
94	Cherries.....trees not of bearing age..	2,373	42	51	124	27	10	1,505	982	84
95	.....trees of bearing age..	5,414	56	28	162	51	1	3,031	1,392	103
96	.....bushels harvested..	1,041	18	10	40	3	1	627	180	10
97	Grapes.....vines not of bearing age..	247	1,733	168	799	45	12	1,429	640	1,161
98	.....vines of bearing age..	4,882	8,102	521	3,151	50	70	5,578	3,808	3,707
99	.....pounds harvested..	66,570	853,494	91,491	276,464	.....	12,485	23,996	38,645	720,595

AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1919—Continued.

Durham.	Edge- combe.	Forsyth.	Franklin.	Gaston.	Gates.	Graham.	Granville.	Greene.	Guilford.	Hallfax.	Harnett.	Haywood.	Hender- son.	
2,254,688 379,822 6,028 114,480 179,747 19,045 1,555,566	14,276,422 1,376,836 666,402 233,190 349,075 47,965 11,602,054	4,564,070 1,312,998 11,117 641,881 403,135 91,729 2,203,210	8,192,237 744,358 25,009 108,300 363,926 47,398 6,903,240	3,872,760 916,544 30,638 236,680 285,628 65,921 2,337,419	2,214,167 499,401 623,423 32,877 217,006 10,225 831,225	380,517 199,069 3,130 58,497 93,199 13,701 12,921	6,695,602 838,401 3,367 218,409 231,704 45,073 5,358,588	10,676,608 1,008,056 7,940 57,582 338,507 15,565 9,217,352	5,517,178 1,704,944 16,712 506,768 481,092 100,522 2,702,140	10,969,315 1,048,055 1,421,134 118,720 365,805 42,232 7,973,369	7,493,075 1,138,676 18,005 117,192 620,369 63,773 6,520,101	1,638,411 980,400 3,331 190,851 215,980 151,831 63,048	1,289,589 703,358 1,609 178,683 309,297 67,692 28,950	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
17,715 186,377 13,057 146,222 405 3,904 4,183 35,844 43 267	36,318 706,937 35,282 694,737 407 5,988 622 6,166 7 46	41,646 633,848 18,768 888,854 2,618 38,372 19,365 199,466 696 4,817	29,351 380,812 27,812 370,405 300 2,767 1,211 7,475 21 143	34,871 463,329 24,259 380,689 1,825 20,168 8,096 57,029 321 1,465	16,065 256,827 15,831 254,297 163 1,964 62 496 2 20	7,732 101,886 6,447 95,879 123 1,102 307 1,482 855 3,423	31,796 420,575 25,453 360,496 831 9,977 5,295 48,111 217 1,991	24,896 519,006 24,318 512,522 418 4,962 153 1,452 7 70	65,528 827,429 37,740 582,029 2,301 27,532 23,614 205,893 1,815 11,436	39,308 634,778 37,876 518,096 238 2,676 1,114 13,526 80 480	32,957 581,768 30,243 562,397 682 9,775 1,861 11,742 171 854	26,021 495,634 15,905 387,101 2,442 31,593 7,202 73,647 437 2,828	23,923 356,774 17,835 315,648 350 4,419 2,092 15,817 3,434 20,037	8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19
7 35 212 958 2 30	295 2,059 161 1,476 7,679 283,944	158 576 272 1,304 6 125	60 787 1,035 5,100 18 385	29 137 847 4,560 64 1,408	161 2,255 708 7,552 7,152 254,314	30 71 237 716 1 25	4 63 126 772 1 299	419 1,141 303 757 23 209	19 323 546 2,685 7 209	216 1,598 845 7,390 16,661 602,590	39 350 709 4,152 3 51	12 221 129 475 1 22	48 136 63 189 24 25	20 21 22 23 24 25
6,196 4,180 1,509 1,294 129 85 87 128 291 372 31 87 1,061 622	18,311 8,300 865 869 18,311 3 435 389 133 230 294 248	15,557 19,595 8,621 11,690 36 311 316 6,047 7,304 347 770 1,880 3,270	10,380 4,053 480 421 15 29 43 132 137 8 5 340 279	10,049 9,024 2,308 2,894 15 29 43 546 773 48 99 1,676 1,964	1,078 1,142 355 417 8 29 61 1 2 43 372	4,973 2,277 7,744 748 8 20 85 169 177 100 272 396 660	9,186 8,244 774 914 24 37 19 21 61 5 3 21 387 384	2,932 1,901 473 222 106 127 166 182 39 205 4,021 149 215 4,025 158	20,041 19,405 8,749 8,373 106 127 166 182 39 205 4,021 149 215 4,025 3,828	5,528 4,285 430 505 25 22 21 39 31 25 61 51 498 510	5,586 3,932 605 608 25 600 2,783 2,199 652 481 4 0 775 486	9,404 7,329 4,900 3,772 776 600 2,783 2,199 652 481 4 0 775 486	9,615 6,887 2,008 2,082 239 252 767 808 339 309 2 37 703 709	26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39
387 455 238 245 1,687 687 22 120 2,530 1,217 305 159 8 56 4,772 475 44,693 106	78 55 2,159 2,245 1,195 1,170 241 1,422 13,987 3,944 26 15 2 120 11,579 664 73,931 50	3,551 3,546 167 167 673 709 241 1,422 2,203 2,018 29 19 12 21 352 25,143 470 46,531 394	384 673 569 542 1,157 1,309 139 749 5,123 2,868 82 119 49 3 10 43 4,203 625 65,129 13	384 673 569 542 1,157 1,309 139 749 5,123 2,868 82 119 49 3 18 140 8,927 641 61,566 479	20 17 372 384 95 126 139 749 164 172 72 26 59 156 6,374 985 67,570 4	571 584 22 13 45 50 742 3,284 823 303 59 22 14,032 80 7,505 1	29 32 209 132 141 967 742 7,185 6,417 6,417 2 7 15,656 451 42,659 16	21 3 429 404 141 1,578 1,179 357 2,065 5,353 3,584 85 42 90 6 13 412 34,087 447 67,774 3	3,327 3,362 429 404 141 1,578 1,179 357 2,065 5,353 3,584 85 42 90 6 13 166 10,580 998 86,771 24	13 6 614 872 1,216 1,185 20 243 1,370 3,735 3,589 13 34 73 2 78 113 10,948 1,748 220,304 178	81 57 1,766 1,659 1,216 1,185 20 243 1,370 3,735 3,589 13 34 73 2 78 113 10,948 1,748 220,304 178	44 30 244 247 240 215 85 577 6,780 3,508 60 50 51 52 53 644 49,354 32 3,178 78	198 202 244 247 240 215 85 577 6,780 3,508 60 50 51 52 53 1,215 77,337 126 8,447 133	40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58
7,386 2,656,569 1,252 563 87 290 4,129	15,904 10,754,754 44,555 27,946 30 917 1,199	8,152 4,049,428 23,195 12,124 97 232 917 14,447	14,319 8,122,163 23,195 12,124 97 232 917 3,741	200 22,428 11,168 619 1,479 21,128	37,308 7,796 3,879 165 478 6,600	3,812 7,796 1,193 112 513 10,278	18,682 9,455,588 2,275 1,193 143 386 5,000	15,405 12,716,072 17,253 11,482 12 33 426	9,129 4,852,444 331 222 468 120 34,073	6,644 4,148,351 49,903 27,636 230 121 4,125	2,730 1,234,037 33,042 23,411 230 755 9,064	173 65,328 33,042 23,411 230 755 26,357	5 2,015 60 61 62 63 64 65	
6 6,850 5 6,338 1 512	5 1,937 5 1,775 16	42 38,389 38 35,869 2,170	2 1,111 2 1,107 175	20 15,083 20 14,808 175	21 6,800 21 6,800 39,392	173 39,918 2 510 171 39,392	3 1,258 3 1,228 20	1 367 1 367 643	39 35,779 38 35,066 378	3 1,673 3 1,291 378	16 23,475 3 1,079 22,396	25 15,378 10 4,398 8,760	26 16,670 19 12,694 302	66 67 68 69 70 71
13,775 25,299 7,989 7,148 12,509 6,665 4,790 9,437 663 838 1,555 331 314 636 154 685 1,176 176 1,174 2,201 42,199	10,725 23,628 19,869 18,824 12,352 15,327 4,792 8,297 2,297 616 1,419 1,465 81 608 362 412 952 418 488 1,517 107,932	39,017 91,250 42,707 15,486 42,840 23,308 19,391 37,046 14,150 1,819 6,568 3,355 721 1,712 570 1,599 3,078 1,324 9,331 37,467	19,826 34,062 82,501 24,297 12,641 10,305 23,251 19,701 7,544 2,732 1,163 1,475 904 289 530 502 625 878 458 683 1,757 46,155	34,062 82,501 24,297 12,641 10,305 23,251 19,701 7,544 2,732 1,163 1,475 904 289 530 502 625 878 458 683 1,757 46,155	3,459 17,354 646 1,793 9,610 18,821 15,350 37,275 10,150 50 4,530 2,529 518 333 241 1,416 3,897 366 135 1,197 95,165	11,464 20,156 4,008 8,086 14,857 20,915 2,880 4,305 887 1,215 2,634 799 255 713 111 355 227 65 92 337 4,844	19,676 53,772 7,289 9,826 34,407 20,915 7,586 14,742 1,445 1,215 2,634 799 255 713 111 355 227 65 436 1,601 46,725	7,017 8,595 7,289 9,826 34,407 20,915 7,586 14,742 1,445 1,215 2,634 799 255 713 111 355 227 65 136 412 34,168	105,900 139,934 50,999 59,232 87,668 12,439 6,313 40,854 52,599 11,631 3,208 12,686 7,823 1,075 3,803 1,374 296 707 1,214 2,098 6,923 51,673	12,636 26,144 8,596 6,257 12,439 6,313 40,854 52,599 11,631 3,208 12,686 7,823 1,075 3,803 1,374 296 707 1,214 2,098 6,923 51,673	30,991 45,605 21,897 10,208 20,614 13,325 17,496 21,556 6,950 2,551 1,855 961 471 1,021 616 285 529 441 793 4,721 240,815	30,281 45,605 85,889 23,889 147,625 84,162 4,435 11,489 1,198 2,705 478 371 767 65 1,369 3,955 441 1,125 4,641 62,205	59,627 139,705 36,007 45,079 112,872 32,633 11,642 20,245 2,705 2,637 1,135 371 1,467 207 1,894 2,968 325 1,776 6,583 16,347	72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS, AND ACREAGE

		Hertford.	Hoke.	Hyde.	Iredell.	Jackson.	Johnston.	Jones.	Lee.	Lenoir.
VALUE OF ALL CROPS.										
1	Total.....dollars.	4,680,716	5,440,637	2,063,034	5,917,427	1,032,960	19,229,785	4,260,870	2,527,279	10,870,697
2	Cereals.....dollars.	537,452	649,545	830,505	2,345,113	541,766	2,588,493	493,920	432,817	1,244,188
3	Other grains and seeds.....dollars.	1,910,437	5,868	239,205	40,056	2,097	70,484	20,027	11,740	39,840
4	Hay and forage.....dollars.	32,642	68,341	21,590	392,410	178,122	194,825	67,120	76,909	76,376
5	Vegetables.....dollars.	257,747	185,037	78,051	307,852	233,714	1,273,080	107,652	196,899	467,552
6	Fruits and nuts.....dollars.	5,337	30,883	6,701	138,800	48,641	79,596	4,281	39,684	25,639
7	All other crops.....dollars.	1,937,101	4,503,963	880,982	2,693,096	28,620	15,023,307	3,567,870	1,769,230	9,017,102
SELECTED CROPS (acres harvested and production).										
8	Cereals:									
9	Total.....acres.	16,811	17,391	20,133	75,271	17,024	62,402	15,855	16,184	37,996
10	Corn.....bushels.	275,549	336,525	445,796	1,174,346	272,938	1,332,656	255,311	219,602	644,089
11	Oats.....bushels.	16,496	15,136	18,465	43,201	12,609	57,730	15,496	12,227	36,943
12	Wheat.....bushels.	272,476	303,810	398,317	965,287	239,540	1,279,356	249,999	193,596	626,216
13	Rye.....bushels.	126	929	1,569	4,217	444	1,933	318	654	787
14	Buckwheat.....bushels.	959	19,558	46,365	40,120	5,305	28,127	4,899	6,448	15,351
15	Wheat.....bushels.	149	1,194	99	25,633	3,320	2,636	41	3,047	242
16	Rye.....bushels.	1,574	12,428	1,114	159,746	24,577	24,864	413	17,849	2,230
17	Buckwheat.....bushels.	40	132		2,220	651	43		256	20
18	Other grains and seeds:									
19	Soy beans.....bushels.	540	729		9,193	3,516	309		1,709	276
20	Dry peas.....bushels.									4
21	Peanuts.....bushels.									16
22	Hay and forage:									
23	Total.....acres.	1,285	5,111	1,028	24,132	8,388	19,510	4,349	8,207	4,077
24	All tame or cultivated grasses.....acres.	1,092	2,512	697	14,385	6,338	6,956	2,493	2,846	2,790
25	Timothy alone.....acres.	45	160	236	4,457	3,980	1,484	152	187	530
26	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres.	46	171	129	5,130	3,320	1,338	106	136	343
27	Clover alone.....acres.	1			71	198	25			90
28	Alfalfa.....acres.	1			102	178	21			79
29	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....acres.	6			160	2,692	6			127
30	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....acres.	1			165	2,032	9			72
31	Small grains cut for hay.....acres.	629	450	80	732	232	1,749	329	298	1,085
32	Annual legumes cut for hay.....acres.	617	352	62	491	207	1,473	271	160	708
33	Silage crops.....acres.	364	1,200	687	1,912	371	1,893	900	761	1,181
34	Corn cut for forage.....acres.	311	1,088	492	1,558	507	1,519	442	642	747
35	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....acres.	224	3,119	22	14,617	3,341	14,012	2,967	6,911	300
36	Root crops for forage.....acres.	99	559	11	4,479	1,365	2,280	1,673	1,873	1,222
37	Vegetables:									
38	Potatoes (Irish or white).....bushels.	12,981	4,310	9,334	17,207	27,029	12,860	4,083	2,834	14,825
39	Sweet potatoes and yams.....bushels.	666	392	164	453	187	8,207	229	498	1,086
40	Other vegetables.....bushels.	76,143	49,538	16,365	44,943	15,827	418,750	22,107	47,869	119,370
41	Miscellaneous crops:									
42	Tobacco.....pounds.	1,745	685	4	948	20	13,637	5,272	1,211	16,125
43	Cotton.....bales.	1,186,243	437,508	1,400	488,984	7,741	9,357,193	4,018,391	749,232	12,143,624
44	Sorghum grown for sirup.....acres.	11,926	27,273	6,190	25,897		62,011	11,102	10,761	18,863
45	Sirup made.....gallons.	6,203	20,540	4,275	11,563		48,047	6,742	6,541	11,860
46	Small fruits:									
47	Total.....acres.	2	22	1	77	34	2		60	1
48	Strawberries.....acres.	722	39,260	320	55,915	16,117	980		80,762	1,664
49	Blackberries and dewberries.....acres.	2		1	40	4	1		3	1
50	Orchard fruits:									
51	Total.....trees not of bearing age.	718	152	320	43,636	1,389	448		900	1,664
52	Apples.....bushels harvested.		39,096		12,189	14,670	400		79,862	
53	Peaches.....trees not of bearing age.	3,476	16,022	1,715	44,357	16,355	36,039	2,949	14,395	13,099
54	Pears.....trees of bearing age.	24,864	11,305	3,546	130,132	71,117	89,311	6,944	17,593	12,714
55	Plums and prunes.....bushels harvested.	737	10,497	2,654	36,749	26,196	38,123	2,057	5,011	7,176
56	Cherries.....trees not of bearing age.	1,404	4,216	899	20,507	11,414	19,651	1,237	5,143	5,260
57	Grapes.....trees of bearing age.	14,928	4,901	1,684	75,188	55,412	49,793	2,936	7,919	5,689
58	Small fruits:									
59	Total.....trees not of bearing age.	409	5,395	741	46,548	25,221	29,300	700	3,126	3,433
60	Peaches.....trees of bearing age.	1,728	11,333	627	17,853	4,431	13,659	1,945	8,182	6,614
61	Pears.....bushels harvested.	7,997	5,847	1,159	47,488	14,023	32,658	3,143	8,119	5,415
62	Plums and prunes.....trees not of bearing age.	112	4,790	387	15,854	825	5,797	471	1,434	2,223
63	Cherries.....trees of bearing age.	203	305	143	2,100	35	1,432	213	600	883
64	Grapes.....bushels harvested.	939	307	610	5,790	386	2,600	422	837	752
65	Small fruits:									
66	Total.....trees not of bearing age.	159	151	1,479	2,884	13	1,342	674	131	857
67	Apples.....bushels harvested.	79	117	42	1,218	240	685	131	119	272
68	Peaches.....trees not of bearing age.	768	186	86	3,184	866	3,249	411	295	840
69	Pears.....bushels harvested.	50	142	46	760	116	1,551	200	188	657
70	Cherries.....trees of bearing age.	62	51	4	2,667	235	612	23	351	70
71	Grapes.....bushels harvested.	232	64	7	4,456	430	1,011	32	423	18
72	Small fruits:									
73	Total.....trees not of bearing age.	7	19	1	700	21	133	6	45	6
74	Apples.....bushels harvested.	267	463	54	3,123	421	1,624	263	558	411
75	Peaches.....trees of bearing age.	1,799	1,031	209	10,347	2,179	4,850	493	2,231	1,225
76	Pears.....bushels harvested.	42,312	64,096	7,045	76,430	15,135	118,029	3,170	224,703	141,037

AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1919—Continued.

Lincoln.	Mc-Dowell.	Macon.	Madison.	Martin.	Mecklenburg.	Mitchell.	Montgomery.	Moore.	Nash.	New Hanover.	Northampton.	Onslow.	Orange.	
3,060,828	809,828	1,317,222	2,371,498	7,183,020	7,805,076	011,097	2,234,929	3,171,850	14,104,196	436,937	7,142,137	3,376,679	2,792,605	1
815,806	494,553	093,684	1,191,316	846,318	1,217,671	430,475	645,081	823,860	1,251,233	50,561	887,601	541,650	1,091,776	2
26,384	1,975	9,294	6,182	1,350,992	49,447	1,224	11,951	20,980	149,350	23,652	2,538,159	58,615	0,169	3
202,349	55,251	297,666	303,681	00,317	665,262	206,844	87,885	131,413	154,617	28,378	151,414	57,611	171,283	4
206,767	194,391	245,052	202,088	268,975	411,555	152,227	272,338	330,833	600,463	282,871	354,954	226,734	175,379	5
66,260	47,500	39,038	05,336	17,438	82,538	91,509	62,005	168,007	50,768	11,716	16,180	38,418	19,501	6
1,744,253	16,158	32,488	602,896	4,590,986	5,379,183	22,818	1,155,600	1,696,730	11,897,765	30,760	3,103,829	2,453,651	1,326,507	7
31,963	21,990	22,023	34,140	20,200	46,695	14,279	25,503	32,089	33,067	1,223	30,162	10,250	35,178	8
398,794	247,464	346,087	602,289	444,377	626,844	220,548	321,063	411,588	642,240	30,610	455,543	278,086	537,077	9
19,539	16,829	14,684	20,819	19,151	40,026	8,215	14,821	20,421	32,147	1,212	29,315	19,106	21,167	10
284,089	220,083	289,512	497,600	420,310	509,373	170,407	239,390	334,887	622,437	30,382	440,890	277,210	443,409	11
1,430	122	662	2,644	1,027	1,872	2,124	1,511	1,227	535	355	49	49	49	12
17,109	914	7,711	28,026	23,888	25,338	25,448	18,049	13,462	8,615	3,880	786	4,038	13	13
10,728	4,945	5,270	10,205	17	4,570	3,764	8,902	9,429	1,240	10	484	5	13,464	14
95,544	22,114	42,211	73,118	149	30,654	29,581	62,018	58,145	11,034	118	4,087	90	88,423	15
260	1,083	1,488	461	5	185	150	299	1,001	34	1	77	1	60	16
1,109	4,273	7,043	3,397	30	1,039	013	1,697	5,029	238	10	77	1	294	17
1	11	19	11	23	23	23	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	18
4	80	210	148	184	184	184	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	19
59	2	43	2	487	4	11	73	42	187	27	197	107	36	20
384	20	233	14	5,993	30	14	414	380	2,696	693	1,385	749	478	21
672	78	77	38	183	1,046	80	368	1,019	262	21	130	15	63	22
4,436	416	479	411	1,350	5,789	158	1,941	4,679	1,357	292	903	77	276	23
98	2	2	2	12,558	50	50	14	23	1,141	340	21,837	905	1	24
2,194	54	54	54	575,920	786	786	314	406	58,472	8,721	1,099,824	24,211	23	25
7,291	2,662	13,987	9,329	7,974	33,477	8,807	3,854	14,216	10,996	1,087	14,828	5,259	12,025	26
7,279	2,017	11,852	9,720	3,322	26,208	6,896	3,268	5,094	5,608	1,000	6,252	1,910	6,236	27
2,726	537	3,686	7,021	1,433	3,857	6,182	832	464	850	952	83	83	2,523	28
2,652	635	3,699	8,545	565	4,564	5,102	971	454	864	642	952	36	2,468	29
143	77	146	1,383	20	32	1,297	3	15	108	2	2	2	21	30
126	96	134	1,061	9	53	823	3	10	115	5	5	5	26	31
106	72	892	3,866	12	64	2,978	42	50	33	33	21	21	23	32
77	136	775	6,100	17	90	2,648	45	37	46	31	31	31	31	33
1,432	134	232	1,425	615	459	151	146	146	258	142	142	142	1,204	34
1,413	162	253	1,013	702	541	193	177	177	283	188	188	188	1,242	35
61	12	3	16	203	2	8	7	7	22	2	2	2	32	36
144	254	2,413	331	1,399	2,943	1,446	628	246	429	64	61	1	67	37
983	241	2,525	363	534	3,265	1,088	698	223	374	640	667	35	1,243	38
892	241	2,525	363	534	3,265	1,088	698	223	374	640	667	35	1,112	39
726	163	451	31	68	1,629	22	155	49	9	47	20	749	40	40
821	201	423	21	28	2,309	22	229	43	7	65	688	41	688	41
204	89	156	41	439	1,988	275	185	365	1,616	98	607	341	235	42
180	111	176	39	376	1,366	324	204	216	1,402	111	644	296	210	43
1,836	276	75	166	4,393	4,337	23	247	692	1,048	213	1,192	2,272	972	44
1,467	411	66	308	1,801	3,498	19	385	558	726	146	764	1,191	923	45
28	11	85	34	430	34	10	30	30	132	132	132	132	46	46
196	132	1,010	228	2,396	68	80	200	200	1,259	1,259	1,259	1,259	47	47
1,379	1,572	9,393	2,040	1,618	20,532	2,338	2,396	12,335	5,345	76	11,802	2,525	7,321	48
1,434	502	6,227	573	544	11,171	1,330	1,368	3,547	2,043	33	2,592	377	1,751	49
392	24	136	6	23	694	31	25	280	2,108	3	143	18	225	50
325	25	246	6	8	887	29	25	71	557	3	41	11	195	51
2	5	5	5	10	2	2	4	20	20	20	20	20	52	52
4	5	5	5	20	2	2	6	9	9	9	9	9	53	53
133	374	436	451	317	216	546	155	129	159	244	241	63	84	54
9,601	21,114	34,703	29,135	12,529	13,590	29,456	11,910	9,750	16,020	18,421	17,120	5,284	6,482	55
585	302	173	59	1,036	637	65	629	650	945	338	845	559	222	56
41,430	28,592	18,104	5,063	94,220	60,173	4,758	76,085	73,463	134,621	39,171	86,919	64,924	27,070	57
116	69	66	32	4	477	56	97	138	19	755	3	1	28	58
180	605	5,367	1,038,963	5,369,303	611	8,373	132,909	1,726,614	13,998,563	184,297	2,323,701	1,987,032	4,953	59
16,529	11,330	11,330	11,330	52,929	52,929	52,929	9,103	6,194	30,745	185	27,240	9,448	2,802	60
8,333	1,184	1,184	1,184	25,829	25,829	25,829	5,093	3,558	20,910	148	14,870	5,775	1,183	61
701	319	454	665	85	686	439	568	620	114	1	409	33	129	62
1,458	1,031	1,491	2,748	318	1,491	1,100	1,696	2,212	365	4	1,220	100	480	64
15,911	15,077	28,167	39,662	3,776	23,338	17,370	26,757	25,506	3,677	47	11,163	1,528	6,952	65
30	8	11	13	1	1,44	17	5	216	2	3	3	1	66	66
19,421	3,203	4,936	8,848	311	39,568	7,098	976	180,992	1,210	10,786	820	960	960	67
29	6	5	13	1	29	12	5	6	2	3	2	1	68	68
18,261	2,858	2,265	8,642	311	24,567	5,301	976	1,925	1,210	10,786	562	960	960	69
1	2	4	15	4	15	4	4	210	1	1	1	1	70	70
960	325	1,805	14,828	1,555	179,067	1,555	179,067	179,067	179,067	179,067	179,067	179,067	179,067	71
29,156	31,527	19,860	37,886	8,280	43,123	37,036	42,708	120,361	23,012	2,080	8,079	6,415	16,427	72
96,123	66,844	85,462	93,051	9,166	95,077	74,899	68,019	120,154	54,943	4,806	30,577	12,270	48,066	73
30,724	25,750	19,947	35,400	6,383	36,110	50,900	32,678	45,670	21,422	3,816	6,723	6,240	9,251	74
10,892	21,932	13,387	29,158	4,033	15,550	32,137	9,569	11,177	12,107	4,340	4,406	2,856	4,406	75
43,210	45,474	67,383	79,503	4,033	36,963	37,085	24,835	21,386	34,014	617	17,065	6,062	25,442	76
15,382	21,195	18,938	33,535	5,740	20,211	48,861	8,741	8,741	17,803	240	4,377	2,970	7,917	77
12,329	8,714	6,135	3,559	21,105	21,105	2,921	32,703	76,771	8,815	1,139	2,966	2,605	6,551	78
42,652	19,505	15,039	8,253	3,513	44,684	3,759	41,625	38,590	16,590	2,400	10,037	4,868	17,698	79
12,313	4,310	831	9,838	1,726	11,168	397	10,429	38,298	2,559	247	1,597	1,393	547	80
4,320	281	81	647	567	1,762	275	291	31,913	1,241	352	542	933	81	81
5,017	652	387	719	724	1,991	519	251	2,195	1,833	1,637	1,215	1,197	2,890	82
1,968	111	24	69	1,241	3,126	55	466	1,305	624	3,285	1,743	1,743	529	83
1,420	205	38	567	1,873	242	242	11	11	219	14	199	135	208	84
1,747	535	1,488	1,859	3,842	290	377	1,965	977	152	1,325	140	1,020	85	85
518	81	58	338	90	922	23	187	303	265	44	273	130	153	86
1,178	395	219	1,774	43	2,833	1,461	99	630	630	2	222	73	329	87
3,463	678	1,165	2,717	43	4,597									

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS, AND ACREAGE

		Pamlico.	Pasquotank.	Pepper.	Perquimans.	Person.	Pitt.	Polk.	Randolph.	Richmond.
VALUE OF ALL CROPS.										
1	Total.....dollars..	3,174,332	2,492,945	2,736,448	2,762,173	4,854,413	21,052,441	1,219,700	3,483,299	5,034,588
2	Cereals.....dollars..	666,324	760,215	575,049	572,274	754,879	2,037,365	349,554	1,989,432	618,307
3	Other grains and seeds.....dollars..	57,036	357,647	273,724	553,680	10,201	116,171	8,168	40,919	15,796
4	Hay and forage.....dollars..	95,762	110,440	82,785	83,788	167,797	231,852	47,152	446,186	169,345
5	Vegetables.....dollars..	583,932	438,250	401,113	137,956	183,051	655,987	140,145	460,799	239,536
6	Fruits and nuts.....dollars..	4,851	14,798	120,593	7,618	50,539	24,031	55,680	88,905	26,767
7	All other crops.....dollars..	1,766,427	811,595	1,283,184	1,406,857	3,687,946	17,987,032	619,001	457,058	3,964,837
SELECTED CROPS (acres harvested and production).										
Cereals:										
8	Total.....acres..	13,411	24,198	13,706	17,461	29,252	44,257	12,925	74,597	21,651
9	.....bushels..	341,450	391,039	295,683	294,101	374,962	1,051,894	177,840	954,021	319,321
10	Corn.....acres..	13,212	23,976	13,642	17,190	20,724	42,937	11,220	36,288	18,097
11	.....bushels..	339,178	387,415	293,729	290,131	314,340	1,029,957	168,053	604,718	289,535
12	Oats.....acres..	30	150	54	140	726	1,012	144	3,099	993
13	.....bushels..	481	3,070	1,863	2,433	6,796	18,426	1,529	40,509	14,174
14	Wheat.....acres..	157	67	10	131	7,744	282	1,278	33,652	2,212
15	.....bushels..	1,591	540	91	1,537	53,511	3,267	7,068	297,534	13,406
16	Rye.....acres..	12	5			58	26	273	1,202	343
17	.....bushels..	200	14			315	244	1,190	7,216	2,156
18	Buckwheat.....acres..									
19	.....bushels..									
Other grains and seeds:										
20	Soy beans.....acres..	1,465	8,994	121	5,022	7	1,033	11	24	15
21	.....bushels..	15,862	101,126	2,180	54,799	27	9,281	54	154	150
22	Dry peas.....acres..	9	53	64	63	243	196	290	916	684
23	.....bushels..	34	463	441	768	1,335	1,763	1,955	4,077	3,701
24	Peanuts.....acres..	12	20	2,905	2,244		612	5	47	10
25	.....bushels..	364	806	114,926	155,826		32,949	69	912	203
Hay and forage:										
26	Total.....acres..	3,641	2,973	5,126	3,008	13,445	16,281	3,858	19,559	8,655
27	.....tons..	3,234	3,777	2,801	2,844	5,996	8,415	1,716	15,567	5,979
28	All tame or cultivated grasses.....acres..	1,029	1,034	579	1,456	2,423	1,800	535	8,193	448
29	.....tons..	859	1,778	563	1,511	2,341	1,010	508	8,758	362
30	Timothy alone.....acres..	8		1	10	57	391	29	15	15
31	.....tons..	4		1	10	47	37	349	42	11
32	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres..		4	5		444	80	15	164	
33	.....tons..		1	8		600	100	25	167	
34	Clover alone.....acres..	20			1	1,372	23	19	5,915	
35	.....tons..	30			2	1,282	29	32	6,470	
36	Alfalfa.....acres..	4	3	3		19	64	5	141	2
37	.....tons..	7	3	6		31	46	9	155	7
38	Other tame or cultivated grasses.....acres..	997	1,027	570	1,445	531	1,591	105	1,944	431
39	.....tons..	818	1,774	548	1,499	381	798	93	1,924	344
40	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....acres..	34	10		7	112	18	29	1,781	15
41	.....tons..	25	15		8	103	18	44	1,845	6
42	Small grains cut for hay.....acres..	1,314	1,320	296	334	360	2,053	161	499	2,046
43	.....tons..	1,250	1,451	275	327	291	2,046	136	591	1,510
44	Annual legumes cut for hay.....acres..	930	566	1,832	1,114	296	1,604	88	1,077	1,824
45	.....tons..	854	491	1,424	924	264	1,239	80	990	2,222
46	Silage crops.....acres..						10		24	50
47	.....tons..						90		120	200
48	Corn cut for forage.....acres..	302	41	2,336	94	9,968	10,603	2,858	7,057	3,135
49	.....tons..	234	39	468	72	2,919	3,933	711	2,829	1,345
50	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....acres..	29	2	61	3	286	193	187	928	1,137
51	.....tons..	9	3	38	2	78	79	237	434	331
52	Root crops for forage.....acres..	3		22						
53	.....tons..	3		33						
Vegetables:										
54	Potatoes (Irish or white).....acres..	1,503	1,449	157	68	212	325	162	397	167
55	.....bushels..	113,762	137,517	10,916	4,696	10,327	31,106	7,536	34,602	8,337
56	Sweet potatoes and yams.....acres..	1,644	463	1,591	756	263	973	501	633	498
57	.....bushels..	177,699	59,371	145,804	51,750	16,044	134,546	30,959	89,707	61,799
58	Other vegetables.....acres..	101	89	350	2	14	30	46	151	239
Miscellaneous crops:										
59	Tobacco.....acres..	482		1,179	57	17,861	32,643	1	986	165
60	.....pounds..	384,819		794,677	40,870	6,822,168	25,390,860	615	572,311	79,110
61	Cotton.....acres..	10,770	7,494	6,398	10,063		28,922	5,986	803	28,103
62	.....bales..	7,516	3,836	4,096	6,628		20,611	2,913	499	18,849
63	Sorghum grown for sirup.....acres..	14	301	78		116	73	293	717	311
64	.....tons..	57	1,074	331	754	372	218		2,891	1,090
65	Sirup made.....gallons..	546	15,626	4,598	10,260	3,782	3,147	14,089	42,403	14,021
FRUITS.										
Small fruits:										
66	Total.....acres..	1	4	175	1	1	2	4	24	28
67	.....quarts..	760	3,748	379,559	2,050	830	594	4,805	6,303	41,193
68	Strawberries.....acres..	1	3	175	1	1	2	4	17	4
69	.....quarts..	760	3,398	379,559	2,050	680	594	4,551	5,252	1,986
70	Blackberries and dewberries.....acres..		1						7	24
71	.....quarts..		350			100		100	1,011	39,197
Orchard fruits:										
72	Total.....trees not of bearing age..	1,123	4,474	7,588	2,533	10,699	8,546	27,015	48,004	50,566
73	.....trees of bearing age..	3,529	8,375	14,338	7,432	44,459	15,222	43,774	126,497	41,240
74	.....bushels harvested..	1,311	4,650	7,526	1,160	26,763	7,384	24,200	45,732	5,893
75	Apples.....trees not of bearing age..	480	1,675	2,234	1,074	5,281	3,614	14,280	24,769	2,216
76	.....trees of bearing age..	1,587	3,513	5,172	2,386	25,841	5,846	24,835	64,532	4,548
77	.....bushels harvested..	437	1,858	4,317	641	17,879	3,660	18,872	34,597	1,918
78	Peaches.....trees not of bearing age..	489	2,137	4,957	1,113	4,427	4,042	11,785	18,671	47,263
79	.....trees of bearing age..	1,319	3,254	8,244	4,349	14,079	5,754	16,374	47,183	33,909
80	.....bushels harvested..	243	454	2,774	101	7,251	2,655	4,104	7,484	3,314
81	Pears.....trees not of bearing age..	92	527	292	261	525	583	467	2,562	679
82	.....trees of bearing age..	299	1,279	401	526	2,192	2,848	1,569	8,647	1,135
83	.....bushels harvested..	539	2,260	285	395	838	894	1,149	2,680	403
84	Plums and prunes.....trees not of bearing age..	62	97	100	74	94	116	116	845	197
85	.....trees of bearing age..	322	258	517	148	631	712	422	3,349	1,452
86	.....bushels harvested..	91	75	149	22	199	163	48	720	241
87	Cherries.....trees not of bearing age..		38	5	11	372	138	359	1,157	211
88	.....trees of bearing age..	2	71	4	23	1,712	62	574	2,783	194
89	.....bushels harvested..	1	3	1	1	596	12	27	251	17
90	Grapes.....vines not of bearing age..	86	259	751	200	642	350	2,450	1,964	591
91	.....vines of bearing age..	350	571	4,153	606	2,002	1,323	62,130	5,282	2,149
92	.....pounds harvested..	23,330	63,129	322,222	59,480	12,226	111,144	144,265	73,189	105,545

AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1919—Continued.

Robeson.	Rockingham.	Rowan.	Rutherford.	Sampson.	Scotland.	Stanly.	Stokes.	Surry.	Swain.	Transylvania.	Tyrrell.	Union.	Vance.	
22,955,950 2,838,665 46,460 301,055 029,489 73,208 18,767,073	6,226,203 1,116,017 5,598 139,498 328,220 84,958 1,548,011	5,039,221 1,832,597 00,688 707,915 373,906 178,784 1,855,301	3,919,326 1,340,540 40,094 102,661 377,172 65,234 1,987,616	12,824,238 1,992,737 44,780 479,174 1,100,212 130,301 9,077,034	8,055,106 672,316 14,808 140,118 341,413 8,770 7,771,623	2,954,111 999,407 36,634 163,270 274,262 82,018 1,407,620	4,733,032 919,105 5,248 111,717 279,638 96,348 3,320,970	5,312,705 1,283,813 4,508 156,997 282,294 214,541 3,370,552	667,950 383,048 4,135 77,060 172,023 14,054 17,627	580,447 373,392 1,323 69,040 115,023 10,106 13,963	982,163 279,441 90,211 48,969 231,818 6,470 326,188	8,141,152 1,296,371 20,437 333,635 408,507 80,457 0,001,545	4,212,712 363,406 10,592 80,281 141,690 23,020 3,587,114	
75,053 1,488,478 09,392 1,376,244 4,109 89,193 1,915 21,127 235 1,858	44,233 537,852 26,675 397,300 604 5,694 16,112 129,642 835 5,074	66,069 897,928 32,025 564,353 5,317 70,779 27,029 257,707 687 3,677	46,333 682,163 34,982 612,962 1,543 14,934 9,341 52,212 467 2,055	56,117 1,031,542 53,483 091,145 1,437 29,131 1,136 10,761 69 407	10,005 351,118 15,231 320,869 737 20,443 817 8,853 120 953	40,301 499,902 19,276 321,132 4,921 51,381 21,209 122,032 893 4,439	36,700 440,502 18,921 304,902 668 7,718 15,702 118,967 1,429 8,582	50,088 632,523 29,472 473,530 1,572 19,075 15,428 116,013 4,013 22,330	13,532 105,129 11,390 181,445 328 3,027 1,508 9,047 278 1,413	10,487 190,578 7,840 170,402 113 1,680 478 3,374 2,051 0,060	7,419 143,378 7,389 143,107 26 211 4 60 174 881	54,492 680,704 38,840 557,491 7,517 80,494 7,874 47,033 174 881	15,863 183,821 13,863 170,320 160 1,026 1,785 11,452 374 11	
92 1,336 3,209 10,220 26 393	14 100 264 1,053 1 15	225 1,348 1,130 5,765 293 4,105	48 237 1,087 5,976 43 406	494 5,150 1,277 6,202 26 406	14 99 1,009 3,617 2 22	7 77 702 4,302 35 867	8 15 131 597 4 96	25 130 161 297 8 8	30 135 26 133 103 10,450	27 224 15 103 160 628	1,583 18,489 38 4,215 14 628	76 235 819 4,215 14 628	20 21 22 23 24 25	
19,058 10,184 1,581 969 9 5	5,281 4,865 2,807 2,716 247 371 213 263 1,386 1,186 75 161 886 735	23,555 25,620 11,849 13,666 171 200 116 120 8,884 9,912 85 193 2,593 3,241	11,436 4,015 3,381 444 20 10 5 7 15 29 14 13 327 385	24,928 17,838 696 548 56 41 2 3 10 27 5 11 623 466	12,598 5,331 1,000 753 56 56 7 25 19 1,505 1,584 8 9 571 519	5,312 5,647 2,123 2,138 14 7 433 74 57 2,148 1,780 77 50 1,023 919	4,086 3,657 3,691 3,239 269 73 162 208 86 1,40 20 22 775 786	8,656 6,741 905 2,220 56 105 91 469 488 1,021 1,240 11 17 231 215	5,736 2,819 1,025 1,145 83 6 4 589 651	2,597 2,694 1,025 1,145 83 6 4 589 651	1,773 1,728 1,728 655 6 85 19 28 378 559 24 70 1,716 2,180	18,243 12,822 2,244 2,922 107 35 13 14 438 464 8 15 638 465	6,630 3,060 1,110 993 22 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	
77 74 2,808 2,586 7,269 4,764 34 91 6,801 1,437 451 107 37 156	137 131 482 374 597 522 61 395 1,191 725 6 2 5	3,408 5,400 517 568 1,887 2,065 240 1,674 5,577 2,197 77 50	100 107 163 175 651 617 10 45 7,552 1,879 2,579 748	65 85 2,176 2,976 2,893 2,629 19 120 18,738 11,406 341 74	41 85 1,088 755 1,329 1,002 50 8,985 2,760 196 61	1,282 2,394 63 78 439 514 83 509 8 12 14	354 301 236 159 282 44 14 81 83 71 12 2	533 571 100 130 267 321 13 120 4,360 1,275 59 60 6 11	32 33 152 130 98 93 87 385 998 219 66 74 6 11	165 119 287 314 347 367 27 260 414 219 15 13 10 10	104 104 287 314 347 367 27 260 414 219 15 13 10 10	1,159 1,430 1,665 1,644 1,431 1,658 260 4,298 3,319 2,308 2,059 10 5	22 21 250 42 906 585 10 46 4,298 1,176 20 16 5 5	40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53
365 26,866 2,254 288,520 638	343 18,121 583 50,118 168	340 25,966 360 49,864 136	187 10,385 1,171 98,500 187	800 56,780 3,188 333,100 509	41 3,912 258 50,659 1,570	175 15,136 355 61,084 105	284 17,823 276 24,900 20	312 19,644 309 26,700 60	416 27,685 146 10,972 26	281 16,857 71 5,733 46	483 60,944 468 43,695 10	217 14,434 736 90,173 57	60 2,890 243 19,757 41	54 55 56 57 58
14,231 11,002,024 90,492 61,737 573 2,006 25,632	16,811 8,412,428 15,043 17,005 8,771 114 449 5,905	34 15,043 17,005 8,771 114 449 5,905	3 1,306 18,814 9,381 852 3,409 40,250	5,102 3,191,249 45,756 35,326 648 2,224 28,893	50 30,806 43,943 37,345 216 976 12,750	6 4,675 11,690 6,636 501 1,752 28,064	12,732 6,131,613 11,690 114,656 261 843 9,433	12,915 6,211,914 12,915 114,656 305 1,161 15,350	3 1,850 3 3,382 353 1,034 15,814	9 5,301 2,291 1,565 141 642 10,571	5 2,900 2,291 1,565 8 18 206	3 809 54,171 28,753 1,045 3,134 38,667	11,253 5,495,698 5,117 2,977 97 241 2,170	59 60 61 62 63 64 65
2 1,098 2 983 100	17 11,460 17 11,185 180	16 22,125 16 21,745 320	15 6,686 14 6,400 216	45 49,830 8 8,647 40,863	1 498 1 498 38,406	8 3,285 8 3,285 30,225	3 1,379 3 1,341 25,591	15 7,623 15 7,435 100,659	47 16,169 2 980 17,855	4 1,744 3 1,267 11,090	1 251 1 251 1,457	69 17,284 11 3,440 38,179	3 1,284 3 1,184 17,476	66 67 68 69 70 71 72
33,920 46,504 19,814 7,375 19,044 12,822 25,137 24,561 5,800 1,021 1,778 529 306 1,076 658 81 45 5	41,005 87,006 43,741 21,344 50,720 30,726 14,203 25,854 7,909 3,375 5,955 2,241 1,454 619 1,371 3,592 2,246	42,398 117,140 89,097 17,172 45,399 51,778 18,854 53,938 29,363 2,476 7,824 5,198 1,184 4,237 1,453 2,682 5,740 1,300	29,683 107,573 33,270 11,271 47,188 20,893 15,841 52,328 11,042 1,320 4,034 961 212 893 150 1,039 3,130 224	43,429 66,904 35,992 17,342 29,271 30,783 22,922 32,442 2,558 1,840 2,208 639 1,149 2,814 1,965 176 169 47	38,406 3,490 3,143 1,354 1,013 1,072 36,842 2,169 1,771 113 124 120 72 172 163 25 12 17	30,225 60,958 43,674 15,414 30,400 31,983 11,693 23,479 8,911 1,620 3,784 1,726 734 1,905 916 761 1,385 138	25,591 83,815 52,961 13,540 57,269 43,093 9,397 21,357 7,257 1,010 1,797 630 309 998 436 2,131 2,391 1,520	100,659 191,003 117,678 55,957 114,656 93,452 40,723 69,911 21,325 1,211 1,997 916 557 1,309 465 2,211 3,131 1,620	17,855 48,986 6,290 14,060 37,437 4,034 3,336 10,467 882 89 165 33 230 769 325 140 271 16	11,090 41,954 8,236 7,432 30,916 7,348 3,382 10,148 181 42 146 16 94 473 85 2 4 6	1,457 2,504 1,589 682 1,268 681 512 777 261 159 241 562 102 214 35 1,651 3,099 254	38,179 91,117 37,802 18,335 44,500 28,132 14,973 35,234 7,106 1,914 4,340 1,418 1,306 3,944 892 1,651 1,088 294	17,476 41,927 11,853 8,129 15,085 9,038 7,047 23,504 1,683 1,043 1,758 452 693 485 386 564 1,088 294	72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92

COUNTY TABLE IV.—VALUE OF ALL CROPS, AND ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: 1919—Contd.

		Wake.	Warren.	Washington.	Watauga.	Wayne.	Wilkes.	Wilson.	Yadkin.	Yancey.
VALUE OF ALL CROPS.										
1	Total.....dollars..	13,087,394	5,195,971	2,246,692	1,204,000	14,237,424	2,685,134	16,006,712	3,152,863	1,272,189
2	Cereals.....dollars..	1,455,928	579,266	561,609	562,299	1,705,050	1,627,977	1,544,902	1,068,421	786,470
3	Other grains and seeds.....dollars..	63,285	47,942	579,043	5,069	70,977	34,738	17,717	13,401	937
4	Hay and forage.....dollars..	232,203	312,861	86,697	280,770	208,132	161,937	89,359	163,836	188,010
5	Vegetables.....dollars..	855,167	273,825	124,116	209,853	1,124,318	441,255	618,086	165,571	143,328
6	Fruits and nuts.....dollars..	93,991	41,486	17,031	123,510	80,535	206,495	61,285	38,516	102,541
7	All other crops.....dollars..	10,386,820	3,940,591	878,196	22,499	11,048,412	212,732	13,675,363	1,703,118	50,903
SELECTED CROPS (acres harvested and production).										
8	Cereals:									
9	Total.....acres..	55,100	24,734	13,590	17,239	51,903	68,122	33,782	42,769	23,009
10	Corn.....bushels..	737,628	292,238	291,409	294,928	878,296	807,184	795,831	519,609	407,818
11	Oats.....bushels..	49,122	22,265	13,079	8,670	49,712	40,711	32,078	22,937	13,719
12	Wheat.....bushels..	683,675	267,643	283,221	206,724	849,561	649,666	771,887	373,744	325,302
13	Rye.....bushels..	886	345	478	1,985	1,022	998	823	1,274	3,193
14	Buckwheat.....bushels..	8,499	2,626	7,939	27,877	16,628	10,036	14,338	14,133	37,303
15	Other grains and seeds:	4,972	2,003	21	3,086	1,124	17,824	870	16,320	5,568
16	Dry peas.....bushels..	44,900	20,845	179	26,352	11,823	104,276	9,441	119,913	41,554
17	Peanuts.....bushels..	120	121	12	2,158	34	8,234	11	2,071	415
18	Other tame or cultivated grasses:	554	1,124	70	16,564	205	40,516	165	10,753	2,716
19	Timothy alone.....acres..				1,340	11	348		133	100
20	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres..				17,411	79	2,652		723	893
21	Other tame or cultivated grasses:									
22	Soy beans.....acres..	87	64	2,469	3	1,491	145	265	8	
23	Dry peas.....bushels..	618	223	27,403	21	9,804	1,026	1,709	36	
24	Peanuts.....bushels..	2,692	1,393	6	1	1,197	1,088	483	429	
25	Hay and forage:	12,135	6,078	60	3	6,914	6,635	2,181	2,136	
26	Total.....acres..	106	351	3,915		99	2	46	6	
27	Timothy alone.....acres..	2,201	8,142	209,926		1,786	48	1,228	237	
28	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres..	18,533	14,247	2,374	10,882	22,273	11,943	5,998	8,342	7,357
29	Clover alone.....acres..	8,384	11,562	2,956	9,919	7,407	3,083	3,083	5,863	6,031
30	Alfalfa.....acres..	923	1,968	1,022	9,010	1,588	1,649	238	3,158	6,379
31	Other tame or cultivated grasses:	749	2,075	1,374	8,041	1,252	1,681	232	2,838	5,520
32	Timothy alone.....acres..	56	8	7	604	39	27	2	22	932
33	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres..	52	3	19	700	19	33	5	35	716
34	Clover alone.....acres..	18	19	7	3,470	7	301	5	121	3,329
35	Alfalfa.....acres..	21	29	10	3,401	13	467	3	127	2,821
36	Other tame or cultivated grasses:	94	1,157		133	15	285	9	1,942	1,236
37	Timothy alone.....acres..	86	1,156		128	17	325	21	1,803	1,175
38	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres..	44	133	5	2	75	16	36	3	7
39	Clover alone.....acres..	121	333	11	1	149	20	60	4	11
40	Alfalfa.....acres..	711	651	1,003	4,801	1,452	1,020	186	1,070	875
41	Other tame or cultivated grasses:	469	554	1,334	3,811	1,054	836	143	869	797
42	Wild, salt, or prairie grasses.....acres..	25	7	74	48	52	227	9	945	103
43	Small grains cut for hay.....acres..	23	8	104	42	33	229	9	889	73
44	Annual legumes cut for hay.....acres..	1,250	544	461	69	2,148	95	1,001	18	14
45	Silage crops.....acres..	946	309	524	39	1,668	80	1,033	17	13
46	Corn cut for forage.....acres..	3,594	2,244	718		2,402	363	344	344	20
47	Kafir, sorghum, etc., for forage.....acres..	2,291	1,195	855		1,657	362	845	371	10
48	Root crops for forage.....acres..	6			134	23	32			
49	Other tame or cultivated grasses:	75			737	165	150			
50	Timothy alone.....acres..	12,585	9,376	98	1,607	16,050	9,491	3,843	3,830	780
51	Timothy and clover mixed.....acres..	4,055	7,899	98	1,033	2,611	3,578	923	1,716	333
52	Clover alone.....acres..	57	64	1	2	10	84	73	45	51
53	Alfalfa.....acres..	60	37	1	3	21	44	41	28	62
54	Other tame or cultivated grasses:	93	44		12		2		2	10
55	Timothy alone.....acres..	185	39		24		2		4	20
56	Vegetables:									
57	Potatoes (Irish or white).....acres..	181	164	155	532	1,587	860	234	181	309
58	Sweet potatoes and yams.....bushels..	15,077	8,951	8,159	37,631	165,092	51,470	23,428	10,889	20,190
59	Other vegetables.....acres..	1,964	474	579	26	1,732	585	1,128	235	26
60	Miscellaneous crops:	220,523	39,062	38,473	1,984	212,221	46,311	146,925	17,320	2,147
61	Tobacco.....acres..	242	137	71	112	565	174	68	7	17
62	Cotton.....pounds..	20,126	7,903	344	4	15,070	624	20,563	6,398	42
63	Sorghum grown for sirup.....acres..	10,627,957	3,694,690	213,185	2,082	10,227,248	294,929	15,480,583	3,133,155	36,274
64	Sirup made.....gallons..	38,744	19,023	5,478		42,133	24	31,980	25	
65	Small fruits:	22,381	9,359	3,680		26,631	14	25,624	15	
66	Total.....acres..	230	163	3	301	116	1,195	76	259	679
67	Strawberries.....acres..	518	466	15	1,328	351	3,544	304	776	2,035
68	Blackberries and dewberries.....acres..	7,671	5,051	202	19,635	4,846	48,172	3,789	7,701	29,824
69	Other fruits.....acres..									
70	Orchard fruits:									
71	Total.....trees not of bearing age..	52,873	25,343	2,876	27,620	20,209	135,729	9,579	20,343	32,867
72	Apples.....bushels harvested..	96,236	28,180	4,157	101,196	39,446	271,966	27,005	70,964	101,798
73	Peaches.....trees not of bearing age..	33,381	19,958	6,436	67,623	29,162	97,622	29,404	19,079	55,890
74	Pears.....bushels harvested..	24,931	10,709	1,823	18,923	8,862	93,540	4,927	8,475	24,602
75	Plums and prunes.....trees not of bearing age..	47,630	17,948	1,651	84,208	17,181	186,882	16,543	35,562	90,131
76	Cherries.....bushels harvested..	23,368	15,644	2,836	63,713	19,060	84,567	20,554	11,707	54,103
77	Other fruits.....trees not of bearing age..	22,347	10,761	1,312	6,092	9,395	38,027	3,828	9,481	4,720
78	Apples.....bushels harvested..	39,207	6,587	1,604	7,786	17,623	73,071	8,193	24,386	7,253
79	Pears.....bushels harvested..	7,325	2,749	1,127	1,045	5,423	11,893	7,150	4,137	693
80	Plums and prunes.....trees not of bearing age..	3,183	1,438	364	1,221	1,039	3,392	1,348	1,348	250
81	Cherries.....bushels harvested..	4,221	1,766	569	686	1,661	5,208	758	8,434	264
82	Other fruits.....trees not of bearing age..	1,880	826	2,155	127	2,208	758	655	2,928	91
83	Apples.....bushels harvested..	516	1,773	140	454	455	410	155	185	173
84	Peaches.....trees not of bearing age..	1,509	886	320	1,278	2,368	1,754	950	470	313
85	Pears.....bushels harvested..	340	458	316	467	2,323	188	790	83	34
86	Plums and prunes.....trees not of bearing age..	1,896	659	7	1,891	271	2,708	277	854	3,122
87	Cherries.....bushels harvested..	3,669	992	13	7,238	589	5,063	562	2,112	3,837
88	Other fruits.....bushels harvested..	468	281	2	2,271	127	255		224	969
89	Grapes.....vines not of bearing age..	1,388	1,100	70	382	733	748	320	785	755
90	Grapes.....vines of bearing age..	5,504	4,232	297	22,521	3,246	3,000	1,265	3,949	2,330
91	Grapes.....pounds harvested..	180,868	34,773	49,333	57,165	247,072	19,642	89,768	30,277	63,547

COUNTY TABLE V.—MORTGAGE DEBT, 1920; AND EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED, 1919.

	THE STATE.	Alamance.	Alexander.	Alloghany	Anson.	Asho.	Avery.	Beaufort.	Bertie.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.									
For all farms operated by owners:									
Number free from mortgage debt.....	102,950	1,643	1,093	1,044	647	2,348	865	1,204	932
Number with mortgage debt.....	24,499	323	245	104	155	471	138	437	365
Number with no mortgage report.....	23,927	27	217	19	398	111	171	478	222
For farms consisting of owned land only:									
Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	20,149	294	189	141	124	394	125	327	264
Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	103,282,055	989,500	506,375	713,136	425,751	2,147,561	327,715	2,315,618	1,110,485
Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	31,968,285	310,968	119,706	164,294	166,039	869,760	88,517	698,982	386,690
Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	31.0	31.4	23.6	23.0	39.2	40.5	27.0	30.2	34.8
Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.0	6.3	6.0	0.1	6.0	0.0
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.									
Labor:									
Farms reporting.....number..	78,394	349	364	558	1,246	1,285	357	1,110	946
Total expenditure.....dollars..	12,035,960	58,636	34,303	28,703	184,951	71,737	23,831	324,742	110,240
Amount in cash.....dollars..	10,818,456	47,563	32,355	27,296	176,330	65,979	23,295	310,440	94,432
Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	4,217,504	11,073	1,948	1,407	8,621	5,758	536	14,302	15,808
Fertilizer:									
Farms reporting.....number..	228,767	2,474	1,662	1,144	3,480	2,330	462	2,849	3,213
Amount expended.....dollars..	48,796,694	189,979	158,541	39,550	1,074,376	73,069	17,784	786,214	720,691
Feed:									
Farms reporting.....number..	128,964	1,079	820	541	1,907	1,693	676	1,251	995
Amount expended.....dollars..	12,291,850	61,071	71,228	27,993	338,652	132,019	56,558	124,947	66,617
	Bladen.	Brunswick.	Buncombe.	Burke.	Cabarrus.	Caldwell.	Camden.	Carteret.	Caswell.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.									
For all farms operated by owners:									
Number free from mortgage debt.....	1,187	1,028	2,187	855	821	1,070	241	558	082
Number with mortgage debt.....	250	111	336	213	224	246	68	74	159
Number with no mortgage report.....	361	71	243	545	111	237	58	47	308
For farms consisting of owned land only:									
Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	209	78	295	182	190	212	51	55	157
Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	1,081,120	247,950	1,483,753	772,718	815,575	830,125	149,775	190,550	654,035
Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	297,080	66,578	342,800	112,058	266,839	213,336	65,819	59,816	229,468
Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	27.5	26.9	23.1	14.5	32.7	25.7	43.9	31.4	35.1
Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	5.0
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.									
Labor:									
Farms reporting.....number..	1,015	431	914	433	602	466	377	386	439
Total expenditure.....dollars..	127,228	34,179	161,565	26,227	96,780	37,473	48,756	47,483	97,857
Amount in cash.....dollars..	124,684	31,676	154,742	24,430	82,299	34,181	41,784	44,120	79,355
Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	2,544	2,503	6,823	1,797	14,481	3,292	6,972	3,363	18,502
Fertilizer:									
Farms reporting.....number..	1,835	1,083	2,059	1,553	2,064	1,399	720	806	2,433
Amount expended.....dollars..	520,323	154,784	56,109	57,872	166,449	44,822	116,674	163,613	298,672
Feed:									
Farms reporting.....number..	1,141	618	2,277	898	1,177	1,139	402	421	1,598
Amount expended.....dollars..	89,590	34,755	310,953	61,591	103,362	62,229	26,922	33,324	85,955
	Catawba.	Chatham.	Cherokee.	Chowan.	Clay.	Cleveland.	Columbus.	Craven.	Cumberland.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.									
For all farms operated by owners:									
Number free from mortgage debt.....	1,511	1,759	1,243	229	373	1,330	2,035	938	1,109
Number with mortgage debt.....	265	306	86	182	19	392	478	203	239
Number with no mortgage report.....	302	330	168	143	132	330	378	179	329
For farms consisting of owned land only:									
Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	243	268	64	120	17	313	380	169	181
Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	1,219,950	666,860	149,335	608,050	37,150	1,559,776	1,506,687	1,191,270	1,300,375
Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	265,506	226,651	38,378	178,360	10,045	511,773	450,582	316,438	279,331
Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	21.8	34.0	25.7	29.3	27.0	32.8	29.9	26.6	21.5
Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.									
Labor:									
Farms reporting.....number..	487	843	277	600	155	795	1,698	1,405	1,147
Total expenditure.....dollars..	49,072	57,095	11,062	166,013	7,558	101,254	240,426	168,588	214,599
Amount in cash.....dollars..	45,685	50,833	10,117	151,072	6,492	78,140	228,886	162,011	205,288
Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	3,387	6,262	945	14,941	1,066	23,114	11,540	6,577	9,311
Fertilizer:									
Farms reporting.....number..	2,597	3,566	1,065	972	524	3,773	3,181	2,292	2,738
Amount expended.....dollars..	183,635	315,551	34,972	251,451	18,473	547,131	776,187	653,674	1,030,315
Feed:									
Farms reporting.....number..	1,273	1,875	1,072	550	206	1,007	1,705	794	1,178
Amount expended.....dollars..	81,899	130,583	81,448	99,770	13,449	71,878	123,154	97,597	142,905

COUNTY TABLE V.—MORTGAGE DEBT, 1920; AND EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED, 1919—Contd.

	Currituck.	Dare.	Davidson.	Davie.	Duplin.	Durham.	Edgecombe.	Forsyth.	Franklin.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.									
For all farms operated by owners:									
1 Number free from mortgage debt.....	355	51	2,114	794	1,477	678	503	1,625	1,280
2 Number with mortgage debt.....	53	3	315	159	442	94	158	311	172
3 Number with no mortgage report.....	222	20	539	153	573	19	75	142	100
For farms consisting of owned land only:									
4 Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	40	3	225	112	305	90	126	258	144
5 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	170,895	6,275	761,886	274,645	1,705,170	278,830	1,602,360	1,241,478	844,188
6 Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	72,278	930	151,406	75,773	663,234	103,112	518,951	305,289	225,750
7 Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	42.3	14.8	19.9	27.6	38.9	37.0	32.4	24.6	26.7
8 Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.									
Labor:									
9 Farms reporting.....number..	371	26	463	391	1,599	226	1,846	606	969
10 Total expenditure.....dollars..	83,164	3,012	45,809	35,583	285,349	45,258	550,909	128,444	106,348
11 Amount in cash.....dollars..	67,364	2,645	39,102	31,436	265,830	40,160	489,426	104,364	93,522
12 Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	15,800	367	6,707	4,147	19,519	5,098	61,483	24,080	12,826
Fertilizer:									
13 Farms reporting.....number..	654	57	2,971	1,524	4,392	1,625	3,728	2,502	3,973
14 Amount expended.....dollars..	95,629	4,227	166,234	63,720	1,324,747	211,209	2,017,291	188,077	833,583
Feed:									
15 Farms reporting.....number..	344	65	1,614	939	2,354	1,228	1,918	1,764	2,741
16 Amount expended.....dollars..	31,940	6,360	143,226	54,096	186,470	173,122	266,223	227,723	235,940
	Gaston.	Gates.	Grabam.	Granville.	Greene.	Guilford.	Halifax.	Harnett.	Haywood.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.									
For all farms operated by owners:									
1 Number free from mortgage debt.....	650	443	412	1,206	322	2,427	1,032	1,481	979
2 Number with mortgage debt.....	282	277	19	280	150	424	230	303	172
3 Number with no mortgage report.....	403	280	59	80	125	126	232	163	199
For farms consisting of owned land only:									
4 Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	225	248	17	276	135	362	212	274	135
5 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	1,259,682	918,778	13,684	1,164,440	1,415,270	1,755,175	1,229,486	1,663,832	840,740
6 Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	323,609	325,204	3,510	411,117	621,080	473,883	378,257	476,027	192,898
7 Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	25.7	35.4	25.7	35.3	43.9	27.0	30.8	28.6	22.9
8 Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.1
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.									
Labor:									
9 Farms reporting.....number..	625	504	158	430	1,369	497	1,415	1,066	539
10 Total expenditure.....dollars..	87,740	88,618	5,345	83,561	166,425	183,036	515,823	166,160	71,641
11 Amount in cash.....dollars..	77,683	63,595	5,287	66,143	148,595	165,305	415,415	161,517	67,037
12 Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	10,057	25,023	58	17,418	17,829	17,731	100,408	4,643	4,604
Fertilizer:									
13 Farms reporting.....number..	1,991	1,391	391	3,229	2,658	3,482	4,417	2,929	925
14 Amount expended.....dollars..	186,932	303,597	7,722	554,513	1,043,092	243,879	1,700,131	842,680	31,146
Feed:									
15 Farms reporting.....number..	914	586	324	2,060	1,878	1,958	1,820	1,263	918
16 Amount expended.....dollars..	91,720	39,516	15,943	203,915	257,852	253,085	182,918	107,865	93,063
	Henderson.	Hertford.	Hoke.	Hyde.	Iredell.	Jackson.	Johnston.	Jones.	Lee.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.									
For all farms operated by owners:									
1 Number free from mortgage debt.....	1,106	387	326	174	1,583	1,174	2,366	182	632
2 Number with mortgage debt.....	331	249	94	147	530	116	604	188	132
3 Number with no mortgage report.....	213	167	104	294	328	228	451	181	161
For farms consisting of owned land only:									
4 Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	300	221	77	120	445	90	491	151	98
5 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	1,171,770	1,033,650	687,055	950,096	1,806,326	249,400	3,662,131	1,213,715	529,705
6 Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	314,402	438,016	182,304	268,680	570,474	64,193	1,322,267	398,594	198,103
7 Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	26.8	42.4	26.5	28.3	31.6	25.7	36.1	32.8	37.4
8 Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.9	6.0	5.9	5.9
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.									
Labor:									
9 Farms reporting.....number..	540	1,013	685	410	989	348	2,508	684	458
10 Total expenditure.....dollars..	77,263	171,604	119,122	63,524	75,567	25,639	380,428	75,380	42,337
11 Amount in cash.....dollars..	70,533	128,096	112,501	60,775	66,314	23,996	348,580	73,462	38,492
12 Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	6,730	43,508	6,621	2,749	9,253	1,643	31,848	1,918	3,845
Fertilizer:									
13 Farms reporting.....number..	1,367	2,003	1,239	605	3,730	829	6,431	1,466	1,345
14 Amount expended.....dollars..	92,853	504,045	611,388	48,554	245,496	20,847	2,391,401	456,233	238,852
Feed:									
15 Farms reporting.....number..	1,412	1,004	638	305	1,831	1,065	3,230	925	898
16 Amount expended.....dollars..	135,052	212,364	65,994	18,054	122,033	88,501	298,003	102,170	124,832

COUNTY TABLE V.—MORTGAGE DEBT, 1920; AND EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED, 1919—Contd.

		Lenoir.	Lincoln.	McDowell.	Macon.	Madison.	Martin.	Mecklenburg.	Mitchell.	Montgomery.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.										
1	For all farms operated by owners:									
2	Number free from mortgage debt.....	587	928	686	1,131	1,625	611	929	1,150	597
3	Number with mortgage debt.....	201	205	148	174	254	290	461	114	82
4	Number with no mortgage report.....	119	226	173	169	210	316	250	82	312
5	For farms consisting of owned land only:									
6	Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	173	168	120	152	221	250	393	100	71
7	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	1,070,280	619,930	389,805	309,593	643,596	2,173,850	2,267,717	158,450	189,990
8	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	571,723	176,487	83,106	81,909	216,234	791,648	750,628	37,035	46,900
9	Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	29.2	28.5	21.3	26.5	33.4	36.6	33.1	23.4	24.7
10	Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.9
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.										
11	Labor:									
12	Farms reporting.....number..	1,234	467	281	381	648	1,122	1,260	352	396
13	Total expenditure.....dollars..	202,025	36,650	14,468	31,814	39,498	253,847	243,929	27,046	56,185
14	Amount in cash.....dollars..	180,802	32,051	13,408	29,526	35,642	238,422	219,994	26,290	52,769
15	Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	21,133	4,699	1,060	2,288	3,956	15,425	23,935	756	3,416
16	Fertilizer:									
17	Farms reporting.....number..	3,045	1,897	669	1,167	990	2,362	3,881	715	1,656
18	Amount expended.....dollars..	1,340,100	136,720	24,900	36,815	30,461	1,273,148	457,632	25,031	205,755
19	Feed:									
20	Farms reporting.....number..	1,633	951	933	952	1,067	755	1,850	690	470
21	Amount expended.....dollars..	200,910	53,138	67,655	51,870	61,696	146,809	239,803	69,416	30,641
		Moore.	Nash.	New Hanover.	Northampton.	Onslow.	Orange.	Pamlico.	Pasquotank.	Pender.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.										
22	For all farms operated by owners:									
23	Number free from mortgage debt.....	823	996	186	925	771	1,206	420	315	1,137
24	Number with mortgage debt.....	154	276	70	281	244	183	166	208	186
25	Number with no mortgage report.....	546	541	8	200	277	23	231	131	94
26	For farms consisting of owned land only:									
27	Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	121	225	60	214	183	159	121	149	123
28	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	1,074,849	2,260,770	345,710	865,975	862,965	510,690	531,710	908,755	394,092
29	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	239,735	650,527	115,809	294,885	354,297	175,894	184,536	280,638	97,906
30	Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	22.3	28.8	33.5	34.1	41.1	34.4	34.7	30.9	24.8
31	Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.										
32	Labor:									
33	Farms reporting.....number..	551	1,724	149	1,148	1,028	137	645	485	763
34	Total expenditure.....dollars..	116,312	269,848	80,575	163,807	80,158	25,966	103,468	84,948	177,922
35	Amount in cash.....dollars..	107,615	228,629	76,904	139,562	75,795	24,011	103,008	78,101	170,733
36	Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	8,697	41,219	3,671	24,245	4,363	1,955	460	6,847	7,189
37	Fertilizer:									
38	Farms reporting.....number..	1,978	4,240	231	3,241	1,933	1,969	1,066	1,030	1,561
39	Amount expended.....dollars..	349,045	1,744,792	65,277	866,783	368,697	173,183	204,060	171,245	266,409
40	Feed:									
41	Farms reporting.....number..	1,205	3,463	222	1,332	999	717	572	482	873
42	Amount expended.....dollars..	106,365	472,729	96,077	163,042	71,480	65,982	44,076	44,596	80,157
		Perquimans.	Person.	Pitt.	Polk.	Randolph.	Richmond.	Robeson.	Rockingham.	Rowan.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.										
43	For all farms operated by owners:									
44	Number free from mortgage debt.....	501	884	739	373	2,059	407	1,783	1,308	1,717
45	Number with mortgage debt.....	151	169	407	136	479	94	321	245	450
46	Number with no mortgage report.....	45	379	528	217	704	164	456	89	111
47	For farms consisting of owned land only:									
48	Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	110	149	371	124	414	75	271	206	342
49	Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	406,200	563,458	4,206,850	368,538	1,318,270	487,215	2,473,170	753,837	1,589,075
50	Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	140,186	190,600	1,424,273	111,034	300,768	143,196	573,323	287,431	472,495
51	Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	34.5	33.8	33.9	30.1	22.8	29.4	23.2	38.1	29.7
52	Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.9	5.9	6.0
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.										
53	Labor:									
54	Farms reporting.....number..	533	269	3,309	249	679	723	3,092	368	491
55	Total expenditure.....dollars..	111,629	36,496	732,324	20,147	64,188	137,702	517,538	61,540	103,868
56	Amount in cash.....dollars..	107,107	30,094	631,188	19,034	54,608	133,345	478,769	50,120	89,223
57	Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	4,622	6,402	101,136	1,113	9,580	4,357	38,769	11,420	14,645
58	Fertilizer:									
59	Farms reporting.....number..	1,334	2,685	5,674	977	3,432	1,630	6,478	3,436	2,933
60	Amount expended.....dollars..	203,915	449,036	2,223,258	89,801	184,474	774,453	2,338,341	304,612	197,664
61	Feed:									
62	Farms reporting.....number..	766	1,111	2,416	523	1,459	940	2,781	2,317	1,244
63	Amount expended.....dollars..	65,187	69,238	441,867	49,370	89,851	98,821	237,423	155,060	144,365

COUNTY TABLE V.—MORTGAGE DEBT, 1920; AND EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED, 1919—Contd.

	Rutherford.	Sampson.	Scotland.	Stanly.	Stokes.	Surry.	Swain.	Transylvania.	Tyrrell.	Union.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.										
1 For all farms operated by owners:										
2 Number free from mortgage debt.....	1,557	2,042	159	1,203	1,425	2,087	796	533	251	1,540
3 Number with mortgage debt.....	256	573	29	271	267	686	95	92	140	397
4 Number with no mortgage report.....	227	902	177	214	176	117	66	23	70	401
5 For farms consisting of owned land only:										
6 Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	253	419	23	208	225	562	82	81	115	348
7 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	854,251	3,194,244	185,800	624,399	818,770	1,987,515	116,534	316,280	286,582	1,149,169
8 Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	272,387	886,295	69,605	161,225	287,498	705,011	42,285	112,265	106,254	442,570
9 Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	31.9	27.7	37.5	25.8	35.1	35.5	36.3	35.5	37.1	38.5
10 Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.9
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.										
11 Labor:										
12 Farms reporting.....number..	570	2,389	908	214	339	629	42	186	247	1,228
13 Total expenditure.....dollars..	28,853	282,733	214,492	19,915	23,940	57,540	2,172	33,689	40,007	143,604
14 Amount in cash.....dollars..	25,497	254,390	208,008	15,398	18,623	50,249	1,849	31,201	31,697	134,524
15 Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	3,356	28,343	6,484	4,517	5,317	7,291	323	2,488	8,310	9,080
16 Fertilizer:										
17 Farms reporting.....number..	3,254	5,305	1,587	2,253	3,211	3,492	159	498	547	4,671
18 Amount expended.....dollars..	241,496	1,890,004	1,109,504	181,555	294,400	339,000	4,821	19,274	155,336	646,200
19 Feed:										
20 Farms reporting.....number..	1,305	2,812	777	968	2,389	2,442	249	523	321	2,070
21 Amount expended.....dollars..	71,006	213,379	105,665	45,719	141,428	154,999	14,473	69,023	23,406	108,243
	Vance.	Wake.	Warren.	Washington.	Watauga.	Wayne.	Wilkes.	Wilson.	Yadkin.	Yancey.
MORTGAGE DEBT REPORTS: 1920.										
1 For all farms operated by owners:										
2 Number free from mortgage debt.....	558	1,812	797	373	1,436	840	3,021	745	1,028	1,332
3 Number with mortgage debt.....	171	652	306	155	238	347	466	166	297	203
4 Number with no mortgage report.....	202	524	325	96	74	537	556	183	782	83
5 For farms consisting of owned land only:										
6 Number of farms reporting amount of debt.....	133	576	223	134	220	282	412	152	244	170
7 Value of land and buildings.....dollars..	729,574	3,369,694	886,896	652,695	1,183,473	2,826,041	960,448	1,370,200	826,313	845,950
8 Amount of mortgage debt.....dollars..	211,291	1,160,607	278,292	245,888	226,356	961,104	271,994	531,456	247,892	133,942
9 Ratio of debt to value.....per cent..	29.0	34.4	31.4	37.7	19.1	34.0	28.3	38.8	30.0	15.8
10 Average rate of interest paid.....per cent..	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.3
FARM EXPENDITURES FOR LABOR, FERTILIZER, AND FEED: 1919.										
11 Labor:										
12 Farms reporting.....number..	513	1,780	739	486	598	2,047	950	1,794	346	471
13 Total expenditure.....dollars..	81,206	251,592	104,292	93,472	52,738	283,914	54,694	205,694	29,075	24,993
14 Amount in cash.....dollars..	66,631	225,569	85,738	87,146	43,871	263,910	47,973	191,746	28,619	20,416
15 Value of rent and board furnished.....dollars..	14,575	26,023	18,554	6,326	8,867	20,004	6,721	13,948	2,456	4,577
16 Fertilizer:										
17 Farms reporting.....number..	1,879	6,190	2,801	857	1,129	4,788	3,465	4,272	2,903	950
18 Amount expended.....dollars..	397,261	1,509,899	440,854	147,828	40,235	2,148,953	109,406	1,590,332	123,555	22,376
19 Feed:										
20 Farms reporting.....number..	1,360	4,271	1,832	316	1,084	2,480	2,534	2,321	1,017	881
21 Amount expended.....dollars..	152,665	483,763	182,480	20,230	85,506	265,227	143,913	219,962	55,600	47,180

DRAINAGE—NORTH CAROLINA.

INTRODUCTION.

The following pages present the statistics of drainage for North Carolina collected at the census of 1920. The figures relate to conditions on January 1, 1920, except where indicated otherwise. No census of drainage has been taken heretofore, so there are no comparable figures for previous years. The data relate to the artificial drainage of land in farms, and of other land that ultimately will be used for agricultural purposes. The organized drainage enterprises include considerable areas of timbered and other unimproved land not yet

in farms. The statistics for drainage on farms were collected in the general census of agriculture, while the statistics for drainage enterprises were obtained in a special canvass of those enterprises. Since drainage on farms may be either inside or outside an organized enterprise, and the drains that each individual owner installs upon his own farm may be either supplemental to or entirely independent of the works installed by an enterprise, the figures for the two parts of the drainage census are presented separately.

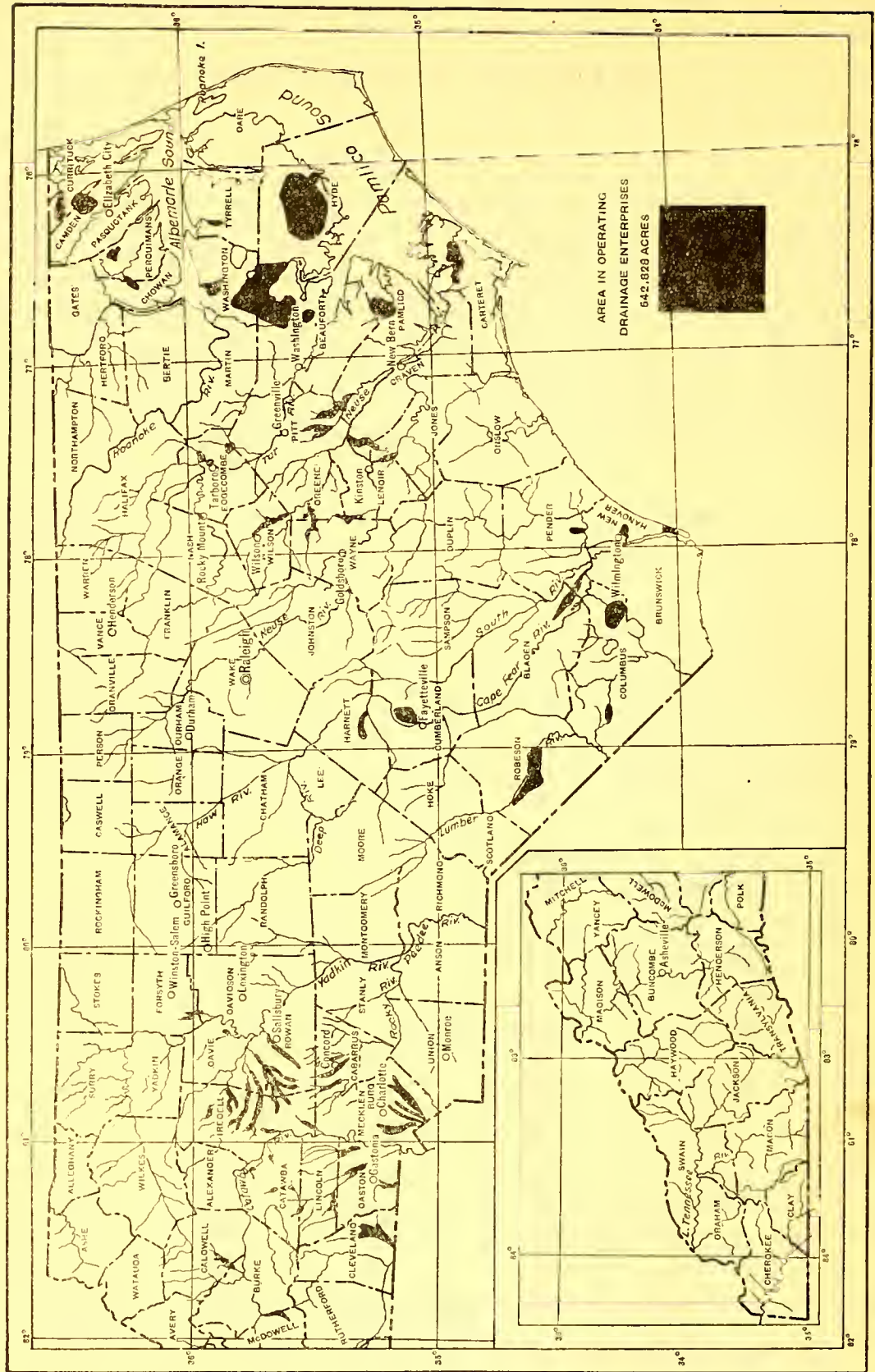
TABLE 1.—SUMMARY FOR THE STATE: 1920.

ITEM.	Amount.	Per cent of total.
DRAINAGE ON FARMS.		
Number of all farms in the state.....	269,763	100.0
Farms reporting land having drainage.....	45,246	16.8
Farms reporting land needing drainage.....	42,247	15.7
All land in farms.....acres..	20,021,736	100.0
Improved land in farms.....acres..	8,198,409	40.9
Farm land reported as provided with drainage.....acres..	1,066,933	5.3
Farm land reported as needing drainage.....acres..	1,925,343	9.6
Needing drainage only.....acres..	189,401	0.9
Needing drainage and clearing.....acres..	1,735,942	8.7
DRAINAGE ENTERPRISES.		
Approximate land area of the state.....acres..	31,193,600	100.0
All land in operating drainage enterprises.....acres..	542,828	1.7
Improved land.....acres..	204,928	0.7
Per cent of all improved land in farms.....	2.5	
Timber and cut-over land.....acres..	244,576	0.8
Other unimproved land.....acres..	93,324	0.3
Swampy, subject to overflow, seeped, or alkali.....acres..	77,494	0.2
Suffering a loss of crops from defective drainage.....acres..	12,771	(¹)
Improved land prior to drainage.....acres..	84,714	0.3
Increase since drainage began.....acres..	120,214	0.4
Land in nonoperating enterprises.....acres..		
Open ditches in operating enterprises.....miles..	1,539.1	100.0
Completed.....miles..	1,171.3	76.1
Additional under construction.....miles..	367.8	23.9
Tile drains in operating enterprises.....miles..		
Completed.....miles..		
Additional under construction.....miles..		
Total capital invested in and required for completion of operating enterprises...	\$4,526,018	100.0
Capital invested in these enterprises to Dec. 31, 1919.....	3,623,518	80.1
Additional capital required to complete these enterprises.....	902,500	19.9
Average cost per acre when completed.....	8.34	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

NORTH CAROLINA

APPROXIMATE LOCATION AND AREA OF OPERATING DRAINAGE ENTERPRISES.



DRAINAGE ON FARMS.

Explanation of terms.—To secure uniformity in the returns relating to drainage on farms, the Bureau of the Census supplied its enumerators with certain definitions, which are substantially as follows:

Drainage of agricultural land was defined, for census purposes, as the act or process of drawing off an excess of water by underground conduits, pipes, or tiles, or by open or covered treuches in the surface of the ground, for the purpose of improving the condition of the soil and crops.

The area provided with drainage, in farms, is the acreage actually benefited or made of more value for agricultural purposes by artificial drainage, but does not include land on which only temporary work has been done, such as "bedding" the fields or laying out "dead furrows" to hasten the surface flow.

The area needing drainage, in farms, comprises the additional land not now suitable for crops which could be made available for cultivation (1) "by drainage only," which is the acreage needing no clearing or which is covered with grass, weeds, or other annual growth, and (2) "by drainage and clearing," which is the acreage covered with trees, stumps, or perennial woody shrubs.

Improved land in farms includes all land regularly tilled or mowed, land in pasture which has been cleared or tilled, land lying fallow, land in gardens, orchards, vineyards, and nurseries, and land occupied by farm buildings.

Woodland in farms includes all land covered with natural or planted forest trees which produce, or later may produce, firewood or other forest products.

Farms in drainage and levee districts are those for which the operators have answered affirmatively the question, "Has any part of this farm been afforded drainage or protection against overflow by a drainage or levee district, or by the state, the county, or a private company or individual." Levee districts, however, generally are not included in the enterprises for which data are given in this report (see definition of drainage enterprises, below).

Farms and farm land.—The acreage shown for drainage on farms represents land where drainage is actually in operation and which has actually become more fully available for growing crops by reason of the drainage. This is to be distinguished from the area merely provided with outlet facilities by organized drainage enterprises. Drainage on farms represents in most cases the result of work done by the farm owner, either independently or supplemental to the work done by a drainage enterprise, but the acreage would include also any farm land receiving similar benefits directly from the works of an enterprise.

DRAINAGE ENTERPRISES.

Explanation of terms.—The more important terms used in connection with the census of drainage enterprises were defined as follows:

Drainage enterprises comprise public corporations and local improvement districts formed under state laws, commercial enterprises draining swamp or overflowed land for sale, other organizations that may be engaged in extensive land-drainage work, and also tracts of 500 acres or more drained by individual owners. Enterprises such as levee districts that have not authorized the construction of open ditches or tile drains are not included.

Enterprises located in more than one county were divided, for tabulation, and the part in each county treated as a separate enterprise, though the capacities of drainage pumping plants are given only in the counties in which the plants are located.

Operating enterprises, as designated in this bulletin, are those that had completed the drainage works authorized, or had at any rate begun actual construction work, on or before January 1, 1920; enterprises that had been established but had not begun construction are termed "nonoperating."

Land in drainage enterprises comprises the area that has been benefited or is to be benefited by the improvement works constructed by the enterprises. In the case of overlapping enterprises, deduction has been made for the amount of duplication.

All land in drainage enterprises is divided, without regard to drainage condition, into (a) improved land; (b) timber and cut-over land, which would require clearing to be thoroughly fit for cultivation; and (c) all other unimproved land, which would not require expensive clearing before cultivation.

The assessed acreage for any single enterprise is the same as the area in that enterprise. However, the total assessed acreage may be considerably greater than the total land in enterprises, for in summing up the assessed acreage in the county or state, deduction was not made for acreage assessed in more than one enterprise.

Improved land in drainage enterprises consists very largely of improved farm land, though it may include some other improved land receiving benefit from the works of the enterprises.

Timber and cut-over land includes farm woodland of natural or planted forest trees as well as other timber land or areas that would need clearing of trees, stumps, or perennial woody shrubs.

Land designated as swampy or subject to overflow includes all land permanently or generally too wet for cultivation, land subject to periodical inundation by stream floods, seeped and alkali land in irrigated regions, and all other land unfit for cultivation by reason of insufficient drainage. This classification is without respect to the conditions as to improvement or timber.

The area suffering loss of crops is intended to include only land devoted to planted crops which suffer damage, either partial or complete, because of defective drainage. Land which would be cultivated if drained or protected against overflow is not included.

Capital invested, for the purpose of this investigation, was defined as cost, including charges for engineering, organization, rights of way, construction of drainage works, damages, land and buildings except those held for sale or farming, and any other expenditures properly chargeable to drainage and paid by the enterprise.

The drainage works of an enterprise include all varieties of underground conduits, pipes, or lines of tile, or drains of stone, wood, or other material; also open ditches and canals, together with accessory levees, dikes, dams, weirs, pumping machinery, gates, and other devices for the draining away or control of surface and soil waters.

Tile, as the term is here used, includes pipes of earthenware, concrete, or other material buried beneath the surface in such a way as to permit the excess water to flow away. The size, if circular, is expressed by the inside diameter in inches.

Ditches include all open artificial trenches, usually with sloping sides. The width is that of the bottom.

The type of drainage shows whether the drainage water from an enterprise is discharged by gravity or by pumping.

A **pumping district** is one where all or a part of the water from the drains collecting at a low point must be raised by some form of machinery in order that it may be removed from the area.

Drainage pumps include all kinds of machinery and devices for lifting the drainage water.

Pumping engines include all kinds of engines and motors for operating the drainage pumps.

Operating and nonoperating enterprises.—In the tables that follow, statistics are given for operating enterprises only, as no nonoperating drainage enterprises were found in North Carolina. The operating enterprises, as already defined, include both those that have completed their drainage works and those with such works under construction. Among the latter might be any that had completed the original plan of drainage works some years ago but were constructing extensions or enlargements on January 1, 1920.

TABLE 2.—LAND AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN ALL ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED AS BETWEEN WORKS COMPLETED AND WORKS UNDER CONSTRUCTION: 1920.

CLASS.	LAND.		CAPITAL. ¹		
	Acreage.	Per cent of total.	To Dec. 31, 1919.		Additional required to complete.
			Amount.	Per cent of total.	
All operating enterprises ² ..	542,828	100.0	\$3,623,518	100.0	\$902,500
With works completed.....	440,657	81.2	3,075,018	84.9	.....
With works under construction.	102,171	18.8	548,500	15.1	902,500

¹ The inquiry asked for the "total cost of the enterprise to Dec. 31, 1919," and for an "estimate of additional investment to complete."

² No nonoperating enterprises in North Carolina.

Location of enterprises.—The greater part of the land in drainage enterprises in North Carolina is in the northeastern part of the state. Of the total of 542,828 acres, 475,914 acres, or 87.7 per cent, are in the Coastal Plain region, and only 66,914 acres, or 12.3 per cent, are in the Piedmont section. On the peninsula between Albemarle Sound and Pamlico River are 227,482 acres, or 41.9 per cent of the state total.

TABLE 3.—LAND AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN ALL ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY DRAINAGE BASIN: 1920.

DRAINAGE BASIN.	LAND.		CAPITAL.		
	Acreage.	Per cent of total.	To Dec. 31, 1919.		Additional required to complete.
			Amount.	Per cent of total.	
All operating enterprises ¹	542,828	100.0	\$3,623,518	100.0	\$902,500
Pamlico River.....	116,655	21.5	642,600	17.7	440,000
Neuse River.....	28,499	5.3	339,000	9.4	3,000
Cape Fear River.....	72,472	13.4	448,500	12.4	.....
Peedee River.....	59,369	10.9	593,545	16.4	19,500
Santee River.....	46,145	8.5	439,351	12.1	.....
Atlantic Ocean.....	219,688	40.5	1,160,522	32.0	440,000

¹ No nonoperating enterprises in North Carolina.

Condition of land in enterprises.—In the Coastal Plain region the drainage enterprises are for the reclamation of broad areas that are mostly timbered or cut-over swamp land. In the region of Albemarle and Pamlico Sounds much of the land surface is practically flat and only slightly above sea level. In the Piedmont section of the state the drainage problem is that of preventing damage by overflow

from stream floods of short duration, and the enterprises are generally narrow strips forming the overflowed bottom land between the hills.

The usual purpose of an organized enterprise is merely to provide adequate outlets into which the landowners of the district may drain their farms and to afford relief from overflow for the district as a unit. Therefore the fact that an enterprise which has completed the construction of the drainage works authorized contains land still swampy or subject to overflow, or land that suffers damage to crops, does not show that the improvement works are inadequate.

TABLE 4.—LAND IN ALL ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY CONDITION: 1920.

CONDITION OF LAND.	OPERATING ENTERPRISES. ¹			
	Total.		Works completed (acres).	Works under construction (acres).
	Acreage.	Percent of all land.		
All land in enterprises.....	542,828	100.0	440,657	102,171
Improved land.....	204,928	37.8	198,509	6,419
Timber and cut-over land.....	244,576	45.1	179,934	64,642
Other unimproved land.....	93,324	17.2	62,214	31,110
Swampy or subject to overflow.....	77,494	14.3	25,089	52,405
Suffering a loss of crops.....	12,771	2.4	11,897	874

¹ No nonoperating enterprises in North Carolina.

Size of enterprises.—Presentation of the statistics by counties requires that an enterprise located in more than one county be divided, and the part in each county be considered a separate enterprise. In this way 104 drainage enterprises are counted in North Carolina, with an average area of 5,312 acres assessed. The assessed acreage exceeds the land in enterprises by 9,600 acres, which is the amount of overlapping. The land in enterprises and the assessed acreage on each line of Table 5 refer to the same enterprises. From the total area of each enterprise, designated as the assessed acreage, deduction was made for the amount of overlapping with enterprises organized previously, to determine the acreage to be tabulated as land in enterprises.

TABLE 5.—LAND IN OPERATING ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY SIZE OF AREA ASSESSED: 1920.

SIZE GROUP.	Land in enterprises (acres).	ASSESSED AREA.	
		Acreage.	Percent of total.
All operating enterprises.....	542,828	552,428	100.0
Less than 200 acres.....	120	120	(¹)
200 to 499 acres.....	2,997	2,997	0.5
500 to 999 acres.....	15,928	15,928	2.9
1,000 to 4,999 acres.....	93,226	98,026	17.4
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	64,917	71,717	13.0
10,000 to 49,999 acres.....	265,640	265,640	48.1
50,000 to 99,999 acres.....	.....	.....	.....
100,000 to 499,999 acres.....	100,000	100,000	18.1

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Character of enterprises.—The drainage enterprises in North Carolina comprise drainage districts, county drains, incorporated ditches, commercial land development companies, and private undertakings by individual landowners. The drainage districts, county drains, and incorporated ditches have been established under general laws and local or special acts intended to promote the reclamation and improvement of land that is wet or subject to overflow.

There are 81 drainage districts organized under the general drainage law of March 5, 1909 (ch. 442). Such districts are established by the superior courts of the counties in which they are situated. The petition for establishment must be signed by a majority of the resident landowners or by the owners of three-fifths of the land in the proposed district. Three disinterested viewers are appointed by the clerk of the court to report regarding the practicability of the project and the proper boundaries of the district, which must include no land that will not be benefited. If the report recommends against establishment, the petition is dismissed. After the decree of establishment has been issued the viewers prepare plans for the drainage works, assess damages, and divide the land into five classes according to the benefits that will accrue to the various tracts. Public hearings are held by the clerk of the court upon the viewers' reports, before the district is established and after the assessment of damages and the classification of the lands. From the clerk's determinations regarding damages and classification, appeals may be taken to the superior court. Three drainage commissioners are appointed by the clerk of the court, after being elected by the landowners. The drainage works are constructed by the commissioners, who apportion the cost according to the classification of the land. The five classes are assessed, per acre, in the ratio 5:4:3:2:1. If the average cost is less than 25 cents per acre, the assessments are collected in one installment; if it exceeds 25 cents per acre, the drainage commissioners may issue bonds of the district, payable in 3 to 12 years, in an amount not exceeding the unpaid assessments. Districts in more than one county are under the jurisdiction of the court with which the petition is filed. Subdistricts may be organized within any drainage district, in the same manner as main districts.

A drainage district of 3,000 acres has been formed under the general drainage law of March 6, 1905 (ch. 541). Upon petition from a majority of the owners of land adjacent to and on both sides of the creek or branch the county commissioners declare the district established. Each owner then is required to clean out the watercourse through or abutting his property, or the work will be done and the cost assessed against him. One district of 1,700 acres was created by a special act of the legislature.

The county drains are organized under local laws. All but one of the enterprises in Mecklenburg County have been formed under an act of March 3, 1911 (ch. 538), applying in only that county. The law created a county drainage commission to secure such drainage improvements in the county as might seem advantageous. The land to be benefited by each drain is divided by the commission into five classes, and the cost is assessed in the same manner as provided in the drainage district law of 1909. Hearing on the classification is held by the commission, from whose determinations appeal may be taken to the superior court of the county. Damages for lands condemned are determined as in railroad condemnation cases. Plans for the works are prepared and contracts for construction are let by the commission. Assessments are levied annually until the works are paid for, at not to exceed \$5 per acre. Bonds for drainage work may be issued for the commission, not to exceed \$15,000.

One county drain has been established, to benefit 600 acres, under an act of February 27, 1885 (ch. 149), effective in only Rowan, Davidson, Davie, and Catawba Counties. Upon petition from a majority of the owners of land on any one of the streams in the county, five drainage commissioners are appointed by the county commissioners. The drainage commissioners estimate each owner's acreage that will be affected, and the owners then furnish laborers, each in proportion to his acreage and the wetness of his land, to work under overseers appointed by the commissioners.

Incorporated ditches may be established by the superior courts of the counties, under an act of April 10, 1869 (ch. 164). Petition is filed by a landowner who desires drainage and can secure outlet only across the land of another owner who also will be benefited by the drain. Commissioners are appointed by the court to determine the location and size of the drain and the proportion of cost to be paid by each owner benefited. The drain will not be established if the estimated cost exceeds three-fourths of the value of the land to be benefited, if the lower lands will not be increased 25 per cent in value, or if the owners of one-half in value of the land to be affected do not consent. A statute of 1795, also, provided for any landowner needing to secure drainage outlet across the property of an objecting owner. As amended that law requires a petition to the clerk of the superior court, who will appoint commissioners to assess the damages that the petitioner must pay before he may construct the drain.

Many amendments to the laws enumerated above have been made, but without affecting the forms of the enterprises or the methods of organization as described. A large number of local and special laws have been enacted, for which no enterprises were reported.

TABLE 6.—LAND AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN ALL ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE: 1920.

CHARACTER OF ENTERPRISE.	LAND.		CAPITAL.		
	Acreage.	Per cent of total.	To Dec. 31, 1919.		Additional required to complete.
			Amount.	Per cent of total.	
All operating enterprises ¹	542,828	100.0	\$3,623,518	100.0	\$902,500
Drainage districts.....	458,396	84.4	3,161,317	87.2	484,500
County drains.....	17,724	3.3	113,101	3.1	.....
Incorporated ditches.....	6,857	1.3	34,100	0.9	.....
Commercial developments.....	30,976	5.7	170,000	4.7	415,000
Individual ownerships.....	28,575	5.3	145,000	4.0	3,000

¹ No nonoperating enterprises in North Carolina.

Drainage works.—The total works completed by drainage enterprises to December 31, 1919, comprised 1,171.3 miles of open ditches and 33.5 miles of accessory levees; the additional lengths under construction were 367.8 miles of ditches only. These figures do not include drains or levees installed by individual farm owners supplemental to the works of the enterprises, nor the works of flood protection or levee districts that had not undertaken the construction of ditches or tile drains. There is one pumping district for land drainage in North Carolina. All the drainage water from 100,000 acres is removed by 16 centrifugal pumps of 1,000,000 gallons per minute capacity, operated by steam engines capable of developing 1,000 horsepower.

TABLE 7.—LAND AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN OPERATING ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY KIND OF DRAINAGE WORKS: 1920.

KIND OF WORKS.	LAND.		CAPITAL.		
	Acreage.	Per cent of total.	To Dec. 31, 1919.		Additional required to complete.
			Amount.	Per cent of total.	
All kinds.....	542,828	100.0	\$3,623,518	100.0	\$902,500
Open ditches only.....	435,295	80.2	2,827,144	78.0	902,500
Open ditches and levees.....	107,533	19.8	796,374	22.0	.....

The average depth of the main or outlet ditch was reported for each enterprise. The maximum reported for any enterprise in the state and the maximum in each county are shown in line 15 of County Table II. The maximum length, width, and depth of outlet shown in that table for any county may not refer to the same enterprise.

In County Table II, line 16 shows the mean depth of branch ditches, which is a very crude indication of the depth of soil drainage that may be obtained in the enterprises as determined by the depth of outlet provided for farm drains. The mean depth was computed by giving each separate depth a weight in proportion to the acreage it serves. As most enterprises reported depths in whole numbers only, the

occasional decimals were omitted in making these computations. Depths of 10 feet and more were omitted; to include this group, computed as 10 feet, would show the mean depth for the state 7.5 instead of 6.7 feet.

TABLE 8.—LAND IN OPERATING ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY AVERAGE DEPTH OF BRANCH DITCHES: 1920.

DEPTH OF BRANCH DITCHES.	Acreage.	Per cent of total.
All operating enterprises.....	542,828	100.0
4.0 to 4.9 feet.....	16,380	3.0
5.0 to 5.9 feet.....	41,092	7.6
6.0 to 6.9 feet.....	101,094	18.6
7.0 to 7.9 feet.....	104,795	19.3
8.0 to 8.9 feet.....	44,940	8.3
9.0 to 9.9 feet.....	47,929	8.8
10 feet and more.....	105,300	19.4
Not reporting branches.....	81,298	15.0

Maintenance of works.—The law of 1909, as amended, requires that in each drainage district the original assessment for cost of construction shall include an amount estimated to be sufficient for keeping the works in repair for three years. The drainage commissioners are authorized also to levy special assessments for maintenance purposes, apportioned like the cost of construction, whenever deemed necessary by the commissioners. For maintenance of works constructed by the Mecklenburg County drainage commission, under the act of 1911, that commission may levy assessments apportioned like those for construction.

TABLE 9.—LAND AND CAPITAL INVESTED IN OPERATING ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY METHOD OF MAINTENANCE: 1920.

METHOD OF MAINTENANCE.	LAND.		CAPITAL.		
	Acreage.	Per cent of total.	To Dec. 31, 1919.		Additional required to complete.
			Amount.	Per cent of total.	
All operating enterprises.....	542,828	100.0	\$3,623,518	100.0	\$902,500
By district forces.....	9,406	1.7	147,471	4.1	.....
By contract.....	160,101	29.5	1,090,054	30.1	13,500
By landowners.....	28,810	5.3	299,995	8.3	.....
Method not stated.....	8,350	1.5	79,000	2.2	.....
No maintenance provided.....	295,421	54.4	1,827,995	50.4	514,000
Not reporting.....	40,740	7.5	179,060	4.9	375,000

Date of organization.—The progress in drainage development is shown only roughly by the dates of the organization of the enterprises, which are the dates when the districts were established by the court or other designated officials, since there may be a period of a year or more between the decree of establishment and the beginning of actual construction, and since the work of construction may occupy several years in a large district. It was not practicable, however, for the census to secure data as to the time of the beginning or the completion of the drainage works. Under the date of organization are tabulated the entire area, works, and capital of each enterprise, even including any extensions made after the original plan of reclamation was completed.

TABLE 10.—LAND IN OPERATING ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY DATE ENTERPRISE WAS ORGANIZED: 1920.

DATE OF ORGANIZATION.	LAND.		AREA ASSESSED.	
	Acreage.	Per cent of total.	Acreage.	Per cent of total.
All operating enterprises.....	542,828	100.0	552,428	100.0
Before 1860.....	1,050	0.3	1,650	0.3
1880 to 1889.....	2,507	0.5	2,507	0.5
1905 to 1909.....	51,553	0.5	51,553	9.3
1910 to 1914.....	347,661	64.0	357,261	64.7
1915 to 1919.....	139,457	25.7	139,457	25.2

TABLE 11.—CAPITAL INVESTED IN OPERATING ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY DATE ENTERPRISE WAS ORGANIZED: 1920.

DATE OF ORGANIZATION.	CAPITAL.		
	To Dec. 31, 1919.		Additional required to complete.
	Amount.	Per cent of total.	
All operating enterprises.....	\$3,623,518	100.0	\$902,600
Before 1860.....	10,000	0.3	.....
1880 to 1889.....	10,000	0.3	.....
1905 to 1909.....	327,500	9.0	.....
1910 to 1914.....	2,329,707	49.0	6,000
1915 to 1919.....	946,251	41.4	896,600

TABLE 12.—DRAINS AND LEVEES (COMPLETED AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION) IN OPERATING ENTERPRISES, CLASSIFIED BY DATE ENTERPRISE WAS ORGANIZED: 1920.

DATE OF ORGANIZATION.	DITCHES.		LEVEES.	
	Miles.	Per cent of total.	Miles.	Per cent of total.
All drains and levees.....	1,530.1	100.0	33.5	100.0
Before 1860.....	0.0	0.4	.....	.....
1880 to 1889.....	5.0	0.3	.....	.....
1905 to 1909.....	111.7	7.3	2.5	7.5
1910 to 1914.....	753.6	49.3	31.0	92.5
1915 to 1919.....	657.8	42.7	.....	.....

Crops.—The principal crops grown upon the drained land in drainage enterprises are corn and cotton. Data were not secured to show the part of each enterprise planted to any crop, so the enterprises have been classified according to the principal crop, and the total area of improved land is shown thus classified, in County Table II. No data were secured at the general census of agriculture to separate the crops grown upon land drained artificially from those produced upon land drained naturally.

COUNTY TABLE I.—DRAINAGE ON FARMS: 1920.

		THE STATE.	Ala- man- ce.	Alle- ghany.	Anson.	Ashe.	Beaufort.	Bertie.	Bladen.
1	Number of all farms in the state or county.....	269,763	2,705	1,409	3,706	3,407	3,228	3,340	2,452
2	Farms reporting land having drainage.....	45,246	65	90	187	515	2,250	1,341	1,223
3	Farms reporting land needing drainage.....	42,247	242	99	592	989	1,739	1,000	1,040
4	Farms in drainage and levee districts.....	1,881	3	.....	9	1	261	2	49
LAND AND FARM AREA.									
5	Approximate land area of the state or county.....acres..	31,193,600	314,880	149,760	355,840	273,280	537,600	449,920	624,640
6	All land in farms.....acres..	20,021,736	239,175	138,908	251,975	260,765	218,828	233,242	249,916
7	Improved land in farms.....acres..	8,198,409	100,776	91,789	112,352	158,051	79,403	87,284	68,177
8	Woodland in farms.....acres..	10,299,547	119,583	45,286	121,717	87,744	134,311	137,446	163,196
9	Other unimproved land in farms.....acres..	1,523,780	18,816	1,833	17,906	14,970	5,114	8,512	18,543
10	Farm land reported as provided with drainage.....acres..	1,066,933	707	715	2,152	3,877	57,455	22,698	30,434
11	Farm land reported as needing drainage.....acres..	1,925,343	1,613	1,114	24,142	23,123	100,164	28,855	71,506
12	Drainage only.....acres..	189,401	89	382	1,408	1,345	1,039	1,779	6,233
13	Drainage and clearing.....acres..	1,735,942	1,524	732	22,734	21,778	99,125	27,076	65,268

		Brum- wick.	Bun- combe.	Burke.	Cabarrus.	Caldwell.	Camden.	Carteret.	Catawba.	Chowan.
1	Number of all farms in the county.....	1,417	3,701	2,194	2,427	1,972	875	858	2,916	1,028
2	Farms reporting land having drainage.....	592	138	184	113	88	659	102	188	610
3	Farms reporting land needing drainage.....	861	160	197	84	110	206	80	118	386
4	Farms in drainage and levee districts.....	.....	.....	7	3	19	20	.....	23	1
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
5	Approximate land area of the county.....acres..	505,600	408,960	341,760	249,600	301,440	140,800	366,720	261,120	105,600
6	All land in farms.....acres..	209,959	266,134	195,202	206,903	183,636	52,845	69,464	217,463	77,253
7	Improved land in farms.....acres..	28,554	129,467	58,461	101,873	61,264	35,384	17,304	113,685	33,973
8	Woodland in farms.....acres..	164,810	126,615	117,774	73,906	113,788	17,206	42,189	80,192	41,288
9	Other unimproved land in farms.....acres..	16,595	10,052	18,967	31,124	8,584	255	9,971	23,586	1,992
10	Farm land reported as provided with drainage.....acres..	13,309	2,749	1,652	1,895	893	25,826	4,691	1,554	15,966
11	Farm land reported as needing drainage.....acres..	66,138	3,454	5,474	1,214	2,511	5,674	16,085	627	16,810
12	Drainage only.....acres..	13,878	231	313	786	556	90	4,015	265	681
13	Drainage and clearing.....acres..	52,260	3,223	5,161	428	1,955	5,584	12,070	362	16,129

DRAINAGE—NORTH CAROLINA

COUNTY TABLE I.—DRAINAGE ON FARMS: 1920—Continued.

		Clay.	Cleveland.	Columbus.	Craven.	Cumberland.	Currituck.	Davidson.	Davie.	Duplin.
1	Number of all farms in the county.....	808	4,016	3,580	2,598	3,100	984	3,770	1,768	4,686
2	Farms reporting land having drainage.....	125	142	2,695	1,134	706	266	504	130	2,538
3	Farms reporting land needing drainage.....	61	112	2,428	582	604	212	669	144	1,453
4	Farms in drainage and levee districts.....	.....	77	37	1	5	13	6	.....	2
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
5	Approximate land area of the county.....acres..	140,800	317,440	597,120	422,400	428,800	186,880	364,160	165,120	505,600
6	All land in farms.....acres..	71,130	252,539	284,184	149,899	233,840	88,843	311,746	151,713	314,600
7	Improved land in farms.....acres..	24,876	132,425	78,693	59,701	92,196	50,589	128,542	67,690	98,638
8	Woodland in farms.....acres..	40,871	89,431	180,640	72,587	130,864	29,875	130,689	58,856	195,236
9	Other unimproved land in farms.....acres..	5,383	30,683	24,851	17,611	10,780	8,379	52,515	27,167	20,726
10	Farm land reported as provided with drainage.....acres..	987	4,735	58,397	21,782	18,620	15,957	3,873	1,426	54,984
11	Farm land reported as needing drainage.....acres..	386	1,455	130,123	37,428	42,262	7,034	21,191	1,686	86,421
12	Drainage only.....acres..	307	341	10,479	6,424	3,609	185	1,277	755	3,924
13	Drainage and clearing.....acres..	79	1,114	119,644	31,004	38,653	6,849	19,914	931	82,497
		Edgecombe.	Forsyth.	Franklin.	Gaston.	Gates.	Graham.	Granville.	Greene.	Guilford.
1	Number of all farms in the county.....	3,840	2,849	4,226	2,339	1,583	746	3,503	2,740	4,021
2	Farms reporting land having drainage.....	1,765	155	8	148	589	48	87	229	63
3	Farms reporting land needing drainage.....	648	186	429	121	370	75	123	10	172
4	Farms in drainage and levee districts.....	1	23	3	28	4	.....	.....	79	1
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
5	Approximate land area of the county.....acres..	325,760	240,640	299,520	232,320	229,760	190,720	321,920	161,280	442,240
6	All land in farms.....acres..	256,842	209,604	223,615	178,346	125,075	63,112	298,604	126,754	350,659
7	Improved land in farms.....acres..	138,733	94,389	105,608	87,300	49,140	17,457	112,556	67,447	145,795
8	Woodland in farms.....acres..	108,749	95,255	102,428	63,656	65,778	43,191	151,469	56,056	165,551
9	Other unimproved land in farms.....acres..	9,360	19,960	15,579	27,390	10,157	2,464	34,579	3,251	39,313
10	Farm land reported as provided with drainage.....acres..	61,838	1,437	5,006	1,939	15,488	705	3,598	4,516	837
11	Farm land reported as needing drainage.....acres..	39,539	2,131	18,124	1,901	13,033	924	5,892	208	3,773
12	Drainage only.....acres..	3,488	1,234	592	705	2,079	248	818	140	1,293
13	Drainage and clearing.....acres..	36,051	897	17,532	1,196	10,954	676	5,074	68	2,480
		Halifax.	Harnett.	Haywood.	Henderson.	Hertford.	Hoke.	Hyde.	Iredell.	Jackson.
1	Number of all farms in the county.....	4,671	3,378	2,074	1,973	2,084	1,496	1,148	4,115	1,852
2	Farms reporting land having drainage.....	463	525	89	148	954	237	491	217	108
3	Farms reporting land needing drainage.....	833	1,046	238	93	649	153	201	234	157
4	Farms in drainage and levee districts.....	9	5	.....	.....	1	.....	38	166	.....
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
5	Approximate land area of the county.....acres..	432,640	376,320	349,440	229,120	218,240	266,880	394,880	376,320	316,160
6	All land in farms.....acres..	334,803	239,746	172,268	148,741	185,516	99,543	80,675	347,747	148,588
7	Improved land in farms.....acres..	152,328	90,947	81,796	53,150	66,289	52,655	37,060	160,738	49,777
8	Woodland in farms.....acres..	155,880	142,809	83,088	67,434	114,475	36,402	32,270	151,888	85,525
9	Other unimproved land in farms.....acres..	26,595	5,990	7,386	28,157	4,752	10,486	11,345	35,121	13,286
10	Farm land reported as provided with drainage.....acres..	17,634	6,221	781	3,297	18,633	4,117	15,697	2,461	832
11	Farm land reported as needing drainage.....acres..	46,832	46,646	8,108	1,948	24,285	5,937	75,265	2,664	5,446
12	Drainage only.....acres..	4,490	1,409	273	573	387	337	50,117	1,246	297
13	Drainage and clearing.....acres..	42,342	45,237	7,835	1,375	23,898	5,600	25,148	1,318	5,149
		Johnston.	Jones.	Lee.	Lenoir.	Madison.	Martin.	Mecklenburg.	Moore.	Nash.
1	Number of all farms in the county.....	7,026	1,540	1,465	3,162	2,935	2,515	4,344	2,176	4,451
2	Farms reporting land having drainage.....	1,267	62	85	1,502	107	274	183	97	322
3	Farms reporting land needing drainage.....	1,315	67	260	546	82	293	600	158	485
4	Farms in drainage and levee districts.....	2	.....	.....	11	.....	1	24	.....	13
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
5	Approximate land area of the county.....acres..	516,480	266,880	167,040	249,600	279,040	280,320	382,080	408,960	375,040
6	All land in farms.....acres..	396,438	156,634	121,006	189,153	213,290	191,404	288,105	229,597	241,948
7	Improved land in farms.....acres..	177,433	52,868	37,077	90,322	106,249	79,360	151,447	57,820	108,272
8	Woodland in farms.....acres..	212,552	97,692	80,793	93,247	97,260	106,055	90,898	161,799	126,119
9	Other unimproved land in farms.....acres..	6,453	6,074	3,136	5,584	9,781	5,989	45,760	9,978	7,557
10	Farm land reported as provided with drainage.....acres..	16,649	1,648	746	47,556	685	14,076	2,115	779	8,797
11	Farm land reported as needing drainage.....acres..	43,718	6,949	16,891	28,804	1,266	18,892	10,036	10,052	17,094
12	Drainage only.....acres..	2,988	241	533	8,663	55	4,655	2,015	388	694
13	Drainage and clearing.....acres..	40,730	6,708	16,358	20,141	1,211	14,237	8,021	9,664	16,400

COUNTY TABLE I.—DRAINAGE ON FARMS: 1920—Continued.

		Now Hanover.	North- ampton.	Onslow.	Pamlico.	Pasquo- tank.	Ponder.	Perqui- mans.	Pitt.	Ran- dolph.
1	Number of all farms in the county.....	323	3,504	2,170	1,316	1,360	1,586	1,462	5,937	3,871
2	Farms reporting land having drainage.....	60	1,128	740	811	730	349	778	2,022	63
3	Farms reporting land needing drainage.....	84	358	412	450	188	705	289	1,124	304
4	Farms in drainage and levee districts.....	1	5	-----	344	-----	10	8	27	-----
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
5	Approximate land area of the county.....acres..	138,240	322,560	475,520	224,000	142,720	521,600	161,280	401,280	513,920
6	All land in farms.....acres..	17,926	222,418	193,170	85,382	84,460	178,981	86,360	293,062	405,320
7	Improved land in farms.....acres..	6,137	101,841	54,196	35,170	51,065	44,003	48,403	146,327	132,242
8	Woodland in farms.....acres..	0,864	105,156	133,804	42,169	29,878	128,585	37,222	137,350	242,732
9	Other unimproved land in farms.....acres..	1,925	12,421	5,170	8,043	3,526	6,393	675	9,385	30,346
10	Farm land reported as provided with drainage.....acres..	1,244	21,526	15,650	20,213	26,709	10,240	24,847	52,706	773
11	Farm land reported as needing drainage.....acres..	2,996	11,479	26,463	22,936	9,147	54,311	8,972	63,627	20,498
12	Drainage only.....acres..	216	1,591	413	111	156	1,452	88	3,057	488
13	Drainage and clearing.....acres..	2,780	9,888	26,050	22,825	8,991	52,859	8,884	60,570	20,010
		Rich- mond.	Robeson.	Rowan.	Sampson.	Scotland.	Stanly.	Transyl- vania.	Tyrrell.	Union.
1	Number of all farms in the county.....	1,797	6,564	3,474	5,771	1,830	2,519	799	643	4,820
2	Farms reporting land having drainage.....	25	2,980	268	1,809	659	211	184	257	564
3	Farms reporting land needing drainage.....	215	1,841	219	2,264	191	83	65	152	1,093
4	Farms in drainage and levee districts.....	1	97	103	1	-----	2	-----	164	-----
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
5	Approximate land area of the county.....acres..	333,440	633,600	312,960	567,040	223,360	266,240	242,560	249,600	361,600
6	All land in farms.....acres..	164,521	400,228	296,408	427,493	114,942	207,205	69,984	64,440	347,939
7	Improved land in farms.....acres..	77,593	209,367	145,063	148,867	75,822	87,549	19,383	18,610	156,443
8	Woodland in farms.....acres..	76,519	161,363	118,042	257,246	35,112	103,191	43,283	34,910	160,533
9	Other unimproved land in farms.....acres..	10,409	29,498	33,303	21,380	4,008	16,465	7,318	920	30,963
10	Farm land reported as provided with drainage.....acres..	589	93,052	2,136	36,346	18,931	10,432	4,893	5,762	9,732
11	Farm land reported as needing drainage.....acres..	11,196	89,045	4,174	123,085	11,810	2,222	1,986	4,516	35,808
12	Drainage only.....acres..	342	6,570	759	6,437	756	685	843	411	3,451
13	Drainage and clearing.....acres..	10,854	82,475	3,415	116,648	11,054	1,537	1,143	4,105	32,357
		Warren.	Washing- ton.	Watauga.	Waync.	Wilkes.	Wilson.	Yadkin.	All other counties. ¹	
1	Number of all farms in the county.....	3,169	1,110	2,020	5,030	4,971	4,439	2,646	55,129	
2	Farms reporting land having drainage.....	85	321	249	1,689	370	1,271	164	651	
3	Farms reporting land needing drainage.....	502	92	805	689	846	859	40	4,575	
4	Farms in drainage and levee districts.....	-----	3	2	61	-----	26	-----	73	
LAND AND FARM AREA.										
5	Approximate land area of the county.....acres..	272,000	209,280	193,920	365,440	470,400	238,720	207,360	6,299,520	
6	All land in farms.....acres..	195,381	73,866	171,935	281,591	369,084	185,029	202,321	4,344,300	
7	Improved land in farms.....acres..	81,031	35,422	84,138	140,009	109,865	98,641	78,920	1,574,082	
8	Woodland in farms.....acres..	102,572	34,470	82,933	122,696	211,939	82,780	95,544	2,407,237	
9	Other unimproved land in farms.....acres..	11,778	3,974	4,864	18,886	47,280	3,608	27,857	362,981	
11	Farm land reported as provided with drainage.....acres..	1,075	8,794	1,980	35,765	2,142	28,025	2,390	5,559	
12	Farm land reported as needing drainage.....acres..	28,365	3,415	25,942	19,168	22,974	18,944	792	148,724	
13	Drainage only.....acres..	715	53	1,073	1,121	822	1,067	233	6,137	
14	Drainage and clearing.....acres..	27,650	3,362	24,869	18,047	22,152	17,877	559	142,587	

¹ No drainage on farms reported in Orange and Person Counties.

COUNTY TABLE II.—OPERATING DRAINAGE ENTERPRISES: 1920.

		THE STATE.	Beaufort.	Bladen.	Camden.	Carteret.	Cleveland.	Columbus.
LAND AREA.								
1	Approximate land area of the state or county.....	acres.. 31,193,600	537,600	624,640	140,800	366,720	317,440	597,120
2	All land in operating drainage enterprises.....	acres.. 542,828	59,629	7,533	11,914	33,000	14,622	34,000
3	Improved land.....	acres.. 204,928	24,803	6,731	2,979	150	10,967	5,300
4	Per cent of all improved land in farms.....	2.5	31.2	9.9	8.4	0.9	8.3	6.7
5	Timber and cut-over land.....	acres.. 244,576	34,826	802	8,935	4,950		28,700
6	Other unimproved land.....	acres.. 93,324				27,900	3,655	
7	Swampy or subject to overflow, in enterprises.....	acres.. 77,494	3,000			32,850	2,193	
8	Suffering a loss of crops from defective drainage.....	acres.. 12,771					2,193	
9	Assessed acreage.....	552,428	59,629	7,533	11,914	33,000	14,622	34,000
10	Excess over all land in operating enterprises.....	acres.. 9,600						
DRAINAGE WORKS.								
11	Open ditches:							
12	Completed.....	miles.. 1,171.3	107.6	24.5	8.0	41.2	24.0	61.0
13	Additional under construction.....	miles.. 367.8	8.0			233.8		
14	Maximum completed in any enterprise.....	miles.. 110.0	42.5	10.0	8.0	41.2	24.0	42.0
15	Maximum width at bottom of ditch ¹	feet.. 70	46	28	30	8	35	14
16	Maximum of average depths of outlet ditches ¹	feet.. 14.0	10.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	10.0	14.0
17	Mean depth of branch ditches ¹	feet.. 6.7	8.0	4.1	7.0	6.0	8.0	8.2
18	Accessory levees and dikes:							
19	Completed.....	miles.. 33.5		3.5				
20	Additional under construction.....	miles..						
21	Pumping plants:							
22	Engine capacity.....	horsepower.. 1,000						
23	Pump capacity.....	gallons per minute.. 1,000,000						
24	Area served by pumps.....	acres.. 100,000						
25	Area drained by open ditches only ¹	acres.. 435,295	59,629		11,914	33,000	14,622	34,000
26	Length of the ditches.....	miles.. 1,404.6	115.6		8.0	275.0	24.0	61.0
27	Average length per acre.....	feet.. 17.0	10.2		3.5	44.0	8.7	9.5
28	Area having open ditches and levees ¹	acres.. 107,533		7,533				
29	Length of the ditches.....	miles.. 134.5						
30	Average length per acre.....	feet.. 6.6		17.2				
31	Length of the accessory levees.....	miles.. 33.5		3.5				
DEVELOPMENT OF LAND.								
32	Improved land in operating enterprises, 1920.....	acres.. 204,928	24,803	6,731	2,979	150	10,967	5,300
33	Improved land prior to drainage.....	acres.. 84,714	5,819	838	2,333			3,000
34	Increase since drainage.....	acres.. 120,214	18,984	5,893	596	150	10,967	2,300
35	Per cent of increase.....	141.9	326.2	703.2	25.0			76.7
36	Per cent increase is of all improved land in farms, 1920.....	1.5	23.9	8.6	1.7	0.9	8.3	2.9
37	Timber and cut-over land, 1920.....	acres.. 244,576	34,826	802	8,935	4,950		28,700
38	Timber and cut-over land prior to drainage.....	acres.. 311,626	52,010	6,695	9,531	4,950		31,000
39	Decrease since drainage.....	acres.. 67,050	17,184	5,893	596			2,300
40	Per cent of decrease.....	21.5	33.0	88.0	6.3			7.4
41	Other unimproved land, 1920.....	acres.. 93,324				27,900	3,655	
42	Other unimproved land prior to drainage.....	acres.. 146,488	1,800			28,050	14,622	
43	Decrease since drainage.....	acres.. 53,164	1,800			150	10,967	
44	Per cent of decrease.....	36.3	100.0			0.5	75.0	
45	Swampy or subject to overflow, 1920.....	acres.. 77,494	3,000			32,850	2,193	
46	Swampy or subject to overflow prior to drainage.....	acres.. 311,110	33,000	5,700	5,957	33,000	14,622	28,000
47	Decrease since drainage.....	acres.. 233,616	30,000	5,700	5,957	150	12,429	28,000
48	Per cent of decrease.....	75.1	90.9	100.0	100.0	0.5	85.0	100.0
CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST PER ACRE.								
49	Total capital invested in and required for completion of operating enterprises.....	dollars.. 4,526,018	333,250	61,000	30,000	395,000	75,000	232,000
50	Capital invested in these enterprises to Dec. 31, 1919.....	dollars.. 3,623,518	304,250	61,000	30,000	65,000	75,000	232,000
51	Additional capital required to complete these enterprises.....	dollars.. 902,500	29,000			330,000		
52	Average cost per acre when completed.....	dollars.. 8.34	5.59	8.10	2.52	11.97	5.13	6.82
53	Enterprises constructing open ditches only.....	dollars.. 3,729,644	333,250		30,000	395,000	75,000	232,000
54	Average cost per acre when completed.....	dollars.. 8.57	5.59		2.52	11.97	5.13	6.82
55	Enterprises constructing open ditches and levees.....	dollars.. 795,374		61,000				
56	Average cost per acre when completed.....	dollars.. 7.41		8.10				
CROPS.								
57	Improved land in enterprises reporting—							
58	Corn as principal crop on drained land.....	acres.. 183,658	21,803	6,731	2,979	150	10,967	5,300
59	Cotton as principal crop on drained land.....	acres.. 19,678	3,000					
60	Other crops as principal ones on drained land.....	acres.. 21,592						

¹ When works under construction have been completed.² Includes 212 acres not reporting principal crop.

COUNTY TABLE II.—OPERATING DRAINAGE ENTERPRISES: 1920—Continued.

		Craven.	Cumber- land.	Currituck.	Edge- combe.	Harnett.	Hydo.	Iredell.	Lenoir.
LAND AREA.									
1	Approximate land area of the county.....acres..	422,400	428,800	180,880	325,760	370,320	394,880	376,320	249,600
2	All land in operating drainage enterprises.....acres..	7,800	23,000	25,915	4,857	6,730	128,529	8,679	4,833
3	Improved land.....acres..	2,190	13,800	8,579	4,857	5,048	33,728	7,509	2,376
4	Per cent of all improved land in farms.....	3.7	15.0	17.0	3.5	5.0	91.0	4.7	2.6
5	Timber and cut-over land.....acres..	5,610	0,200	17,336			42,671	591	2,457
6	Other unimproved land.....acres..					1,682	52,130	579	
7	Swampy or subject to overflow, in enterprises.....acres..	380			251		28,636	1,874	
8	Suffering a loss of crops from defective drainage.....acres..	19			251			1,831	
9	Assessed acreage.....	7,800	23,000	25,915	4,857	6,730	131,329	8,679	4,833
10	Excess over all land in operating enterprises.....acres..						2,800		
DRAINAGE WORKS.									
Open ditches:									
11	Completed.....miles..	18.5	37.0	30.0	14.0	15.0	125.6	90.0	11.7
12	Additional under construction.....miles..						95.3	4.2	
13	Maximum completed in any enterprise.....miles..	10.5	37.0	22.0	6.0	15.0	110.0	15.5	8.0
14	Maximum width at bottom of ditch ¹.....feet..	30	16	30	20	14	70	35	30
15	Maximum of average depths of outlet ditches ¹.....feet..	8.0	0.0	7.0	12.0	10.0	10.0	9.0	8.0
16	Mean depth of branch ditches ¹.....feet..	5.9	6.0	5.9		4.0	7.7	7.2	5.0
Accessory levees and dikes:									
17	Completed.....miles..						30.0		
18	Additional under construction.....miles..								
Pumping plants:									
19	Engine capacity.....horsepower.....						1,000		
20	Pump capacity.....gallons per minute.....						1,000,000		
21	Area served by pumps.....acres..						100,000		
22	Area drained by open ditches only ¹.....acres..	7,800	23,000	25,915	4,857	6,730	28,529	8,079	4,833
23	Length of the ditches.....miles..	18.5	37.0	30.0	14.0	15.0	110.9	94.2	11.7
24	Average length per acre.....feet..	12.5	8.5	6.1	15.2	11.8	20.5	57.3	12.8
25	Area having open ditches and levees ¹.....acres..						100,000		
26	Length of the ditches.....miles..						110.0		
27	Average length per acre.....feet..						5.8		
28	Length of the accessory levees.....miles..						30.0		
DEVELOPMENT OF LAND.									
29	Improved land in operating enterprises, 1920.....acres..	2,190	13,800	8,579	4,857	5,048	33,728	7,509	2,376
30	Improved land prior to drainage.....acres..	1,600	9,200	7,283	1,525	4,038	25,185	2,895	1,642
31	Increase since drainage.....acres..	590	4,600	1,296	3,332	1,010	8,543	4,614	734
32	Per cent of increase.....	36.9	50.0	17.8	218.5	25.0	33.9	159.4	44.7
33	Per cent increase is of all improved land in farms, 1920.....	1.0	5.0	2.6	2.4	1.1	23.1	2.9	0.8
34	Timber and cut-over land, 1920.....acres..	5,610	9,200	17,336			42,671	591	2,457
35	Timber and cut-over land prior to drainage.....acres..	6,200	13,800	18,632			51,214	1,600	3,191
36	Decrease since drainage.....acres..	590	4,600	1,296			8,543	1,069	734
37	Per cent of decrease.....	9.5	33.3	7.0			16.7	64.4	23.0
38	Other unimproved land, 1920.....acres..					1,682	52,130	579	
39	Other unimproved land prior to drainage.....acres..				3,332	2,692	52,130	4,124	
40	Decrease since drainage.....acres..				3,332	1,010		3,545	
41	Per cent of decrease.....				100.0	37.5		86.0	
42	Swampy or subject to overflow, 1920.....acres..	380			251		28,636	1,874	
43	Swampy or subject to overflow prior to drainage.....acres..	7,800			4,332	3,365	75,622	3,935	4,000
44	Decrease since drainage.....acres..	7,420			4,081	3,365	46,986	2,061	4,000
45	Per cent of decrease.....	95.1			94.2	100.0	62.1	52.4	100.0
CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST PER ACRE.									
46	Total capital invested in and required for completion of operating enterprises.....dollars..	89,000	76,500	73,000	30,000	30,000	1,215,272	197,225	32,500
47	Capital invested in these enterprises to Dec. 31, 1919.....dollars..	89,000	76,500	73,000	30,000	30,000	800,272	183,725	32,500
48	Additional capital required to complete these enterprises.....dollars..						415,000	13,500	
49	Average cost per acre when completed.....dollars..	11.41	3.33	2.82	6.18	4.46	9.46	22.72	6.72
50	Enterprises constructing open ditches only.....dollars..	89,000	76,500	73,000	30,000	30,000	479,898	197,225	32,500
51	Average cost per acre when completed.....dollars..	11.41	3.33	2.82	6.18	4.46	16.82	22.72	6.72
52	Enterprises constructing open ditches and levees.....dollars..						735,374		
53	Average cost per acre when completed.....dollars..						7.35		
CROPS.									
54	Improved land in enterprises reporting—								
55	Corn as principal crop on drained land.....acres..	2,190	13,800	8,579	4,157		33,728	7,509	2,376
56	Cotton as principal crop on drained land.....acres..				700	5,048			
	Other crops as principal ones on drained land.....acres..								

¹ When works under construction have been completed.

COUNTY TABLE II.—OPERATING DRAINAGE ENTERPRISES: 1920—Continued.

		Mecklen- burg.	Pamlico.	Perqui- mans.	Pitt.	Robeson.	Rowan.	Washing- ton.	Other counties. ¹
LAND AREA.									
1	Approximate land area of the county.....acres..	382,080	224,000	161,280	401,280	633,600	312,960	209,280	23,523,840
2	All land in operating drainage enterprises.....acres..	17,224	19,875	8,300	6,200	32,600	7,027	38,444	42,117
3	Improved land.....acres..	14,358	867	8,300	1,760	9,780	5,151	5,617	30,078
4	Per cent of all improved land in farms.....	9.5	2.5	17.1	1.2	4.7	3.6	15.9	2.3
5	Timber and cut-over land.....acres..	484	19,008		4,440	22,820	960	32,827	7,959
6	Other unimproved land.....acres..	2,382					916		4,080
7	Swampy or subject to overflow, in enterprises.....acres..	1,133			250		1,200	1,251	4,476
8	Suffering a loss of crops from defective drainage.....acres..	1,247		1,500	171		1,174	251	4,134
9	Assessed acreage.....acres..	17,224	19,875	8,300	6,200	32,600	7,027	45,244	42,117
10	Excess over all land in operating enterprises.....acres..							6,800	
DRAINAGE WORKS.									
11	Open ditches:								
12	Completed.....miles..	50.0	25.0	14.0	20.0	55.0	63.0	88.6	247.6
13	Additional under construction.....miles..							25.4	1.1
14	Maximum completed in any enterprise.....miles..	14.0	20.0	10.0	11.5	55.0	12.0	58.0	14.0
15	Maximum width at bottom of ditch ².....feet..	36	20	30	30	22	50	46	40
16	Maximum of average depths of outlet ditches ².....feet..	9.0	9.0	11.0	8.0	8.0	11.0	8.5	14.0
17	Mean depth of branch ditches ².....feet..	8.0	6.8		7.0	6.0	6.5	9.1	5.5
18	Accessory levees and dikes:								
19	Completed.....miles..								
20	Additional under construction.....miles..								
21	Pumping plants:								
22	Engine capacity.....horsepower..								
23	Pump capacity.....gallons per minute..								
24	Area served by pumps.....acres..								
25	Area drained by open ditches only ².....acres..	17,224	19,875	8,300	6,200	32,600	7,027	38,444	42,117
26	Length of the ditches.....miles..	50.0	25.0	14.0	20.0	55.0	63.0	114.0	248.7
27	Average length per acre.....feet..	15.3	6.6	8.9	17.0	8.9	47.3	15.7	31.2
28	Area having open ditches and levees ².....acres..								
29	Length of the ditches.....miles..								
30	Average length per acre.....feet..								
31	Length of the accessory levees.....miles..								
DEVELOPMENT OF LAND.									
32	Improved land in operating enterprises, 1920.....acres..	14,358	867	8,300	1,760	9,780	5,151	5,617	30,078
33	Improved land prior to drainage.....acres..	1,470		3,530	150	6,520	681	1,136	5,819
34	Increase since drainage.....acres..	12,888	867	4,770	1,610	3,260	4,470	4,481	24,259
35	Per cent of increase ³	876.7		135.1		50.0	656.4	394.5	416.9
36	Per cent increase is of all improved land in farms, 1920.....	8.5	2.5	9.8	1.1	1.6	3.1	12.7	1.9
37	Timber and cut-over land, 1920.....acres..	484	19,008		4,440	22,820	960	32,827	7,959
38	Timber and cut-over land prior to drainage.....acres..	3,043	19,875	4,770	6,050	26,080	1,593	37,308	14,024
39	Decrease since drainage.....acres..	2,559	867	4,770	1,610	3,260	633	4,481	6,065
40	Per cent of decrease.....	84.1	4.4	100.0	26.6	12.5	39.7	12.0	43.2
41	Other unimproved land, 1920.....acres..	2,382					916		4,080
42	Other unimproved land prior to drainage.....acres..	12,711					4,753		22,274
43	Decrease since drainage.....acres..	10,329					3,837		18,194
44	Per cent of decrease.....	81.3					80.7		81.7
45	Swampy or subject to overflow, 1920.....acres..	1,133			250		1,200	1,251	4,476
46	Swampy or subject to overflow prior to drainage.....acres..	16,308	16,000		5,200		3,210	24,151	26,908
47	Decrease since drainage.....acres..	15,175	16,000		4,950		2,010	22,900	22,432
48	Per cent of decrease.....	93.1	100.0		95.2		62.6	94.8	83.4
CAPITAL INVESTED AND COST PER ACRE.									
49	Total capital invested in and required for completion of operating enterprises.....dollars..	115,101	96,000	45,625	77,600	165,000	129,026	440,352	587,567
50	Capital invested in these enterprises to Dec. 31, 1919.....dollars..	115,101	96,000	45,625	77,600	165,000	129,026	334,352	578,567
51	Additional capital required to complete these enterprises.....dollars..							106,000	9,000
52	Average cost per acre when completed.....dollars..	6.68	4.83	5.50	12.52	5.06	18.36	11.45	13.95
53	Enterprises constructing open ditches only.....dollars..	115,101	96,000	45,625	77,600	165,000	129,026	440,352	587,567
54	Average cost per acre when completed.....dollars..	6.68	4.83	5.50	12.52	5.06	18.36	11.45	13.95
55	Enterprises constructing open ditches and levees.....dollars..								
56	Average cost per acre when completed.....dollars..								
CROPS.									
57	Improved land in enterprises reporting—								
58	Corn as principal crop on drained land.....acres..	14,358	867	8,300	960		5,151	5,617	28,136
59	Cotton as principal crop on drained land.....acres..				800	9,780			350
60	Other crops as principal ones on drained land.....acres..								41,592

¹ Includes Alexander, Burke, Cabarrus, Caldwell, Catawba, Chowan, Davidson, Forsyth, Gaston, Greene, Jones, Lincoln, McDowell, New Hanover, Pender, Tyrrell, Wayne, and Wilson Counties.

² When works under construction have been completed.

³ Per cent not shown when more than 1,000.

⁴ Includes 242 acres not reporting principal crop.

MANUFACTURES—NORTH CAROLINA.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

Scope of census.—Census statistics of manufactures are compiled primarily for the purpose of showing the absolute and relative magnitude of the different branches of industry covered and their growth or decline. Incidentally, the effort is made to present data throwing light upon character of ownership, size of establishments, and similar subjects. When use is made of the statistics for these purposes it is imperative that due attention be given to their limitations, particularly in connection with any attempt to derive from them figures purporting to show average wages, cost of production, or profits.

The census did not cover establishments which were idle during the entire year or for which products were valued at less than \$500, or the manufacturing done in educational, eleemosynary, and penal institutions.

Period covered.—The returns relate to the calendar year 1919, or the business year which corresponded most nearly to that calendar year, and cover a year's operations, except for establishments which began or discontinued business during the year.

The establishment.—As a rule, the term "establishment" represents a single plant or factory, but in some cases it represents two or more plants which were operated under a common ownership or for which one set of books of account was kept. If, however, the plants constituting an establishment as thus defined were not all located within the same city, county, or state, separate reports were secured in order that the figures for each plant might be included in the statistics for the city, county, or state in which it was located. In some instances separate reports were secured for different industries carried on in the same establishment.

Classification by industries.—The establishments were assigned to the several classes of industries according to their products of chief value. The products reported for a given industry may thus, on the one hand, include minor products different from those covered by the class designation, and, on the other hand, may not represent the total product covered by this designation, because some of this class of product may be made in establishments in which it is not the product of chief value.

As a rule, the same designation is used for the industry wherever it appears, although all of the products indicated by this designation were not manufactured in the state or city for which these statistics are presented. In some instances the wording is changed so as to more correctly describe the products represented. For a number of industries subclasses are shown which indicate more definitely the kind of products.

Selected industries.—The general tables at the end of this section give the principal facts separately for the industries of the state. A selection has been made of certain leading industries of the state for more detailed consideration. Sometimes an industry of great importance has to be omitted because it comprises so few establishments that a detailed presentation would reveal the operations of individual concerns.

Comparisons with previous censuses.—Owing to changes in industrial conditions it is not always possible to classify establishments by industries in such a way as to permit accurate comparison with preceding censuses. At the census of 1909 the figures for kindred industries were combined. This practice has been followed in compiling the statistics for 1919 and 1914 when placed in com-

parison with those for 1909 and prior years. The comparative summary for 1919, 1914, and 1909, therefore, does not show separately all the industries given for 1919 in the detailed statement for the state.

Influence of increased prices.—In comparing figures for cost of materials, value of products, and value added by manufacture in 1919 with the corresponding figures for earlier censuses, account should be taken of the general increase in the prices of commodities during recent years. To the extent to which this factor has been influential the figures fail to afford an exact measure of the increase in the volume of business.

Persons engaged in the industry.—The following general classes of persons engaged in the manufacturing industries were distinguished: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officers of corporations, (3) superintendents and managers, (4) clerks (including other subordinate salaried employees), and (5) wage earners. In the reports for the censuses of 1904 and 1899 these five classes were shown according to the three main groups: (1) Proprietors and firm members, (2) salaried officials, clerks, etc., and (3) wage earners. In comparative tables covering the census of 1904 it is of course necessary to group the figures according to the classification that was employed at the earlier censuses.

The number of persons engaged in each industry, segregated by sex, and, in the case of wage earners, also by age (whether under 16 or 16 and over), was reported for a single representative day. The 15th of December was selected as representing for most industries normal conditions of employment, but where this date was not a representative day an earlier date was chosen.

In the case of employees other than wage earners the number thus reported for the representative date has been treated as equivalent to the average for the year, since the number of employees of this class does not ordinarily vary much from month to month. In the case of wage earners the average has been obtained in the manner explained in the next paragraph.

In addition to the more detailed report by sex and age of the number of wage earners on the representative date, a report was obtained of the number employed on the 15th of each month, by sex, without distinction of age. From these figures the average number of wage earners for the year has been calculated by dividing the sum of the numbers reported for the several months by 12. The importance of the industry as an employer of labor is believed to be more accurately measured by this average than by the number employed at any one time or on a given day.

The number of wage earners reported for the representative day, though given in certain tables for each separate industry, is not totaled for all industries combined for any state, because, in view of the variations of date, such a total is not believed to be significant. It would involve more or less duplication of persons working in different industries at different times, would not represent the total number employed in all industries at any one time, and would give an undue weight to seasonal industries as compared with industries in continual operation. This total, however, is shown for the different cities, because the limited area and greater regularity of employment largely overcame the objection incident to its publication for the separate states or the United States.

In order to determine as nearly as possible the age distribution of the average number of wage earners for a given state as a whole, the per cent distribution by age of the wage earners in each industry for December 15, or the nearest representative day, has been calculated from the actual numbers reported for that date. The percentages thus obtained have been applied to the average number of wage earners for the year in that industry to determine the average numbers 16 years and over, and under 16, employed. These calculated averages for the several industries have been added to give the average distribution for each state as a whole and for the entire country.

Salaries and wages.—Under these heads are given the total payments during the year for salaries and wages, respectively. The Census Bureau has not undertaken to calculate the average annual earnings of either salaried employees or wage earners. Such averages would possess little real value, because they would be based on the earnings of employees of both sexes, of all ages, and of widely varying degrees of skill. Furthermore, so far as wage earners are concerned, it would be impossible to calculate accurately even so simple an average as this, since the number of wage earners fluctuates from month to month in every industry, and in some cases to a very great extent. The Census Bureau's figures for wage earners, as already explained, are averages based on the number employed on the 15th of each month, and while representing the number according to the pay rolls to whom wages were paid on that date, no doubt represent a larger number than would be required to perform the work in any industry if all were continuously employed during the year.

Prevailing hours of labor.—No attempt was made to ascertain the number of wage earners working a given number of hours per week. The inquiry called merely for the prevailing practice followed in each establishment. Occasional variations in hours in an establishment from one part of the year to another were disregarded, and no attention was paid to the fact that a few wage earners might have hours differing from those of the majority. All the wage earners of each establishment are therefore counted in the class within which the establishment itself falls. In most establishments, however, practically all the wage earners work the same number of hours, so that the figures give a substantially correct representation of the hours of labor.

Capital.—The instructions on the schedule for securing data relating to capital were as follows:

"The answer should show the total amount of capital, both owned and borrowed, on the last day of the business year reported. All the items of fixed and live capital may be taken at the amounts carried on the books. If land or buildings are rented, that fact should be stated and no value given. If a part of the land or buildings is owned, the remainder being rented, that fact should be so stated and only the value of the owned property given. Do not include securities and loans representing investments in other enterprises."

These instructions were identical with those employed at the censuses of 1914 and 1909. The data compiled in respect to capital, however, at both censuses, as well as at all preceding censuses of manufactures, have been so defective as to be of little value except

as indicating very general conditions. In fact, it has been repeatedly recommended by the census authorities that this inquiry be omitted from the schedule. While there are some establishments whose accounting systems are such that an accurate return for capital could be made, this is not true of the great majority, and the figures therefore do not show the actual amount of capital invested.

Materials.—The statistics as to cost of materials relate to the materials used during the year, which may be more or less than the materials purchased during the year. The term "materials" covers fuel, rent of power and heat, mill supplies, and containers, as well as materials which form a constituent part of the product.

Rent and taxes.—The taxes include certain Federal taxes and state, county, and local taxes. Under "Federal taxes" there are included the internal-revenue tax on manufactures (tobacco, beverages, etc.), excise taxes when included in values reported for products, corporation capital stock tax, and corporation income tax, but not the income tax for individuals and partners.

Value of products.—The amounts given under this heading represent the selling value or price at the factory of all products manufactured during the year, which may differ from the value of the products sold.

Value added by manufacture. The value of products is not always a satisfactory measure of either the absolute or the relative importance of a given industry, because only a part of this value is actually created by the manufacturing processes carried on in the industry itself. Another part, and often by far the larger one, represents the value of the materials used. For many purposes, therefore, the best measure of the importance of an industry, from a manufacturing standpoint, is the value created by the manufacturing operations carried on within the industry. This value is calculated by deducting the cost of the materials used from the value of the products. The figure thus obtained is termed in the census reports "value added by manufacture."

Cost of manufacture and profits.—The census data do not show the entire cost of manufacture, and consequently can not be used for the calculation of profits. No account has been taken of depreciation or interest, rent of offices and buildings other than factory or works, insurance, ordinary repairs, advertising, and other sundry expenses.

Primary horsepower.—This item represents the total primary power generated by the manufacturing establishments plus the amount of power, principally electric, rented from other concerns. It does not cover the power of electric motors taking their current from dynamos driven by primary power machines operated by the same establishment, because the inclusion of such power would obviously result in duplication. The figures for primary horsepower represent the rated capacity of the engines, motors, etc., and not the amount of power in actual daily use.

Fuel.—Statistics of the quantity of fuel used are shown only for anthracite and bituminous coal, coke, fuel oils, gasoline and other volatile oils, and gas—natural and manufactured—and represent the quantity used during the year. As only the principal kinds of fuel are shown, comparison as to the total cost of all fuel is impracticable. A comparison, however, of the total quantities of the several kinds of fuel used in 1919 and 1914 is given.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

General character of the state.—North Carolina, one of the thirteen original states, has a gross area of 52,426 square miles, of which 48,740 represent land surface. The inhabitants of the state in 1900 numbered 1,893,810; in 1910, 2,206,287; and in 1920, 2,559,123. In total population North Carolina ranked fourteenth among the states in 1920. The number of inhabitants per square mile in 1910 was 45.3, the corresponding figure for 1920 being 52.5.

In 1920 there were 14 cities in the state having more than 10,000 inhabitants (see Table 6). The combined population of these 14 cities in that year was 310,512, or 12.1 per cent of the total for the state, and in 1919 they reported 42.2 per cent of the value of the state's manufactured products.

Importance and growth of manufactures (Table 1).—The large increases in salaries and wages, cost of materials, and value of products, as presented in Table 1, are largely due to the changes in industrial conditions brought about by the World War, and, therefore, can not properly be used to measure the growth of manufactures during the census period 1914 to 1919. The addition of the Federal income tax since 1914 will account for the exceptional increase in "Rent and taxes."

Statistics for the state, by counties (Table 2).—Figures are not available for comparison of the totals for the 100 counties in 1919 with those for prior censuses. Of these counties, Forsyth, in which the city of Winston-Salem is located, reported 22.1 per cent of the total value of products for the state in 1919 and 9 per cent of the average number of wage earners.

Principal industries, ranked by value of products (Table 3).—The ranking of industries by value of products is often misleading as to their real importance from a manufacturing standpoint. The flour-mill and gristmill industry, for instance, which ranked ninth in value of products, ranked twenty-third in average number of wage earners and fourteenth in value added by manufacture.

Persons engaged in manufacturing industries (Table 4).—The age classification of the average number of wage earners in this and other tables is an estimate obtained by the method described in the "Explanation of terms." The classification by sex for 1919 was reported separately, but for 1914 and 1909 was obtained in the same manner as the distribution by age. Figures for individual industries will be found in Table 31.

Average number of wage earners for selected industries (Table 5).—The industries covered by this table are those which employed 250 or more wage earners in 1919, and for which statistics can be shown without the possibility of disclosing the operations of individual establishments.

Average number of wage earners, by sex and age, and value of products for cities of 10,000 inhabitants or more (Table 6).—General increases are shown from 1914 to 1919 in most of the details for the cities for which comparative figures are given in this table. Statistics for 4 cities are not shown separately for 1914 as in that year they were not among those having 10,000 inhabitants or more. During the period from 1914 to 1919 there was an increase of \$270,685,629, or 268 per cent, in the total value of products in the 10 cities for which comparable figures are presented.

Wage earners, by months (Table 7).—The statistics for wage earners in this table are intended to show the steadiness of employment, or the reverse, in accordance with the industrial conditions existing during the several census years.

Wage earners, by months, for selected industries and for cities (Table 8).—In addition to the number of wage earners employed by months, similar data are given for males and females for all industries combined and also for each of the 14 cities having 10,000 inhabitants or more. The table also shows a number of industries in the state in 1919 which employed a large number of female wage earners. Of the total number of female wage earners in the state, 30.8 per cent were in the 14 cities, while of the total number of male wage earners, only 25.3 per cent were reported by the cities.

Prevailing hours of labor (Table 9).—Since 1914 there has been a marked shortening of the working-day in North Carolina. In that year 1.7 per cent of the wage earners were included in the group "48 and under," as against 6.9 per cent in 1919; while in 1914 the "60" and "Over 60" groups constituted 80.5 per cent of the total wage earners, as compared with 27.4 per cent in 1919.

Size of establishments, by average number of wage earners, for selected industries and for cities (Table 10).—The predominance of small establishments, based on the number of wage earners employed, is evidenced in this table by the fact that of the total number of establishments in the state, 94.2 per cent were in the several classes having fewer than 101 wage earners, while such establishments employed but 31.9 per cent

of the total number of wage earners. On the other hand, the establishments employing an average of more than 100 wage earners represented only 5.8 per cent of the total number of manufacturing establishments in the state, but reported 68.1 per cent of the total number of wage earners.

Size of establishments, by value of products (Table 11).—At the censuses of 1909 and 1914 establishments with products valued at "\$100,000 to \$1,000,000" constituted one group, but at the census of 1919 this group was subdivided into "\$100,000 to \$500,000" and "\$500,000 to \$1,000,000." Separate figures for the number of establishments and value of products have been compiled, however, from the returns for 1914. The table, therefore, gives combined figures for these two groups for all items for 1909, and for the average number of wage earners and value added by manufacture for 1914.

Size of establishments, by value of products, for selected industries (Table 12).—In the preparation of this table it was necessary in several instances to combine the establishments of one group of the industry with those of some other group of that industry to avoid the possibility of disclosing the operations of individual establishments.

Size of establishments, by value of products, for cities of 10,000 inhabitants or more (Table 13).—This table strikingly illustrates the fact that the number of establishments of itself is no real index of manufacturing activities. There were no cities in the state in 1920 having 50,000 inhabitants, hence, there are no cities for which statistics are shown by industries. In view, therefore, of the extensive manufacture of tobacco in North Carolina, it seems proper to state that the cities of Winston-Salem and Durham, combined, reported about one-fifth of the total value of such products for the United States. The extensive manufacture of furniture in North Carolina is largely centralized in High Point.

Character of ownership (Table 14).—The preponderance of corporate ownership is clearly brought out in this table. Although corporations owned but 26.8 per cent of the number of establishments in the state in 1919, they reported 85.8 per cent of the average number of wage earners and 90.4 per cent of the total value of products. During the five-year period from 1914 to 1919, the average number of wage earners in corporations increased 23,135, or 20.6 per cent, and the value of products, \$604,006,226, or 242.2 per cent.

Manufactures, by population groups, in cities of 10,000 inhabitants or more (Table 15).—This table shows that the combined number of establishments in the 14 cities in 1919 represented 14.4 per cent of the total in the state. They reported in that year 26.8 per cent of the average number of wage earners and 42.2 per cent of the value of products. These proportions do not differ materially from those of 1914.

Number and horsepower of types of prime movers (Table 16).—The total horsepower reported in 1919, as compared with that for 1914, shows an increase of 41,793 horsepower, or 8.2 per cent. This increase, however, is due to the gain of 67,061 horsepower, or 51.4 per cent, in rented power, the owned power having decreased 25,268 horsepower, or 6.7 per cent, during the five-year period 1914 to 1919.

Fuel consumed (Table 17).—This table shows the principal kinds of fuel used by the manufacturing plants in the state in 1919 and 1914 and gives separately for 1919 the amounts consumed by a number of important industries which use considerable quantities of fuel. Totals for the various cities are also given. The manufacturers of cotton goods were the largest consumers of both anthracite and bituminous coal, using 80.1 and 33.5 per cent, respectively, of the total amount used in all industries, while gas manufacturers consumed 63.9 per cent of the total quantity of fuel oils.

TABLE 1.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY: 1919, 1914, 1909, 1904, AND 1899.

	MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.					PER CENT OF INCREASE. ¹			
	1919	1914	1909	1904	1899	1914-1919	1909-1914	1904-1909	1899-1904
Number of establishments.....	5,999	5,507	4,931	3,272	3,465	8.9	11.7	50.7	-5.6
Persons engaged.....	175,423	151,335	133,453	93,142	(2)	15.9	13.4	43.3	.....
Proprietors and firm members.....	6,076	5,950	5,451	3,731	(2)	2.1	9.2	46.1	.....
Salaried employees.....	11,688	8,541	6,529	4,072	2,894	36.8	30.8	60.3	40.7
Wage earners (average number).....	157,659	136,844	121,473	85,339	72,322	15.2	12.6	42.3	18.0
Primary horsepower.....	549,878	508,085	378,556	216,622	154,467	8.2	34.2	74.8	40.2
Capital.....	\$609,144,096	\$253,841,808	\$217,185,588	\$141,000,639	\$68,283,005	163.6	16.9	54.0	106.5
Salaries and wages.....	150,454,432	56,282,679	41,258,172	25,170,765	16,446,630	167.3	36.4	63.9	53.0
Salaries.....	23,774,333	10,244,232	6,903,547	3,795,471	2,394,846	132.1	48.4	81.9	58.5
Wages.....	126,680,099	46,038,447	34,354,625	21,375,294	14,051,784	175.2	34.0	60.7	52.1
Paid for contract work.....	3,069,322	1,957,489	1,793,937	1,580,823	(2)	56.8	9.1	13.5	.....
Rent and taxes.....	122,929,995	14,088,823	6,392,132	3,752,512	(2)	772.5	120.4	.....	.....
Cost of materials.....	526,906,181	169,941,971	121,861,530	79,268,004	44,854,224	210.1	39.5	53.7	76.7
Value of products.....	943,807,949	289,411,987	216,656,055	142,520,776	85,274,083	226.1	33.6	52.0	67.1
Value added by manufacture.....	416,901,768	119,470,016	94,794,525	63,252,772	40,419,859	249.0	26.0	49.9	56.5

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Figures not available.

Exclusive of internal revenue.

⁴ Value of products less cost of materials.

TABLE 2.—STATISTICS FOR THE STATE, BY COUNTIES: 1919.

COUNTY.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		Rent and taxes.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
		Average number.	Wages.					
The state	5,999	157,659	\$126,080,000	\$122,929,995	\$526,906,181	\$943,807,949	\$416,901,768	549,878
Alamance	96	4,455	3,476,476	1,117,055	10,679,590	19,300,028	8,620,438	12,600
Alexander	26	430	213,184	40,216	1,093,535	1,714,125	620,590	2,515
Alleghany	10	4	1,925	135	45,507	60,133	14,626	131
Anson	100	788	529,706	67,264	1,780,511	3,232,698	1,452,187	5,006
Ashe	48	175	141,077	4,743	471,049	821,297	350,248	1,272
Avery	26	135	86,907	1,825	110,521	326,158	215,637	591
Beaufort	22	833	718,272	189,983	3,704,668	5,621,150	1,916,482	3,461
Bertie	98	485	411,230	31,076	1,617,878	1,948,770	930,892	2,088
Bladen	66	552	393,059	40,564	1,958,804	2,885,600	926,796	3,093
Brunswick	45	658	538,957	76,138	1,399,859	2,854,463	1,454,604	2,930
Buncombe	89	2,256	2,250,774	396,078	7,228,080	11,925,208	4,697,128	6,975
Burke	73	1,413	816,256	74,193	6,691,753	8,964,362	2,272,609	7,149
Cabarrus	51	5,913	4,396,832	1,051,741	18,802,746	28,129,586	9,326,840	22,124
Caldwell	90	2,058	1,308,874	446,298	5,808,202	9,829,643	4,021,441	7,197
Camden	5	40	22,644	80	42,863	72,272	29,409	250
Carteret	62	467	450,915	18,365	621,672	1,512,170	890,498	2,664
Caswell	7	11	9,335	170	7,156	28,336	21,150	89
Catawba	103	3,781	2,445,137	439,856	8,323,686	14,171,859	5,848,173	10,057
Chatham	82	638	476,498	75,039	1,670,654	2,930,473	1,259,819	3,733
Cherokee	30	476	385,138	20,916	1,543,637	2,423,069	879,432	1,386
Chowan	22	483	399,768	35,174	1,748,189	2,350,337	632,168	2,743
Cleveland	62	2,361	1,473,451	526,608	7,771,374	11,814,379	4,043,005	10,139
Columbus	52	1,524	1,336,648	125,134	1,737,599	4,107,602	2,370,003	5,068
Craven	89	2,171	1,937,398	117,613	3,377,596	8,049,926	4,672,330	5,317
Cumberland	76	1,691	1,157,934	272,387	4,127,247	7,140,214	3,012,967	8,564
Currituck	10	87	68,684	2,814	19,493	123,280	103,787	230
Davidson	133	3,742	2,890,558	509,355	9,272,962	16,719,602	7,446,640	10,915
Davie	26	827	592,350	337,110	2,299,114	4,944,148	2,645,034	3,947
Duplin	45	436	336,012	10,823	334,138	1,122,224	788,086	2,290
Durham	96	7,847	5,640,123	20,586,724	41,165,633	83,180,547	42,014,914	15,765
Edgecombe	84	2,287	2,395,168	183,278	5,104,718	8,032,437	3,827,719	7,434
Forsyth	149	44,229	13,721,964	75,738,241	102,104,799	208,981,632	106,878,833	15,867
Franklin	88	527	415,120	51,024	1,021,615	2,252,274	1,230,641	3,614
Gaston	103	9,906	6,851,971	1,848,554	23,986,130	44,230,478	20,244,348	34,603
Gates	37	295	274,748	10,222	194,819	692,697	497,878	1,365
Graham	3	14	9,510	134	5,337	26,500	21,163	56
Granville	66	504	425,562	236,274	1,935,222	2,912,245	977,023	2,511
Greene	6	14	11,061	358	8,783	30,288	21,505	171
Guilford	241	11,074	9,544,571	2,680,278	34,520,093	62,571,982	28,051,889	29,393
Halifax	163	3,446	2,505,698	604,488	6,597,788	12,293,983	5,696,195	20,218
Harnett	50	1,165	928,433	356,010	3,554,912	6,392,842	2,837,930	5,078
Haywood	57	1,859	1,732,140	182,336	4,832,237	8,894,833	4,062,598	12,033
Henderson	35	690	459,260	27,679	937,122	1,732,613	795,491	1,412
Hertford	49	425	354,068	14,175	513,506	1,338,332	824,826	1,944
Hoke	15	203	128,090	23,193	1,077,325	1,421,906	344,581	1,225
Hyde	5	17	14,220	1,660	10,526	47,588	37,062	340
Iredell	107	2,593	1,773,941	367,766	9,713,728	14,552,672	4,838,944	9,152
Jackson	40	481	340,061	17,997	2,504,572	3,642,662	1,138,090	2,453
Johnston	176	1,596	1,392,895	171,417	5,788,937	10,159,313	4,370,376	9,422
Jones	16	108	99,727	4,392	316,941	496,357	179,416	1,065
Lee	37	497	385,303	39,290	1,681,599	2,545,254	863,655	2,436
Lenoir	70	1,133	924,236	100,113	3,024,300	5,042,580	2,018,280	3,164
Lincoln	46	1,285	883,534	116,235	3,367,754	5,548,536	2,180,782	4,599
MoDowell	38	1,611	1,329,957	509,370	5,632,155	9,072,579	3,440,424	7,672
Macon	25	137	109,000	3,159	95,510	353,007	257,497	655
Madison	28	344	310,252	20,965	285,485	917,106	631,621	1,265
Martin	78	356	352,906	10,716	308,333	1,046,834	738,501	1,903
Mecklenburg	127	6,242	4,880,992	1,621,951	34,522,447	48,496,831	13,974,384	24,619
Mitchell	32	250	149,348	5,361	210,095	554,517	344,422	902
Montgomery	97	639	485,677	149,298	1,960,189	3,426,602	1,466,413	3,428
Moore	85	614	462,324	47,707	1,225,886	2,332,563	1,106,677	2,579
Nash	33	838	669,058	190,089	2,544,908	4,081,703	1,536,795	5,403
New Hanover	84	2,477	2,578,931	563,826	9,070,630	15,932,426	6,861,796	6,857
Northampton	28	231	184,106	2,544	131,967	447,493	315,526	849
Onslow	21	264	235,026	4,920	191,844	594,725	402,881	1,140
Orange	47	1,179	843,297	286,085	2,364,410	4,501,660	2,137,250	5,131
Pamlico	12	45	42,732	720	70,281	182,108	111,827	405
Pasquotank	44	1,360	984,753	102,973	2,057,337	4,127,066	2,089,669	4,027
Pender	25	391	305,769	2,804	115,878	637,923	522,045	1,345
Perquimans	8	227	216,692	18,381	1,365,554	2,082,970	714,416	1,151
Person	20	431	339,619	72,951	1,413,758	2,146,317	732,559	2,107
Pitt	201	1,047	1,152,328	96,327	2,239,997	4,777,051	2,537,054	5,289
Polk	15	226	117,497	2,900	525,861	833,414	307,553	383
Randolph	170	2,126	1,479,975	221,842	5,437,128	9,063,037	3,625,909	8,867
Richmond	54	2,110	1,521,853	850,005	5,219,892	9,905,055	4,775,163	7,489
Robeson	48	1,744	1,146,746	232,412	5,799,814	8,288,743	2,578,929	8,519
Rockingham	60	6,132	5,241,787	5,066,599	17,780,956	32,319,737	14,538,781	16,949
Rowan	66	4,012	4,355,378	410,298	11,600,068	18,212,697	6,642,629	10,012
Rutherford	33	3,042	1,994,119	486,987	6,035,125	10,262,201	4,227,076	9,770
Sampson	109	483	344,186	6,517	538,259	1,599,346	1,061,087	3,467
Scotland	27	650	445,988	48,520	3,704,313	4,648,482	944,169	4,209
Stanly	74	3,475	2,441,020	842,124	10,482,869	15,290,314	4,807,445	16,078
Stokes	22	60	49,519	1,374	105,643	220,612	114,969	603
Surry	73	1,634	1,155,662	154,653	2,465,564	5,120,336	2,654,772	3,903
Swain	22	817	805,407	34,862	596,395	2,001,208	1,404,813	2,761

TABLE 2.—STATISTICS FOR THE STATE, BY COUNTIES: 1919—Continued.

COUNTY.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		Rent and taxes.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horse-power.
		Average number.	Wages.					
Transylvania.....	32	629	\$574,271	\$128,842	\$3,160,466	\$4,555,589	\$1,395,123	3,209
Tyrrell.....	4	10	7,120	87	36,176	62,662	26,486	115
Union.....	74	708	477,874	31,135	2,647,975	3,969,669	1,321,694	3,652
Vance.....	80	1,978	1,469,580	174,365	7,983,388	12,924,977	4,941,589	7,258
Wake.....	174	2,690	2,291,877	651,229	8,048,738	14,370,049	6,321,311	10,367
Warren.....	44	373	309,529	17,759	794,261	1,298,791	504,530	2,188
Washington.....	16	646	638,592	18,896	296,079	1,057,196	761,117	1,840
Watauga.....	40	403	399,691	5,406	207,845	915,029	707,184	1,223
Wayne.....	134	1,910	1,671,382	138,399	3,646,299	7,434,609	3,788,310	8,527
Wilkes.....	100	828	521,731	37,626	1,840,392	3,003,673	1,163,281	3,615
Wilson.....	35	731	642,085	111,142	4,031,661	5,929,899	1,898,238	4,021
Yadkin.....	60	90	48,745	2,103	243,174	424,567	181,683	1,059
Yancey.....	24	366	333,525	24,121	294,664	1,176,015	881,351	1,382
All other counties ¹	3	18	4,700	154	5,005	14,668	9,663	8

¹ All other counties comprise Clay and Dare.

TABLE 3.—PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES, RANKED BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.	INDUSTRY.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.
		Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.				Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount (expressed in thousands).	Per cent distribution.	
All industries.....	5,999	157,659	100.0	\$943,808	100.0	\$116,902	Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes.....	27	922	0.6	\$3,187	0.3	\$1,203
Cotton goods.....	311	67,297	42.7	318,368	33.7	131,588	Bread and other bakery products..	70	385	0.2	2,572	0.3	911
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	18	11,683	7.4	226,636	24.0	119,679	Dye stuffs and extracts—natural....	5	335	0.2	2,444	0.3	782
Lumber and timber products.....	2,762	22,728	14.4	54,928	5.8	39,039	Cordage and twine.....	5	444	0.3	2,386	0.3	581
Oil and cake, cottonseed.....	62	2,302	1.5	46,995	5.0	7,872	Silk goods, including throwsters....	3	966	0.6	2,384	0.3	1,073
Tobacco, chewing and smoking.....	11	2,573	1.6	33,188	3.5	14,375	Ice, manufactured.....	63	757	0.5	2,365	0.3	1,604
Knit goods.....	121	10,216	6.5	29,834	3.2	12,251	Clothing, men's.....	7	392	0.2	2,198	0.2	745
Furniture.....	107	7,910	5.0	29,725	3.1	15,477	Marble and stone work.....	53	935	0.6	2,113	0.2	1,618
Fertilizers.....	45	2,077	1.3	27,551	2.9	8,945	Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling.....	8	157	0.1	2,075	0.2	268
Flour-mill and gristmill products..	374	629	0.4	24,258	2.6	3,213	Printing and publishing, book and job.....	104	632	0.4	2,063	0.2	1,322
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	11	1,385	0.9	17,849	1.9	3,568	Confectionery and ice cream.....	66	316	0.2	2,035	0.2	889
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	11	4,071	2.6	13,899	1.5	6,250	Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work....	86	336	0.2	1,717	0.2	909
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.....	168	2,197	1.4	11,439	1.2	4,300	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	11	252	0.2	1,632	0.2	858
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	128	1,664	1.1	6,036	0.6	3,509	Mirrors, framed and unframed, not elsewhere specified.....	4	137	0.1	1,577	0.2	676
Carriages and wagons, including repairs.....	101	1,221	0.8	5,992	0.6	2,679	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	22	341	0.2	1,521	0.2	844
Mineral and soda waters.....	137	661	0.4	5,434	0.6	2,632	Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.....	8	414	0.3	1,243	0.1	501
Automobile repairing.....	309	1,283	0.8	5,002	0.5	3,195	Mattresses and spring beds, not elsewhere specified.....	17	159	0.1	1,189	0.1	416
Patent and proprietary medicines.....	27	212	0.1	4,883	0.5	3,289	Textile machinery and parts.....	14	305	0.2	1,159	0.1	588
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	215	976	0.6	4,341	0.5	3,049	All other industries ¹	408	7,051	4.5	38,378	4.1	13,998
Brick, sewer pipe, and drain tile....	95	1,338	0.8	3,212	0.3	2,206							

¹ Among the industries for which statistics can not be shown separately without the possibility of disclosing the operations of individual establishments, are a number having products in excess of some for which figures are shown in the table. Of these industries the most important are the following: "Automobiles"; "chemicals"; "jute goods"; "paper and wood pulp"; and "rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified."

TABLE 4.—PERSONS ENGAGED IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

CLASS.	Census year.	Total.	Male.	Female.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.		CLASS.	Census year.	Total.	Male.	Female.	PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
					Male.	Female.						Male.	Female.
All classes.....	1919	175,423	132,394	43,029	75.5	24.5	Clerks and other subordinate salaried employees.....	1919	5,958	4,331	1,624	72.7	27.3
	1914	151,335	118,974	32,361	78.6	21.4		1914	4,523	3,682	811	81.4	18.6
	1909	133,453	105,175	28,278	78.8	21.2		1909	3,013	2,513	500	82.6	17.4
Proprietors and officials.....	1919	11,806	11,669	137	98.8	1.2	Wage earners (average number).....	1919	157,659	116,391	41,268	73.8	26.2
	1914	9,968	9,878	90	99.1	0.9		1914	136,844	105,414	31,430	77.0	23.0
	1909	8,937	8,875	62	99.3	0.7		1909	121,473	93,787	27,686	77.2	22.8
Proprietors and firm members....	1919	6,076	6,019	57	99.1	0.9	16 years of age and over.....	1919	151,415	113,352	38,063	74.9	25.1
	1914	5,950	5,889	61	99.0	1.0		1914	126,219	99,468	26,751	78.8	21.2
	1909	5,451	5,395	56	99.0	1.0		1909	107,775	86,082	21,693	79.9	20.1
Salaried officers of corporations....	1919	2,153	2,111	42	98.0	2.0	Under 16 years of age.....	1919	6,214	3,039	3,205	48.7	51.3
	1914	1,637	1,613	24	98.5	1.5		1914	10,595	5,946	4,649	56.1	43.9
	1909	1,460	1,456	4	99.7	0.3		1909	13,698	7,705	5,993	56.2	43.8
Superintendents and managers....	1919	3,577	3,539	38	98.9	1.1							
	1914	2,841	2,376	5	99.8	0.2							
	1909	2,026	2,021	5	99.9	0.1							

TABLE 5.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES, WITH PER CENT, BY SEX AND AGE: 1919 AND 1914.

INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus year.	Wage earners (aver- age num- ber).	PER CENT OF TOTAL.			INDUSTRY.	Cen- sus year.	Wage earners (aver- age num- ber).	PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
			16 years of age and over.		Un- der 16 years of age.				16 years of age and over.		Un- der 16 years of age.
			Male.	Fe- male.					Male.	Fe- male.	
All industries.....	1919	157,659	71.9	24.1	4.0	Foundry and machine-shop products ¹	1919	1,969	98.9	0.6	0.6
	1914	136,844	72.7	19.6	7.7		1914	1,279	99.4	0.2	0.4
	1909	121,473	70.9	17.9	11.3						
Automobile repairing.....	1919	1,283	98.6	0.4	1.0	Furniture.....	1919	7,910	94.6	3.3	2.1
	1914	49	98.0	2.0	.....		1914	5,801	93.9	0.2	5.9
Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes.....	1919	922	88.1	6.5	5.4	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1919	341	100.0	.....	.....
	1914	924	87.8	6.6	5.6		1914	210	96.7	.....	3.3
Bread and other bakery products.....	1919	385	85.5	11.9	2.6	Ice, manufactured.....	1919	757	97.9	0.4	1.7
	1914	305	87.2	8.9	3.9		1914	519	98.1	1.5	0.4
Brick, sewer pipe, and drain tile.....	1919	1,338	97.2	.....	2.8	Knit goods.....	1919	10,216	36.3	51.8	11.9
	1914	1,601	96.9	.....	3.1		1914	7,787	30.8	52.4	16.8
Carriages and wagons, including repairs.....	1919	1,221	98.9	0.8	0.2	Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	1919	1,385	100.0	.....	.....
	1914	1,377	98.5	0.9	0.5		1914	877	99.5	0.3	0.1
Cars and general shop construction and re- pairs by steam-railroad companies.....	1919	4,071	97.9	2.1	.....	Lumber and timber products.....	1919	22,728	99.6	0.2	0.1
	1914	2,806	99.1	0.9	.....		1914	30,590	99.3	0.2	0.6
Clothing, men's.....	1919	392	17.3	78.6	4.1	Lumber, planing-mill products, not includ- ing planing mills connected with sawmills.....	1919	2,197	99.8	(²)	0.2
	1914	385	17.9	76.6	5.5		1914	2,860	99.0	.....	1.0
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	1919	252	92.5	7.5	.....	Marble and stone work.....	1919	935	99.7	.....	0.3
	1914	312	92.0	5.4	2.6		1914	704	98.2	.....	1.8
Confectionery and ice cream.....	1919	316	69.9	28.5	1.6	Mineral and soda waters.....	1919	661	95.3	0.9	3.8
	1914	110	77.3	20.9	1.8		1914	470	94.0	0.2	5.7
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.....	1919	336	99.1	.....	0.9	Oil and cake, cottonseed.....	1919	2,302	99.0	0.9	0.1
	1914	338	98.8	.....	1.2		1914	1,586	99.4	0.1	0.5
Cordage and twine ¹	1919	444	57.7	32.9	9.5	Paving materials.....	1919	274	100.0	.....	.....
							1914	508	99.8	0.2	.....
Cotton goods.....	1919	67,297	59.3	34.7	5.9	Printing and publishing, book and job.....	1919	632	73.4	24.5	2.1
	1914	53,703	55.3	31.4	13.3		1914	569	74.9	21.4	3.7
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.....	1919	414	56.0	42.5	1.4	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1919	976	81.0	10.2	8.7
	1914	194	63.4	35.1	1.5		1914	971	78.2	11.6	10.2
Dyestuffs and extracts—natural ¹	1919	335	100.0	.....	.....	Silk goods, including throwsters ¹	1919	966	33.9	58.4	7.8
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and sup- plies.....	1919	270	54.1	45.9	.....	Tobacco, chewing and smoking.....	1919	2,573	60.2	38.9	0.9
	1914	78	43.6	56.4	.....		1914	8,950	60.0	31.0	9.0
Fertilizers.....	1919	2,077	99.6	0.4	.....	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	1919	11,683	53.3	43.8	2.9
	1914	1,690	99.9	0.1	0.1		1914	1,517	42.8	45.7	11.5
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	1919	629	98.9	0.3	0.8	All other industries.....	1919	7,172	85.0	14.2	0.8
	1914	588	99.8	.....	0.2		1914	7,186	75.3	21.1	3.6

¹ Not shown separately in 1914.² Includes "textile machinery and parts."³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 6.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, BY SEX AND AGE, AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS FOR CITIES OF 10,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

CITY.	AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EAERNERS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.												VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		
	Total.			16 years of age and over.						Under 16 years of age.					
				Male.			Female.								
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
Asheville.....	1,119	951	978	947	764	712	160	169	217	12	18	49	\$7,691,211	\$3,148,802	\$3,198,466
Charlotte.....	5,161	3,799	4,199	3,808	2,772	2,930	1,136	781	956	217	246	313	43,095,898	10,962,113	10,459,684
Durham.....	5,977	4,764	3,699	3,552	2,546	1,751	1,710	1,614	1,080	715	604	868	70,659,339	27,597,258	23,026,578
Gastonia.....	2,943	.....	.....	1,768	.....	.....	981	.....	.....	194	.....	.....	12,012,775	.....	.....
Goldsboro.....	1,100	.....	.....	974	.....	.....	111	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	4,142,544	.....	.....
Greensboro.....	1,615	1,229	952	927	799	602	553	318	271	135	112	79	7,457,853	3,464,328	2,031,606
High Point.....	4,076	3,582	.....	2,725	2,585	.....	1,213	688	.....	138	309	.....	14,868,797	5,931,761	.....
New Bern.....	1,586	848	.....	1,558	829	.....	12	5	.....	16	14	.....	5,702,398	1,910,497	.....
Raleigh.....	1,161	1,051	1,023	856	789	655	235	236	273	70	26	95	6,871,008	2,915,767	2,375,827
Rocky Mount.....	1,562	1,454	.....	1,475	1,313	.....	86	128	.....	1	13	.....	4,903,500	2,742,802	.....
Salisbury.....	1,050	.....	.....	693	.....	.....	292	.....	.....	65	.....	.....	5,126,896	.....	.....
Wilmington.....	1,846	1,721	1,213	1,517	1,548	1,096	292	154	77	37	19	40	10,537,306	5,025,504	3,004,717
Wilson.....	654	.....	.....	582	.....	.....	67	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	5,689,048	.....	.....
Winston-Salem.....	12,366	9,634	7,636	7,434	5,543	4,248	4,637	3,227	2,206	295	864	1,182	200,484,834	37,287,683	18,239,743

TABLE 7.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

MONTH.	NUMBER. ¹			PER CENT OF MAXIMUM.			MONTH.	NUMBER. ¹			PER CENT OF MAXIMUM.		
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909		1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
January.....	157,470	138,553	117,007	91.2	97.9	90.9	July.....	150,453	136,775	118,953	87.2	96.7	92.4
February.....	154,933	138,731	118,464	89.8	98.0	92.0	August.....	152,597	135,010	120,417	88.5	95.4	93.5
March.....	156,407	141,491	120,354	90.7	100.0	93.5	September.....	159,740	134,465	123,946	92.6	95.0	95.9
April.....	155,349	140,511	120,038	90.1	99.3	93.2	October.....	167,146	133,804	126,265	96.9	94.6	98.1
May.....	148,653	139,150	118,441	86.2	98.3	92.0	November.....	168,665	133,545	127,774	97.8	94.4	99.2
June.....	147,953	137,182	117,713	85.8	97.0	91.4	December.....	172,512	132,911	128,754	100.0	93.9	100.0

¹ The figures represent the number employed on the 15th of each month or the nearest representative day. Maximum number indicated by bold-faced figures, minimum by *italic* figures.

TABLE 8.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919.

[The month of maximum employment for each industry is indicated by bold-faced figures and that of minimum employment by *italic* figures.]

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Average number employed during year.	NUMBER EMPLOYED ON 15TH DAY OF THE MONTH OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.												Per cent minimum is of maximum
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
All industries.....	157,659	157,470	154,933	156,407	155,349	148,683	<i>147,953</i>	150,453	152,597	159,740	167,146	168,665	172,512	85.8
Males.....	116,391	115,641	113,580	115,983	114,719	108,832	<i>107,795</i>	109,856	111,924	118,390	124,727	125,814	129,431	83.3
Females.....	41,268	41,829	41,353	40,424	40,630	<i>39,851</i>	40,158	40,597	40,673	41,350	42,419	42,851	43,081	92.5
Automobile repairing.....	1,283	<i>1,201</i>	1,202	1,215	1,229	1,291	1,301	1,316	1,324	1,322	1,322	1,332	1,338	89.8
Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes.....	922	914	877	871	900	921	966	988	950	933	885	913	946	88.2
Bread and other bakery products.....	385	370	365	362	387	388	391	382	381	393	400	398	403	89.8
Brick, sewer pipe, and drain tile.....	1,338	<i>752</i>	759	950	1,446	1,622	1,577	1,703	1,799	1,752	1,565	1,258	873	11.8
Carriages and wagons, including repairs.....	1,221	1,260	1,258	1,266	1,255	1,270	1,297	1,272	<i>1,144</i>	1,145	1,164	1,162	1,159	88.2
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	4,071	4,118	4,217	4,315	4,327	4,019	3,796	3,870	5,788	3,937	4,136	4,167	4,162	87.5
Clothing, men's.....	392	369	364	<i>345</i>	359	403	404	429	396	415	400	412	408	80.4
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	252	265	275	281	288	260	237	233	236	247	246	229	227	78.8
Confectionery and ice cream.....	316	247	<i>246</i>	266	292	292	305	336	337	379	375	360	357	64.9
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.....	336	<i>292</i>	295	300	309	320	337	385	385	359	347	352	351	75.8
Cordage and twine.....	444	383	380	<i>368</i>	381	382	379	503	516	505	510	505	518	70.7
Cotton goods.....	67,297	67,953	67,675	66,782	66,699	<i>65,626</i>	66,043	67,233	66,497	66,563	68,233	68,824	69,436	94.5
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.....	414	403	400	414	385	388	<i>381</i>	425	412	416	406	456	482	79.0
Dyestuffs and extracts—natural.....	335	363	360	349	367	360	363	367	373	356	258	263	241	64.6
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	270	274	285	276	272	273	278	280	272	268	<i>264</i>	265	263	90.7
Fertilizers.....	2,077	2,106	2,292	3,115	3,487	1,913	<i>1,418</i>	1,595	1,584	1,977	1,956	1,733	1,748	40.7
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	629	624	622	613	601	601	<i>594</i>	616	649	632	663	671	662	88.5
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	1,664	<i>1,599</i>	1,599	1,618	1,629	1,640	1,619	1,647	1,752	1,741	1,717	1,697	1,710	91.3
Furniture.....	7,910	<i>7,402</i>	7,422	7,409	7,558	7,682	8,044	8,243	8,055	7,652	8,392	8,461	8,600	86.1
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	341	336	342	337	351	334	384	342	338	324	<i>322</i>	342	340	83.0
Ice, manufactured.....	757	<i>505</i>	516	543	721	886	998	1,031	1,006	966	749	616	549	48.8
Knit goods.....	10,216	10,479	10,058	<i>9,669</i>	9,753	9,896	10,081	10,138	10,232	10,479	10,868	10,908	10,988	88.6
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	1,385	1,451	1,391	1,360	1,360	1,405	1,442	1,420	1,412	1,370	1,347	<i>1,322</i>	1,340	91.1
Lumber and timber products.....	22,728	22,768	21,009	23,180	21,251	17,917	<i>17,228</i>	17,302	18,499	24,502	28,418	28,478	32,184	53.5
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.....	2,197	<i>2,061</i>	2,079	2,091	2,098	2,154	2,142	2,202	2,249	2,292	2,319	2,317	2,360	87.3
Marble and stone work.....	935	<i>815</i>	887	914	902	898	942	964	989	988	982	978	961	82.4
Mineral and soda waters.....	661	604	598	623	648	670	671	679	683	732	696	661	667	81.7
Oil and cake, cottonseed.....	2,302	2,931	2,956	2,688	2,484	2,093	1,674	<i>1,551</i>	1,368	1,672	2,618	2,929	2,880	45.0
Paving materials.....	274	227	<i>226</i>	248	239	243	246	270	279	322	339	332	317	66.7
Printing and publishing, book and job.....	632	627	620	621	<i>616</i>	617	620	625	636	642	655	650	655	94.0
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	976	952	<i>944</i>	945	961	962	978	974	983	991	989	1,018	1,015	92.7
Silk goods, including throwsters.....	966	959	947	941	918	967	<i>894</i>	946	1,031	979	971	993	1,046	85.5
Textile machinery and parts.....	305	305	304	307	300	<i>298</i>	300	303	298	301	308	318	318	93.7
Tobacco, chewing and smoking.....	2,573	2,319	2,212	<i>2,069</i>	2,254	2,342	2,425	2,670	2,884	2,989	2,983	3,007	2,732	68.5
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	11,683	12,250	11,947	11,875	11,464	10,328	10,309	10,363	11,935	12,162	12,366	12,655	12,542	81.5
All other industries.....	7,172	6,988	7,024	6,893	<i>6,858</i>	7,022	6,889	7,177	7,019	7,281	7,376	7,723	7,814	87.8
Industries showing large proportion of females.														
Clothing, men's.....	319	297	294	276	289	331	330	354	320	340	325	337	335	78.0
Confectionery and ice cream.....	92	<i>69</i>	63	65	70	68	67	83	87	125	139	140	138	42.1
Cordage and twine.....	167	150	149	<i>148</i>	151	152	149	182	186	184	186	183	184	79.6
Cotton goods.....	25,260	25,534	25,564	25,027	25,244	24,729	24,966	25,215	<i>24,618</i>	24,695	25,724	25,790	26,014	94.6
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.....	180	179	173	192	181	181	169	182	<i>168</i>	174	178	185	198	84.8
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	124	126	120	124	129	127	131	129	127	118	<i>115</i>	122	120	87.8
Knit goods.....	6,283	6,495	6,205	<i>5,931</i>	6,009	6,070	6,207	6,111	6,195	6,291	6,443	6,706	6,733	88.1
Printing and publishing, book and job.....	156	160	160	155	151	154	154	160	154	156	163	158	157	92.0
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	104	105	105	104	105	104	105	104	<i>99</i>	103	102	106	106	93.4
Silk goods, including throwsters.....	618	<i>585</i>	606	616	604	658	596	617	663	603	602	612	654	88.2
Tobacco, chewing and smoking.....	1,010	942	883	<i>783</i>	845	907	979	1,065	1,113	1,178	1,206	1,188	1,031	64.9
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	5,323	5,558	5,396	5,405	5,213	4,791	<i>4,672</i>	4,774	5,452	5,871	5,584	5,591	5,569	79.6
Total for cities.....	42,216	42,133	41,589	41,168	41,595	40,698	40,706	41,177	42,506	42,789	44,208	43,997	44,026	92.1
Males.....	29,501	29,157	28,933	28,841	29,198	28,607	28,691	29,010	29,753	29,753	30,681	30,719	30,719	92.7
Females.....	12,715	12,976	12,656	12,327	12,397	12,091	<i>12,016</i>	12,167	12,753	13,036	13,520	13,278	13,307	89.9
ASHEVILLE.....	1,119	1,125	1,112	<i>1,088</i>	1,088	1,115	1,138	1,143	1,125	1,127	1,136	1,116	1,117	95.0
Males.....	957	966	951	<i>924</i>	925	947	975	982	963	966	974	957	954	94.1
Females.....	162	<i>169</i>	161	162	163	168	163	161	162	161	162	<i>160</i>	163	94.6
CHARLOTTE.....	5,161	4,886	4,975	5,013	5,136	5,148	5,059	5,184	5,142	5,225	5,309	5,411	5,444	89.8
Males.....	3,926	<i>3,694</i>	3,787	3,833	3,925	3,915	3,813	3,927	3,912	3,989	4,052	4,127	4,138	89.8
Females.....	1,235	1,192	1,188	<i>1,180</i>	1,211	1,233	1,246	1,257	1,230	1,236	1,257	1,284	1,306	90.4
DURHAM.....	5,977	6,079	5,575	<i>5,410</i>	5,685	5,557	5,611	5,922	6,261	6,379	6,560	6,495	6,190	82.5
Males.....	3,625	3,647	3,421	<i>3,341</i>	3,463	3,400	3,398	3,603	3,834	3,859	3,914	3,854	3,766	85.4
Females.....	2,352	2,432	2,154	<i>2,069</i>	2,222	2,157	2,213	2,319	2,427	2,520	2,646	2,641	2,424	78.2
GASTONIA.....	2,943	3,000	2,975	<i>2,754</i>	2,818	2,837	2,866	2,942	2,954	3,004	2,965	3,091	3,130	87.3
Males.....	1,861	1,879	1,885	<i>1,783</i>	1,778	1,806	1,821	1,870	1,906	1,906	1,827	1,924	1,956	81.0
Females.....	1,082	1,121	1,090	<i>971</i>	1,039	1,031	1,045	1,072	1,048	1,098	1,138	1,167	1,174	81.0

TABLE 8.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Average number employed during year.	NUMBER EMPLOYED ON 15TH DAY OF THE MONTH OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.												Per cent minimum is of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
GOLDSBORO.	1,100	1,009	1,072	1,097	1,155	1,108	1,130	1,106	1,152	1,118	1,090	1,086	1,077	87.4
Males.....	981	901	962	996	1,042	992	1,006	989	1,031	1,001	970	967	958	86.5
Females.....	116	108	110	111	113	116	124	117	118	117	120	110	110	87.1
GREENSBORO.	1,015	1,494	1,511	1,543	1,586	1,582	1,618	1,657	1,618	1,724	1,718	1,660	1,639	86.7
Males.....	976	885	891	929	971	916	939	977	1,036	1,093	1,092	1,003	980	81.0
Females.....	639	609	620	614	615	606	679	680	612	631	626	657	650	89.6
HIGH POINT.	4,070	4,133	4,061	4,007	4,044	4,121	4,197	4,151	3,860	3,548	4,204	4,332	4,384	76.7
Males.....	2,786	2,772	2,738	2,697	2,757	2,813	2,933	2,953	2,645	2,241	2,954	2,970	2,959	75.5
Females.....	1,290	1,361	1,323	1,310	1,287	1,308	1,264	1,198	1,215	1,107	1,340	1,362	1,405	78.8
NEW BERN.	1,586	1,693	1,619	1,545	1,571	1,583	1,643	1,575	1,609	1,033	1,687	1,538	1,631	90.0
Males.....	1,574	1,586	1,607	1,533	1,550	1,571	1,531	1,563	1,597	1,621	1,675	1,526	1,619	90.0
Females.....	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	100.0
RALEIGH.	1,161	1,176	1,154	1,148	1,194	1,203	1,200	1,202	1,204	1,197	1,228	1,006	1,020	81.9
Males.....	906	902	887	884	928	926	934	936	927	924	955	833	836	87.2
Females.....	255	274	267	264	266	277	266	266	277	273	273	173	184	62.5
ROCKY MOUNT.	1,562	1,501	1,590	1,600	1,676	1,630	1,598	1,572	1,442	1,455	1,562	1,492	1,588	85.5
Males.....	1,476	1,413	1,486	1,555	1,589	1,529	1,509	1,491	1,380	1,367	1,492	1,409	1,509	87.1
Females.....	86	88	104	105	107	101	89	78	62	66	70	83	79	67.9
SALISBURY.	1,050	957	961	962	1,035	1,084	1,080	1,107	1,119	1,188	1,049	1,018	1,040	80.6
Males.....	729	638	655	646	717	759	773	771	805	865	696	702	721	73.8
Females.....	321	319	306	316	318	325	307	336	314	323	353	316	319	86.7
WILMINGTON.	1,846	1,857	1,878	1,879	1,921	1,880	1,870	1,731	1,670	1,808	1,913	1,810	1,845	86.9
Males.....	1,532	1,559	1,573	1,564	1,589	1,562	1,557	1,416	1,361	1,581	1,598	1,500	1,526	85.3
Females.....	314	298	305	315	332	318	313	315	309	317	317	310	319	89.8
WILSON.	654	651	662	708	717	677	636	609	605	627	637	664	655	84.4
Males.....	583	578	588	627	636	609	561	556	542	567	577	591	584	84.3
Females.....	71	73	74	81	81	68	75	73	63	60	60	73	71	74.1
WINSTON-SALEM.	12,366	12,667	12,544	12,376	11,969	11,173	11,160	11,276	12,715	12,888	13,060	13,278	13,286	84.0
Males.....	7,586	7,737	7,602	7,539	7,338	6,862	6,941	6,993	7,821	7,593	8,075	8,318	8,213	82.5
Females.....	4,780	4,930	4,942	4,837	4,631	4,311	4,219	4,283	4,894	5,295	4,985	4,960	5,073	79.7

TABLE 9.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, BY PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919 AND 1914.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Census year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—							
			44 and under.	Between 44 and 48.	48. ¹	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
All industries.....	1919	157,659	1,174	310	9,411	20,081	5,934	77,547	39,481	3,721
	1914	136,844	(²)	(²)	2,361	2,578	3,948	17,844	100,236	9,877
	1909	121,473	(²)	(²)	1,648	1,447	3,741	14,016	47,974	52,647
Automobile repairing.....	1919	1,283	1	.....	15	5	85	77	1,100	.....
	1914	49	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	46	.....
Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes.....	1919	922	.....	.....	.....	49	.....	516	357	.....
	1914	924	.....	.....	.....	49	.....	191	358	296
Bread and other bakery products.....	1919	385	.....	.....	70	.....	28	26	235	26
	1914	305	(²)	(²)	34	8	40	.....	136	87
Brick, sewer pipe, and drain tile.....	1919	1,338	91	52	119	88	1	408	551	28
	1914	1,601	(²)	(²)	67	113	64	460	863	34
Carriages and wagons, including repairs.....	1919	1,221	4	.....	43	7	1	420	744	2
	1914	1,377	(²)	(²)	8	4	50	410	904	1
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	1919	4,071	.....	.....	3,143	.....	915	8	5	.....
	1914	2,806	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,670	8	61	1,067
Clothing, men's.....	1919	392	40	.....	20	181	.....	98	53	.....
	1914	385	.....	.....	.....	20	64	123	178	.....
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	1919	252	.....	.....	3	.....	16	188	45	.....
	1914	312	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	155	157	.....
Confectionery and ice cream.....	1919	316	10	.....	136	3	21	71	62	13
	1914	110	(²)	(²)	2	.....	3	3	64	38
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.....	1919	336	13	.....	48	34	27	57	157	.....
	1914	338	(²)	(²)	21	35	138	20	124	.....
Cordage and twine. ³	1919	444	.....	.....	39	.....	.....	160	245	.....
Cotton goods.....	1919	67,297	75	.....	484	1,421	1,823	49,804	13,690	.....
	1914	53,703	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53,491	212
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.....	1919	414	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	310	104	.....
	1914	194	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	194	.....
Dyestuffs and extracts—natural. ³	1919	335	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	230	34
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	1919	270	.....	.....	.....	111	.....	105	54	.....
	1914	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	65	7	.....

¹ Includes 48 and under for 1914 and 1909.² Corresponding figures not available.³ Not shown separately in 1914.

MANUFACTURES—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 9.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, BY PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919 AND 1914—Continued.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Census year.	Total.	IN ESTABLISHMENTS WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—							
			44 and under.	Between 44 and 48.	48. ¹	Between 48 and 54.	54.	Between 54 and 60.	60.	Over 60.
Fertilizers.....	1919	2,077	63		68	88		1,408	397	53
	1914	1,690	(²)	(²)	5	9	66	501	983	126
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	1919	629	21	1	18	13	11	92	437	36
	1914	588	(²)	(²)	11		5	15	399	158
Foundry and machine-shop products ³	1919	1,969	51	7	165	46	646	547	507	
	1914	1,279	(²)	(²)	9	19	321	195	735	
Furniture.....	1919	7,910			233	192	575	5,289	1,621	
	1914	5,801	(²)	(²)	162	429	170	502	4,538	
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	1919	341			28		6	36	98	173
	1914	210						22	44	144
Ice, manufactured.....	1919	757	1		91	3	6	6	273	377
	1914	519						15	140	364
Knit goods.....	1919	10,216	12		453	3,816	623	3,569	1,743	
	1914	7,787					6	683	7,080	18
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	1919	1,385			95	242		149	595	304
	1914	877						139	738	
Lumber and timber products.....	1919	22,728	367	132	149	2,376	286	5,586	13,186	646
	1914	30,590	(²)	(²)	578	1,209	180	2,730	21,092	4,801
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.	1919	2,197	5	36		118	140	1,114	784	
	1914	2,860	(²)	(²)	57	417	43	324	1,930	89
Marble and stone work.....	1919	935	142		24	325	64	362	18	
	1914	704	(²)	(²)	505	5	135	15	44	
Mineral and soda waters.....	1919	661	20	4	102	31	59	126	319	
	1914	470	(²)	(²)	31	1	30	19	371	18
Oil and cake, cottonseed.....	1919	2,302				30	24	101	347	1,800
	1914	1,586							77	1,509
Paving materials.....	1919	274				112		99	63	
	1914	508	(²)	(²)	45		375		88	
Printing and publishing, book and job.....	1919	632		2	558	22	24	8	18	
	1914	569	(²)	(²)	345	31	119	13	61	
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	1919	976	8	15	562	74	74	78	101	64
	1914	971	(²)	(²)	375	48	301	77	170	
Silk goods, including throwsters ⁴	1919	966						812	154	
Tobacco, chewing and smoking.....	1919	2,573	115		847	1,524		87		
	1914	8,950				60	19	8,834	37	
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	1919	11,683		53	345	8,915	30	2,339	1	
	1914	1,517	(²)	(²)	1		17	1,173	326	
All other industries.....	1919	7,172	64	8	1,553	255	449	3,491	1,187	165
	1914	7,186	(²)	(²)	105	121	123	1,152	4,770	915
Total for cities.....	1919	42,216	267	65	4,949	14,595	2,716	12,835	5,236	1,553
	1914	29,033	(²)	(²)	812	480	1,656	10,938	12,963	2,184
ASHEVILLE.....	1919	1,119	5		376	251	99	328	27	33
	1914	951	(²)	(²)	76	31	62	99	620	63
CHARLOTTE.....	1919	5,161	81	3	374	74	389	2,197	1,605	438
	1914	3,799	(²)	(²)	81	40	413	170	2,799	296
DURHAM.....	1919	5,977	1		119	3,309	485	1,783	254	26
	1914	4,764	(²)	(²)	61	19	57	2,201	2,407	19
GASTONIA ⁴	1919	2,943				17	1	2,546	329	50
GOLDSBORO ⁴	1919	1,100	7		36	8	98	3	644	304
GREENSBORO.....	1919	1,615	9	53	536	312	168	288	239	10
	1914	1,229	(²)	(²)	77	5	322	114	685	26
HIGH POINT.....	1919	4,076			73	537	148	3,143	169	6
	1914	3,582	(²)	(²)	81	349	112	513	2,502	25
NEW BERN.....	1919	1,586			155	715	21	9	656	30
	1914	848	(²)	(²)	11		214		473	150
RALEIGH.....	1919	1,161	14		283		97	267	333	167
	1914	1,051	(²)	(²)	232	2	67	33	625	92
ROCKY MOUNT.....	1919	1,562	12		481		926	3	71	69
	1914	1,454	(²)	(²)	4	1	10	6	377	1,056
SALISBURY ⁴	1919	1,050			39		16	680	309	6
WILMINGTON.....	1919	1,846	31	8	976	127	23	423	59	199
	1914	1,721	(²)	(²)	109	14	345	188	714	351
WILSON ⁴	1919	654						141	406	107
WINSTON-SALEM.....	1919	12,366	107	1	1,501	9,245	245	1,024	135	108
	1914	9,634	(²)	(²)	80	19	54	7,614	1,761	106

¹ Includes 18 and under for 1914 and 1909² Corresponding figures not available.³ Includes "textile machinery and parts."⁴ Not shown separately in 1914.

TABLE 10.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	TOTAL.		ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING—																
	Establishments.	Wage earners (average number).	No wage earn- ers.	1 to 5 wage earn- ers, inclusive.	6 to 20 wage earn- ers, inclusive.	21 to 50 wage earn- ers, inclusive.	51 to 100 wage earn- ers, inclusive.	101 to 250 wage earn- ers, inclusive.	251 to 500 wage earn- ers, inclusive.	501 to 1,000 wage earn- ers, inclusive.	Over 1,000 wage earn- ers.								
			Establish- ments.	Establish- ments.	Wage earn- ers.	Establish- ments.	Wage earn- ers.	Establish- ments.	Wage earn- ers.	Establish- ments.	Wage earn- ers.	Establish- ments.	Wage earn- ers.	Establish- ments.	Wage earn- ers.	Establish- ments.	Wage earn- ers.		
All industries.....	5,999	157,659	353	3,488	8,474	1,204	12,452	370	12,212	234	17,129	252	39,865	58	19,329	27	19,289	13	28,906
Automobile repairing.....	309	1,283	4	253	797	49	380	3	106	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes.....	27	922	2	2	4	0	107	10	322	2	139	2	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bread and other bakery products.....	70	385	5	36	105	28	256	1	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brick, sewer pipe, and drain tile.....	95	1,338	1	32	93	43	496	16	494	2	127	1	128	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carriages and wagons, including repairs.....	101	1,221	12	63	166	15	189	5	161	4	314	1	130	1	261	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	11	4,071	.....	2	5	1	8	1	43	.....	.....	3	473	2	726	1	915	1	1,901
Clothing, men's.....	7	392	1	.....	.....	1	20	3	107	2	117	1	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	11	252	1	2	8	4	64	3	103	1	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Confectionery and ice cream.....	66	316	11	42	80	11	118	.....	.....	2	118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.....	86	336	3	65	143	16	148	2	45	.....	.....	2	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cordage and twine.....	5	444	.....	.....	.....	1	15	2	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cotton goods.....	311	67,297	.....	.....	.....	5	72	23	919	70	5,379	154	24,511	33	11,428	21	14,789	5	10,199
Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.....	8	414	.....	.....	.....	1	7	2	66	5	341	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dyestuffs and extracts—natural.....	5	335	.....	1	2	.....	.....	1	34	2	156	1	143	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	7	270	.....	.....	.....	3	32	2	46	1	81	1	111	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fertilizers.....	45	2,077	.....	6	22	11	137	13	444	10	681	5	793	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	374	629	129	227	407	14	111	4	111	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	128	1,664	8	58	167	34	334	21	670	7	493	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Furniture.....	107	7,910	2	8	27	16	188	24	801	36	2,801	17	2,553	3	950	1	590	.....	.....
Gas, illuminating and heating.....	22	341	.....	7	26	8	62	6	200	1	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ice, manufactured.....	63	757	1	28	84	20	226	13	394	1	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Knit goods.....	121	10,216	.....	12	27	26	362	34	1,160	32	2,225	10	1,568	4	1,296	1	671	2	2,907
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	11	1,385	1	1	2	.....	.....	4	343	4	736	1	304	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and timber products.....	2,762	22,728	32	2,022	4,810	574	5,636	71	2,268	23	1,693	30	4,862	9	2,744	1	715	.....	.....
Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.....	168	2,197	10	61	189	74	869	19	709	2	131	2	299	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marble and stone work.....	58	935	7	37	84	9	119	3	103	.....	.....	2	629	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mineral and soda waters.....	137	661	1	90	251	46	410	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil and cake, cottonseed.....	62	2,302	.....	4	20	15	227	32	1,038	7	477	4	540	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paving materials.....	9	274	.....	2	8	1	20	4	114	2	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printing and publishing, book and job.....	104	632	29	47	113	22	235	4	114	2	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.....	215	976	29	151	380	28	322	5	155	2	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Silk goods, including throwsters.....	3	966	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	267	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Textile machinery and parts.....	14	305	.....	4	10	4	47	5	188	1	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco, chewing and smoking.....	11	2,573	.....	.....	.....	4	48	.....	.....	1	60	4	582	1	358	.....	.....	1	1,525
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	18	11,683	2	6	13	3	20	1	23	1	53	1	156	1	325	1	910	2	10,183
All other industries.....	448	7,172	63	219	431	108	1,167	37	1,181	11	736	7	1,155	1	308	.....	.....	2	2,194
Total for cities.....	862	42,216	54	304	817	253	2,553	118	3,762	57	4,005	53	8,624	12	3,825	8	6,566	3	12,064
ASHEVILLE.....	51	1,119	10	8	16	24	243	6	165	.....	.....	3	695	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
CHARLOTTE.....	111	5,161	5	25	67	32	384	21	703	16	975	10	1,333	.....	.....	2	1,699	.....	.....
DURHAM.....	74	5,977	6	37	99	16	146	8	198	2	200	1	137	.....	.....	2	1,892	2	3,305
GASTONIA.....	34	2,943	.....	5	13	11	100	5	186	2	159	9	1,539	1	300	.....	.....	.....	.....
GOLDSBORO.....	50	1,100	1	27	81	14	106	3	112	1	90	3	458	1	253	.....	.....	.....	.....
GREENSBORO.....	83	1,615	2	36	97	27	269	10	275	5	345	2	304	1	325	.....	.....	.....	.....
HIGH POINT.....	81	4,076	3	19	53	18	203	20	592	13	922	5	984	2	623	1	699	.....	.....
NEW BERN.....	62	1,586	2	30	112	22	178	3	84	1	99	3	398	.....	.....	1	715	.....	.....
RALEIGH.....	83	1,161	7	35	81	28	252	7	201	4	320	2	307	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
ROCKY MOUNT.....	26	1,562	2	11	30	6	68	4	112	1	58	.....	.....	1	379	1	915	.....	.....
SALISBURY.....	31	1,050	.....	10	23	15	162	3	111	.....	.....	2	375	1	379	.....	.....	.....	.....
WILMINGTON.....	65	1,846	6	25	57	15	155	11	376	4	300	2	311	2	647	.....	.....	.....	.....
WILSON.....	18	654	1	4	16	6	49	4	169	2	159	.....	.....	1	261	.....	.....	.....	.....
WINSTON-SALEM.....	93	12,366	9	32	72	19	238	13	478	6	378	11	1,783	2	658	.....	.....	1	8,759

TABLE 11.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

VALUE OF PRODUCT.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.			VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
All classes.....	5,999	5,507	4,931	157,659	136,844	121,473	\$943,807,949	\$289,411,987	\$216,656,055	\$416,901,768	\$119,470,016	\$94,794,525
Less than \$5,000.....	1,606	2,674	2,322	2,024	6,152	6,970	4,277,373	5,734,874	5,151,695	3,097,500	3,930,522	3,432,538
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	2,178	1,453	1,358	8,478	11,335	11,902	22,893,804	14,503,860	13,690,273	15,198,760	8,186,094	7,799,055
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	1,295	826	820	14,465	20,802	24,074	56,696,285	37,757,441	37,172,248	28,360,505	16,346,945	16,594,882
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	584	477	409	33,265	70,961	57,932	142,030,821	103,121,334	101,973,523	58,947,068	45,923,110	37,902,430
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	192	45	.....	29,584	.....	.....	136,343,787	30,139,285	.....	55,550,198	.....	.....
\$1,000,000 and over.....	144	32	22	69,843	27,594	20,595	581,565,879	98,155,193	58,668,316	255,747,737	45,083,345	29,065,620
PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.												
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	26.8	48.6	47.1	1.3	4.5	5.7	0.5	2.0	2.4	0.7	3.3	3.6
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	36.3	26.4	27.5	5.4	8.3	9.8	2.4	5.0	6.3	3.7	6.9	8.2
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	21.6	15.0	16.6	9.2	15.2	19.8	6.0	13.0	17.2	6.8	13.7	17.5
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	9.7	8.7	8.3	21.1	51.8	47.7	15.0	35.6	47.1	14.1	38.4	40.0
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	3.2	0.8	.....	18.8	.....	.....	14.4	10.4	.....	13.3	.....	.....
\$1,000,000 and over.....	2.4	0.6	0.4	44.3	20.2	17.0	61.6	33.9	27.1	61.3	37.7	30.7

TABLE 12.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1919 AND 1914.

INDUSTRY AND VALUE OF PRODUCT.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.				AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.				VALUE OF PRODUCTS.				VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.				
	1919	1914	Per cent. distribution.		1919	1914	Per cent. distribution.		1919	1914	Per cent. distribution.		1919	1914	Per cent. distribution.		
			1919	1914			1919	1914			1919	1914			1919	1914	
COTTON GOODS.....	311	293	100.0	100.0	67,297	53,703	100.0	100.0	\$318,368,181	\$90,743,683	100.0	100.0	\$131,588,466	\$28,405,261	100.0	100.0	
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	.....	5	.....	1.7	.....	78	.....	0.1	.....	82,106	.....	0.1	.....	13,306	.....	(1)
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	6	53	1.9	18.1	134	2,381	0.2	4.4	403,555	3,646,828	0.1	4.0	155,190	1,013,718	0.1	3.6	
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	113	198	36.3	67.6	9,299	238,697	13.8	72.1	39,244,433	47,234,429	12.3	52.1	15,041,658	20,093,657	11.4	70.7	
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	107	23	34.4	7.8	17,269	.....	25.7	.....	77,143,154	15,643,116	24.2	17.2	30,405,999	.....	23.1	.....
\$1,000,000 and over.....	85	14	27.3	4.8	40,595	12,547	60.3	23.4	201,577,039	24,137,204	63.3	26.6	85,985,619	7,284,580	65.3	25.6	
FERTILIZERS.....	45	41	100.0	100.0	2,077	1,690	100.0	100.0	27,551,316	10,307,856	100.0	100.0	8,945,496	2,603,639	100.0	100.0	
Less than \$20,000.....	3	9	6.7	22.0	31	77	1.5	4.6	40,851	81,530	0.1	0.8	24,037	37,319	0.3	1.4	
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	8	9	17.8	22.0	94	170	4.5	10.1	486,940	383,785	1.8	3.7	203,641	81,248	2.3	3.1	
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	11	17	24.4	41.5	211	1,443	10.2	85.4	3,309,095	5,471,608	12.0	53.1	831,024	2,485,072	9.3	95.4	
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	12	6	26.7	14.6	602	.....	29.0	.....	8,984,655	4,370,933	32.6	42.4	3,067,944	.....	34.3	.....
\$1,000,000 and over.....	11	.....	24.4	.....	1,139	.....	54.8	.....	14,729,775	.....	53.5	.....	4,818,850	.....	53.9	.....
FLOUR-MILL AND GRISTMILL PRODUCTS.....	374	293	100.0	100.0	629	588	100.0	100.0	24,258,213	8,963,501	100.0	100.0	3,212,624	1,319,718	100.0	100.0	
Less than \$5,000.....	28	47	7.5	16.0	1	47	0.2	8.0	83,775	138,821	0.3	1.5	18,246	34,102	0.6	2.6	
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	124	132	33.2	45.1	43	152	6.8	25.9	1,481,711	1,498,950	6.1	16.7	254,556	290,459	7.9	22.0	
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	180	100	48.1	34.1	288	270	45.8	45.9	7,675,585	4,368,521	31.6	48.7	1,231,158	720,649	38.3	54.6	
\$100,000 to \$1,000,000.....	38	14	10.2	4.8	186	119	29.6	20.2	7,097,932	2,957,209	29.3	33.0	986,416	274,508	30.7	20.8	
\$1,000,000 and over.....	4	.....	1.1	.....	111	.....	17.6	.....	7,919,210	.....	32.6	.....	722,248	.....	22.5	.....
FOUNDRY AND MACHINE-SHOP PRODUCTS.....	142	112	100.0	100.0	1,969	1,279	100.0	100.0	7,195,354	2,476,653	100.0	100.0	4,097,909	1,376,437	100.0	100.0	
Less than \$5,000.....	19	35	13.4	31.2	19	56	1.0	4.4	51,381	102,296	0.7	4.1	29,590	73,010	0.7	5.3	
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	55	43	38.7	38.4	213	264	10.8	20.6	633,504	424,931	8.8	17.2	450,044	269,972	11.0	19.6	
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	45	30	31.7	26.8	667	757	33.9	59.2	2,234,450	1,378,237	31.1	55.6	1,298,706	815,669	31.7	59.3	
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	23	4	16.2	3.6	1,070	202	54.3	15.8	4,276,019	571,189	59.4	23.1	2,319,569	217,786	56.6	15.8	
FURNITURE.....	107	109	100.0	100.0	7,910	5,801	100.0	100.0	29,725,300	9,335,195	100.0	100.0	15,477,339	4,500,090	100.0	100.0	
Less than \$5,000.....	3	7	2.8	6.4	2	23	(1)	0.4	2,482	18,847	(1)	0.2	1,772	12,698	(1)	0.3	
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	10	17	9.3	15.6	54	221	0.7	3.8	123,916	204,402	0.4	2.2	77,171	105,585	0.5	2.3	
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	21	45	19.6	41.3	414	1,692	5.2	29.2	1,196,207	2,442,394	4.0	26.2	601,168	1,218,435	3.9	27.1	
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	57	40	53.3	36.7	4,052	3,865	51.2	66.6	14,246,879	6,669,552	47.9	71.4	6,879,952	3,163,372	44.4	70.3	
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	13	.....	12.1	.....	2,201	.....	27.8	.....	8,883,072	.....	29.9	.....	4,982,336	.....	32.2	.....
\$1,000,000 and over.....	3	.....	2.8	.....	1,187	.....	15.0	.....	5,272,744	.....	17.7	.....	2,934,940	.....	19.0	.....
KNIT GOODS.....	121	74	100.0	100.0	10,216	7,787	100.0	100.0	29,833,568	8,892,362	100.0	100.0	12,251,166	2,482,703	100.0	100.0	
Less than \$5,000.....	4	4	3.3	5.4	3	18	(1)	0.2	9,076	11,658	(1)	0.1	2,606	6,053	(1)	0.2	
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	13	15	10.7	20.3	118	317	1.2	4.1	169,085	217,892	0.6	2.5	55,239	91,366	0.5	3.7	
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	45	32	37.2	43.2	1,074	1,590	10.5	20.4	2,448,903	1,472,976	8.2	16.6	854,325	566,316	7.0	22.8	
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	50	22	41.3	31.1	3,794	2,562	37.1	75.3	10,511,814	2,718,836	35.2	80.8	3,839,024	1,818,968	31.3	73.3	
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	6	1	5.0	.....	1,649	.....	16.1	.....	4,018,904	.....	13.5	.....	1,621,297	.....	13.2	.....
\$1,000,000 and over.....	3	.....	2.5	.....	3,578	.....	35.0	.....	12,675,836	.....	42.5	.....	5,878,675	.....	48.0	.....
LUMBER AND TIMBER PRODUCTS.....	2,762	2,714	100.0	100.0	22,728	30,590	100.0	100.0	54,928,222	30,529,211	100.0	100.0	39,039,279	20,171,958	100.0	100.0	
Less than \$5,000.....	1,086	1,822	39.3	67.1	1,555	4,643	6.8	15.2	2,896,441	3,706,248	5.3	12.1	2,268,716	2,674,686	5.8	13.3	
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	1,180	668	42.7	24.6	5,196	6,734	22.9	22.0	11,734,185	6,157,760	21.4	20.2	8,701,224	4,148,974	22.3	20.6	
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	410	163	14.8	6.0	5,486	6,263	24.1	20.5	15,521,160	6,604,819	28.3	21.6	10,769,114	4,076,905	27.6	20.2	
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	74	57	2.7	2.1	6,758	12,950	29.7	42.3	16,587,063	11,706,687	30.2	38.3	11,345,258	9,271,393	29.1	46.0	
\$500,000 and over.....	12	4	0.4	0.1	3,733	.....	16.4	.....	8,189,373	2,353,697	14.9	7.7	5,954,967	.....	15.3	.....
LUMBER, PLANING-MILL PRODUCTS, NOT INCLUDING PLANING MILLS CONNECTED WITH SAWMILLS.....	168	206	100.0	100.0	2,197	2,860	100.0	100.0	11,439,082	7,293,909	100.0	100.0	4,300,089	2,357,961	100.0	100.0	
Less than \$5,000.....	23	40	13.7	19.4	25	75	1.1	2.6	59,923	85,644	0.5	1.2	37,649	48,458	0.9	2.1	
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	38	63	22.6	30.6	169	446	7.7	15.6	426,549	691,744	3.7	9.5	231,104	269,588	5.4	11.4	
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	74	86	44.0	41.7	822	1,396	37.4	48.8	3,849,140	3,781,471	33.6	51.8	1,513,142	1,259,241	35.2	53.4	
\$100,000 to \$1,000,000.....	33	17	19.6	8.3	1,181	943	53.8	33.0	7,103,470	2,735,050	62.1	37.5	2,518,194	780,674	58.6	33.1	
OIL AND CAKE, COTTONSEED.....	62	62	100.0	100.0	2,302	1,586	100.0	100.0	46,995,107	15,269,364	100.0	100.0	7,872,174	2,155,209	100.0	100.0	
Less than \$100,000.....	16	25.8	162	10.2	876,134	5.7	135,436	6.3
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	4	38	58.1	61.3	472	1,424	31.6	89.8	10,777,549	8,102,235	22.9	53.1	4,820,935	2,019,773	23.1	93.7	
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	14	6	22.6	12.9	570	.....	24.8	.....	10,140,010	6,290,995	21.6	41.2	2,044,337	.....	26.0	.....
\$1,000,000 and over.....	12	.....	19.4	.....	1,004	.....	43.6	.....	26,077,548	.....	55.5	.....	4,006,902	.....	50.9	.....

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.² Includes the group "\$500,000 to \$1,000,000."³ Includes "textile machinery and parts."⁴ Includes the group "\$20,000 to \$100,000."⁵ Includes the groups "\$500,000 to \$1,000,000" and "\$1,000,000 and over."⁶ Includes the group "\$1,000,000 and over."

TABLE 13.—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS, BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS, FOR CITIES OF 10,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1919.

CITY AND VALUE OF PRODUCT.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.		CITY AND VALUE OF PRODUCT.	Number of establishments.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE.	
		Average number.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.			Average number.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.	Amount.	Per cent of total.
ASHEVILLE.....	51	1,119	100.0	\$7,091,211	100.0	\$2,501,799	100.0	NEW BERN.....	62	1,586	100.0	\$5,702,398	100.0	\$3,380,133	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	9	4	0.4	16,811	0.2	10,114	0.4	Less than \$20,000.....	37	154	9.6	452,894	7.9	360,388	10.6
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	15	82	7.3	166,834	2.4	98,625	3.0	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	16	159	10.1	500,264	8.8	322,983	9.5
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	17	184	16.4	934,635	13.2	420,034	16.8	\$100,000 and over.....	9	1,273	80.3	4,689,240	82.2	2,702,762	70.8
\$100,000 and over.....	10	849	75.9	5,972,931	84.2	1,072,126	78.8	RALEIGH.....	83	1,161	100.0	6,871,008	100.0	2,895,272	100.0
CHARLOTTE.....	111	5,161	100.0	43,095,808	100.0	12,069,513	100.0	Less than \$5,000.....	18	12	1.0	45,538	0.7	30,872	1.1
Less than \$5,000.....	7	3	0.1	12,576	(1)	7,064	0.1	\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	22	76	6.5	235,831	3.4	133,540	4.6
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	14	46	0.9	146,422	0.3	92,787	0.8	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	31	309	26.6	1,372,801	20.0	725,587	25.1
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	43	541	10.5	2,476,744	5.8	1,290,093	10.7	\$100,000 and over.....	12	764	65.8	5,216,748	75.9	2,005,273	69.3
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	31	1,525	29.6	7,416,457	17.2	3,438,945	28.4	ROCKY MOUNT.....	26	1,562	100.0	4,903,500	100.0	2,484,560	100.0
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	8	1,411	27.3	5,535,366	12.8	2,068,455	17.1	Less than \$5,000.....	5	3	0.2	14,217	0.3	7,903	0.3
\$1,000,000 and over.....	8	1,635	31.7	27,508,333	63.8	5,201,269	43.0	\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	8	28	1.8	101,567	2.1	67,313	2.7
DURHAM.....	74	6,977	100.0	70,659,339	100.0	35,990,264	100.0	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	6	78	5.0	325,225	6.6	189,739	7.6
Less than \$5,000.....	15	12	0.2	43,290	0.1	23,972	0.1	\$100,000 and over.....	7	1,453	98.0	4,462,401	91.0	2,219,595	89.3
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	22	69	1.2	229,316	0.3	132,051	0.4	SALISBURY.....	31	1,050	100.0	5,126,896	100.0	1,935,144	100.0
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	27	372	6.2	1,310,643	1.9	639,108	1.8	Less than \$20,000.....	8	25	2.4	78,751	1.5	48,431	2.5
\$100,000 and over.....	10	5,524	92.4	69,076,090	97.8	35,195,133	97.8	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	16	132	12.6	887,383	17.3	379,813	19.6
GASTONIA.....	34	2,943	100.0	12,012,775	100.0	5,446,732	100.0	\$100,000 and over.....	8	893	85.0	4,160,762	81.2	1,506,900	77.9
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	6	19	0.6	70,035	0.6	40,719	0.7	WILMINGTON.....	65	1,846	100.0	10,537,306	100.0	4,526,318	100.0
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	11	114	3.9	506,533	4.2	249,534	4.6	Less than \$5,000.....	8	3	0.2	21,150	0.2	14,296	0.3
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	5	232	7.9	1,197,616	10.0	384,965	7.1	\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	15	33	1.8	173,423	1.6	104,569	2.3
\$500,000 and over.....	12	2,578	87.6	10,238,591	85.2	4,771,514	87.6	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	18	172	9.3	816,652	7.7	475,497	10.5
GOLDSBORO.....	50	1,100	100.0	4,142,544	100.0	1,863,326	100.0	\$100,000 and over.....	24	1,638	88.7	9,526,081	90.4	3,931,956	86.8
Less than \$5,000.....	5	6	0.5	11,005	0.3	8,895	0.5	WILSON.....	18	654	100.0	5,689,048	100.0	1,760,937	100.0
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	14	39	3.5	143,686	3.5	88,763	4.8	Less than \$20,000.....	4	11	1.7	28,039	0.6	13,348	0.8
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	23	169	15.4	889,884	21.6	461,291	24.8	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	6	47	7.2	223,886	3.9	139,000	7.9
\$100,000 and over.....	8	886	80.5	3,097,969	74.8	1,304,377	70.0	\$100,000 and over.....	8	596	91.1	5,437,123	95.6	1,608,589	91.3
GREENSBORO.....	83	1,615	100.0	7,457,853	100.0	3,337,593	100.0	WINSTON-SALEM.....	93	12,366	100.0	200,484,834	100.0	103,221,877	100.0
Less than \$5,000.....	10	11	0.7	22,076	0.3	13,604	0.4	Less than \$5,000.....	18	8	0.1	35,938	(1)	22,514	(1)
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	23	74	4.6	240,692	3.2	148,055	4.4	\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	15	42	0.3	136,361	0.1	70,366	0.1
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	30	304	18.8	1,432,842	19.2	734,422	22.0	\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	26	352	2.8	1,422,354	0.7	702,193	0.7
\$100,000 and over.....	20	1,226	75.9	5,762,243	77.3	2,441,512	73.2	\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	22	991	8.0	5,092,005	2.5	2,267,168	2.2
HIGH POINT.....	81	4,076	100.0	14,868,797	100.0	7,075,730	100.0	\$500,000 and over.....	12	10,973	88.8	193,798,176	96.7	100,159,636	97.0
Less than \$5,000.....	5	4	0.1	11,363	0.1	8,203	0.1								
\$5,000 to \$20,000.....	16	67	1.6	158,835	1.1	98,153	1.4								
\$20,000 to \$100,000.....	22	311	7.6	919,592	6.2	446,590	6.3								
\$100,000 to \$500,000.....	32	1,591	39.0	6,937,173	46.7	3,055,648	43.2								
\$500,000 and over.....	7	2,103	51.6	6,841,834	46.0	3,467,136	49.0								

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 14.—CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919 AND 1914.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Cen- sus year.	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS OWNED BY—			AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS.									VALUE OF PRODUCTS.								
		Indi- vid- u-als.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.	Total.	In establishments owned by—			Per cent of total.			Total.	Of establishments owned by—			Per cent of total.						
						Indi- vid- u-als.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.	Indi- vid- u-als.	Cor- pora- tions.	All oth- ers.		Individ- u-als.	Corpora- tions.	All others.	Individ- u-als.	Corpora- tions.	All oth- ers.				
All industries	1919	3,065	1,608	1,326	157,659	13,084	135,350	9,225	8.3	85.8	5.9	\$943,807,949	\$48,846,110	\$853,423,735	\$41,538,104	5.2	90.4	4.4				
	1914	2,680	1,444	1,383	136,844	14,538	112,215	10,091	10.6	82.0	7.4	289,411,987	21,131,123	249,417,509	18,863,355	7.3	86.2	6.5				
	1909	2,265	1,339	1,327	121,473	14,215	95,885	11,373	11.7	78.9	9.4	216,656,055	17,451,179	182,140,664	17,064,212	8.1	84.1	7.9				
Automobile repairing.....	1919	176	54	79	1,283	611	375	297	47.6	29.2	23.1	5,002,291	2,153,700	1,387,300	1,461,291	43.1	27.7	29.2				
	1914	5	7	6	49	7	30	12	14.3	61.2	24.5	92,140	14,060	62,350	15,730	15.3	67.7	17.1				
Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes.	1919	6	17	4	922	49	802	71	5.3	87.0	7.7	3,186,720	114,212	2,872,789	199,719	3.6	90.1	6.1				
	1914	11	15	6	924	78	593	253	8.4	64.2	27.4	1,808,453	91,215	1,335,217	382,021	5.0	73.8	21.3				
Bread and other bakery products.	1919	52	7	11	385	264	68	53	68.6	17.7	13.8	2,571,518	1,695,362	553,890	322,266	65.9	21.5	12.5				
	1914	40	10	16	305	168	79	58	55.1	25.9	19.0	873,381	427,194	285,678	160,509	48.9	32.7	18.4				
Brick, sewer pipe, and drain tile.	1919	35	31	29	1,338	297	763	278	22.2	57.0	20.8	3,211,802	632,471	1,973,851	605,570	19.7	61.5	18.9				
	1914	44	34	49	1,601	336	768	497	21.0	48.0	31.0	1,506,894	282,545	846,459	377,890	18.7	56.2	25.1				
Carriages and wagons, in- cluding repairs.	1919	59	20	22	1,221	262	744	215	21.5	60.9	17.6	5,992,423	973,014	4,020,375	999,034	16.2	67.1	16.7				
	1914	70	25	36	1,377	405	690	282	29.4	50.1	20.5	2,956,926	592,992	1,775,763	588,171	20.1	60.1	19.9				
Cars and general shop con- struction and repairs by steam-railroad compa- nies.	1919	.....	11	.....	4,071	.....	4,071	.....	.....	100.0	.....	13,898,873	.....	13,898,873	.....	.....	100.0	.....			
	1914	.....	16	.....	2,806	.....	2,806	.....	.....	100.0	.....	5,047,536	.....	5,047,536	.....	.....	100.0	.....			
Cotton goods.....	1919	7	296	8	67,297	398	66,045	854	0.6	98.1	1.3	318,368,181	1,707,655	312,993,628	3,666,898	0.5	98.3	1.2				
	1914	11	273	9	53,703	834	52,075	794	1.6	97.0	1.5	90,743,683	1,811,435	87,694,395	1,237,853	2.0	96.6	1.4				
Fertilizers.....	1919	3	39	3	2,077	.....	2,002	175	.....	96.4	3.6	27,551,316	.....	26,471,882	1,079,434	.....	96.1	3.9
	1914	4	33	4	1,690	52	1,611	27	3.1	95.3	1.6	10,307,856	384,074	9,882,332	41,450	3.7	95.9	0.4				
Flour-mill and gristmill products.	1919	192	75	107	629	191	322	116	30.4	51.2	18.4	24,258,213	5,609,155	14,468,627	4,180,431	23.1	59.6	17.2				
	1914	136	54	103	588	221	190	177	37.6	32.3	30.1	8,963,501	2,640,852	3,784,363	2,538,286	29.5	42.2	28.3				
Foundry and machine- shop products. ²	1919	58	56	28	1,969	234	1,544	191	11.9	78.4	9.7	7,195,354	884,331	5,531,763	779,260	12.3	76.9	10.8				
	1914	48	45	19	1,279	231	778	270	18.1	60.8	21.1	2,476,653	405,605	1,569,900	501,148	16.4	63.4	20.2				
Furniture.....	1919	12	85	10	7,910	242	6,705	963	3.1	84.8	12.2	29,725,300	976,726	25,777,172	2,971,402	3.3	86.7	10.0				
	1914	4	89	16	5,801	113	5,259	429	1.9	90.7	7.4	9,336,195	246,340	8,356,631	732,224	2.6	89.5	7.8				
Knit goods.....	1919	13	93	15	10,216	193	9,660	363	1.9	94.6	3.6	29,833,568	588,249	27,988,869	1,256,450	2.0	93.8	4.2				
	1914	10	57	7	7,787	360	7,241	186	4.6	93.0	2.4	8,892,362	296,806	8,407,655	187,901	3.3	94.6	2.1				
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	1919	2	7	2	1,385	.....	1,082	1,303	.....	78.1	21.9	17,848,526	.....	12,281,314	5,567,212	.....	68.8	31.2
	1914	5	6	6	877	.....	613	1,264	.....	69.9	30.1	7,182,400	.....	4,241,239	2,941,161	.....	59.0	40.9
Lumber and timber prod- ucts.	1919	1,866	189	707	22,728	7,723	11,257	3,748	34.0	49.5	16.5	54,928,222	19,002,158	26,128,881	9,797,183	34.6	47.6	17.8				
	1914	1,708	176	830	30,590	9,053	16,532	5,005	29.6	54.0	16.4	30,529,211	8,262,498	17,229,674	5,037,039	27.1	56.4	16.5				
Lumber, planing-mill prod- ucts, not including plan- ing mills connected with sawmills.	1919	55	72	41	2,197	342	1,518	337	15.6	69.1	15.3	11,439,082	2,054,369	7,534,980	1,849,733	18.0	65.9	16.2				
	1914	63	86	57	2,860	544	1,924	392	19.0	67.3	13.7	7,293,909	1,339,271	4,796,198	1,158,440	18.4	65.8	15.9				
Mineral and soda waters....	1919	52	48	37	661	205	262	194	31.0	39.6	29.3	5,434,393	1,389,070	2,304,011	1,741,312	25.6	42.4	32.0				
	1914	55	42	35	470	160	209	101	34.0	44.5	21.5	1,706,745	484,704	852,712	369,329	28.4	50.0	21.6				
Patent and proprietary medicines.	1919	9	15	3	212	37	205	.....	3.3	96.7	.....	4,883,436	365,232	4,818,204	.....	1.3	98.7	.....			
	1914	5	15	6	74	1	59	14	1.4	79.7	18.9	511,568	6,200	468,961	36,407	1.2	91.7	7.1				
Printing and publishing, newspapers and period- icals.	1919	93	85	37	976	215	675	86	22.0	69.2	8.8	4,340,731	747,860	3,318,446	274,425	17.2	76.4	6.3				
	1914	120	76	42	971	335	519	117	34.5	53.5	12.0	2,148,454	522,845	1,417,691	207,918	24.3	66.0	9.7				
Total for cities.....	1919	275	451	136	42,216	2,095	39,062	1,059	5.0	92.5	2.5	398,643,407	11,381,359	381,610,227	5,651,821	2.9	95.7	1.4				
	1914	193	338	87	20,033	1,459	26,410	1,164	5.0	91.0	4.0	100,956,515	3,519,903	95,151,647	2,314,965	3.5	94.2	2.3				
ASHEVILLE.....	1919	19	24	8	1,119	68	965	86	6.1	86.2	7.7	7,091,211	291,185	6,330,842	469,184	4.1	89.3	6.6				
	1914	18	21	6	951	94	766	91	9.9	80.5	9.6	3,148,802	159,009	2,776,325	213,468	5.0	88.2	6.8				
CHARLOTTE.....	1919	29	73	9	5,161	323	4,761	77	6.3	92.2	1.5	43,095,898	1,557,045	41,041,585	497,268	3.6	95.2	1.2				
	1914	19	75	13	3,799	270	3,454	75	7.1	90.9	2.0	10,962,113	627,947	10,100,635	233,531	5.7	92.1	2.1				
DURHAM.....	1919	30	26	18	5,977	129	5,774	74	2.2	96.6	1.2	70,659,339	561,157	69,730,889	367,293	0.8	98.7	0.5				
	1914	25	30	7	4,764	88	4,654	22	1.8	97.7	0.5	27,597,258	256,115	27,279,043	62,100	0.9	98.8	0.2				
GASTONIA ⁴	1919	9	20	5	2,943	77	2,848	18	2.6	96.8	0.6	12,012,775	288,721	11,609,083	114,971	2.4	96.6	1.0				
GOLDSBORO ⁴	1919	15	21	14	1,100	54	986	60	4.9	89.6	5.5	4,142,544	212,211	3,604,447	325,886	5.1	87.0	7.9				
GREENSBORO.....	1919	28	41	14	1,615	291	1,247	77	18.0	77.2	4.8	7,457,853	1,906,741	5,253,321	297,791	25.6	70.4	4.0				
	1914	27	30	13	1,229	194	925	110	15.8	75.3	9.0	3,464,328	583,783	2,702,053	178,492	16.9	78.0	5.1				
HIGH POINT.....	1919	26	48	7	4,076	335	3,610	131	8.2	88.6	3.2	14,868,797	1,816,508	12,595,170	457,119	12.2	84.7	3.1				
	1914	23	47	12	3,582	195	3,095	292	5.4	86.4	8.2	5,931,761	381,473	5,055,839	494,449	6.4	85.2	8.3				
NEW BERN.....	1919	27	27	8	1,586	137	1,420	29	8.6	89.6	1.8	5,702,398	628,076	4,98								

TABLE 15.—MANUFACTURES, BY POPULATION GROUPS, IN CITIES OF 10,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

	Census year.	Aggregate.	CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR OVER.						THE STATE OUTSIDE OF CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR OVER.	
			Total.		10,000 to 25,000.		25,000 to 100,000.			
			Number or amount.	Per cent of aggre- gate.	Number or amount.	Per cent of aggre- gate.	Number or amount.	Per cent of aggre- gate.	Number or amount.	Per cent of aggre- gate.
Number of places.....	1919		14		10		4			
	1914		10		7		3			
	1909		7		5		2			
Population ¹	1920	2,559,123	310,512	12.1	153,903	6.0	156,609	6.1	2,248,611	87.9
	1915	2,339,452	208,956	8.9	114,190	4.9	94,766	4.1	2,130,496	91.1
	1910	2,206,287	154,578	7.0	94,816	4.3	59,762	2.7	2,051,709	93.0
Number of establishments.....	1910	5,999	862	14.4	542	9.0	320	5.3	5,137	85.6
	1914	5,507	618	11.2	367	6.7	251	4.6	4,889	88.8
	1909	4,931	465	9.4	293	5.9	172	3.5	4,466	90.6
Average number of wage earners.....	1919	157,659	42,216	26.8	21,724	13.8	20,492	13.0	115,443	73.2
	1914	136,844	29,033	21.2	13,879	10.1	15,154	11.1	107,811	78.8
	1909	121,473	19,700	16.2	14,288	11.8	5,412	4.5	101,773	83.8
Value of products.....	1919	\$943,807,949	\$398,643,407	42.2	\$137,434,158	14.6	\$261,209,249	27.7	\$545,164,542	57.8
	1914	289,411,987	100,986,515	34.9	47,711,215	16.5	53,275,300	18.4	188,425,472	65.1
	1909	216,656,055	62,336,666	28.8	48,872,265	22.6	13,464,401	6.2	154,319,389	71.2
Value added by manufacture.....	1919	416,901,768	188,525,188	45.2	66,175,681	15.9	122,349,507	29.3	228,376,580	54.8
	1914	119,470,016	49,687,569	41.6	23,292,055	19.5	26,395,514	22.1	69,782,447	58.4
	1909	94,794,525	31,946,264	33.7	26,916,387	28.4	5,029,877	5.3	62,848,261	66.3

¹ Population of 1920, as of Jan. 1, 1920; 1915, estimated population as of July 1, 1914 (per reports census of manufactures, 1914); 1910, as of Apr. 15, 1910.

TABLE 16.—NUMBER AND HORSEPOWER OF TYPES OF PRIME MOVERS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

POWER.	NUMBER OF ENGINES OR MOTORS.			HORSEPOWER.					
	1919	1914	1909	Amount.			Per cent distribution.		
				1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
Primary power, total.....	21,795	10,646	7,373	549,878	508,085	378,556	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owned.....	5,456	5,944	5,386	352,424	377,692	317,261	64.1	74.3	83.8
Steam ¹	4,502	4,929	4,500	303,242	331,132	271,944	55.1	65.2	71.8
Engines.....	4,425	(2)	(2)	277,402	(2)	(2)	50.4		
Turbines.....	77	(2)	(2)	25,840	(2)	(2)	4.7		
Internal-combustion engines.....	406	492	316	6,556	5,379	3,391	1.2	1.0	0.9
Water.....	548	523	570	42,626	41,181	41,926	7.8	8.1	11.1
Water wheels and turbines.....	544	493	561	42,617	40,195	41,619	7.8	7.9	11.0
Water motors.....	4	30	9	9	986	307	(3)	0.2	0.1
Rented.....	16,339	4,702	1,987	197,454	130,393	61,295	35.9	25.7	16.2
Electric.....	16,339	4,702	1,987	197,384	128,660	60,044	35.9	25.3	15.9
Other.....				70	1,733	1,251	(3)	0.3	0.3
Electric.....	21,787	6,739	2,708	260,546	163,161	86,002	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rented.....	16,339	4,702	1,987	197,384	128,660	60,044	75.8	78.9	69.8
Generated by establishments reporting.....	5,448	2,037	721	63,162	34,501	25,958	24.2	21.1	30.2

¹ Figures for horsepower include for 1909 the amount reported under the head of "Other" owned power.

² Not reported separately.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 17.—FUEL CONSUMED, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	COAL.		Coke (tons, 2,000 pounds).	Fuel oils (barrels).	Gasoline and other volatile oils (barrels).	Gas (1,000 cubic feet).
	Anthracite (tons, 2,210 pounds).	Bituminous (tons, 2,000 pounds).				
All industries..... 1919.....	43,425	1,359,142	14,980	38,734	12,475	9,050
..... 1914.....	23,154	1,192,237	22,258	29,724	(1)	14,888
Per cent of increase ²	87.5	14.0	-32.7	72.2	(1)	-39.2
Brick, sewer pipe, and drain tile.....	1,200	77,833	1,205	300	16	
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....		59,277	322	10,136	173	
Chemicals.....		14,551				
Cotton goods.....	34,799	454,708	10	236	231	
Fertilizers.....	951	20,285	139	240	1,323	
Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	114	6,638	2	1,873	2,891	
Foundry and machine-shop products.....	30	3,261	3,450	39	496	204
Furniture.....	60	29,456	497	62	35	
Gas, illuminating and heating.....		59,303	4,011	24,733		
Ice, manufactured.....		61,087			29	
Knit goods.....	156	45,729	215	68	209	746
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....		41,413				
Lumber and timber products.....	1,290	61,547	60	326	2,574	
Marble and stone work.....	7	8,297	15	3	512	
Oil and cake, cottonseed.....	3,781	90,811	1,150	60	75	
Paper and wood pulp.....		143,319			166	
Tobacco, chewing and smoking.....		11,390				
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....		50,200				
All other industries.....	1,037	114,037	3,904	668	3,754	8,100
Total for cities.....	1,567	331,588	7,261	22,979	979	7,689
ASHEVILLE.....	90	19,498	188	2	18	412
CHARLOTTE.....	1,214	57,713	2,260	3,581	303	1,722
DURHAM.....	2	35,958	94	2	40	709
GASTONIA.....		19,189	227			92
GOLDSBORO.....	2	5,236	451	1,428	26	185
GREENSBORO.....	21	10,871	769	1,167	100	1,436
HIGH POINT.....	10	21,116	112			
NEW BERN.....	90	8,065	375	1,562	66	219
RALEIGH.....	15	17,653	217	12	118	50
ROCKY MOUNT.....		26,992	1,090	7,433	148	25
SALISBURY.....		14,576	4	2	1	
WILMINGTON.....	5	19,946	80	4,535	45	
WILSON.....	18	8,128	500	1,968	30	
WINSTON-SALEM.....	100	66,746	894	1,287	84	2,843

¹ Included in figures for fuel oils.² A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

SPECIAL STATISTICS.

For a number of important industries the Census Bureau collects, by means of special schedules, certain details which do not appear on the general schedule. Data for seven of these industries for North Carolina are here presented.

Cotton goods (Table 18).—This table shows in detail the quantity and cost of the materials used, and the quantity and value of the principal products of the cotton-goods industry in North Carolina, for 1919, 1914, and 1909.

The manufacture of cotton goods was the leading industry in North Carolina in 1919. As a cotton manufacturing state, North Carolina ranked first among the cotton-growing states, and second in the United States.

The cost of raw cotton constituted 83.8 per cent of the total cost of materials used in the industry in 1919. In both quantity and cost the state ranked second in the United States. The increased consumption—37.7

per cent from 1909 to 1919—was in keeping with the increase in spindles, as shown in Table 20. This is the greatest relative increase shown for any state, with a capacity of one million spindles, engaged in the manufacture of cotton goods.

The chief products of the industry were woven goods and yarns, which in 1919 formed 54.2 per cent and 42.8 per cent, respectively, of the total value of these products. The value of yarns made for sale was much larger in proportion to the total value of products than the value reported from any other state, nearly one-half of the cotton spindles operating for the production of yarns only. For woven goods the value of ticks and denims was not only the largest of any group but it was larger than that reported in all other states combined. Sheetings, cotton flannel, and gingham were also made in large quantities, the fabric constructions being almost wholly of the coarser variety.

TABLE 18.—COTTON GOODS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

	1919	1914	1909
MATERIALS.			
Total cost.....	\$186,779,715	\$62,338,422	\$48,687,572
Cotton:			
Domestic—			
Pounds.....	479,263,912	415,424,339	348,979,258
Cost.....	\$155,667,051	\$51,040,026	\$40,605,341
Foreign—			
Pounds.....	2,980,563	2,846,386	1,231,356
Cost.....	\$937,390	\$462,590	\$237,543
Cotton yarns, purchased:			
Pounds.....	6,527,862	10,550,363	9,738,724
Cost.....	\$4,031,297	\$2,097,731	\$1,789,555
Cotton waste, purchased:			
Pounds.....	2,142,844	1,919,953	6,041,351
Cost.....	\$278,992	\$128,442	\$335,595
Starch, cost.....	\$765,198	\$300,070	\$214,975
Chemicals and dyestuffs, cost.....	\$2,937,435	\$1,064,210	\$713,030
Fuel and rent of power, cost.....	\$5,758,300	\$3,096,670	\$2,170,315
All other materials, cost.....	\$16,404,052	\$4,148,674	\$2,627,218
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$318,368,181	\$90,743,683	\$72,680,385
Woven goods (over 12 inches wide):			
Pounds.....	231,142,806	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	769,846,326	748,119,020	625,876,309
Value.....	\$172,488,385	\$30,221,104	\$42,192,107
Sheetings—			
Pounds.....	37,886,220	(1)	
Square yards.....	156,550,868	245,822,462	
Value.....	\$28,064,120	\$12,272,492	
Print cloth—			
Pounds.....	11,305,894		
Square yards.....	70,360,345		
Value.....	\$7,888,751	(1)	(1)
Lawns, bunting, and similar			
mushins—			
Pounds.....	1,451,696	61,619,718	2,269,603,261
Square yards.....	7,041,811	\$1,991,459	\$13,285,679
Value.....	\$1,262,163		
Shirtings—			
Pounds.....	17,237,152	(1)	
Square yards.....	63,223,540	35,496,981	
Value.....	\$13,564,979	\$2,919,938	
Ginghams—			
Pounds.....	21,017,005	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	105,680,259	100,741,627	111,994,426
Value.....	\$19,836,135	\$6,427,154	\$7,103,532
Drills—			
Pounds.....	14,214,296	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	38,630,477	18,438,152	18,940,774
Value.....	\$9,180,838	\$912,799	\$1,119,822
Twills, sateens, etc.—			
Pounds.....	3,431,323	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	14,602,532	15,718,054	12,473,668
Value.....	\$2,823,646	\$1,239,480	\$814,767
Ticks and denims—			
Pounds.....	43,949,512	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	91,881,497	85,473,708	97,997,821
Value.....	\$29,276,705	\$9,045,956	\$9,801,356
Cotton flannel (canton flannel,			
flannelettes, and blanketings)—			
Pounds.....	28,507,076	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	98,436,715	90,152,119	64,627,668
Value.....	\$20,447,106	\$7,262,674	\$5,389,195
Duck			
Pounds.....	5,626,584	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	7,143,116	(3)	(4)
Value.....	\$5,244,924	(2)	(4)
Cotton table damask—			
Pounds.....	5,885,975	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	16,071,805	(4)	(4)
Value.....	\$4,544,155	(4)	(4)
Other woven goods—			
Pounds.....	40,630,073	(1)	(1)
Square yards.....	100,183,361	94,656,199	50,238,691
Value.....	\$30,354,863	\$8,149,152	\$4,677,756
Yarns for sale:			
Pounds.....	199,191,556	168,310,924	142,213,450
Value.....	\$136,208,931	\$37,538,174	\$28,312,873
Cotton waste for sale:			
Pounds.....	40,610,235	38,455,783	34,861,543
Value.....	\$4,055,503	\$1,390,461	\$836,652
All other products, value.....	\$5,615,362	\$1,593,944	\$1,338,753

The number of establishments engaged in the manufacture of knit goods has nearly doubled in the last ten years. During the five-year period 1909 to 1914 a gain of 12 establishments was recorded, while the following five-year period 1914 to 1919 showed a much larger gain—47 establishments. Cotton yarn and raw cotton were the principal purchased materials used. The quantity of raw cotton has continued to increase, but the quantity of purchased cotton yarn has shown a tendency to fall off with the increase in spindles.

The knit-goods industry in North Carolina which was largely confined to hosiery has recently branched out into other lines of the industry, chiefly the manufacture of union suits. At the census of 1919 the value of hosiery products formed 64.5 per cent of the total for the industry in the state, while in 1914 and 1909 the corresponding proportions were 69.8 and 79.6 per cent, respectively. The decrease in the number of dozens of separate shirts and drawers, in favor of the union suit at the last census in this state is in keeping with the general trend of the knit-goods industry for the United States.

TABLE 19.—KNIT GOODS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

	1919	1914	1909
MATERIALS.			
Total cost.....	\$17,582,402	\$6,409,659	\$3,012,295
Cotton:			
Pounds.....	14,169,262	10,212,853	3,531,967
Cost.....	\$5,155,400	\$1,658,419	\$398,635
Cotton yarn, purchased:			
Pounds.....	10,734,509	12,333,975	9,527,471
Cost.....	\$7,844,170	\$2,602,344	\$1,858,760
Chemicals and dyestuffs, cost.....	\$243,089	\$239,471	\$151,329
Cost of fuel and rent of power.....	\$379,729	\$180,412	\$92,812
All other materials, cost.....	\$3,960,014	\$1,729,013	\$510,759
PRODUCTS.			
Total value.....	\$29,833,568	\$8,892,362	\$5,151,692
Cotton hose:			
Dozen pairs.....	5,550,547	5,917,709	3,879,392
Value.....	\$12,956,499	\$4,450,879	\$2,877,922
Cotton half hose:			
Dozen pairs.....	3,533,078	2,829,273	1,926,748
Value.....	\$6,299,774	\$1,753,598	\$1,222,767
Cotton shirts and drawers:			
Dozens.....	417,219	686,519	409,635
Value.....	\$3,559,166	\$1,790,605	\$905,643
Cotton union suits:			
Dozens.....	376,911	95,467	47,650
Value.....	\$3,778,831	\$367,145	\$95,302
Cotton yarn, for sale:			
Pounds.....	4,021,742	1,747,877	664,287
Value.....	\$2,185,016	\$397,353	\$92,643
All other products, value.....	\$1,054,282	\$132,782	\$57,415

Machinery used in textile mills (Table 20).—The rapid growth of the textile industry in North Carolina is indicated by the increase in number of spindles, looms, and knitting machines, as shown in Table 20 for 1919, 1914, and 1909.

This table shows that all branches of the textile industry in North Carolina have expanded in machinery equipment except wool manufactures, which shows a decrease in both spindles and looms from 1909 to 1919. The machinery used in cotton manufac-

¹ Not reported.

² Designated at the census of 1909 as "plain cloth for printing and converting" and "brown or bleached sheetings and shirtings."

³ Figures can not be shown without disclosing individual operations.

⁴ Comparative figures not available.

Knit goods (Table 19).—Statistics of the knit-goods industry in North Carolina, relating to the quantity and cost of the materials used and to the quantity and value of the principal products, are shown in detail in Table 19 for 1919, 1914, and 1909.

tures is by far the most important, the cotton mills in this state having reported a million cotton spindles at the census of 1899, and the spindle increase at each succeeding census has been greater than in any other state. The increase from 1904 to 1909 was 55.3 per cent; from 1909 to 1914, 28.6 per cent; and from 1914 to 1919, 24.9 per cent. During the 15 years, 1904 to 1919, the cotton manufacturing industry in the state has risen from comparative unimportance to great prominence.

TABLE 20.—MACHINERY USED IN TEXTILE MILLS: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

MACHINE.	Cen- sus year.	Total.	INDUSTRY.			
			Cotton goods.	Knit goods.	Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool-felt hats.	Silk goods, includ- ing throw- sters.
Producing spindles (not including doubling and twisting spindles).....	1919 1914 1909	4,776,202 3,823,380 2,972,261	4,622,714 3,708,622 2,908,383	91,324 62,056 24,944	12,846 12,820 13,434	49,318 39,842 25,600
Looms.....	1919 1914 1909	172,299 61,622 51,467	71,535 60,931 50,840	..... ..... .....	245 175 266	1516 516 361
Knitting machines.....	1919 1914 1909	² 16,427 10,959 6,395	..... ..... .....	² 16,427 10,959 6,395	...............	...............

¹ Includes 229 looms idle entire year.

² Includes 2,193 knitting machines idle entire year.

Fertilizers (Table 21).—Table 21 shows the details for the fertilizer industry in 1919. North Carolina ranked fourth among the states in the manufacture of fertilizers, and the industry ranked eighth among the manufacturing industries of the state. There was a large production of fertilizers by the cottonseed oil mills, and the statistics for the industry in Table 21 include these subsidiary fertilizers. The production figures, therefore, represent the total production, irrespective of the industry classification of the establishments. The fertilizer products of the state in 1914 totaled 635,230 tons, valued at \$11,702,757, showing an increase for 1919, as compared with 1914, of 25 per cent in quantity production and 173 per cent in value.

TABLE 21.—FERTILIZERS: 1919.

ITEM.	Amount and value.
Total value.....	\$32,493,753
Fertilizer industry.....	27,551,316
Subsidiary fertilizer products of cottonseed oil mills.....	4,942,437
Fertilizers:	
Tons (2,000 pounds).....	794,135
Value.....	\$31,902,546
Average unit value, ton.....	\$40.13
Complete and ammoniated fertilizers—	
Tons.....	463,167
Value.....	\$21,096,283
Superphosphates and concentrated phosphates—	
Tons.....	206,231
Value.....	\$5,210,407
All other—	
Tons.....	124,737
Value.....	\$5,595,856
All other products.....	\$591,207

Flour-mill and gristmill products (Table 22).—This table shows the kind, quantity, and value of the different products of this industry for 1919, 1914, and 1909.

Wheat flour was the product of chief value in 1919, as it was in 1914, forming 63.6 per cent and 58.4 per cent, respectively, of the total value of all products of the flour-mill and gristmill industry in the state. The total value of products increased \$15,294,712, or 170.6 per cent, during the five-year period 1914–1919. Illustrating the abnormal increase in the value of the wheat flour, the gain in quantity from 1914 to 1919 is shown to be 38.2 per cent as compared with 194.8 per cent in value.

TABLE 22.—FLOUR-MILL AND GRISTMILL PRODUCTS (MERCHANT MILLS): 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

	1919	1914	1909
Total value.....	\$24,258,213	\$8,963,501	\$8,501,219
Wheat flour:			
Barrels.....	1,315,322	951,805	759,072
Value.....	\$15,423,355	\$5,231,853	\$4,763,956
Corn meal and corn flour:			
Barrels.....	624,431	543,491	596,872
Value.....	\$4,980,429	\$2,043,292	\$2,294,852
Rye flour:			
Barrels.....	1,070	2,250	1,155
Value.....	\$10,542	\$11,869	\$6,470
Buckwheat flour:			
Pounds.....	38,125	55,700	73,500
Value.....	\$2,359	\$1,765	\$2,310
Barley meal:			
Pounds.....	22,800	.....	.....
Value.....	\$8,664	.....	.....
Hominy and grits:			
Pounds.....	1,900,750	2,109,250	8,056,030
Value.....	\$86,063	\$40,120	\$143,658
Bran and middlings:			
Tons.....	56,322	42,145	.....
Value.....	\$2,802,102	\$1,045,345	47,949
Feed and offal:			
Tons.....	14,881	19,559	\$1,271,025
Value.....	\$936,608	\$556,917	.....
All other products, value.....	\$8,100	\$32,340	\$18,948

Leather, tanned, curried, and finished (Table 23).—This table shows for 1919, 1914, and 1909 the kind, quantity, and value of leather produced in the state of North Carolina.

The value of products reported for 1919 is more than double that reported for 1914, and over three times the value for 1909. Nearly all of the leather in 1919 was oak sole and oak belting, including offal. Some rough leather and a small quantity of harness leather were produced. The value of work done on materials furnished by others in 1919 was 104 per cent greater than in 1914.

TABLE 23.—LEATHER, TANNED, CURRIED, AND FINISHED: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

PRODUCT.	1919	1914	1909
Total value.....	\$17,848,526	\$7,182,400	\$5,415,495
Leather:			
Oak sole—			
Sides.....	456,455	447,568	371,401
Value.....	\$5,203,337	\$3,388,408	\$2,677,033
Oak belting—			
Sides.....	424,710	203,812	246,956
Value.....	\$8,772,755	\$2,896,549	\$1,591,947
Sole and belting offal, value.....	2,180,198	(1)	(1)
All other, value.....	10,100	422,057	743,221
All other products, value.....	\$90,539	\$7,413	\$3,494
Work on materials for others, value.....	791,597	387,973	349,800

¹ Not reported separately.

Lumber and timber products (Table 24).—This table presents statistics pertaining to the chief products of the lumber industry for 1919, 1914, and 1909. Lumbering is one of the oldest, as well as one of the most important, manufacturing industries in North Carolina.

The period of greatest development in the industry has been since 1890. The largest cut reported for any one year was in 1914, and the 1919 cut compared with the output for that year decreased 25.7 per cent. In 1909 and 1914, North Carolina ranked fourth among the states in the production of lumber, and in 1919, seventh. This state reported a larger number of sawmills than any other state in 1919, but most of the mills were small, the average cut being only 514,759 feet.

The lumber cut from the principal species in 1919 was reported as follows: Yellow pine, 1,240,142,000 feet, or 75 per cent of the total cut from all species in the state; oak, 136,129,000 feet, or 8.2 per cent; chestnut, 69,507,000 feet, or 4.2 per cent; hemlock, 48,462,000 feet, or 2.9 per cent; and spruce, 42,976,000 feet, or 2.6 per cent. Among other woods sawed into lumber in considerable quantities were yellow poplar, gum, cypress, maple, and tupelo.

TABLE 24.—LUMBER, LATH, AND SHINGLES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

PRODUCT.	QUANTITY. ¹		
	1919	1914	1909
Lumber.....M feet b. m..	1,654,435	2,227,854	2,177,715
Lath.....thousands..	19,079	(²)	70,724
Shingles.....thousands..	92,139	(²)	280,942

¹ The output of custom mills is included in 1919 and 1909, but not in 1914.

² Not reported.

Printing and publishing (Table 25).—This table shows the number of publications in the state, together with their aggregate circulation per issue, for the census years 1919, 1914, and 1909.

The increase in circulation of the daily papers was 48.5 per cent for the five-year period from 1914 to 1919, and 90.9 per cent for the decade. The growth shown for the circulation of Sunday papers is also large—32.9 per cent for the five-year period and 197.2 per cent for the decade.

Of the 33 daily papers, 24 with a circulation of 84,189 were issued in the afternoon—an increase of 79 per cent from 1914 to 1919 and of 89.9 per cent for the ten-year period. Nine with a circulation of

95,217 were issued in the morning—an increase of 29 per cent during the five years and of 91.9 per cent for the decade. The morning circulation predominated also at the censuses of 1914 and 1909.

The reduction shown in the aggregate circulation per issue of all publications from 1914 to 1919 is due to the diminished circulation of certain former semi-monthly papers of an iconoclastic and free lance nature, some of which are now issued monthly; to the discontinuance of weekly editions of a number of daily papers; and to the reduction in circulation, as reported, of certain other weekly, monthly, and quarterly publications.

All publications were printed in the English language.

TABLE 25.—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

PERIOD OF ISSUE.	NUMBER OF PUBLICATIONS.			AGGREGATE CIRCULATION PER ISSUE.		
	1919	1914	1909	1919	1914	1909
Total.....	247	269	264	784,463	1,059,311	789,191
Daily.....	33	29	31	179,406	120,823	93,952
Sunday.....	11	12	7	116,753	87,833	39,281
Semiweekly.....	30	28	23	65,165	79,341	55,891
Weekly.....	147	172	178	240,158	329,922	395,682
Monthly.....	21	25	19	174,542	377,917	117,885
Quarterly.....	5	3	6	8,439	63,475	86,500

¹ Includes 4 semimonthlies in 1919, 7 in 1914, and 4 in 1909.

² Includes 1 bimonthly in 1909.

Laundries (Table 26).—Statistics for power laundries are not included in the general tables nor in the totals for manufacturing industries. Table 26, however, summarizes the statistics for such laundries in North Carolina for 1919 and 1914.

TABLE 26.—POWER LAUNDRIES: 1919 AND 1914.

	NUMBER OR AMOUNT.		Per cent of increase, ¹ 1914-1919.
	1919	1914	
Number of establishments.....	56	59	.....
Persons engaged.....	1,634	1,335	22.4
Proprietors and firm members.....	53	56	.....
Salaried employees.....	145	114	27.2
Wage earners (average number).....	1,433	1,165	23.0
Primary horsepower.....	1,354	1,359	-0.4
Capital.....	\$1,161,269	\$798,650	45.4
Salaries and wages.....	961,818	462,189	108.1
Salaries.....	206,632	100,692	105.2
Wages.....	755,186	361,497	108.9
Paid for contract work.....	950	6,792	-86.0
Rent and taxes.....	60,639	35,261	72.0
Cost of materials.....	462,040	240,947	91.8
Amount received for work done.....	2,252,100	1,026,358	119.4

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease; percentages are omitted where base is less than 100.

Dyeing and cleaning (Table 27).—Statistics for dyeing and cleaning establishments that were operated by mechanical power in 1919 are presented in this table. Statistics for such establishments are not included in the general tables nor in the totals for manufacturing industries for censuses since 1900. This presentation is the first of its kind that has been made since the census statistics were confined to manufacturing industries as distinguished from the hand trades, household industries, etc.

TABLE 27.—DYEING AND CLEANING: 1919.

	Number or amount.
Number of establishments.....	21
Persons engaged.....	197
Proprietors and firm members.....	28
Salaried employees.....	18
Wage earners (average number).....	151
Primary horsepower.....	130
Capital.....	\$36,952
Salaries and wages.....	134,695
Salaries.....	27,956
Wages.....	106,739
Paid for contract work.....	5,000
Rent and taxes.....	14,790
Cost of materials.....	76,659
Amount received for work done.....	321,586

Custom sawmills and custom gristmills (Tables 28 and 29).—A summary of the more important data of custom sawmills and custom gristmills is presented in these tables. These statistics are not included in the general tables nor in totals for manufacturing industries.

TABLE 28.—CUSTOM SAWMILLS: 1919 AND 1909.

	NUMBER OR AMOUNT.		Per cent of increase, ¹ 1909-1919.
	1919	1909	
Number of establishments.....	464	191	142.9
Persons engaged.....	1,030	811	27.0
Proprietors and firm members.....	664	300	121.3
Salaried employees.....	11	5	—29.8
Wage earners (average number).....	355	506	195.7
Primary horsepower.....	10,765	3,641	188.5
Capital.....	\$618,552	\$214,394	198.5
Salaries and wages.....	248,585	83,272	603.8
Salaries.....	3,505	498	196.1
Wages.....	245,080	82,774	292.9
Rent and taxes.....	5,780	1,471	1,376.1
Cost of materials.....	85,922	5,821	179.2
Amount received for work done.....	585,418	209,665	

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease; percentages omitted where base is less than 100.

TABLE 29.—CUSTOM GRISTMILLS: 1919 AND 1909.

	NUMBER OR AMOUNT.		Per cent of increase, ¹ 1909-1919.
	1919	1909	
Number of establishments.....	552	861	—35.9
Persons engaged.....	783	1,547	—49.4
Proprietors and firm members.....	663	1,207	—45.1
Salaried employees.....	7	7	—64.0
Wage earners (average number).....	120	333	—35.3
Primary horsepower.....	11,942	18,444	—7.7
Capital.....	\$1,416,858	\$1,535,027	10.3
Salaries and wages.....	107,032	97,068	13.3
Salaries.....	107,032	94,445	60.2
Wages.....	10,730	10,069	33.9
Rent and taxes.....	4,345,080	3,245,191	31.7
Cost of materials ²	5,184,382	3,935,922	
Value of products ²			

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease. ² Includes estimate of all grain ground.

GENERAL TABLES.

Table 30 gives the number of establishments, average number of wage earners, primary horsepower, wages, cost of materials, and value of products for all industries combined and for selected industries in the state, and for all industries combined for the cities having from 10,000 to 50,000 inhabitants for which comparative figures are available. Certain kindred in-

dustries are combined in some instances for comparison with 1909.

Table 31 presents, for 1919, statistics in detail for the state as a whole and for each industry that can be shown without the disclosure of individual operations, and for all industries combined in each of the 14 cities having from 10,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.

TABLE 30.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES AND FOR CITIES: 1919, 1914, AND 1909.

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Wage earn- ers (aver- age num- ber).	Pri- mary horse- power.	Wages.	Cost of mate- rials.	Value of prod- ucts.	INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	Wage earn- ers (aver- age num- ber).	Pri- mary horse- power.	Wages.	Cost of mate- rials.	Value of prod- ucts.
					Expressed in thousands.								Expressed in thousands.		
THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES.															
All industries.....	1919	5,990	157,659	549,878	\$120,680	\$520,906	\$943,808	Gas, illuminating and heat- ing.	1919	22	341	1,086	\$329	\$677	\$1,521
	1914	5,507	136,844	508,085	46,038	169,942	289,412		1914	20	210	705	102	252	716
	1909	4,931	121,473	378,556	34,355	121,861	210,656		1909	14	151	308	62	123	369
Bread and other bakery products.	1919	70	385	415	394	1,661	2,572	Ice, manufactured.....	1919	63	757	7,415	646	761	2,365
	1914	66	305	300	127	522	873		1914	61	519	8,320	203	342	1,126
	1909	54	189	148	80	341	539		1909	45	318	5,386	127	180	659
Brick, tile, pottery, and other clay products.	1919	105	1,345	0,514	1,048	1,009	3,227	Knit goods.....	1919	121	10,216	11,649	5,991	17,582	29,834
	1914	139	1,612	7,961	505	494	1,520		1914	74	7,787	7,879	2,045	6,410	8,892
	1909	176	1,608	7,529	412	405	1,321		1909	62	5,151	4,021	1,080	3,012	5,152
Carriages and wagons and materials.	1919	109	1,327	2,808	1,178	3,562	6,392	Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.	1919	11	1,385	6,916	1,096	14,281	17,849
	1914	137	1,462	2,176	644	1,777	3,133		1914	17	877	2,806	355	5,545	7,182
	1909	138	1,629	2,608	603	1,894	3,283		1909	39	832	2,072	290	4,156	5,415
Cars and general shop con- struction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.	1919	11	4,071	3,432	5,757	7,649	13,890	Lumber and timber prod- ucts. ²	1919	2,961	25,856	128,275	22,029	25,023	69,580
	1914	16	2,806	1,941	1,674	2,839	5,048		1914	2,952	34,374	140,386	12,554	16,320	39,632
	1909	12	2,568	1,458	1,296	1,561	2,934		1909	2,541	34,001	115,542	9,707	12,534	33,525
Clothing, men's.....	1919	7	392	83	228	1,454	2,198	Marble and stone work.....	1919	58	935	1,795	866	495	2,113
	1914	9	385	128	109	374	601		1914	64	704	1,721	404	286	981
	1909	9	385	128	109	374	601		1909	56	807	1,863	384	226	881
Coffins, burial cases, and un- dertakers' goods.	1919	11	252	424	236	774	1,632	Mattresses and spring beds, not elsewhere specified.	1919	17	159	233	129	773	1,189
	1914	14	312	1,239	113	344	691		1914	29	174	191	56	223	376
	1909	9	226	431	71	157	352		1909	23	166	134	65	172	315
Confectionery and ice cream.	1919	66	316	1,011	245	1,146	2,035	Mineral and soda waters.....	1919	137	661	1,096	535	2,803	5,434
	1914	29	110	234	43	306	475		1914	132	470	428	197	935	1,707
	1909	29	110	234	43	306	475		1909	113	248	296	84	361	725
Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.	1919	86	336	223	403	808	1,717	Oil and cake, cottonseed.....	1919	62	2,302	21,417	1,709	39,123	46,995
	1914	57	338	108	187	541	937		1914	62	1,586	15,874	536	13,114	15,269
	1909	26	184	5	76	214	374		1909	53	1,165	9,641	326	7,090	8,504
Cotton goods.....	1919	311	67,297	258,463	49,135	186,780	318,368	Patent and proprietary med- icines.	1919	27	212	198	152	1,595	4,883
	1914	293	53,703	245,600	15,796	62,338	90,744		1914	26	74	17	27	260	512
	1909	281	47,231	164,609	12,131	48,688	72,680		1909	26	60	28	18	216	474
Dyeing and finishing tex- tiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.	1919	8	414	1,431	229	742	1,243	Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling.	1919	8	157	645	80	1,807	2,075
	1914	4	194	273	61	106	203		1914	9	186	318	31	841	1,030
	1909	4	330	556	86	113	307	Printing and publishing.....	1919	319	1,608	1,991	1,814	2,033	6,404
	1914	41	1,690	8,155	734	7,704	10,308		1914	329	1,540	1,684	877	806	3,232
	1909	34	933	3,132	393	4,183	6,316		1909	322	1,376	1,119	661	645	2,497
Flour-mill and gristmill prod- ucts.	1919	374	629	17,148	563	21,046	24,258	Tobacco manufactures.....	1919	29	14,256	7,221	13,100	125,770	259,824
	1914	293	588	14,227	231	7,644	8,964		1914	33	10,467	6,070	2,984	24,310	57,861
	1909	249	496	11,578	180	7,287	8,501		1909	43	8,203	3,712	1,918	13,816	35,987
Foundry and machine-shop products. ¹	1919	456	3,387	5,811	3,812	5,140	12,738	All other industries.....	1919	398	8,676	39,139	7,069	29,558	46,187
	1914	136	1,526	3,159	843	1,329	2,896		1914	355	7,044	24,279	2,684	9,145	15,165
	1909	102	1,490	2,700	718	1,245	2,771		1909	389	6,578	27,698	2,002	8,844	14,890
Furniture.....	1919	107	7,910	13,447	6,057	14,248	29,725								
	1914	109	5,801	11,837	1,856	4,835	9,335								
	1909	117	5,533	11,379	1,585	4,398	7,885								
CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.															
ASHEVILLE.....	1919	51	1,119	2,489	1,226	4,589	7,091	NEW BERN.....	1919	62	1,586	3,407	1,446	2,316	5,702
	1914	45	951	2,575	386	2,138	3,149		1914	29	848	2,550	374	1,205	1,910
	1909	51	978	2,075	356	2,264	3,198	RALEIGH.....	1919	83	1,161	3,221	1,049	3,976	6,871
CHARLOTTE.....	1919	111	5,161	19,585	4,062	30,996	43,096		1914	59	1,051	3,093	515	1,620	2,916
	1914	107	3,799	16,990	1,477	7,482	10,962		1909	55	1,023	2,970	384	1,276	2,376
	1909	108	4,199	12,384	1,557	6,532	10,460	ROCKY MOUNT.....	1919	26	1,562	3,025	1,845	2,419	4,904
DURHAM.....	1919	74	5,977	8,763	4,130	34,669	70,659		1914	20	1,454	2,114	780	1,703	2,743
	1914	62	4,764	8,465	1,501	12,503	27,597	WILMINGTON.....	1919	65	1,846	4,674	1,895	6,011	10,537
	1909	60	3,699	5,217	1,079	9,654	23,027		1914	71	1,721	5,468	857	3,185	5,026
GREENSBORO.....	1919	83	1,615	2,768	1,211	4,120	7,458		1909	64	1,213	4,580	470	1,903	3,005
	1914	70	1,229	2,271	509	2,106	3,464	WINSTON-SALEM.....	1919	93	12,366	11,679	12,189	97,263	200,485
	1909	61	952	1,545	338	1,106	2,032		1914	73	9,634	8,253	2,853	16,213	37,288
HIGH POINT.....	1919	81	4,076	5,346	2,829	7,793	14,869		1909	66	7,636	5,920	1,839	7,656	18,240
	1914	82	3,582	5,240	1,255	3,145	5,932								

¹ Includes "automobile repairing"; "iron and steel, cast-iron pipe"; "plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified"; "structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills," and "textile machinery and parts," in all years; "pumps, power, other than steam in 1919," and "hardware" in 1914 and 1909.

² Includes "boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes," and "lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills," in all years; and "window and door screens" in 1919.

³ Figures represent a consolidation of Winston and Salem.

TABLE 31.—DETAILED STATEMENT OF ALL INDUSTRIES

INDUSTRY AND CITY.		Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY.							WAGE EARNERS DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.						Capital.
			Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks, etc.		Average number.	Wage earners.		16 and over.		Under 16.			
						Male.	Female.		Number, 15th day of—		Total.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
									Maximum month.	Minimum month.						
1	All industries.....	5,999	175,423	6,076	5,730	4,334	1,624	157,659	De 172,512	Je 147,933	(2)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	Dollars. 669,144,096
2	Agricultural implements.....	17	269	14	17	5	3	230	De 241	Je 216	238	238				740,289
3	Artificial stone products.....	15	146	17	13	7	3	106	Au 128	Mh 75	131	131				256,203
4	Automobile bodies and parts.....	7	56	11	1			44	Je 49	Mh 40	42	42				50,132
5	Automobile repairing.....	309	1,844	345	151	32	33	1,283	De 1,338	Ja 1,201	1,332	1,313	6	13		3,116,635
6	Awnings, tents, and sails.....	4	8	5				3	Ap 5	Ja 0	7	4	3			2,128
7	Baskets, and rattan and willow ware.....	4	43	6				37	Ja 38	Je 36	38	38				19,135
8	Boxes, set-up paper boxes.....	5	110	2	6			102	De 133	Je 81	133	45	74	5	9	153,328
9	Boxes, wooden packing, except cigar boxes.....	27	1,024	15	66	9	12	922	Jy 988	Mh 871	1,008	879	74	52	3	1,736,614
10	Bread and other bakery products.....	70	531	75	25	22	24	385	De 403	Mh 362	408	345	52	11		733,796
11	Brick, sewer pipe, and drain tile.....	95	1,540	102	84	13	3	1,338	Au 1,799	Ja 752	1,718	1,670		48		2,431,556
12	Brooms, from broom corn.....	10	81	8	10			63	Oc 67	Ap 58	67	63	4			146,727
13	Butter.....	7	52	2	9	4	6	31	Jy 45	Ja 22	30	29	1			186,907
14	Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables.....	13	54	19	6	1		28			105	51	44	4	6	73,172
15	Canned fruits.....	8	30	12	5	1		12	Jy 60	Ja 0	46	34	11	1		48,234
16	Canned vegetables.....	5	24	7	1			16	Au 53	Ja 0	59	17	33	3	6	24,938
17	Canning and preserving, oysters.....	6	82	5	6	3	1	67	De 144	My 8	144	61	83			55,703
18	Carriage and wagon materials.....	8	122	4	10	2		106	De 116	My 97	121	121				177,539
19	Carriages and wagons, including repairs.....	101	1,471	107	93	37	13	1,221			1,314	1,301	10	3		4,981,346
20	Carriages and wagons.....	76	1,382	76	88	36	13	1,169	Je 1,244	Au 1,091	1,266	1,254	10	2		4,890,860
21	Repair work only.....	25	89	31	5	1		52	Au 53	Fe 50	48	47		1		40,486
22	Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.....	11	4,287		124	81	11	4,071	Ap 4,327	Au 3,788	4,162	4,085	77			7,179,529
23	Cheese.....	15	26	17	2			7	Je 12	Fe 3	10	9		1		20,026
24	Clothing, men's.....	7	439	3	16	21	7	392	Jy 429	Mh 345	409	69	323	5	12	698,824
25	Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.....	11	314	5	25	27	5	252	Ap 288	De 227	227	209	18			877,852
26	Confectionery and ice cream.....	66	455	86	25	19	9	316			381	236	139	3	3	1,121,610
27	Confectionery.....	27	205	31	13	12	3	146	De 215	Ja 106	217	82	129	3	3	306,793
28	Ice cream.....	39	250	55	12	7	6	170	Jy 204	Fe 137	164	154	10			814,817
29	Cooperage.....	47	226	16	13	3		194			298	283	12		3	358,845
30	Hogsheads and barrels.....	44	185	13	11	3		158	Se 186	Jy 128	260	245	12		3	310,182
31	All other.....	3	41	3	2			36	Jy 43	Ap 31	38	38				48,663
32	Copper, tin, and sheet-iron work.....	86	490	102	26	21	5	336	Jy 385	Ja 292	393	389		4		888,242
33	Cordage and twine.....	5	478		19	9	6	444	De 518	Mh 366	514	309	157	26	22	1,566,724
34	Cotton goods.....	311	69,502	36	1,327	565	277	67,297	De 69,436	My 65,626	72,831	41,414	27,046	2,192	2,179	268,322,954
35	Druggists' preparations.....	4	6	5				1	(e) 1	(e) 1	1	1				4,075
36	Dyeing and finishing textiles, exclusive of that done in textile mills.....	8	454	4	26	3	7	414	De 482	Je 381	482	281	194	3	4	1,445,362
37	Dyestuffs and extracts—natural.....	5	351	1	11	3	1	335	Au 373	De 241	346	346				1,649,705
38	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.....	7	311	5	23	10	3	270	Jy 280	Oc 254	267	144	123			378,982
39	Fertilizers.....	45	2,509	12	139	234	47	2,077	Ap 3,487	Je 1,418	3,468	3,457	11			29,063,822
40	Flour-mill and gristmill products.....	374	1,235	451	103	56	16	629	No 671	Je 594	671	664	2	5		7,408,004
41	Food preparations, not elsewhere specified.....	5	32	4	2	4	1	21	Ja 24	De 15	24	12	12			51,703
42	Foundry and machine-shop products.....	128	2,036	110	157	66	39	1,664			1,742	1,728		7	7	4,489,203
43	Foundries.....	13	136	8	14	1		113	De 124	Ja 94	123	123				166,507
44	Machine shops.....	99	1,474	95	118	56	33	1,172	Au 1,267	Fe 1,119	1,218	1,206	6	6		3,504,592
45	Machine shop and foundry combined.....	16	426	7	25	9	6	379	De 398	Je 367	401	399	1	1		818,104
46	Furniture.....	107	8,691	37	368	281	95	7,910			8,611	8,147	278	178	8	16,737,450
47	Wood, other than rattan and willow ware.....	101	8,325	36	355	263	89	7,582	De 8,300	Mh 7,078	8,271	7,812	273	178	8	15,941,951
48	Metal furniture, and store and office fixtures.....	6	366	1	13	18	6	328	Se 355	No 289	340	335	5			795,499
49	Gas, illuminating and heating.....	22	417		34	22	20	341	Je 384	Oc 322	332	332				6,617,981
50	Gloves and mittens, cloth, not including gloves made in textile mills.....	4	43	4	2		1	36	Ja 52	Mh 0	84	11	63	3	7	58,408
51	Ice, manufactured.....	63	922	25	100	26	14	757	Jy 1,031	Ja 503	687	673	2	12		3,257,859
52	Knit goods.....	121	10,773	48	307	127	75	10,216	De 10,908	Mh 9,660	10,947	3,987	5,662	242	1,056	29,300,939
53	Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.....	11	1,474	6	45	25	13	1,385	Ja 1,451	No 1,322	1,340	1,340				12,301,050
54	Looking-glass and picture frames.....	4	7	3				(e) 4	(e) 4	(e) 4	4	4				8,003
55	Lumber and timber products.....	2,762	27,403	3,465	805	298	107	22,728	De 32,184	Je 17,228	36,419	36,289	81	49		64,786,349
56	Lumber, planing-mill products, not including planing mills connected with sawmills.....	168	2,654	149	223	64	21	2,197	De 2,360	Ja 2,061	2,379	2,374	1	4		6,736,100
57	Marble and stone work.....	58	1,099	77	43	34	10	935			964	961		3		774,571
58	Monuments and tombstones.....	46	312	64	21	21	9	197	Oc 231	Ja 160	226	224		2		388,059
59	Other marble and stone work, except slate.....	12	787	13	22	13	1	738	Au 771	Ja 655	738	737		1		386,512
60	Mattresses and spring beds, not elsewhere specified.....	17	207	21	15	9	3	159	No 167	Je 150	167	136	30	1		545,687
61	Millstones.....	3	22	6	1			15	(e) 15	(e) 15	15	15				6,200
62	Mineral and soda waters.....	137	994	150	103	64	16	661			692	663	4	24	1	2,271,775
63	Mineral and carbonated waters.....	133	965	148	100	64	15	638	Se 694	Fe 578	672	643	4	24	1	2,184,508
64	All other, including fruit beverages.....	4	29	2	3		1	23	(e) 20	(e) 20	20	20				87,267
65	Minerals and earths, ground or otherwise treated.....	11	201	2	18	6	5	170	De 197	Ja 139	198	196		2		675,092

1 Includes water wheels and turbines (irrespective of ownership of water supply), and water motors (operated by water from city mains).

2 Chiefly electric motors operated by rented (or purchased) current; other power included (chiefly shaft-belt or transmitted power from neighboring power plants).

3 No figures given for reasons stated under "Explanation of terms."

COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1919.

EXPENSES.										POWER.							
Salaries and wages.			For contract work.	Rent and taxes.		For materials.		Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	Primary horsepower.					Electric horsepower generated in establishments reporting.		
Officials.	Clerks, etc.	Wage earners.		Rent of factory.	Taxes, Federal, state, county, and local.	Principal materials.	Fuel and rent of power.			Total.	Owned.	Rent- ²					
										Steam on-gines (not turbines).	Steam turbines.	Internal-combustion engines.	Water power. ¹				
Dollars. 15,198,496	Dollars. 8,575,837	Dollars. 126,680,999	Dollars. 3,069,322	Dollars. 757,201	Dollars. 122,172,794	Dollars. 512,989,300	Dollars. 13,916,881	Dollars. 943,807,949	Dollars. 416,901,768	549,878	277,402	25,840	6,556	42,620	197,454	63,162	1
60,717	11,335	243,718	1,299	414	32,061	304,307	15,211	876,814	557,266	431	65	30	54	282	1	2	
24,272	18,536	88,798	19,170	630	1,447	174,516	5,961	401,456	224,039	141	20	65	56	56	3		
750	41,747	1,702,371	16,240	3,927	288	36,220	2,020	114,538	76,298	82	16	710	2	1,020	4		
307,808	82,830	1,702,371	16,240	128,784	35,415	1,743,369	64,252	5,002,291	3,194,670	1,748	16	710	2	1,020	5		
2,415	27,901	50,668	750	219	246	44,430	1,356	17,008	6,731	3	10	6	83	3			
8,667	32,037	661,127	750	2,880	2,900	75,557	2,314	171,293	93,422	53	10	10	53	3			
141,580	32,037	661,127	750	228	66,570	1,967,255	16,141	3,186,720	1,203,324	3,663	2,307	10	1,346	35	8		
52,110	49,094	393,568	4,273	37,640	6,141	1,607,164	53,477	2,571,518	910,877	415	415	26	389	10			
185,596	11,884	1,044,585	4,000	5,614	91,894	287,129	718,495	3,211,892	2,206,268	6,503	4,871	125	150	1,357	11		
16,350	53,870	1,044,585	4,000	168	2,204	148,758	1,794	277,964	127,412	39	6	16	17	12			
14,995	11,610	22,347	1,374	556	1,904	513,618	6,482	622,288	102,188	86	9	16	77	13			
8,100	1,700	12,763	22,418	550	1,467	79,189	594	146,421	66,638	52	52	10	10	14			
7,100	1,700	6,385	22,418	550	1,357	64,286	240	119,229	54,703	52	52	10	10	15			
1,000	6,378	1,000	350	110	110	14,903	354	27,182	11,935	15	15	10	10	16			
3,600	1,800	35,391	1,900	262	102,992	3,064	192,167	86,111	86,111	15	15	10	10	17			
23,214	3,078	82,655	175	1,000	6,809	241,850	6,584	399,167	150,733	390	335	20	35	18			
249,470	74,650	1,095,570	23,090	8,681	118,315	3,272,456	41,382	5,992,423	2,678,585	2,418	1,635	348	10	425	19		
242,270	72,850	1,032,705	22,690	5,861	116,983	3,235,383	36,476	5,833,882	2,562,023	2,257	1,635	267	10	345	20		
7,200	1,800	62,865	400	2,820	1,332	37,073	4,906	158,541	116,562	161	81	10	80	21			
361,996	234,722	5,757,259	300	6,647	7,417,667	230,918	13,898,873	6,250,288	3,432	2,592	198	642	4,880	22			
270	3,778	413	430	47,643	407	60,725	12,675	1	1	1	1	1	1	23			
34,298	40,310	227,627	2,986	5,220	16,676	1,448,109	5,474	2,198,314	744,731	83	83	24	24	24			
123,985	80,977	236,054	600	822	128,971	762,510	11,304	1,631,732	857,918	424	236	188	188	25			
63,111	33,721	245,412	360	29,499	22,866	1,095,500	50,372	2,035,317	889,445	1,011	214	307	490	40			
28,600	17,840	89,305	12,510	5,171	355,476	6,086	6,086	390,710	275,148	79	4	630	75	27			
34,511	15,881	156,107	360	16,989	17,695	740,024	44,286	1,398,607	614,297	932	210	307	415	40			
23,864	3,427	160,921	1,070	75	3,308	488,571	3,011	829,532	337,950	441	300	4	137	29			
20,664	3,427	137,603	1,070	75	2,835	465,141	2,796	767,127	299,187	338	200	4	134	30			
3,200	23,318	23,318	473	215	62,405	38,763	103	62,405	38,763	103	100	4	3	31			
52,170	45,490	402,820	12,450	20,236	11,534	797,242	11,050	1,716,850	908,558	223	73	150	150	32			
40,273	12,630	258,477	436	60,405	1,776,403	28,658	2,386,373	581,312	2,175	1,100	1,050	25	7	23			
4,470,673	1,174,210	49,134,506	558,663	28,092	16,269,060	181,021,415	5,758,300	318,368,181	131,588,466	258,463	76,299	17,153	10	27,054	31,836	34	
51,557	8,560	229,208	200	28,217	689,222	61,300	1,212,579	501,057	1,431	90	825	516	610	36			
33,792	6,011	306,330	3,083	37,239	1,467,013	194,514	2,443,599	782,372	3,138	2,663	475	6	25	305	37		
54,870	17,900	131,004	3,083	3,469	332,228	23,077	663,207	307,902	296	161	6	25	104	20	38		
499,044	421,621	1,850,365	2,635	43,459	961,205	18,331,083	274,737	27,551,316	8,945,496	9,592	3,060	150	962	5,420	877	39	
175,657	97,893	563,406	6,480	9,113	174,320	20,765,483	280,106	24,258,213	3,212,624	17,148	3,419	1,592	5,695	6,442	85	40	
2,350	7,960	18,258	180	1,650	417	144,876	1,199	175,545	29,470	35	35	25	35	41	41		
330,763	143,396	1,747,067	17,944	24,801	103,618	2,415,383	111,209	6,036,077	3,509,485	3,169	790	300	297	1,782	113	42	
16,330	1,200	101,451	12	1,478	107,276	15,030	277,712	155,406	201	35	28	28	138	15	43		
260,063	124,536	1,183,236	17,944	22,371	68,237	1,786,858	72,063	4,484,626	2,625,705	2,363	735	251	282	1,095	98	44	
54,370	17,660	462,380	2,418	33,903	521,249	24,116	1,273,739	728,374	605	20	21	15	549	45	45		
1,023,401	528,830	6,056,727	11,240	5,921	729,064	14,023,667	224,294	29,725,300	15,477,339	13,447	10,401	25	3,021	901	46		
984,123	501,158	5,771,739	11,240	5,765	723,655	13,477,126	213,186	28,500,979	14,810,667	12,964	10,021	25	2,918	901	47		
39,281	27,672	284,988	156	5,409	546,541	11,108	1,224,321	666,672	483	380	103	103	103	48	48		
58,938	42,085	329,355	435	1,620	52,899	178,526	498,964	1,521,490	844,000	1,086	522	223	180	161	45	49	
5,167	600	13,433	167	158	87,883	674	126,178	37,621	34	34	6	28	28	50	50		
163,026	49,925	646,201	5,403	15,538	76,097	322,201	438,941	2,365,122	1,603,980	7,415	6,249	175	132	85	774	233	51
801,088	264,534	5,991,164	101,330	20,926	693,594	17,202,673	379,729	29,833,568	12,251,166	11,649	4,083	750	221	2,915	3,680	1,317	52
206,729	64,852	1,096,246	1,140	130,010	14,043,567	237,357	17,848,562	3,567,602	6,916	3,920	75	8	425	2,488	1,140	53	
1,612,940	440,259	19,644,461	1,730,270	85,066	618,510	15,533,512	355,431	54,928,222	39,039,279	112,683	100,324	664	672	1,103	920	4,219	55
439,079	88,363	1,715,246	35,480	13,642	247,038	7,088,812	50,181	11,439,082	4,300,089	11,895	9,782	300	110	1,653	8	56	
96,114	43,644	866,028	2,129	11,335	11,503	425,535	68,130	2,112,881	1,618,216	1,795	1,163	12	12	626	261	57	
37,205	27,019	252,589	100	7,483	4,756	200,655	14,264	2,222,549	607,630	514	514	12	12	502	57	58	
58,908	16,625	613,439	2,029	3,852	6,747	125,880	53,866	1,190,332	1,010,586	1,281	1,163	9	118	261	59	59	
45,010	16,774	128,679	1,700	9,572	765,460	7,614	1,189,272	416,198	233	233	9	224	224	60	60		
800	13,900	125	38	5,000	300	28,400	23,100	12	12	12	12	12	12	61	61		
185,539	85,685	535,191	2,920	46,685	246,094	2,753,534	49,093	5,434,393	2,631,766	1,096	15	15	74	992	62	62	
181,099	84,885	522,572	2,920	46,265	242,111	2,702,834	47,807	5,329,215	2,578,574	1,048	15	15	74	959	63	63	
4,440	800	12,619	420	3,983	50,700	1,286	1,286	105,178	53,192	48	48	15	33	64	64	64	
23,620	6,820	109,019	328	4,221	6,047	106,692	30,625	341,046	203,729	1,149	517	37	360	235	50	65	

¹ Same number reported for one or more other months.² None reported for one or more other months.³ Same number reported throughout the year.

MANUFACTURES—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 31.—DETAILED STATEMENT OF ALL INDUSTRIES

INDUSTRY AND CITY.	Number of establishments	PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY.								WAGE EARNERS DEC. 15, OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.				Capital.	
		Total.	Proprietors and firm members.	Salaried officers, superintendents, and managers.	Clerks, etc.			Wage earners.		Total.	16 and over.		Under 16.		
					Male.	Female.	Average number.	Number, 15th day of—			Male.	Female.	Male.		Female.
								Maximum month.	Minimum month.						

THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

															Dollars.
1	Mirrors, framed and unframed, not elsewhere specified.	4	151	5	3	5	1	137	Se	155	Ja	120	150	150	282,808
2	Oil and cake, cottonseed.	62	2,730	4	245	141	38	2,302	Fe	2,956	Jy	1,331	2,980	2,947	14,586,456
3	Oil, animal and vegetable.	5	173	11	7	6	149	No	278	Jy	50	213	211	2	3,011,796
4	Optical goods.	6	24	5	2	1	14	Au ³	15	Mh	12	18	10	2	39,117
5	Patent and proprietary medicines.	27	379	16	32	96	23	212	De	220	Ja	204	218	57	2,001,156
6	Paving materials.	9	301	1	16	10	274	Oc	339	Fe	226	334	334	1	450,100
7	Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling.	8	176	3	13	1	2	157	De	248	Au	44	299	91	1,010,888
8	Pottery, earthen and stone ware.	10	22	15	7	45	632	Au ³	10	Ja ³	5	10	10	10	10,070
9	Printing and publishing, book and job.	104	885	91	90	27	45	632	De ³	654	Ap	615	663	493	1,550,129
10	Job printing.	99	852	87	82	19	33	631	(*)	1	(*)	1	662	492	1,525,582
11	Book publishing and printing, and publishing without printing.	5	33	4	8	8	12	1	(*)	1	(*)	1	1	1	24,547
12	Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.	215	1,602	165	193	186	82	976					1,016	822	2,664,943
13	Printing and publishing.	48	821	36	87	146	52	500	No	527	Fe	475	518	445	1,428,298
14	Printing, publishing, and job printing.	147	749	123	95	38	23	470	De ³	483	Jy	462	492	374	1,155,674
15	Publishing without printing.	20	32	6	11	2	7	6	(*)	6	(*)	6	6	3	80,971
16	Saddlery and harness.	30	164	32	10	8	1	113	Oc	121	Ja	103	117	116	347,338
17	Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building.	18	153	22	10	2	2	117					125	125	93,594
18	New vessels, including repair work.	10	125	14	10	2	2	97	Se	131	Ja	71	105	105	60,184
19	Small boats.	8	28	8				20	(*)	20	(*)	20	20	20	33,410
20	Show cases.	5	18	5				12	De	14	Mh	10	14	13	22,975
21	Silk goods, including throwsters.	3	992	12	10	4	966	De	1,046	Je	894	1,000	365	558	1,228,967
22	Slaughtering and meat packing.	4	64	4	9	3	43	Fe	61	Ja	39	43	41	2	296,812
23	Textile machinery and parts.	14	366	10	28	16	7	305	De ³	318	Mh ³	298	318	307	677,157
24	Tobacco, chewing and smoking.	11	2,902	8	43	174	104	2,573	No	3,007	Mh	2,039	2,832	1,735	28,783,501
25	Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.	18	13,317	14	169	1,157	294	11,683	No	12,653	Je	10,309	11,874	6,386	98,598,830
26	Turpentine and rosin.	14	41	14	1			26	No ³	30	Ja ³	20	30	30	49,620
27	Window and door screens.	4	15	6				9	Ap ³	10	Ja ³	6	9	9	6,830
28	Wood, turned and carved.	13	105	15	7	1		82	My ³	86	Oc	73	97	93	114,563
29	All other industries*.	94	5,332	54	237	275	98	4,668							27,848,512

*All other industries embrace—
 Automobiles. 2
 Bags, other than paper, not including bags made in textile mills. 2
 Belting, leather. 2
 Blacking, stains, and dressings. 2
 Bookbinding and blank-book making. 1
 Boots and shoes. 2

Canning and preserving, fish. 2
 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by electric-railroad companies. 3
 Cars, electric-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies. 1
 Chemicals. 1
 Cleansing preparations. 3
 Clothing, women's. 2

Coffee, roasting and grinding. 1
 Cordials and flavoring sirups. 1
 Drug grinding. 1
 Engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing. 1
 Flavoring extracts. 3
 Furnishing goods, men's. 3
 Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting. 1

Hand stamps. 2
 House-furnishing goods, feather pillows and cotton batting. 4
 Iron and steel, cast-iron pipe. 1
 Jewelry. 1
 Jute goods. 2
 Lime. 2
 Millinery and lace goods, embroideries. 1

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

1	ASHEVILLE.	51	1,313	39	68	50	37	1,119	Jy	1,143	Mh	1,086	1,127	956	160	10	1	5,074,066
2	CHARLOTTE.	111	5,906	49	286	291	119	5,161	De	5,444	Ja	4,886	5,654	4,231	1,211	120	92	21,985,596
3	DURHAM.	74	6,673	68	89	371	168	5,977	Oc	6,560	Mh	5,410	6,265	3,734	1,792	67	672	43,499,439
4	GASTONIA.	34	3,100	21	92	24	20	2,943	De	3,130	Mh	2,734	3,130	1,858	1,066	97	109	11,690,267
5	GOLDSBORO.	50	1,239	46	61	19	13	1,100	Ap	1,155	Ja	1,009	1,090	963	117	5	5	3,360,530
6	GREENSBORO.	83	1,930	56	129	90	40	1,615	Se	1,724	Ja	1,494	1,740	1,025	576	50	89	6,601,569
7	HIGH POINT.	81	4,441	42	172	100	51	4,076	De	4,364	Se	3,348	4,374	2,937	1,292	65	80	8,402,725
8	NEW BERN.	62	1,827	41	83	78	39	1,586	Oc	1,687	Fe	1,519	1,631	1,604	12	15		5,196,434
9	RALEIGH.	83	1,424	62	99	68	34	1,161	Oc	1,228	No	1,006	1,230	885	271	51	23	5,028,760
10	ROCKY MOUNT.	26	1,686	20	66	31	7	1,562	Ap	1,676	Se	1,433	1,586	1,506	79	1		2,486,951
11	SALISBURY.	31	1,144	23	49	15	7	1,050	Se	1,188	Ja	957	1,048	697	288	36	27	4,284,649
12	WILMINGTON.	65	2,134	33	127	85	43	1,846	Ap	1,921	Au	1,670	2,064	1,736	300	6	22	5,449,285
13	WILSON.	18	752	10	58	26	4	654	Ap	717	Au	605	715	643	67	1	4	4,069,085
14	WINSTON-SALEM.	93	14,030	62	298	1,082	222	12,366	De	13,286	Je	11,160	12,662	7,667	4,718	137	140	93,121,084

¹ Includes water wheels and turbines (irrespective of ownership of water supply), and water motors (operated by water from city mains).

² Chiefly electric motors operated by rented (or purchased) current; other power included (chiefly shaft-belt or transmitted power from neighboring power plants).

COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES: 1919—Continued.

EXPENSES.								Value of products.	Value added by manufacture.	POWER.					
Salaries and wages.			For contract work.	Rent and taxes.		For materials.				Primary horsepower.					Electric horsepower generated in establishments reporting.
Officials.	Clerks, etc.	Wage earners.		Rent of factory.	Taxes, Federal, state, county, and local.	Principal materials.	Fuel and rent of power.			Total.	Owned.				
											Steam engines (not turbines).	Steam turbines.	Internal-combustion engines.	Water power. ¹		Rent.^{2}

THE STATE—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED AND SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES—Continued.

Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.							
7,500	8,320	113,275	.....	900	2,031	889,701	11,671	1,577,349	675,977	350	200	.....	.....	150	45	1
525,730	229,053	1,709,370	3,852	3,500	382,588	38,435,172	687,761	46,995,107	7,872,174	21,417	12,941	.....	119	8,357	1,254	2
23,645	20,046	196,430	.....	.....	14,294	196,565	18,755	756,566	541,246	1,250	1,250	.....	.....	.....	25	3
3,685	1,420	12,255	.....	2,497	968	21,260	652	56,829	34,917	16	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	4
176,665	162,691	151,936	17,181	5,033	779,206	1,592,479	2,112	4,883,436	3,288,845	198	.....	.....	5	193	.....	5
44,150	11,850	259,304	.....	5,482	4,846	134,105	46,325	564,315	383,885	1,210	860	.....	175	175	.....	6
43,074	5,867	79,609	.....	12,000	29,180	1,790,584	7,597	2,074,961	267,780	645	495	.....	.....	150	.....	7
.....	.....	3,186	.....	.....	43	1,248	2,067	15,400	12,085	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	8
201,433	58,199	572,118	31,615	41,977	26,103	716,310	25,250	2,063,446	1,321,886	508	.....	9	.....	499	.....	9
189,983	44,299	571,078	3,973	41,487	25,496	714,776	25,170	1,996,614	1,256,668	506	.....	9	.....	497	.....	10
11,450	13,900	1,040	27,642	490	607	1,534	80	66,832	65,218	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	11
402,078	239,124	1,241,817	64,591	56,373	61,270	1,221,871	69,592	4,340,731	3,049,261	1,483	55	.....	158	1,270	.....	12
232,759	184,905	596,416	20,939	23,168	46,753	791,821	40,099	2,623,159	1,791,239	673	35	.....	14	624	.....	13
158,331	48,925	641,756	6,372	30,756	13,425	415,255	28,993	1,624,264	1,180,016	801	20	.....	136	645	.....	14
10,988	5,294	3,645	37,280	2,449	1,092	14,802	500	93,308	78,006	9	.....	8	.....	1	.....	15
14,744	6,960	94,217	4,561	7,895	4,684	501,666	3,856	733,427	227,905	185	115	.....	25	45	.....	16
23,900	5,800	96,853	6,065	2,024	1,491	146,431	3,291	773,723	224,001	211	35	.....	35	141	.....	17
23,900	5,800	68,725	2,000	2,000	1,257	120,015	2,458	288,549	166,076	160	20	.....	35	105	.....	18
.....	.....	28,128	4,065	24	234	26,416	833	85,174	57,925	51	15	.....	.....	36	.....	19
.....	480	10,299	.....	632	136	20,820	812	43,323	21,691	58	.....	.....	.....	58	.....	20
40,775	16,787	586,916	256,607	.....	51,376	1,257,141	54,655	2,384,430	1,072,634	1,187	875	.....	.....	312	525	21
23,570	10,174	34,667	.....	.....	2,276	309,150	13,482	456,974	134,342	524	425	.....	15	84	140	22
71,858	30,187	245,443	.....	4,578	30,305	559,437	11,416	1,159,277	583,424	504	210	.....	.....	294	.....	23
187,200	620,447	1,720,345	.....	1,020	7,954,932	18,725,729	87,685	33,187,979	14,374,565	1,802	1,345	.....	6	451	.....	24
634,476	2,366,145	11,379,245	19,638	6,646	91,040,242	106,675,741	281,334	226,635,811	119,678,736	5,419	3,025	1,710	.....	684	3,680	25
1,200	.....	15,060	125	.....	776	86,784	3,624	167,410	77,002	4	2	.....	2	.....	.....	26
.....	8,350	.....	.....	448	61	10,900	451	26,201	14,850	34	.....	9	.....	25	.....	27
5,800	1,740	56,253	1,790	30	712	63,334	3,827	161,992	94,831	457	410	.....	.....	47	.....	28
683,746	520,794	4,111,881	72,302	38,723	768,052	17,478,769	2,254,435	29,456,346	9,723,142	25,805	8,928	3,150	52	3,155	10,520	29

Musical instruments and materials, not specified.....	1	Pumps, power, other than steam.....	1	Soap.....	1	Varnishes.....	1
Musical instruments, organs.....	1	Roofing materials, metal shingles and ceiling.....	1	Steam packing.....	1	Waste, cotton.....	2
Paints.....	1	Rubber tires, tubes, and rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.....	2	Stoves and ranges.....	1	Wheelbarrows.....	1
Paper and wood pulp.....	3	Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments.....	2	Structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills.....	1	Window shades and fixtures.....	2
Phonographs and graphophones.....	2	Scales and balances.....	2	Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods.....	1	Wood distillation.....	2
Photo-engraving.....	2	Shirts.....	1	Tools, shovels, spades, scoops, and hoes.....	1	Wooden goods, not elsewhere specified.....	2
Photographic materials.....	1	Signs, other than electric.....	2	Upholstering materials, excelsior.....	2	Woolen goods.....	5
Pickles and sauces.....	1						
Plumbers' supplies, not elsewhere specified.....	2						

CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS—ALL INDUSTRIES COMBINED.

172,374	106,662	1,226,035	21,651	27,025	199,205	4,458,594	130,818	7,091,211	2,501,799	2,489	1,190	.....	.....	15	1,284	225	1
869,925	529,207	4,062,057	41,658	98,668	1,382,135	30,394,055	602,330	43,095,898	12,099,513	19,585	7,764	190	3	150	11,478	1	2
410,082	941,779	4,129,801	396,827	26,958	19,528,696	34,375,608	293,467	70,659,339	35,990,264	8,763	3,010	1,975	.....	1,000	2,778	410	3
226,479	50,185	1,923,006	6,000	6,632	552,289	6,202,819	363,224	12,012,775	5,446,732	11,052	1,960	.....	.....	.....	9,092	.....	4
140,864	39,101	915,494	5,336	23,862	58,803	2,204,944	74,274	4,142,544	1,863,326	4,617	2,350	.....	6	.....	2,261	35	5
321,440	161,524	1,211,418	6,796	34,311	139,171	4,001,368	118,892	7,457,853	3,337,593	2,768	900	.....	300	80	1,483	40	6
489,990	192,860	2,829,362	229,841	18,575	355,497	7,628,774	164,293	14,868,797	7,075,730	5,346	3,123	20	.....	.....	2,203	459	7
231,157	133,923	1,445,822	4,465	19,977	58,606	2,216,201	100,064	5,702,398	3,386,133	3,407	2,548	.....	54	.....	805	1,158	8
256,459	106,837	1,048,777	18,772	40,295	384,881	3,811,159	164,577	6,871,008	2,895,272	3,221	803	.....	4	40	2,374	.....	9
162,806	44,295	1,845,108	250	4,920	28,906	2,265,367	153,583	4,903,500	2,484,550	3,025	2,405	36	145	.....	439	3,030	10
122,392	24,881	1,821,132	8,526	11,894	256,113	3,032,420	159,332	5,126,896	1,935,144	4,612	875	.....	4	.....	3,733	.....	11
340,438	162,355	1,895,076	1,013	36,895	321,115	5,800,796	210,192	10,537,306	4,526,318	4,674	2,622	.....	57	.....	1,995	175	12
152,546	41,622	554,703	1,150	2,120	107,414	3,850,304	77,807	5,689,048	1,760,937	3,033	2,035	.....	20	.....	978	655	13
969,722	2,102,315	12,189,248	26,274	33,002	75,478,580	96,823,025	439,932	200,484,834	103,221,677	11,679	7,270	935	163	.....	3,306	3,859	14

* Same number reported for one or more other months.

* Same number reported throughout the year.

MINES AND QUARRIES—NORTH CAROLINA.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

Scope of census and period covered.—The census of mines, quarries, and petroleum or natural-gas wells does not cover enterprises which were idle; that is, in which neither productive nor development work was done during the entire year, or the products of which were valued at less than \$500; or in the case of bituminous coal mining, producing less than 1,000 tons, or, if not productive, in which development work amounting to less than \$5,000 was done. The returns relate to the calendar year 1919. When use is made of the statistics relating to character of ownership, size of enterprises, and similar subjects, it is imperative that due attention be given their limitations, particularly in connection with any attempt to show average wages, cost of production, or profits.

The enterprise.—The term "enterprise" represents one or more mines and quarries, wells or groups of wells, or natural-gas gasoline plants, all within the same state, operated under a common ownership or unified control, or for which only one set of books of account was kept, and for which a single report was secured. It may cover plants at several localities within the same state. If plants under unified control were not all located within the same state, separate reports were secured in order that statistics for the several enterprises thus defined might be included in statistics for the states in which they were located. The enterprise is further defined as being limited to a single industry.

Number of mines, quarries, wells, and plants.—Under these designations is given the number of mines, quarries, wells, and gasoline plants shown by the returns. As a rule each group of workings at a given locality in which operations were conducted as a unit or were unified by common management or joint handling of some part of the mining process, has been considered as a single mine or quarry. Many individual openings, therefore, are not counted as individual mines. The total number reported comprises those in operation or in the course of development during the year 1919. For petroleum and natural-gas wells the individual wells were counted and the total number productive December 31, 1919, is reported. The number of natural-gas gasoline plants is the total number reported in operation during the year.

Classification by industries.—The enterprises reported have been grouped by industries according to the kind of products.

Selected industries.—The detailed table gives the principal facts separately for the leading industries of the state.

Influence of increased prices.—In comparing figures for cost of supplies and materials and value of products with the corresponding figures for earlier censuses, account should be taken of the general increase in the prices of commodities during recent years.

Persons engaged in the industry.—The number of persons engaged in each industry, by occupation, sex, and, in the case of wage earners, also by age, was reported for a single representative day. In addition to the number of wage earners on the representative date, a report was obtained of the number employed on the 15th of each month, without distinction of sex or age. From these figures the average number of wage earners for the year has been calculated by dividing the sum of the numbers reported for the several months by 12.

Salaries and wages.—Under these heads are given the total payments during the year for salaries and wages, respectively.

Prevailing hours of labor.—This inquiry called merely for the prevailing practice followed in each enterprise. Occasional variations in hours from one part of the year to another were disregarded, and also where a few wage earners might have hours differing from the majority. All the wage earners of each enterprise are therefore counted in the class within which the enterprise falls.

Capital.—The instructions on the schedule relating to capital were as follows: "The answer should show the total amount of capital, owned and borrowed, invested by the operator in the enterprise on the last day of the business year reported. Do not include securities and loans representing investments in other enterprises." The reports received in respect to capital, however, have in so many cases been defective that the data compiled only indicate very general conditions.

Expenses.—The expenses reported in the census of 1919 include salaries and wages; the cost of supplies, materials, and fuels, including the freight on these; cost of power purchased; the cost of contract work; royalties and rents paid; and taxes paid or assessed. The census of 1909 reported in addition to the items of expenses covered by the present census all other items of expense incident to that year's business, except interest on indebtedness, dividends, and allowances for depreciation.

Supplies and materials, fuel, and power.—Statistics as to supplies and materials, fuel, and power, relate to the cost of these used during the year which may be more or less than the amount purchased during the year. The term "supplies and materials" covers mine, mill, quarry, and well supplies, and mineral purchased for treatment, resale, or distribution.

Royalties and rents.—The amounts given under this head represent the payment to fee holders or the value of share of product credited to fee holders for mineral output from leased land, and also rents paid for plants, equipment, and privileges or easements.

Taxes.—The taxes include Federal capital stock; corporation income, and excess profits tax; and also state, county, and local taxes. The data compiled in respect to Federal taxes are very defective as many mining corporations are engaged in other business and have sources of income other than from mining and do not pay taxes on mining separately.

Expenditures for development work.—In the statistics for producing enterprises that part of the expenses for salaries, wages, contract work, supplies and materials, fuel, and power credited to development work is shown as expenditures for development work. For nonproducing enterprises the total of these expenses is given as expenditure for development work.

Quantity of products.—In so far as the statistics on quantities of mineral products in 1919 are available for the states, they will be found in the reports of the United States Geological Survey.

Value of products.—The amounts given under this heading represent the selling value at point of production or f. o. b. at point of shipment, or such other value as may represent the net value or amount received for the 1919 product under the terms by which it was disposed of, and also includes the value at point of production of products used by the operating company.

Cost of mining and profits.—The data do not show entire cost of mining and well operations, and can not be used for the calculation of profits. No account was taken of depreciation or interest; rent of offices and buildings other than those for mines, quarries, and wells; insurance, selling, and other sundry expenses.

Lands controlled.—The inquiry on land tenure was confined to land pertaining to the operations covered by the report. In many of these, however, land held in reserve for future development and for other purposes not pertaining to mining was included and also a large number of more or less unsatisfactory estimates.

Power used.—The figures on power represent the rated capacity of the engines, motors, etc., and not the amount in actual daily use.

Fuel.—Statistics of fuel are shown only for anthracite and bituminous coal, coke, wood, oil, and gas. As only the principal varieties of fuel are shown, no comparison can be made with the total cost.

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE.

North Carolina, which ranks twenty-seventh among the states in size (land area 48,740 square miles) and fourteenth in population (2,559,123 in 1920), ranked thirty-eighth in value of mineral products in 1919. The state ranked thirty-sixth in the total number of persons engaged in the mining industries and in the average number of wage earners employed.

The total value of products of all mines and quarries in North Carolina in 1919 was \$2,736,543, which includes a small amount received for mineral by-products and for work or miscellaneous services for other enterprises. This figure is an increase of 101.4 per cent as compared with the value of products reported at the census of 1909. This increase and the increases in wages, cost of supplies and materials and fuel and power, shown by Table 1, are largely due to general price increases during the census interval and are therefore not a measure of progress in mining. A decline is indicated by the decreases in the number of individual mines and quarries operated, in the average number of wage earners employed, and also by the very large decrease in capital invested.

The mining industries reported in North Carolina for 1919, classified by principal products and listed in order of value of products, were granite, mica, iron ore, clay, feldspar, limestone, talc and soapstone, millstones, bituminous coal, silica (quartz), asbestos, sandstone, and barytes. In addition to the products indicated by the industry designations, one clay and three feldspar enterprises produced some mica as a by-product, and one silica enterprise produced a small amount of talc. The industries for which statistics can be shown without disclosure of individual operations are ranked by value of products in Table 2.

The leading mineral industry in North Carolina in 1919 was granite quarrying. This industry included 16 out of a total of 102 enterprises in the state, employed 50.7 per cent of the total number of wage earners, and reported products valued at \$1,576,250, or 57.6 per cent of the total value of products. North Carolina ranked third among the states in the granite industry.

The industry second in importance in North Carolina was mica mining, in which North Carolina outranked all other states. Feldspar was one of the important products and the state ranked second in the United States in the mining of this mineral. These closely allied industries, mica and feldspar, in 1919 embraced 59 of the mining enterprises, employed 23.2 per cent of the total number of wage earners, and reported 18.4 per cent of the total value of products. Among the minor industries in the state which are important are the millstones and asbestos-mining industries in which North Carolina ranked, respectively, first and third in the United States in 1919.

Table 3 classifies the mining enterprises according to character of the operating organizations, and shows that although corporations were outnumbered by other forms of organization, they conducted the larger enterprises, employed 86.7 per cent of the total number of wage earners, and reported 84.4 per cent of the total value of products.

The relatively large number of small enterprises, as measured by the average number of wage earners employed, is shown in Table 4. Of the 102 mining enterprises in North Carolina all except 3 were small, had no wage earners or employed fewer than 101 each. These small enterprises which reported wage earners employed 59 per cent of the 1,890 wage earners in the state. The larger enterprises were in the granite and iron-ore-mining industries.

Table 5 shows that in a majority of enterprises and for 58.7 per cent of the total number of wage earners the prevailing hours of labor were 54 to 62 per week. The 10-hour day and 6-day week prevailed in all important industries.

The statistics for wage earners presented in Table 6, showing changes in the number employed month by month, reflect conditions prevailing in the industries during the census year.

Table 7 presents for 1919 statistics in detail for the state as a whole and for each industry that can be shown without disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE 1.—COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1919 AND 1909.

	MINING INDUSTRIES.		Per cent of increase. ¹		MINING INDUSTRIES.		Per cent of increase. ¹
	1919	1909			1919	1909	
Number of enterprises.....	102	118	-13.6	Capital.....	\$2,250,434	\$5,985,112	-62.4
Number of mines and quarries.....	106	130	-18.5	Principal expenses:			
Persons engaged.....	2,108	2,484	-15.1	Salaries.....	199,612	123,042	62.2
Proprietors and firm members, total.....	90	165	-45.5	Wages.....	1,489,062	802,762	72.6
Number performing manual labor in or about the mines and quarries.....	36	63	.....	Contract work.....	5,745	37,386	-84.6
Salaried employees.....	128	104	23.1	Supplies and materials.....	467,460	152,714	206.1
Wage earners (average number).....	1,800	2,215	-14.7	Fuel and power.....	220,731	103,319	113.6
Power used (horsepower).....	5,039	6,062	-16.9	Royalties and rents.....	36,071	20,212	78.5
				Taxes.....	21,121	7,565	179.2
				Value of products.....	2,736,543	1,358,617	101.4

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease. Percentages are omitted where basis is less than 100.

TABLE 2.—PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES, PRODUCING ENTERPRISES, RANKED BY VALUE OF PRODUCTS: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	Number of enterprises.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		INDUSTRY.	Number of enterprises.	WAGE EARNERS.		VALUE OF PRODUCTS.	
		Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.			Average number.	Per cent distribution.	Amount.	Per cent distribution.
All industries.....	102	1,890	100.0	\$2,736,543	100.0	Feldspar.....	10	164	8.7	114,159	4.2
Granite.....	16	959	50.7	1,576,250	57.6	Talc and soapstone.....	3	74	3.9	72,027	2.6
Mica.....	49	274	14.5	389,442	14.2	Millstones.....	3	18	1.0	30,775	1.1
						All other industries ¹	21	401	21.2	553,890	20.2

¹ Includes enterprises in industries as follows: Asbestos, 2; barytes, 1; clay, 6; coal, bituminous, 1; iron ore, 6; limestone, 2; sandstone, 1; silica, 2.

TABLE 3.—CHARACTER OF ORGANIZATION, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES, PRODUCING ENTERPRISES: 1919.

INDUSTRY AND CHARACTER OF ORGANIZATION.	Number of enterprises.	Number of wage earners.	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.		PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.		
			Total.	Per enterprise.	Enterprises.	Wage earners.	Value of products.
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	102	1,890	\$2,736,543	\$26,829	100.0	100.0	100.0
Corporation.....	40	1,639	2,310,644	57,766	39.2	86.7	84.4
Individual.....	40	154	218,075	5,452	39.2	7.1	8.0
Firm.....	22	117	207,824	9,447	21.6	6.2	7.6
GRANITE.....	16	959	1,576,250	98,516	100.0	100.0	100.0
Corporation.....	10	935	1,517,850	151,785	62.5	97.5	96.3
Individual.....	3	20	48,400	16,133	18.8	2.1	3.1
Firm.....	3	4	10,000	3,333	18.8	0.4	0.6
MICA.....	49	274	389,442	7,948	100.0	100.0	100.0
Corporation.....	8	131	158,011	19,751	16.3	47.8	40.6
Individual.....	29	64	94,882	3,272	59.2	23.4	24.4
Firm.....	12	79	136,549	11,379	24.5	28.8	35.1
FELDSPAR.....	10	164	114,159	11,416	100.0	100.0	100.0
Corporation.....	6	127	64,886	10,814	60.0	77.4	56.8
Individual.....	4	37	49,273	12,318	40.0	22.6	43.2
TALC AND SOAPSTONE.....	3	74	72,027	24,009	100.0	100.0	100.0
Corporation.....	3	74	72,027	24,009	100.0	100.0	100.0
MILLSTONES.....	3	18	30,775	10,258	100.0	100.0	100.0
Firm ¹	3	18	30,775	10,258	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Includes 1 individual.

MINES AND QUARRIES—NORTH CAROLINA.

TABLE 4.—SIZE OF PRODUCING ENTERPRISES, BY AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1919.

INDUSTRY AND WAGE EARNERS PER ENTERPRISE.	ENTERPRISES.		WAGE EARNERS.		INDUSTRY AND WAGE EARNERS PER ENTERPRISE.	ENTERPRISES.		WAGE EARNERS.	
	Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.		Number.	Per cent distribution.	Number.	Per cent distribution.
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	102	100.0	1,890	100.0	Mica.....	49	100.0	274	100.0
No wage earners.....	6	5.9			No wage earners.....	5	10.2		
1 to 5.....	51	50.0	98	5.2	1 to 5.....	33	67.3	56	20.4
6 to 20.....	22	21.6	253	13.4	6 to 20.....	7	14.3	67	24.5
21 to 50.....	15	14.7	431	22.8	21 to 50.....	3	6.1	70	25.5
51 to 100.....	5	4.9	333	17.6	51 to 100.....	1	2.0	81	29.6
101 to 500.....	3	2.9	775	41.0					
GRANITE.....	16	100.0	959	100.0	FELDSPAR.....	10	100.0	164	100.0
No wage earners.....	1	6.3			1 to 5.....	3	30.0	6	3.7
1 to 5.....	4	25.0	8	0.8	6 to 20.....	4	40.0	46	28.0
6 to 20.....	2	12.5	36	3.8	21 to 50.....	2	20.0	46	28.0
21 to 50.....	5	31.2	154	16.1	51 to 100.....	1	10.0	66	40.2
51 to 100.....	2	12.5	132	13.8	TALC AND SOAPSTONE.....	3	100.0	74	100.0
101 to 500.....	2	12.5	629	65.6	6 to 20.....	2	66.7	20	27.0
					51 to 100.....	1	33.3	54	73.0

TABLE 5.—NUMBER OF PRODUCING ENTERPRISES AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, BY PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1919.

INDUSTRY.	TOTAL.		NUMBER WHERE THE PREVAILING HOURS OF LABOR PER WEEK WERE—									
	Enter-prises.	Wage earners.	35 and under.		36 to 43.		44 to 53.		54 to 62.		63 to 71.	
			Enter-prises.	Wage earners.	Enter-prises.	Wage earners.	Enter-prises.	Wage earners.	Enter-prises.	Wage earners.	Enter-prises.	Wage earners.
All industries.....	196	1,890	1	22	6	54	11	559	77	1,109	1	146
Granite.....	15	959			3	43	4	423	8	493		
Mica.....	44	274			1	2	2	16	41	256		
Feldspar.....	10	164	1	22			2	13	7	129		
Talc and soapstone.....	3	74							3	74		
All other industries.....	24	419			2	9	3	107	18	157	1	146

¹ Exclusive of 6 enterprises employing no wage earners in the following industries: Granite, 1; mica, 5.

TABLE 6.—WAGE EARNERS, BY MONTHS, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1919.

[The month of maximum employment for each industry is indicated by **bold-faced** figures and that of minimum employment by *italic* figures.]

INDUSTRY.	Average number employed during year.	NUMBER EMPLOYED ON 15TH DAY OF THE MONTH OR NEAREST REPRESENTATIVE DAY.												Per cent minimum is of maximum.
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	
All industries.....	1,890	1,696	1,728	1,846	1,849	1,852	1,878	1,931	1,898	2,062	1,996	1,966	1,978	82.3
Granite.....	959	<i>843</i>	890	961	935	932	946	963	979	1,028	1,026	1,016	988	82.2
Mica.....	274	<i>262</i>	261	271	274	279	275	273	271	290	283	270	279	90.0
Feldspar.....	164	<i>131</i>	124	148	144	158	181	167	197	193	167	155	203	61.1
Talc and soapstone.....	74	<i>69</i>	69	77	78	<i>69</i>	<i>69</i>	71	71	71	80	81	80	85.2
Millstones.....	18	<i>11</i>	11	20	20	20	20	19	19	19	19	19	19	55.0
All other industries.....	401	390	373	366	398	394	387	438	361	460	421	425	409	78.5

TABLE 7.—DETAILED STATISTICS FOR MINING INDUSTRIES: 1919.

	PRODUCING ENTERPRISES.						
	Total.	Granite.	Mica.	Feldspar.	Tale and soapstone.	Mill-stones.	All other. ¹
Number of enterprises.....	102	16	49	10	3	3	21
Number of mines and quarries.....	106	18	49	11	3	3	22
Capital.....	\$2,250,434	\$702,994	\$145,559	\$292,259	\$137,069	\$1,700	\$970,833
Principal expenses:							
Salaries and wages—							
Officers.....	\$78,157	\$60,017	\$7,960	\$3,480	\$3,350		\$3,330
Superintendents and managers.....	\$35,451	\$34,850	\$15,035	\$3,977	\$2,666		\$28,923
Technical employees.....	\$8,961	\$7,814	\$600				\$517
Clerks, etc.....	\$27,043	\$15,593	\$1,912	\$803	\$2,310		\$6,335
Wage earners.....	\$1,489,062	\$808,657	\$160,225	\$78,746	\$41,000	\$21,524	\$378,910
Supplies and materials.....	\$167,460	\$185,227	\$68,516	\$8,283	\$15,882	\$165	\$189,387
Fuel.....	\$213,392	\$90,181	\$18,321	\$2,537	\$2,285		\$100,068
Power.....	\$7,339	\$3,119			\$2,456		\$1,764
Royalties and rents.....	\$36,071	\$8,518	\$13,219	\$5,273	\$3,429	\$125	\$5,507
Taxes.....	\$21,121	\$10,803	\$2,155	\$466	\$1,208	\$6	\$6,483
Contract work.....	\$5,745			\$5,417			\$328
Expenditures for development (included in the above items).....	\$34,834	\$5,000	\$3,347	\$5,456	\$11,019		\$5,012
Value of products.....	\$2,736,543	\$1,576,250	\$389,442	\$114,159	\$72,027	\$30,775	\$553,890
Persons engaged in industry.....	2,108	1,025	353	178	81	23	448
Proprietors and firm members (total).....	90	10	56	4		5	15
Number performing manual labor.....	36	6	25	1		4	
Salaried officers.....	29	14	7	3	2		3
Superintendents and managers.....	59	20	13	5	2		19
Technical employees.....	6	4	1				1
Clerks, etc.....	34	18	2	2	3		9
Wage earners (average number).....	1,890	959	274	164	74	18	401
Wage earners by occupation (Dec. 15):	² 1,903	1,015	229	230	² 53	20	356
Above ground (total).....	176		69		26		81
Below ground (total).....							
Foremen, shift bosses, etc.—							
Above ground.....	79	35	13	9	5		17
Below ground.....	14		8		1		5
Enginemen, hoistmen, electricians, mechanics, etc.—							
Above ground.....	88	50	11	6	1		20
Below ground.....	8		4				4
Miners, quarrymen, and drillmen, including their helpers—							
Above ground.....	548	206	64	173	3	11	91
Below ground.....	51		21		2		28
Timbermen, trackmen, and men engaged in hauling, tramming, etc.—							
Above ground.....	242	120	9	19	17	9	68
Below ground.....	46		17		23		6
Muckers, loaders, laborers, and others not classified—							
Above ground.....	448	309	58	23	4		54
Below ground.....	57		19				38
Wage earners employed in mills and beneficiating plants—							
Above ground.....	498	295	74		23		106
Number of females included in wage earners reported above—							
Above ground.....	76		71	2	1		2
Mineral land operated..... acres..	10,015	688	1,812	1,147	575	11	5,782
Land controlled, total..... acres..	11,083	836	2,565	1,147	575	11	5,949
Mineral land owned.....	4,284	654	1,114	595	175	9	1,737
Mineral land leased.....	5,731	34	698	552	400	2	4,045
Timber and other lands owned and leased.....	1,068	148	753				167
Power used: Aggregate horsepower.....	5,039	2,025	510	230	236		2,038
Prime movers (horsepower, total).....	4,641	1,890	510	230	121		1,890
Steam engines—							
Number.....	81	35	13	6	2		25
Horsepower.....	4,341	1,890	464	210	112		1,665
Internal-combustion engines—							
Number.....	10		3	2	1		4
Horsepower.....	125		46	20	9		50
Water wheels and turbines—							
Number.....	1						1
Horsepower.....	175						175
Purchased power (horsepower, total).....	398	135			115		148
Electric motors operated by purchased current—							
Number.....	14	4			5		5
Horsepower.....	398	135			115		148
Electric motors run by current generated by enterprise using:							
Number.....	19	12					7
Horsepower.....	501	155					346
Fuel used:							
Coal, bituminous..... tons, 2,000 pounds..	³ 41,239	³ 15,162	2,518	376	208		22,975
Wood..... cords..	960		635		325		
Fuel oils..... barrels..	16		6				10
Gasoline and other volatile oils..... barrels..	277		107	72	21		77

¹ Includes enterprises as follows: Asbestos, 2; barytes, 1; clay, 6; coal, bituminous, 1; iron ore, 6; limestone, 2; sandstone, 1; silica, 2.² Includes 2 wage earners under 16 years of age.³ Includes 5 tons of coke.



OUTLINE OF CENSUS WORK.

POPULATION AND SOCIAL STATISTICS.

POPULATION.

General Census (decennial).—Total population of states, counties, cities, and other incorporated places, wards of cities, and minor civil divisions; race; sex; age; marital condition; state of birth of native population; country of birth; country of origin and mother tongue of foreign white stock (comprises foreign-born white and native white of foreign or mixed parentage); year of immigration; citizenship; school attendance; illiteracy; inability to speak English; dwellings and families; ownership of homes. Occupations: Persons 10 years of age and over gainfully occupied, by sex, race, and age, and for women occupied, by marital condition.

Special Classes (decennial).—Prisoners and juvenile delinquents; insane in hospitals; feeble-minded and epileptics in institutions; paupers in almshouses; deaf and blind: Gives number on a given day and number admitted, discharged, or dying during one year, or six months; classifications by sex, race, nativity, age, marital condition, and offense and sentence in case of prisoners; form and duration of insanity in case of the insane; physical or mental defects in case of paupers; cause of blindness or deafness and age at occurrence in case of the blind or deaf, etc.

Benevolent Institutions (decennial).—Includes institutions and societies for the care or protection of children; institutional homes for adults or for adults and children; hospitals and sanatoriums; and dispensaries: Gives, for each institution, number of inmates present on a given day; admissions, discharges, and deaths during a given period; value of property and payments and receipts, for hospitals, sanatoriums, and dispensaries.

Religious Bodies (decennial).—Shows, for each sect or denomination, number of church organizations and church edifices, church membership, church property and debt, value of parsonages, salaries of ministers, expenditures, number of Sundays schools and scholars, and history, doctrine, polity, and work.

Marriage and Divorce (annual).—Number of marriages and divorces in given year; divorces classified by place of marriage, years married, whether husband or wife was libellant, whether case was contested, cause of divorce, number of children affected if any, whether alimony was granted, and residence of libellee.

Special Censuses and Estimates of Population.—Special censuses on request of local officials and at local expense. Estimates of population for states, counties, and cities, by color, sex, age groups, and marital condition.

VITAL STATISTICS.

Births and Deaths (annual).—Births, classified by sex; month of occurrence; age, race, and nativity of parents, etc. Deaths, classified by cause, sex, age, nativity, etc.

Life Tables (decennial).—Expectation of life, etc.

PUBLIC FINANCE.

Financial Statistics of States and Cities (annual).—Total and per capita receipts from all sources of revenue; total and per capita payments for expenses, interest, and outlays; total and per capita indebtedness; assessed valuation of property, basis of assessment, rates of levy, and amount of taxes levied.

Wealth, Public Debt, and Taxation (decennial).—Estimate of total national wealth; tax valuation, public revenues, and public debt for states, counties, cities, etc.; digest of state tax laws.

OFFICIAL REGISTER.

Directory of persons in the service of the United States, excluding persons in the Army and Navy, temporary employees, and employees in the Postal Service (biennial).

COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

MANUFACTURES AND MINING.

Manufactures (decennial).—Number of manufacturing establishments; character of organization; character of business or kinds of goods manufactured; capital; number of proprietors, firm members, copartners, officers, and salaried employees; number of wage earners; aggregate amounts of salaries and wages; quantities and cost of materials; principal miscellaneous expenses; quantities and value of products; time in operation during the year; kind and quantity of power used; kind and quantity of fuel used; kind and number of machines employed.

Manufactures (biennial).—Similar in scope to decennial inquiry, but statistics are presented in less detail; no data regarding power, sex and age distribution of employees, and principal miscellaneous expenses.

Forest Products (annual).—Data concerning the production of lumber, lath, shingles, and wood pulp, and the consumption of pulp wood.

Mines and Quarries (decennial).—Information corresponding to that shown for manufactures, as described above.

AGRICULTURE, IRRIGATION, AND DRAINAGE.

Agriculture (decennial).—Farm operators, by color, sex, age, and country of birth; farm tenure; farm acreage; farm values; farm mortgages; selected farm expenses; farm facilities; implements and machinery; number of live stock on farms, ranges, and elsewhere; acreage and quantities of crops and quantities of other farm products; acreage of merchantable timber and value of forest products on farms; nurseries and greenhouses, etc.

Agriculture (quinquennial).—Acreage of farm land and principal crops; number and value of domestic animals.

Irrigation (decennial).—Cost and character of enterprise; number of wells and pumping plants; number and capacity of reservoirs; length of ditches; acreage under irrigation; quantity and cost of water used; yield and value of crops grown, etc.

Drainage (decennial).—Cost and character of enterprise; type of drainage and acreage drained; assessments and cost of maintenance; crops grown, etc.

COMMERCE, CURRENT PRODUCTION, AND BUSINESS CONDITIONS.

Survey of Current Business.—Publishes monthly the important current statistics on domestic industrial and commercial movements. Figures are gathered from numerous trade associations, private organizations, technical journals, and government departments, federal, state, and foreign, which cooperate with the bureau by furnishing their data for this publication. Monthly figures are given on over 1,000 business movements.

Statistics of Current Production, Stocks, and Consumption.—Semimonthly, monthly, or quarterly statistics of production, stocks, and consumption, covering various key commodities, such as cotton; hides, skins, and leather; boots and shoes; clothing; hosiery; wool consumption and stocks; tobacco; sugar, etc.

Electrical Industries.—Quinquennial census of electric railways, telegraphs and telephones, and central electric light and power stations.

Transportation by Water.—Decennial inquiry giving number, class, tonnage, and value of vessels; amount of freight and number of passengers carried, etc.

MORTGAGE INDEBTEDNESS ON FARMS AND HOMES.

Value of mortgaged home or farm; amount of mortgage debt; interest payments (decennial).

FOURTEENTH CENSUS (1920) PUBLICATIONS

The volumes, numbered I to XI (comprising 12,000 pages), constituting the complete reports of the census, listed below, were issued in limited editions, and are not available for free distribution, but sets and volumes are for sale by the Superintendent of Documents, Washington.

The following list gives the title or description of each of the reports and bulletins issued in connection with the Fourteenth Census:

FINAL REPORTS OF FOURTEENTH CENSUS.

POPULATION:

- Vol. I.—Number and distribution of inhabitants.** 695 p.
This volume was made up principally of the material which appeared in the first series of population bulletins for states and outlying possessions. The statistics shown are given in the next column. Four sections of this volume were reprinted. The titles are listed below.
- Vol. II.—General report and analytical tables.** 1,410 p.
Each chapter of this volume was printed as a separate. The titles are given below.
- Vol. III.—Composition and characteristics of the population, by states.** 1,253 p.
This volume was made up of the bulletins in the second series of population bulletins, and the United States summary, showing the composition and characteristics of the population. The statistics shown in these bulletins are given in the next column.
- Vol. IV.—Occupations.** 1,309 p.
Each chapter of this volume was printed as a separate. The titles are listed below.

AGRICULTURE:

- Vol. V.—General report and analytical tables.** 935 p.
Each chapter of this volume was printed as a separate. The titles are listed below.
- Vol. VI.—Reports for states, with statistics for counties.**
Part 1.—The Northern States. 765 p.
Part 2.—The Southern States. 746 p.
Part 3.—The Western States and the Outlying Possessions. 422 p.
- Vol. VII.—Irrigation and Drainage—General report and analytical tables and reports for states, with statistics for counties.** 741 p.
The two subjects covered by this volume were treated independently and the volume is made up largely of the Irrigation and Drainage state bulletins and the United States summary on each subject. The statistics shown are given in the next column. The two parts of the volume were also printed as separates.

MANUFACTURES:

- Vol. VIII.—General report and analytical tables.** 543 p.
There are 8 sections and 4 appendices in this volume. The sections were printed in whole or in part as separates. The subjects are shown in the next column.
- Vol. IX.—Reports for states, with statistics for counties and principal cities.** 1,698 p.
This volume was made up of the material printed in the state series of manufactures bulletins. The statistics are shown in the next column.
- Vol. X.—Reports for selected industries.** 1,059 p.
This volume was made up of the 50 separately printed industry bulletins and the bulletin on Forest products, which combined the 5 bulletins on Forest Products and a summary of the lumber industry. The titles are given under the headings "Manufactures, industry bulletins," and "Forest products."

MINING:

- Vol. XI.—Mines and Quarries—General report and analytical tables, and reports for states and selected industries.** 443 p.
This volume was made up of the United States summary, the 46 state bulletins, and the 7 industry bulletins, the titles of which are given in the third column.

REPRINTS OF CHAPTERS OF FINAL REPORTS.

- Vol. I. Number and distribution of inhabitants.**—Four sections of this volume were reprinted as separates. The titles of the sections are as follows:
Number and distribution of inhabitants. 82 p.
Population of counties. 187 p.
Incorporated places. 157 p.
Population of outlying possessions. 14 p.
- Vol. II. General report and analytical tables.**—Each chapter of this volume was reprinted as a separate. The titles are as follows:
I. Color or race, nativity, and parentage. 88 p.
II. Sex distribution. 41 p.
III. Age distribution. 238 p.
IV. Marital condition. 224 p.
V. State of birth of the native population. 80 p.
VI. Country of birth of the foreign-born. 90 p.
VII. Year of immigration of the foreign-born. 23 p.
VIII. Citizenship of the foreign-born. 90 p.
IX. Country of origin of the foreign white. 73 p.
X. Mother tongue of the foreign white. 73 p.
XI. School attendance. 104 p.
XII. Illiteracy. 104 p.
XIII. Inability to speak English. 16 p.
XIV. Dwellings and families. 14 p.
XV. Ownership of homes. 47 p.
XVI. General statistics of population, by counties. 47 p.
- Vol. IV. Occupations.**—Each chapter of this volume was reprinted as a separate. The titles are as follows:
I. Enumeration and classification of occupations. 24 p.
II. Number and sex of occupied persons. 305 p.
III. Color or race, nativity, and parentage of occupied persons. 86 p.
IV. Age of occupied persons. 100 p.
V. Children in gainful occupations. 216 p.
VI. Marital condition of occupied women. 182 p.
VII. Males and females in selected occupations. 387 p.
VIII. Occupation statistics for Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico. 52 p.
- Vol. V. General report and analytical tables.**—Each chapter of this volume was reprinted as a separate. The titles are as follows:
I. Farms and farm property. 42 p.
II. Size of farms. 56 p.
III. Farm tenure. 66 p.
IV. Color and tenure. 105 p.
V. Race, nativity, and sex. 66 p.
VI. Age, occupancy, and farm experience. 180 p.
VII. Farm mortgages. 23 p.
VIII. Farm expenses, cooperation, and farm facilities. 14 p.
IX. Live stock on farms and elsewhere. 132 p.
X. Live-stock products. 49 p.
XI. Summary of all crops. 29 p.
XII. Individual crops. 151 p.
XIII. Forest products of farms, nurseries, and greenhouses. 10 p.
XIV. Farm population. 11 p.

Vol. VII.—Irrigation and Drainage. The two subjects covered by this volume were reprinted as separates.
Irrigation. 340 p. Drainage. 888 p.

Vol. VIII.—General report and analytical tables. The following subjects in this volume have been reprinted as separates:

- General statistics: Persons engaged; Hours of labor; Size of establishments; Character of ownership; Power; Fuel; Groups of industries; State, county, and city statistics.
- Vol. IX.—Reports for selected industries.** This volume was made up of the special industry bulletins. The following sections were reprinted as separates:
Chemicals. 192 p. Forest products. 84 p. Textiles. 164 p.

ABSTRACTS OF FOURTEENTH CENSUS.

Abstract of the Census, 1920, a volume of 1,300 octavo pages, contains the principal census statistics for the United States as a whole, for each state, and for principal cities. The statistics are printed under the following general headings:

Population.	Agriculture.	Manufactures.
Occupations.	Irrigation.	Mines and Quarries.
	Drainage.	

Abstract of Manufactures, 1919.—This volume (750 p., octavo) gives in condensed form the statistics for 1919 and comparisons with previous censuses.

STATE AND INDUSTRY BULLETINS.

The state bulletins give, for each state, detailed results of the census for the main branches of population, agriculture, irrigation, drainage, manufactures, and mining. These fall into several series, as follows:

POPULATION:

- First series.**—Number of inhabitants, by counties and minor civil divisions. The contents of this series (which includes Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico), and some additional information, was printed in Vol. I of the final report.
- Second series.**—Composition and characteristics of the population: Color or race, nativity, parentage, sex, age, school attendance, illiteracy, dwellings and families, citizenship, and country of birth of the foreign-born white, by counties, cities having 2,500 or more inhabitants, and for wards of cities of more than 50,000 inhabitants. The contents of this series (which includes Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, and Panama Canal Zone) was printed as Vol. III of the final report.

AGRICULTURE:

Shows for each state and for each county the number of farms, acreage, and value; farms by size; tenure; sex, race, and nativity of farmer; farm mortgages; expenditures for labor, fertilizer, and feed; live stock on farms and elsewhere; live-stock products; and crops. The contents of these bulletins were printed in Vol. VI of the final report.

IRRIGATION:

Gives general climatic conditions, with statistics of water supply for irrigation; farms and acreage irrigated, by character of enterprise, water rights, and by drainage basin; capital invested, and cost of operation and maintenance; drainage of irrigated land; quantity of water used; and irrigation works and crops irrigated. Bulletins were issued for the following states: Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. The contents of these bulletins were printed in Vol. VII of the final report.

DRAINAGE:

Statistics are given for drainage on farms, by detail of drainage enterprises, including operating and nonoperating; location, condition, size, and character; drainage works, including maintenance of works and date of organization and character of crops. Bulletins were issued for the following states: Arkansas, California, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming. The contents of these bulletins were printed in Vol. VII of the final report.

MANUFACTURES:

State bulletins.—Give general statistics for the manufacturing industries of the state, showing principal industries ranked by value of products, persons engaged, wage earners, size of establishments, character of ownership, principal industries of cities, character of power used, and fuel consumed. In addition, special statistics for the principal industries of each state are given, and two general tables present a comparative summary for selected industries and for cities, and a detailed statement of all industries combined and specified industries. The contents of these bulletins were printed in Vol. IX of the final report.

Industry bulletins.—Give in detail for each of the principal industries of the United States the same information as is shown in the state bulletins for the manufacturing industries of each state as a whole. The contents of these bulletins were printed in Vol. X of the final report. The subjects of these bulletins were as follows:

- Agricultural implements. 12 p.
Ammunition, firearms, ordnance and accessories. 19 p.
Automobiles, including bodies and parts. 19 p.
Brass, bronze, and copper products. 11 p.
Butter, cheese, and condensed milk. 21 p.
Buttons. 9 p.
Canning and preserving. 25 p.
Carrriages and wagons and materials. 15 p.
Cast-iron pipe. 8 p.
Chemicals and allied industries. 66 p.
Chocolate and cocoa products; confectionery, ice cream. 19 p.
Clay products industries. 41 p.
Cordage and twines, jute, sisal and linen goods; fur-felt hats; dyeing and finishing textiles; flax and hemp, dressed; haircloth; and mats and matting. 27 p.
Cotton manufactures. 35 p.
Druggists' preparations, patent medicines and compounds, and perfumery and cosmetics. 18 p.
Dyeuffs and extracts, natural. 9 p.
Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies. 15 p.
Engines, locomotives, and aircraft. 15 p.

MANUFACTURES—Continued.

- Industry bulletins—Continued.**
Essential oils. 7 p.
Explosives. 8 p.
Fertilizers. 12 p.
Flour-mill and gristmill products. 20 p.
Gas, manufactured. 27 p.
Glass manufactures. 11 p.
Glucose and starch. 8 p.
Ice, manufactured. 15 p.
Iron and steel. 58 p.
Knit goods. 28 p.
Leather industry. 61 p.
Machinery, textile machinery, and machine tools. 36 p.
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts. 8 p.
Musical instruments. 26 p.
Needles and pins, hooks and eyes. 8 p.
Oilcloth and linoleum. 9 p.
Paint and varnish, linseed oil, and bone, carbon, and lamp black. 22 p.
Paper and wood pulp. 15 p.
Petroleum, refining. 11 p.
Forer laundries and dyeing and cleaning. 37 p.
Printing and publishing. 37 p.
Rice, cleaning and polishing. 8 p.
Rubber industry. 15 p.
Shipbuilding, including boat building. 21 p.
Silk manufactures. 19 p.
Slaughtering and meat packing. 19 p.
Smelting and refining. 11 p.
Soap industry. 11 p.
Steam and electric cars, and railroad repair shops. 31 p.
Sugar industry. 14 p.
Wood distillation. 9 p.
Wool manufactures. 47 p.

MINING:

The bulletins in the state series give statistics of mines and quarries, and petroleum and natural gas, showing the relative magnitude of the different branches of the industry covered and their growth or decline for the states and for principal industries. Fourteen bulletins were issued covering 46 states (including Alaska). No reports were issued for Delaware, District of Columbia, Mississippi, or Nebraska. These bulletins were reprinted in Vol. XI of the final report. The following industry bulletins were also printed as separates and reprinted in Vol. XI:

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|---|-------------------------------|
| Coal. 53 p. | Iron ore. 25 p. |
| Gold, silver, copper. lead, zinc. 33 p. | Petroleum, natural gas. 81 p. |
| Gypsum. 10 p. | Phosphate rock. 10 p. |
| | Stones. 31 p. |

FOREST PRODUCTS:

These bulletins were reprinted in Vol. X of the final volumes. The titles were as follows:

- Lumber, lath, and shingles. 24 p.
Pulp-wood consumption and pulp-wood production. 10 p.
Tight and slack coopers' stock. 8 p.
Turpentine and rosin. 10 p.
Forest products consumed in the manufacture of veneers, dyestuff and extracts, and in tanning and wood distillation. 10 p.

MISCELLANEOUS BULLETINS.

Besides the state and industry bulletins, which are designed for more general distribution, there have been issued the following bulletins regarding selected topics:

POPULATION:

- Composition and characteristics of the population, for the United States. 42 p.
Total population, by states, counties, and cities. 81 p.
Population of cities having 25,000 or more: 1920, 1910, and 1900. 8 p.
Population of cities, towns, villages, and boroughs having from 10,000 to 25,000: 1920, 1910, and 1900. 10 p.
Population of cities, towns, villages, and boroughs having from 5,000 to 10,000: 1920, 1910, and 1900. 16 p.
Population of places of 2,500 to 5,000: 1920. 8 p.
Centers of population, agriculture, etc. 41 p.

OCCUPATIONS:

- Abstract of occupation statistics. 97 p.
Alphabetical index to occupations, 1920. 473 p.
Classified index to occupations, 1920. 178 p.
Comparative statistics for United States. 11 p.
Occupations of children. 14 p.

AGRICULTURE:

- Summary for United States: 1919 and 1920. 76 p.
Number of farms, by size and counties: 1920, 1910, and 1900. 29 p. (Preliminary figures for 1920.)
Farm census of the United States: 1919 and 1920. 15 p.
Farm animals (octavo). 98 p.
Farm vegetables (octavo). 76 p.
Irrigation: 1919 and 1920, United States. 38 p.
Drainage: 1920, United States. 16 p.

MANUFACTURES:

- United States, by industries and divisions and states. 71 p.

MINES AND QUARRIES:

- Summary for the United States. 47 p.

STATE COMPENDIUMS.

The material in the compendium embraces for each state all of the census results published concerning the state, its counties, cities, and other civil divisions.

CENSUS MONOGRAPHS.

This is a new series of census publications designed to interpret adequately, in somewhat popular form, some of the more important subjects covered by census inquiries. The series will cover the following subjects:

- Increase of population in the United States: 1910-1920.
Immigrants and their children.
Women in gainful occupations.
Children in gainful occupations.
School attendance.
Marital condition of the population.
Farm population.
Homes not on farms, tenure and mortgage debt.
Farm mortgages.
Farm tenancy.
Recent growth of manufactures.
Wages in manufacturing industries.
Fluctuation in number of wage earners.
Integration and specialization of industry.
Recent growth of mining industries.

